



# **Drive Beam Status**

**and Issues**

**Drive beam quality**  
**Dispersion tuning**  
**Emittance**  
**Combination issues**

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...



# February Summary:

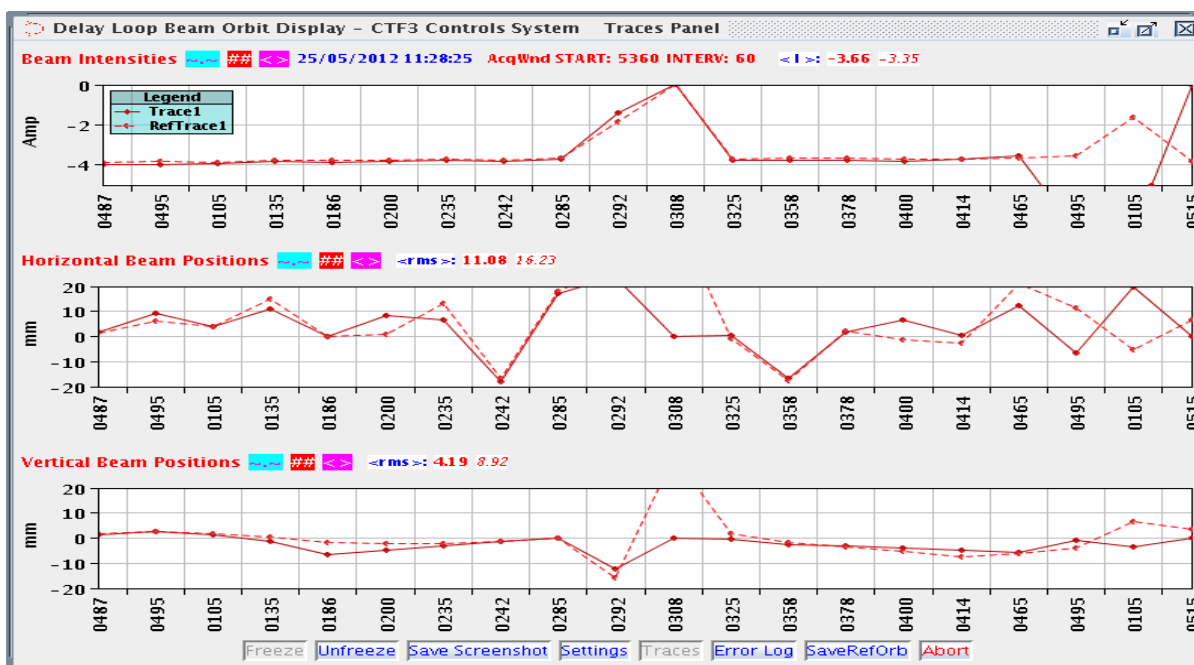
## Issues and spaces calling for improvements



- ◆ Switches
- ◆ Misalignment in the Delay Loop
- ◆ R56 of Frascati Chicane; Spurious dispersion from Frascati that appeared in Aug 2010
  - spent already a lot effort to find the source -> no effect
  - Found a work-around by tuning a quad inside
  - Might be related to the difficulty of setting up smaller R56
- ◆ Optics check and control in TL2 and TBTS
- ◆ Orbit
- ◆ Closure in DL and CR => Emittance
  - Need additional attenuation for the 2<sup>nd</sup> RF deflector
- ◆ Chromatic corrections (need good orbit)
- ◆ Tune measurement and control in CR
- ◆ For both, DL and CR, beam trajectory is steered down when passing through or passing by the septa

# Delay Loop misalignment corrected

- ◆ Alignment of the quads helped indeed
  - Much easier setup this year
  - Much more space for beam drifts and jitters
- ◆ But still
  - The orbit exhibits the dip after the septum
  - The last vertical corrector before the ejection is at 12-14 A

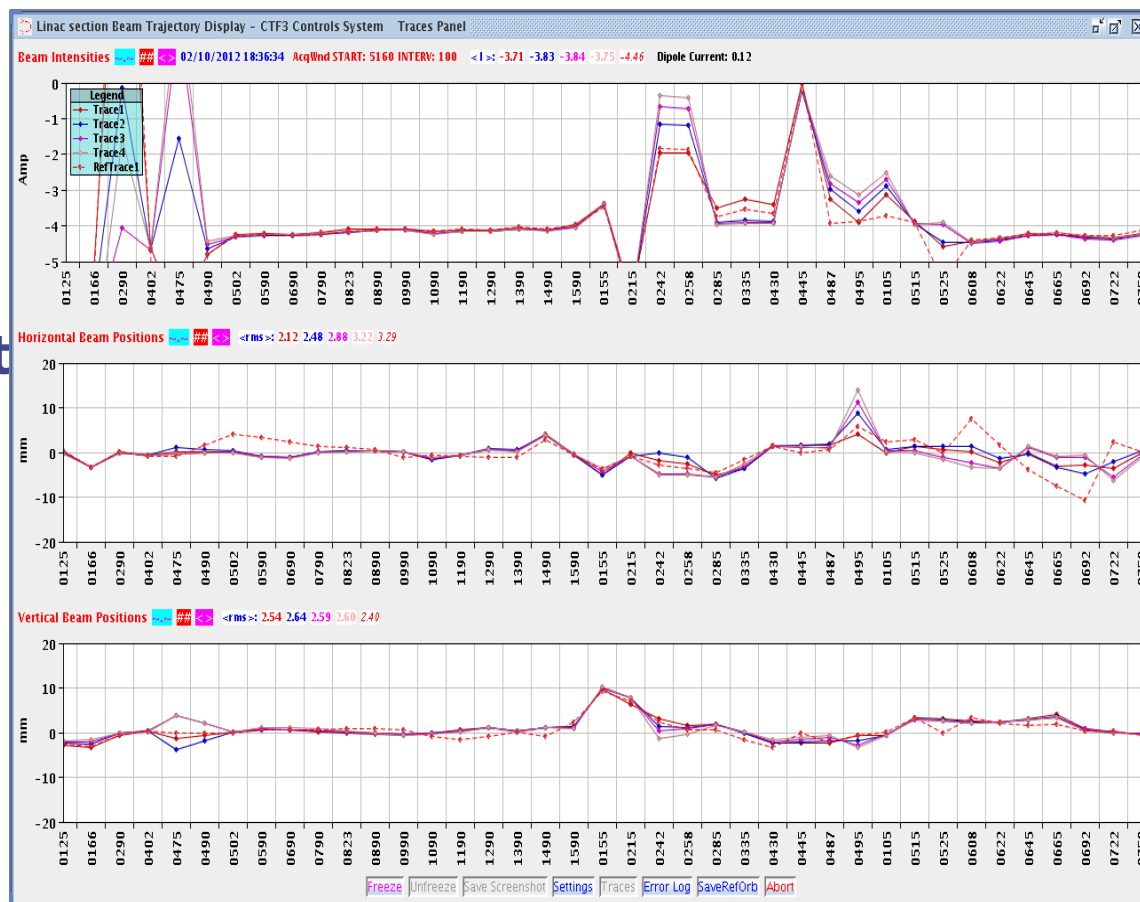


◆ Linac OK, issues start at its end

- Girder 14: a small bump
- CT.DHD0160: always at -1.6A or more
- CT.BHB0510 is always almost 2x CT.BHB0490 to get good transmission in TL1
- And then beginning of TL1
  - CT.DHF0612 2.80A
  - CT.DHF0632 2.60A
  - CT.DHF0648 1.00A

◆ Must make "a deap" before DL inj so the beam goes up through the septa and it is easier to "fish it out" inside DL

- It causes the wave in TL1
- If not DL, the orbit can be made easily perfect in vertical





