## Cards games with particules



November 2011

New project initiated by the people who created


## Two versions:

- 64 cards, it contains:
- all elementary particles and
- the 3 forces
- 32 cards: the strong force is removed

Several games for each version:

- 7 families (to become familiar)
- quark poker (poker-like)
- collision (dominos-like)


## Objectives



- Identify fundamental constituents of matter: names, masses, lifetimes;
- Illustrate their organization into families;
- Matter / antimatter symmetry;
- Discover the fundamental interactions: how they are transmitted, how they apply;
- Understand dynamics and few conservation principles (charge conservation as an example)

The games reproduce processes present in Nature.

As the games are for non-specialists, the card's design is important

## Examples of constituent cards



## Example of a colour blind interaction card


the $\mathbf{Z}^{0}$ boson

## Transformation $=3$ cards combination

## The basic process.

3 cards,

At least one "force"
One of them is the initial state, the other 2 are the final state.

You have to conserve:

- colour
- symbols



## 7 families

| Plume | $\begin{aligned} & u_{v} \\ & \text { up } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{v}}$ down | $\begin{aligned} & u_{B} \\ & u p^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $d_{B}$ <br> down | électron | $v_{\mathrm{e}}$ neutrino-électron |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adams | $\mathrm{c}_{\mathrm{v}}$ charm | $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{v}}$ étrange | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{B}}$ charm | $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{B}}$ étrange | $\mu^{-}$ muon | $v_{\mu}$ neutrino-mu |
| Sumo | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{v}}$ top | $b_{v}$ beaut\& | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{B}} \\ & \text { top } \end{aligned}$ | $b_{B}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{T}^{-} \\ & \text {tou } \end{aligned}$ | neutrino-tau |
| Boson | $\mathbf{W}^{+}$ <br> W-plus | $\begin{aligned} & Z^{0} \\ & \text { Z-zéro } \end{aligned}$ | W-W-moins | Y photon | $\mathrm{H}^{0}$ <br> boson de Higgs | $\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{vB}}$ gluon |
| Méplu | - $\mathrm{u}_{\mathrm{v}}$ antiup | $-d_{v}$ <br> antidown | $-\mathrm{u}_{\mathrm{B}}$ antiup | $\begin{aligned} & -\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{B}} \\ & \text { antidown } \end{aligned}$ | antiélectron | antineutrinoélectron |
| Smada | - ${ }^{\text {V }}$ antichar m | -s. antiétrang e | $\begin{aligned} & -\mathrm{c}_{\mathrm{B}} \\ & \text { anticharm } \end{aligned}$ | $-\mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{B}}$ <br> antiétrang <br> e | $\mu^{+}$ antimuon | antineutrino-mu |
| Omus | $-t_{v}$ antitop | $-b_{v}$ <br> antibeaut <br> é | $-t_{B}$ <br> antitop | $\begin{aligned} & -\mathrm{b}_{\mathrm{B}} \\ & \text { antibeaut } \\ & \text { é } \end{aligned}$ | antitau | antineutrino-tau |

## 42 cards:

- 3 generations: green, blue and grey
- male/female : the 2 symbols
- the "boson" family is different, you need to know each name

A quizz on physics adapted to player's level is being prepared

Rules are the same as in the original game.
To become familiar with particles names and how they are organized.

## Quark poker (32 cards)

As for the poker you have 2, 3, 4 and 5 cards combinations

2 cards: meson

example: down-anticharm

3 cards: transformation


4 cards: families


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5 \text { cards: reaction }
$$



Apply twice the rules for 3 cards

## Collision (32 cards)

Reproduce particle production at a collider (LHC for example).
Start the game by finding, randomly, the 2 constituents which collide.
quarks et antiquarks dans le proton


Apply successively the 3 cards "transformation" rules


## Plans

- Have a new drawing of the cards by a professional (by the end of the year)
- Write manuals for the different games (partly exist already)
- Write a text explaining the close connexion between the games and particle physics
- Develop contacts
- Evaluate the number of interested people to print the games (mid 2012)
- A public site will be available in the meantime where all material will be accessible and contacts with users can be established


## Some requests to IPPOG

- Support to produce card versions in Foreign languages
- Distribute information about this activity
- Comments, feedback, advices, etc.
- To contact us: elementaire@lal.in2p3.fr [Project leader: Patrick Roudeau, roudeau@lal.in2p3.fr]