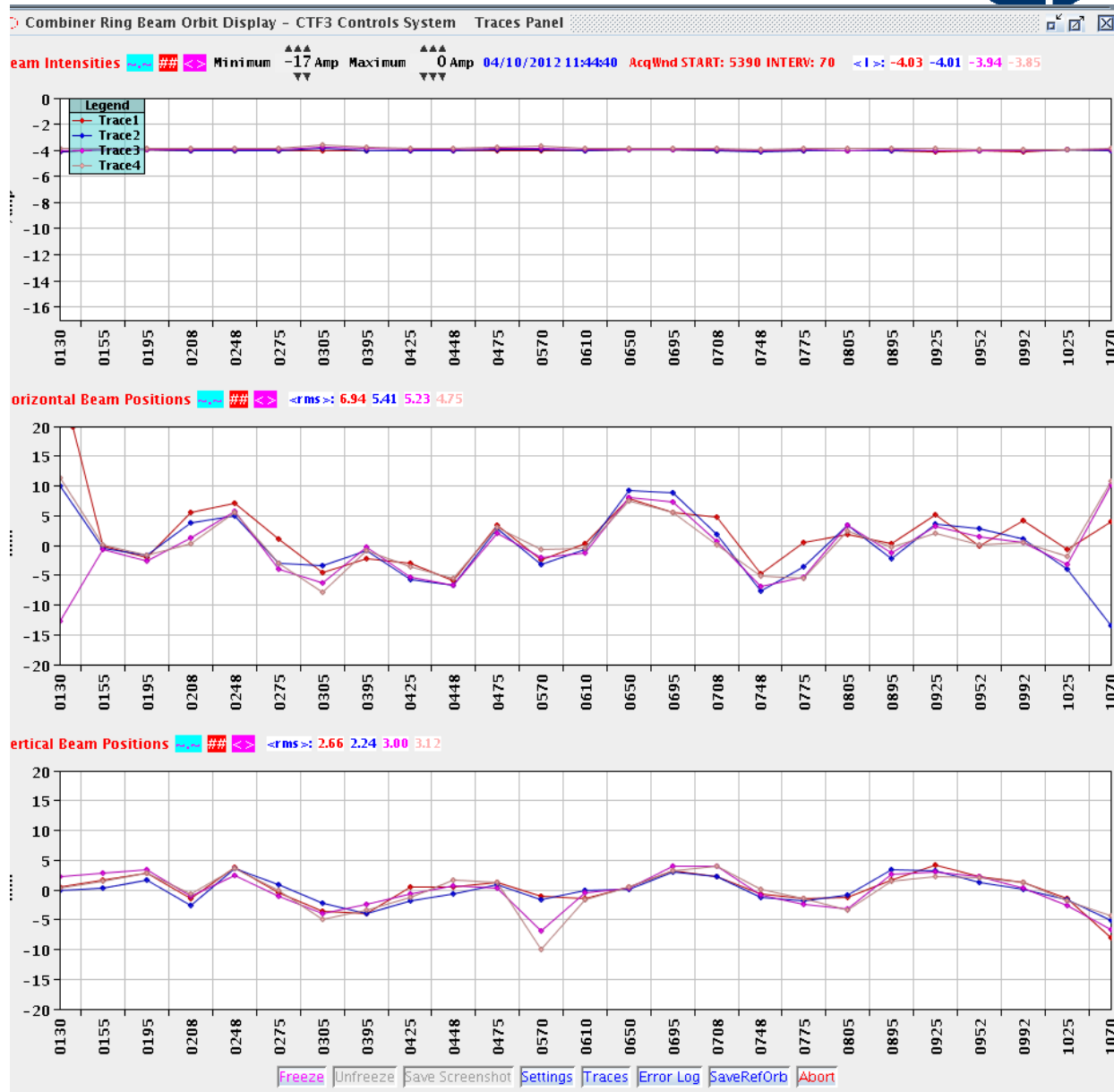
# Orbit CR



- DH 200 @ -3.5
- DH 408 @ 4
- DH 948 @ -4.8
- DH 1025 @ -1.2
- DH 1055 @ -6.5

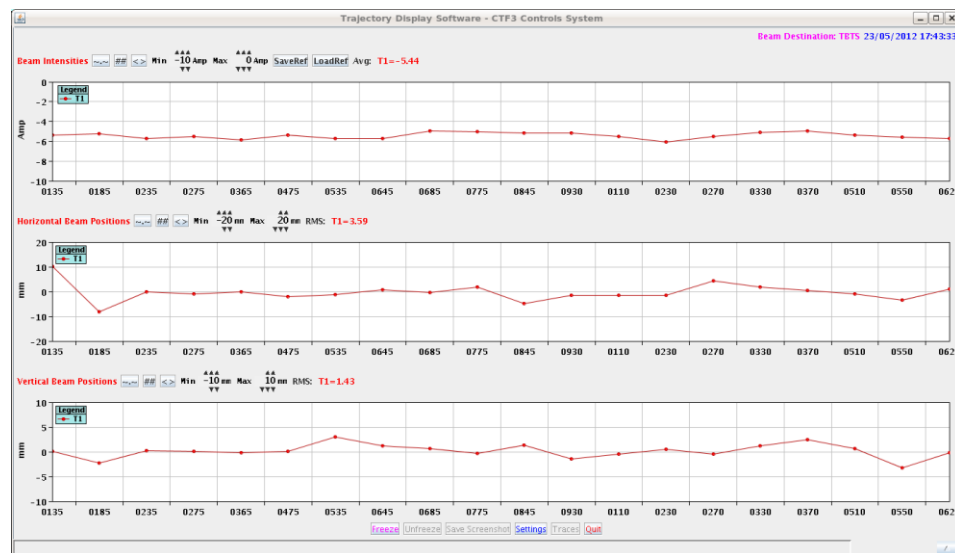
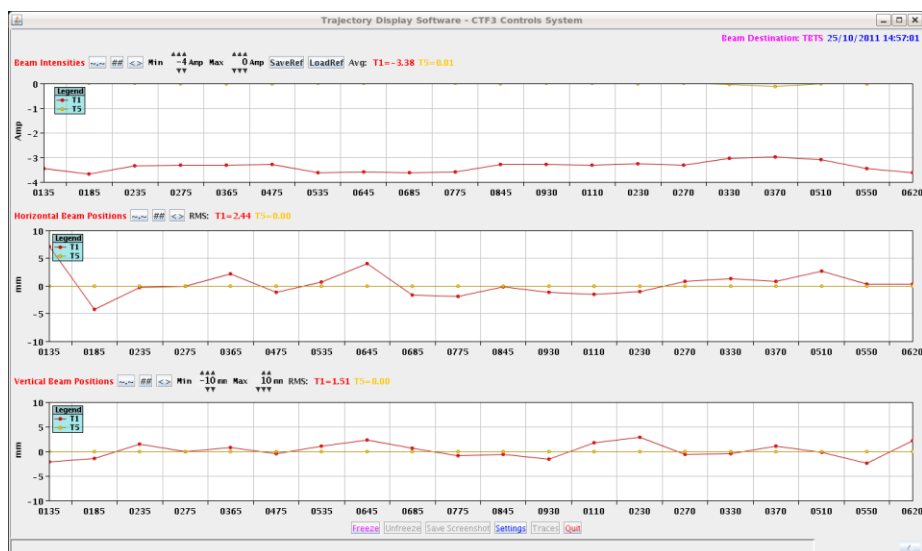
◆ Automatic would be appreciated but it is difficult with the misalignments

- DFS ?



◆ We can get a straight orbit, no problem, but same correctors are always strong

- DV 175 @ -3A
- DH 855 @ 7A
- DV 855 @ 2.4A





# Optics overview



- ◆ **Linac** – well understood
- ◆ **Chicane** – measurements with natural R56 agree
- ◆ **CT** – we need to understand difference between the CT and CTS quad scan measurements. Important for DL injection
  - Should repeat over longer distance (to TL1 and/or DL)
  - Tricky due to BPI's issues
- ◆ **DL** – measured and model corrected
- ◆ **TL1** – understood from previous response measurements
  - Regular Response Matrix gave very good agreement
- ◆ **CR** – first half measured and agrees with model. We should measure the second half, and over multiple turns
  - Good agreement in hor. with regular multi-turn RM
  - Bend edge focusing was tweaked to get agreement in vert.
- ◆ **TL2** – Not yet studied...



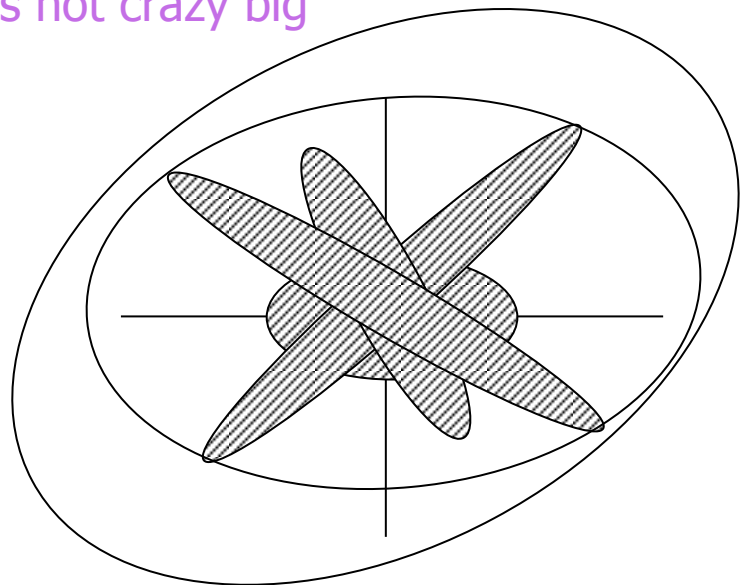
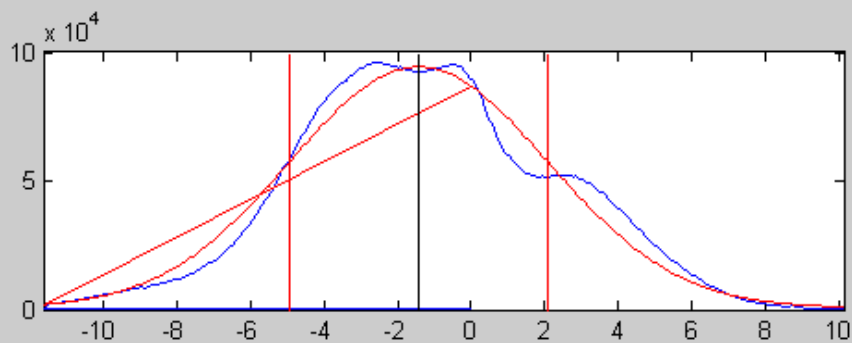
# Optic Control in TL2 and TL2 prime



- ◆ We run an empirically setup TL2 since 3 years
  - Problems with quad scans at MTV 253
  - Initial problems with BPMs
    - ◆ Line was never measured properly
  - The dogleg was tweaked to get zero dispersion in CLEX
  - But we have no control of R56
  - The model we have shows not optimal patterns
- ◆ 2-3 Days needed to measure the line properly and verify the model
  - Start from model predicted, relaxed optics (no R56 constraint)
    - ◆ Get large acceptance
    - ◆ Can start from measured Twiss parameters at CC.253, but do not have to
  - Check and correct dispersion
    - ◆ To assure the large acceptance
  - Measure the optics with phase-space scans
    - ◆ Preferably starting from CR to measure the ejection dogleg
    - ◆ Also from girder 2 to get higher amplitudes
  - If any doubts found, set optics without suspected quads and re-measure
  - Plug in the nominal optics, set it up and re-measure



- ◆ Girder 10 OK
- ◆ Around DL: Not perfect, but not very bad
  - @CT.0435 never sure about quad scan validity
  - Need 1-2 days to fix it properly
- ◆ CR: Nothing done in this matter during this year
  - Neither during previous one
  - We circulate beam in thousands of turns
    - ◆ Only short pulse
    - ◆ Combined does not want to stay more than 5, but still
  - It gives indication that the beta beat is not crazy big
    - ◆ But combined emittance ...
    - ◆ And in case of a bad closure





# Transvers Matching

## The issues



- ◆ At some locations we have trouble having reliable measurement. Consolidation needed.
  - Check software using MAD simulated profiles
  - Check carefully lines used for scans
    - ◆ Distances between quads and screen
  - Check screen calibrations
  - How can we be sure that we do not scrape between quad and screen?
    - ◆ We have no BPM in between
  - We observe very small beam sizes in the waist, below 0.3mm sigma
    - ◆ Pixel size is around 0.1mm
    - ◆ Small emittance and short distance to screen gives small beam sizes
    - ◆ Shall we try using quads further away from the screen? At least for cross-checks?
  
- ◆ Combiner Ring: Need 2 full good days to have chance to make it better
  - Measure Twiss in CRM, adjust CT/TL1
  - Measure Twiss for each turn separately
  - Back-track with the model, scale CR
  - Re-measure and see if it converges
  - If not, check the optics more carefully

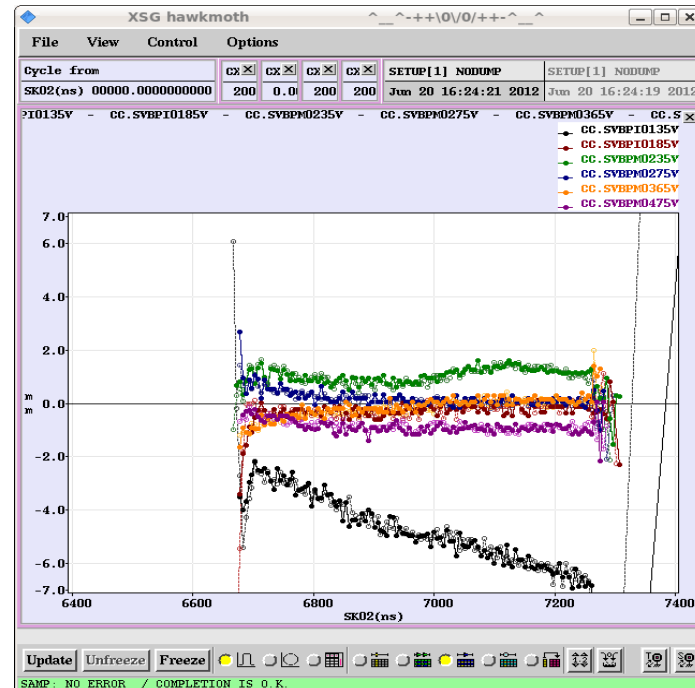
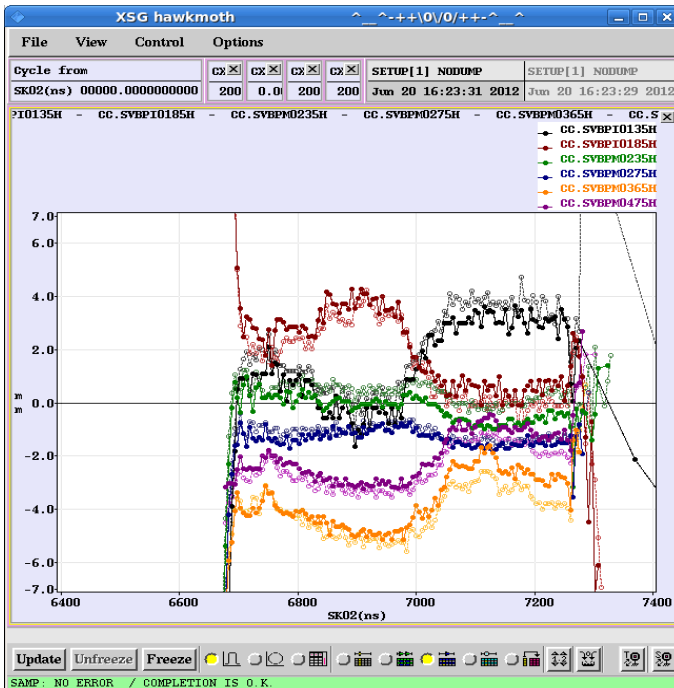


# Chromatic corrections



- ◆ The optics checks and transverse matching in Combiner Ring would be much easier if we had optics with zero chromaticity
  - It prevents filamentation, so we could observe the transverse oscillations for enough turns to get
    - ◆ Tunes
    - ◆ Phase advances between pickups → Local optics errors, beta beat
    - ◆ Amplitudes → beta beat
- ◆ We have sextupoles, but we do not use them
  - Bad orbit prevents us using them
    - ◆ Huge feed-down leading quickly to complete beam loss
- ◆ Sextuples should also help with the emittance preservation
  - But might be tricky with their limited number (3 families in CR)

- ◆ The dispersion is well controlled
- ◆ Need to be careful with strong steerers which can spoil dispersion
- ◆ Controlled with 2 different measurement methods
  - Scaling all magnetic elements
  - Change of beam energy with MKS15
    - ◆ A variant: make a step in compressed amplitude and watch the step in BPM traces





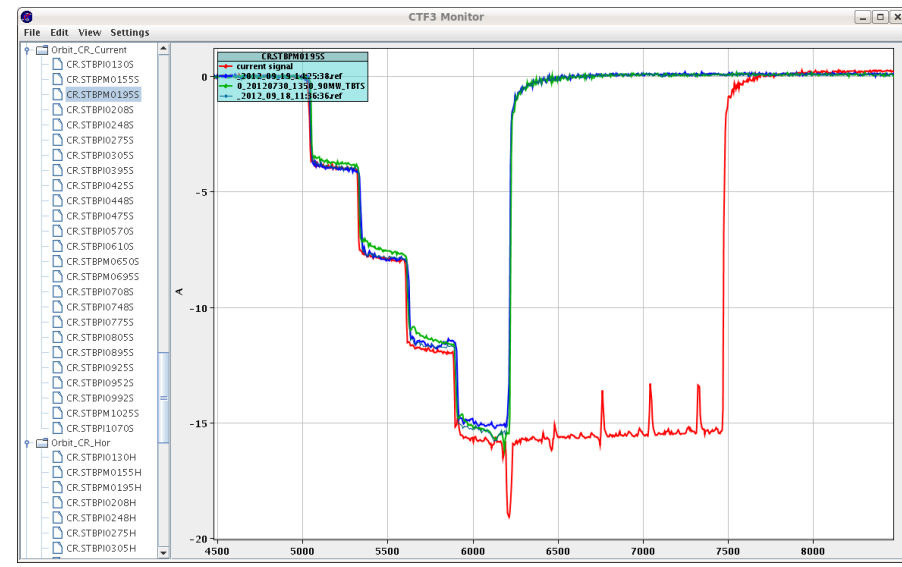
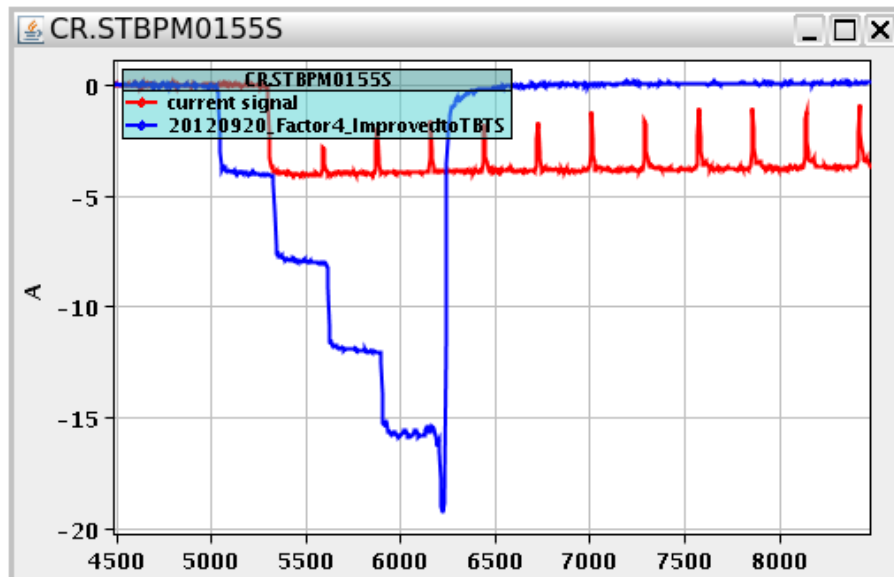
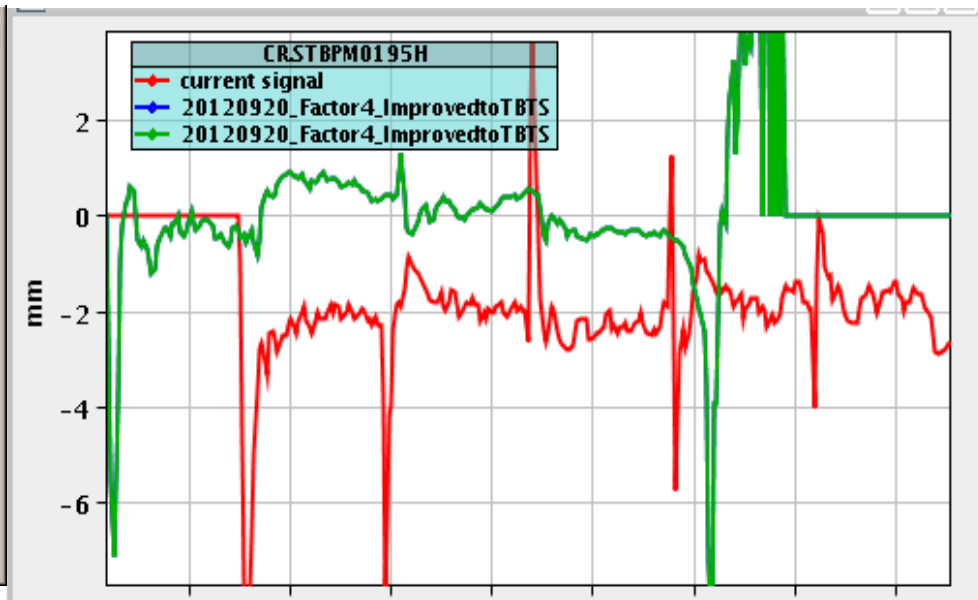
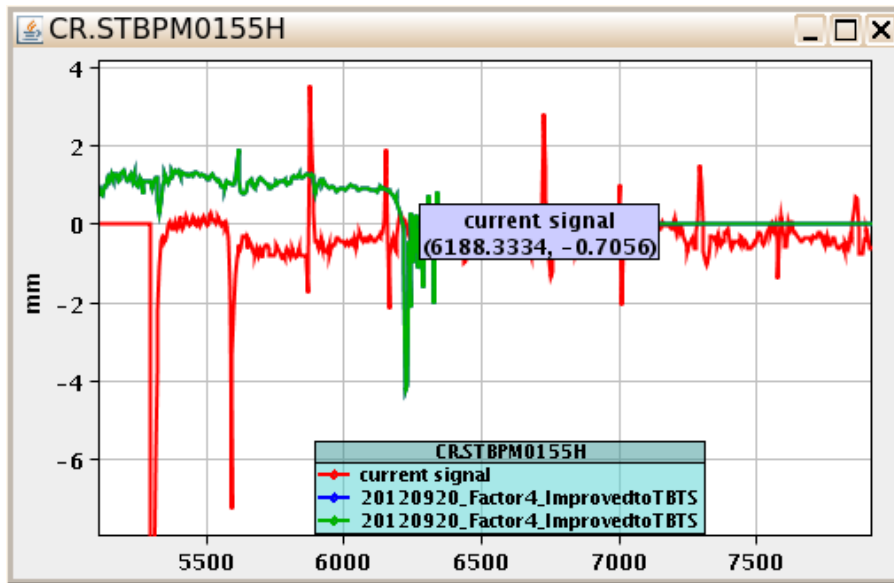
# Emittance [mm mrad]



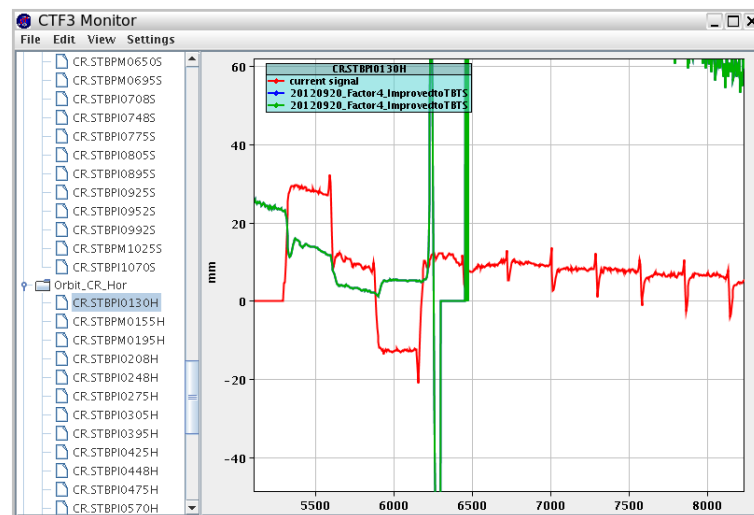
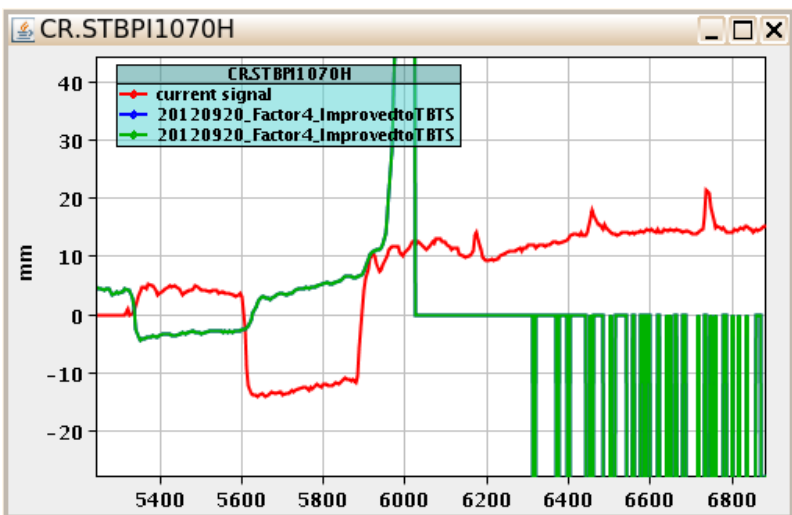
- ◆ Girder 10
  - Horizontal 40-> 60
  - Vertical 40 -> 60
- ◆ CT.0435
  - Horizontal 50-> 500
  - Vertical 40 -> 400
- ◆ CTS
  - Horizontal 60 -> 200
  - Vertical 70 -> 200
- ◆ CC.253
  - No reasonable data this year
- ◆ CC.957 factor 1
  - Horizontal 120 -> 300
  - Vertical 60 -> 70
- ◆ CC.957 factor 4
  - Horizontal 320 -> 350
  - Vertical 100 -> 200



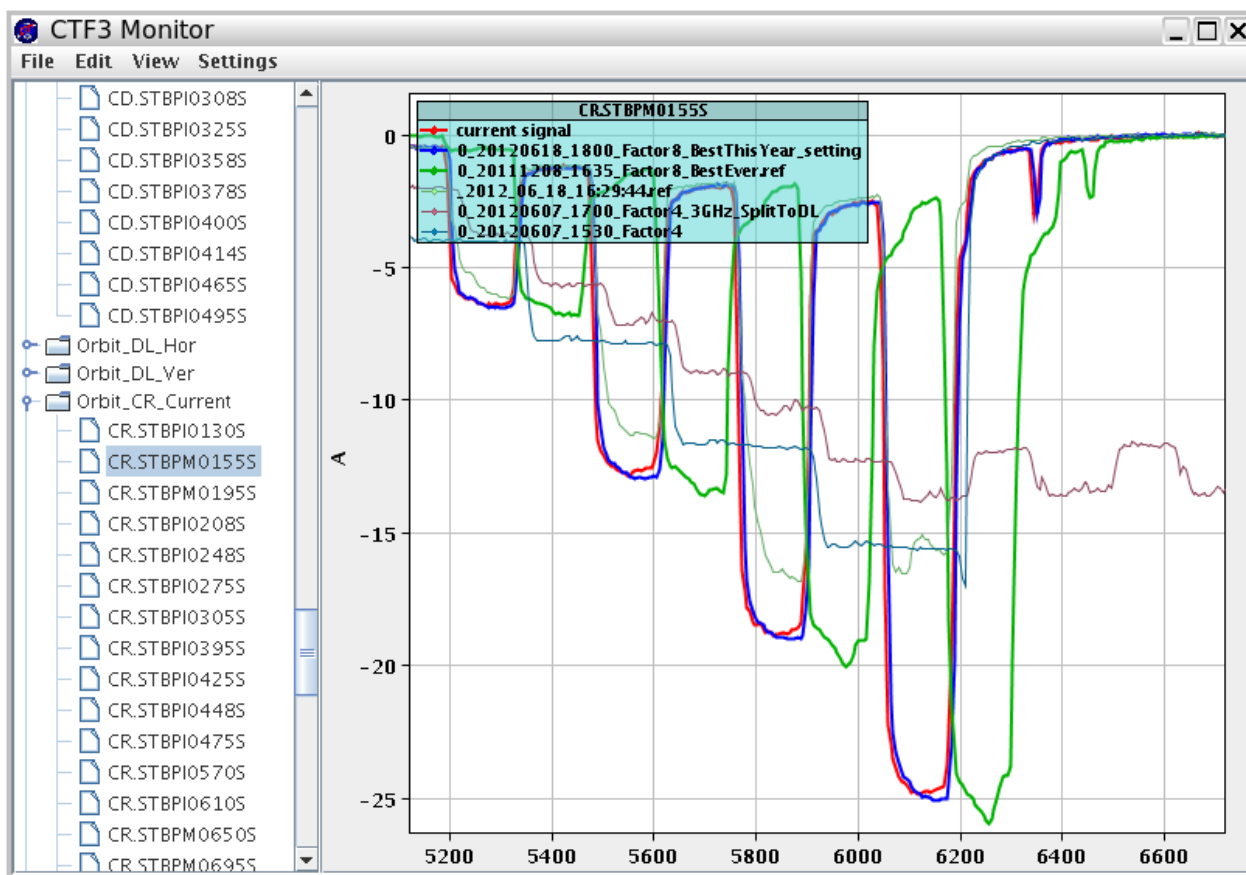
# CR recombination with new attenuator for the 2<sup>nd</sup> RF deflector



- ◆ Looks good, but
  - Need little bit more tuning to close the orbit properly on all BPMs around the machine
    - ◆ Some automation?
  - The bump is too low, should be 27mm, but it is not really important (I think)
  - The machine quickly (too quickly) drifts from the sweet point
    - ◆ Need more feed-back to lock it?



- ◆ The biggest issue is the orbit closure and its stability
  - Davide made the automatic tool for that
  - But it is still rather a development version
    - ◆ When can we have it in production?







# Stability of Optics



- ◆ We can match different beam parameters at a time
- ◆ But the machine is drifting permanently
  - Different knobs are tweaked
    - ◆ Usually to circumvent the machine drifts or change of RF parameters due to hardware modifications (repairs)
    - ◆ In the most cases it drives the beam out of the set-point
      - Orbit, energy (and hence dispersion, transverse matching, bunch length)
- ◆ **Good quality production beam** → we must implement
  - **Rigorous procedures on changes of machine settings**
  - **Full set of feed-backs** keeping all different parameters fixed
    - ◆ RF pulse flatness
    - ◆ RF phase
    - ◆ Injector: Combined BPR + current level + loading on PEI03
    - ◆ Loadings
    - ◆ Beam energy on average, as well as flatness along the pulse



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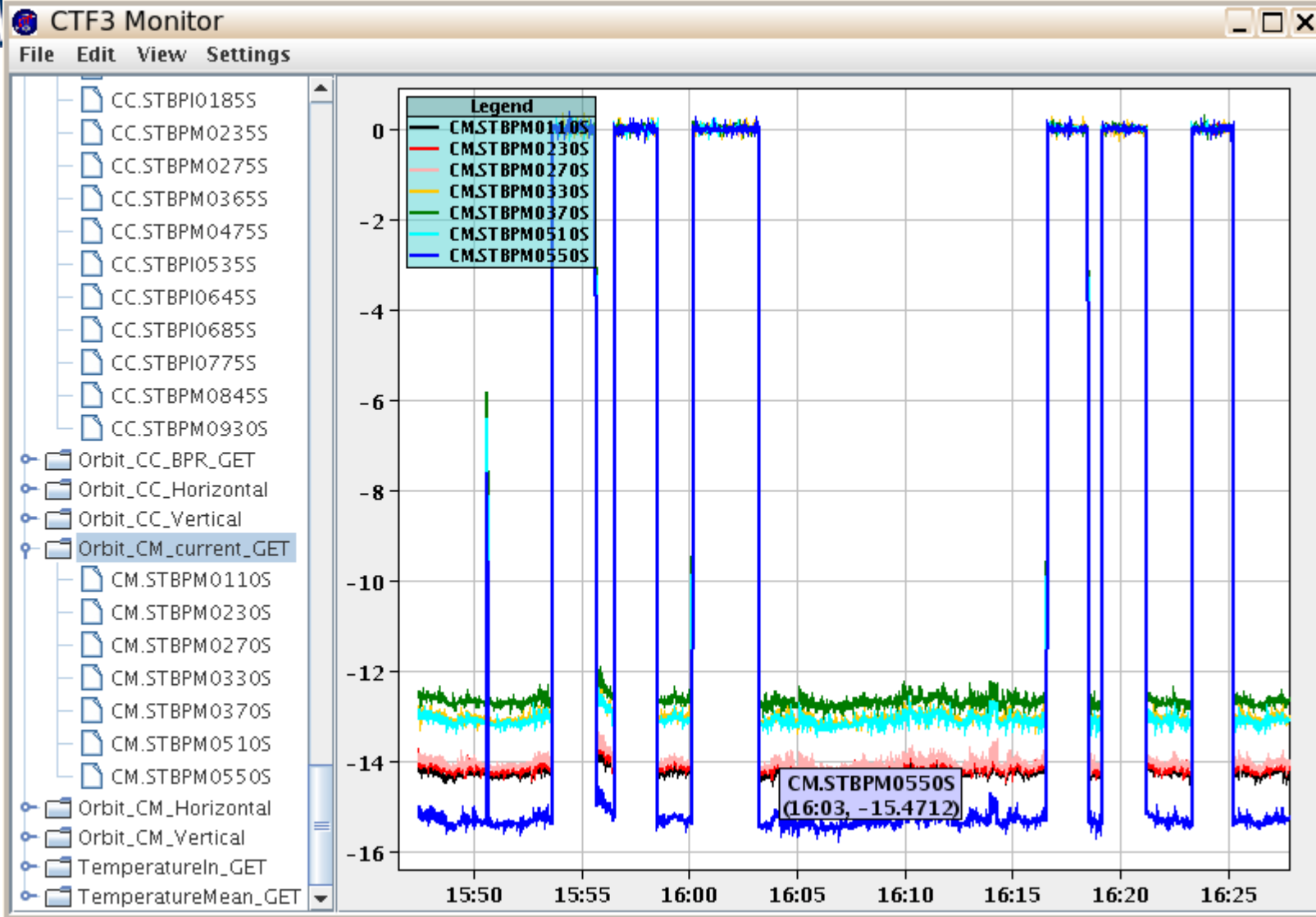
# Outlook

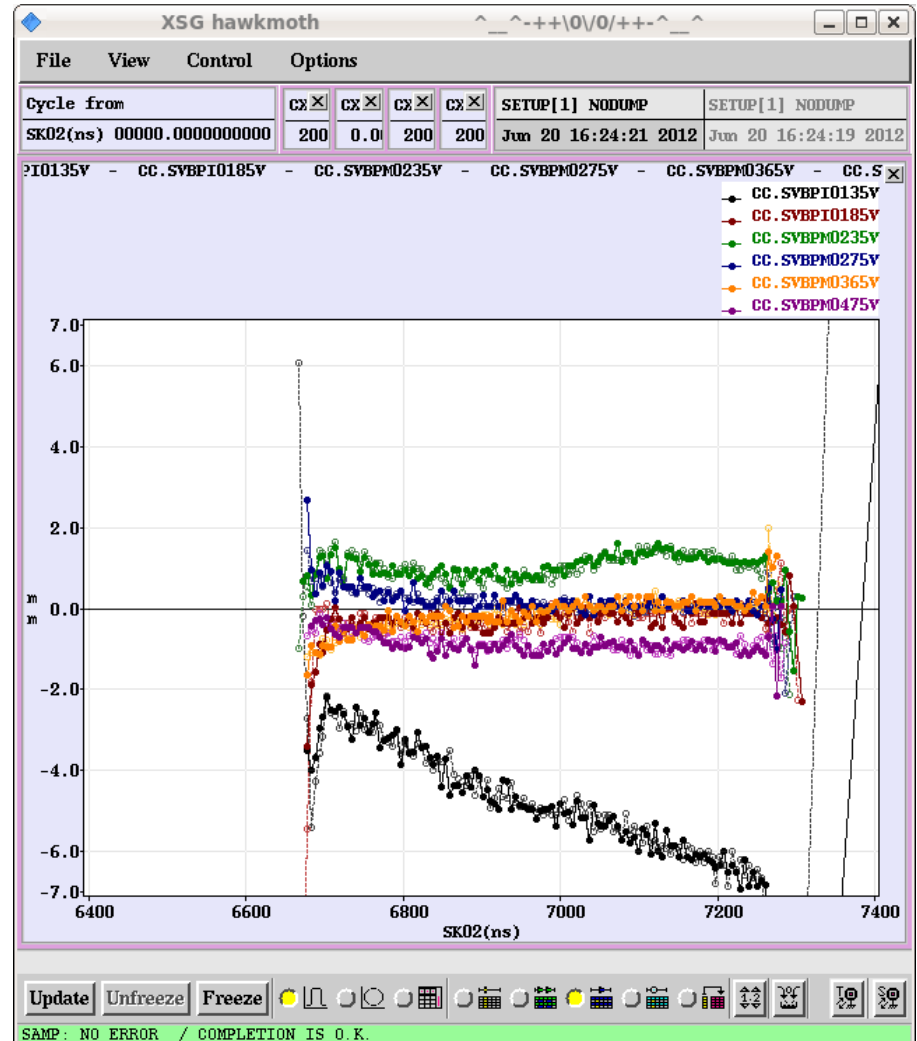
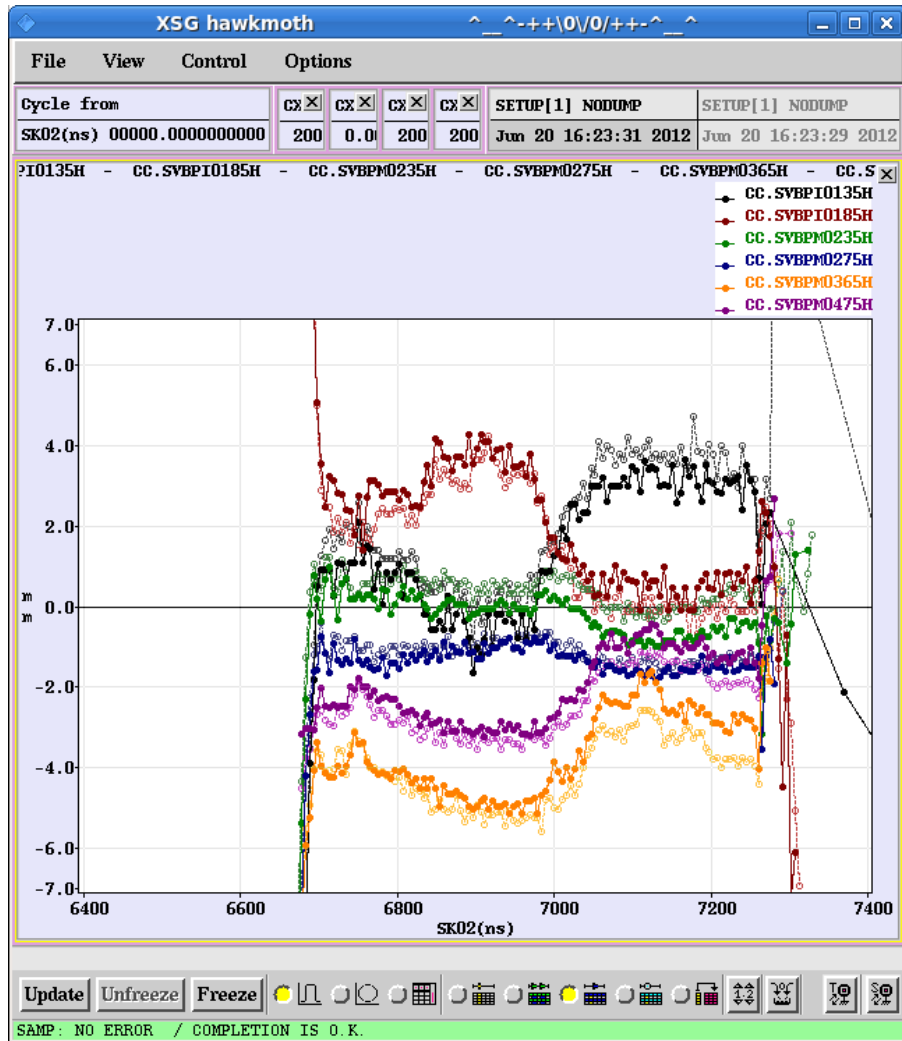


- ◆ Only few points were removed from the issue list of the previous year
- ◆ I would add **Long Term Stability**
  - CTF3 is old enough – we start understanding the machine well
- ◆ We should make changes in the settings only for good reasons and **stick to them**
- ◆ Orbit and beam energy should be frozen
  - Now orbit changes every second day
- ◆ I think, next year when we restart the machine we should not
  - Setup injector from scratch
  - Re-match Linac (only to check)
  - Redo the steering
  - Redo orbit closure in CR and DL
  - Re-matching of CT and DL
- ◆ We should NOT redo the same procedures all over again every month



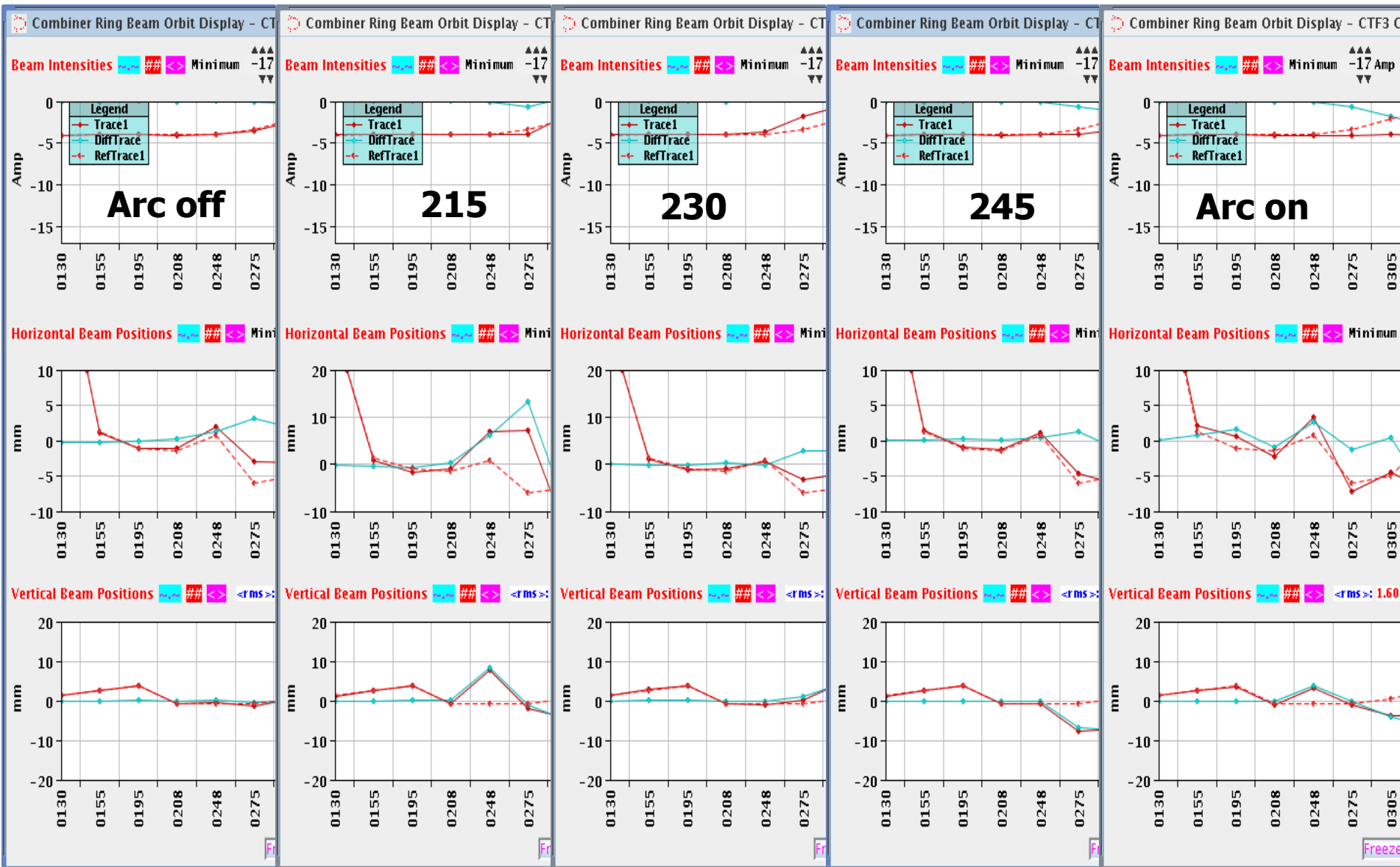
# ADDITIONAL SLIDES

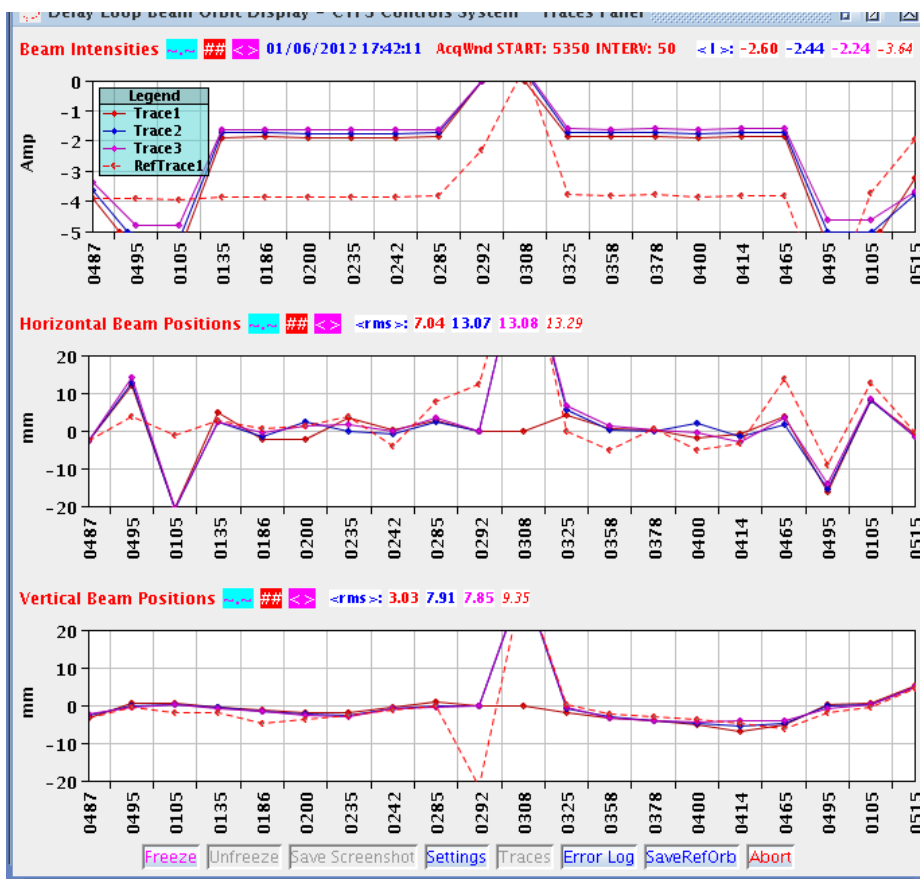
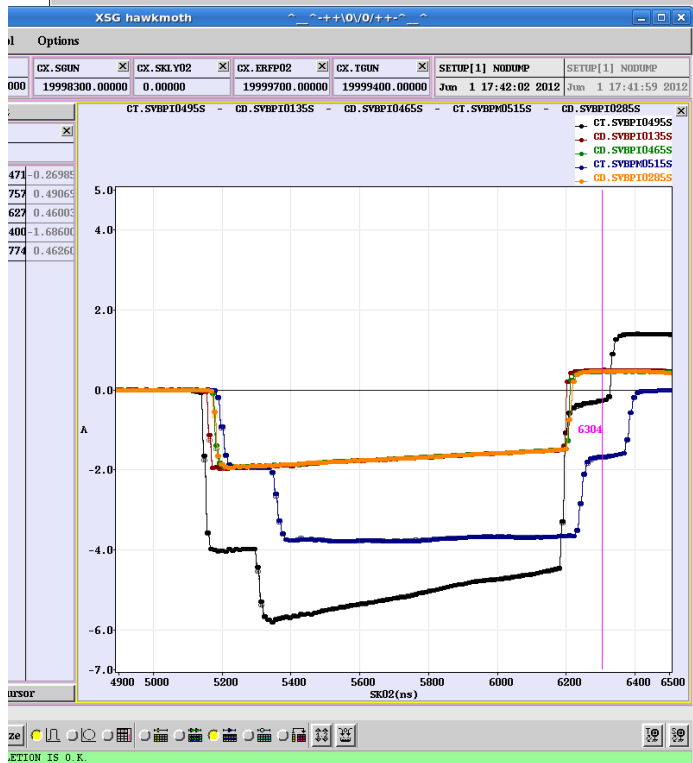
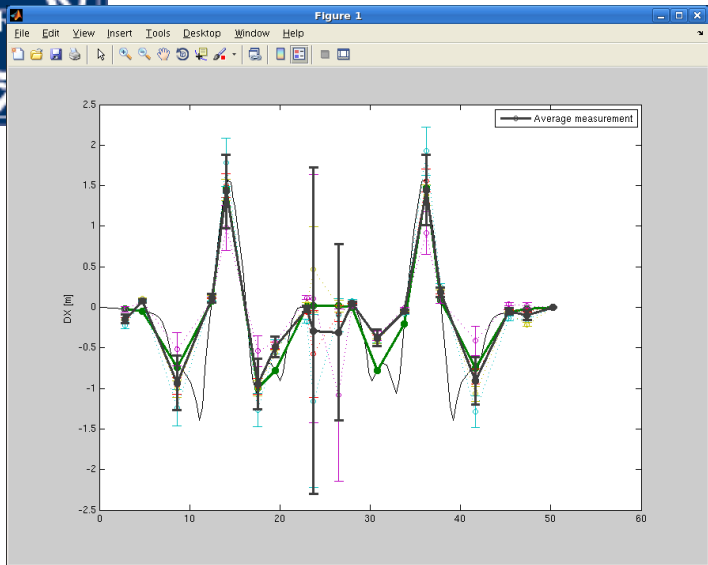
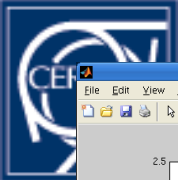






# Misalignment in CR

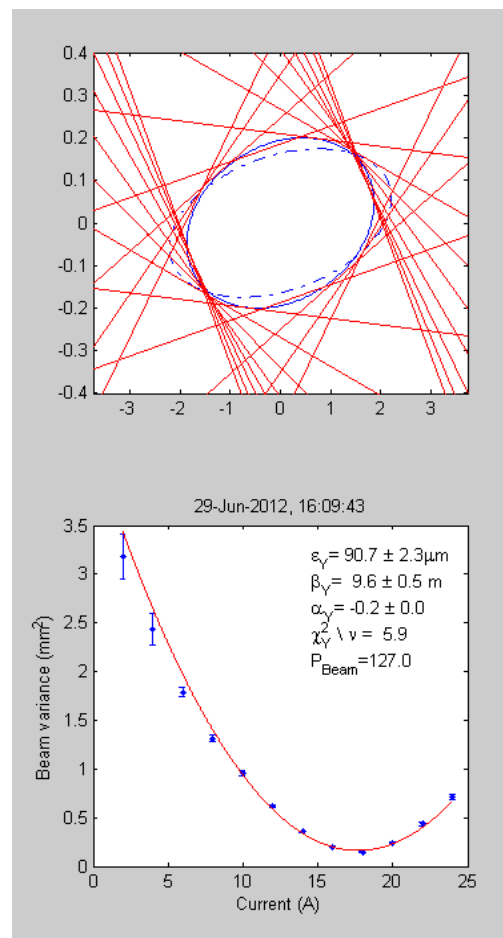
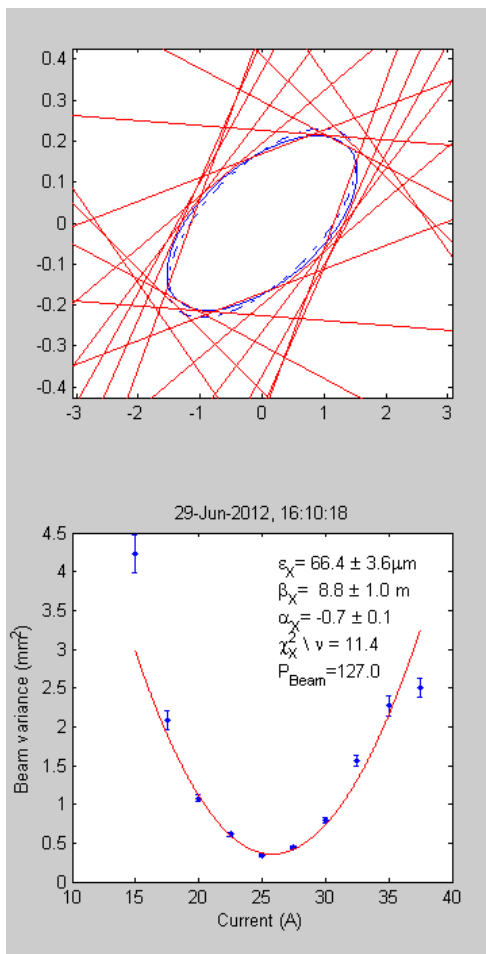




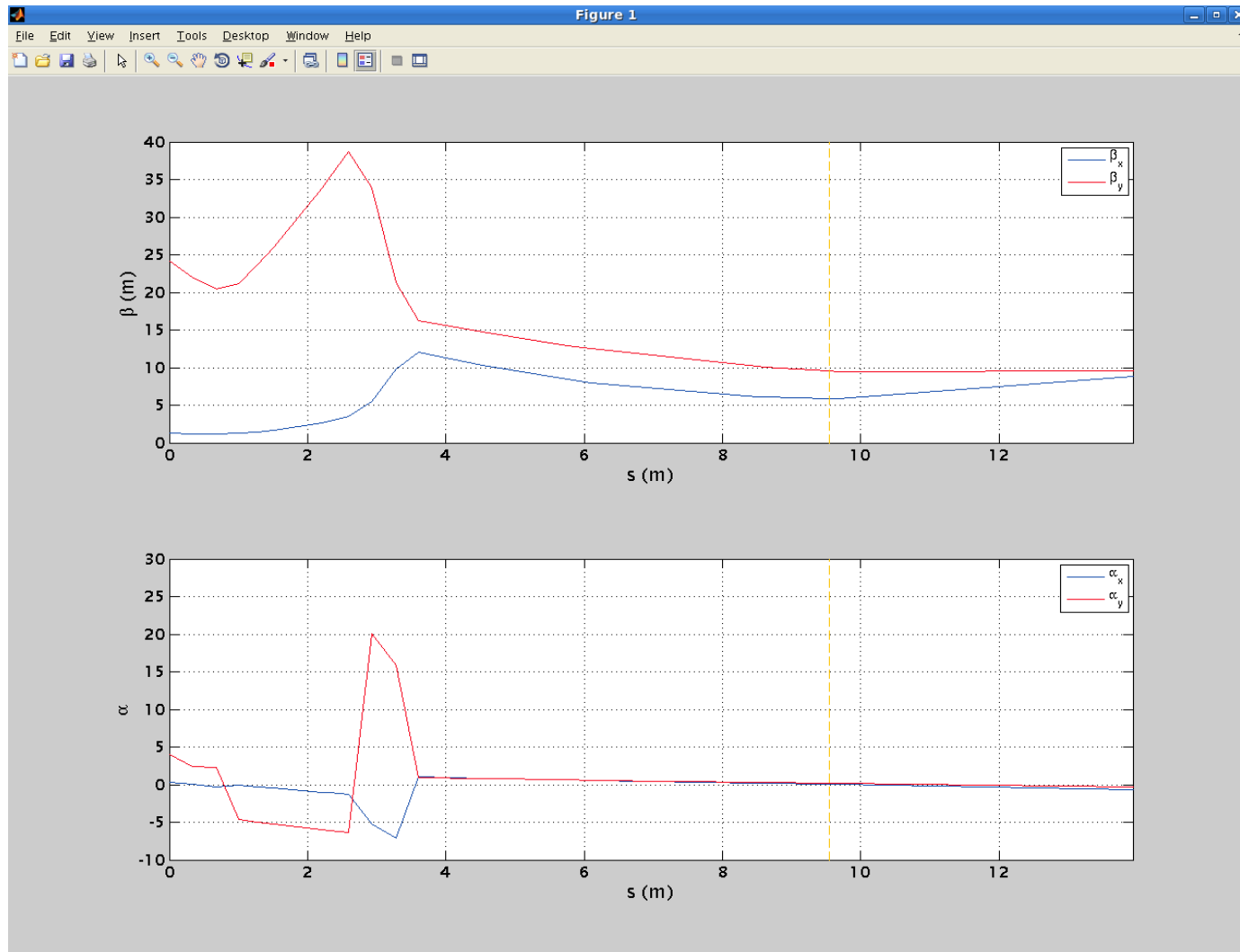


# CTS line scans

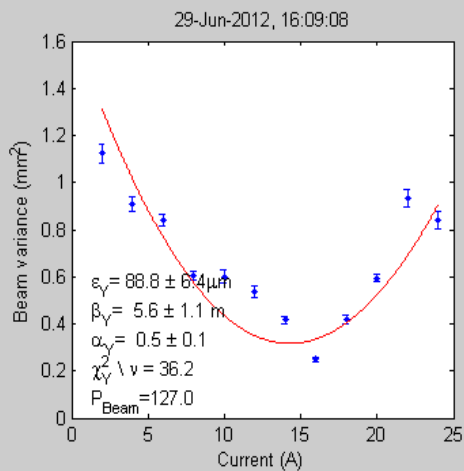
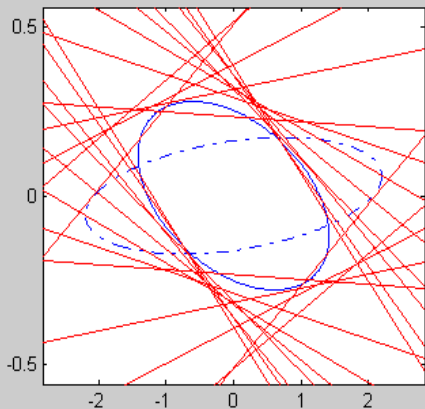
## 29/06/12 1.5 GHz bypassing w/ satellites killed



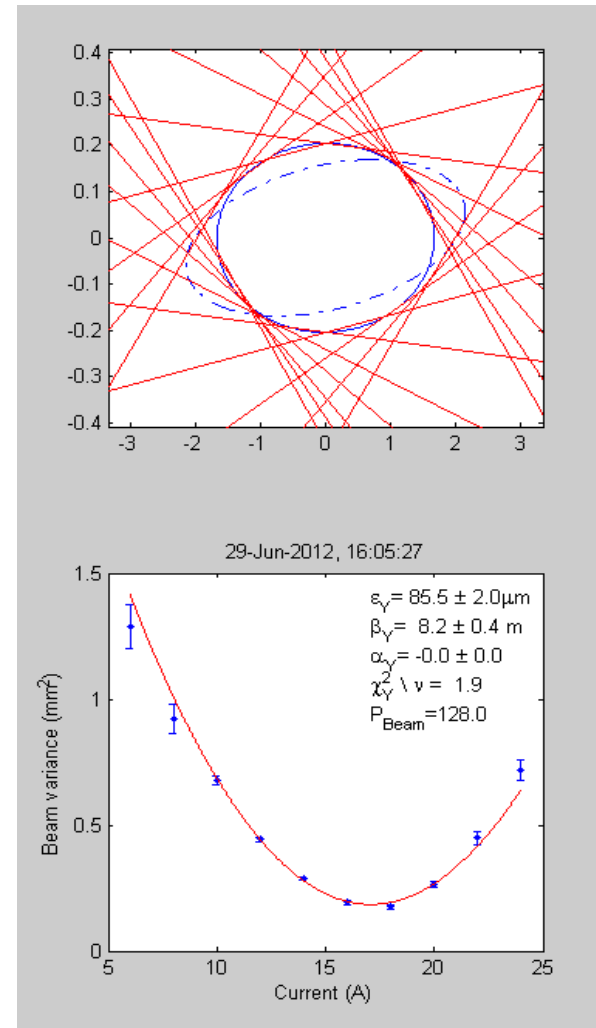
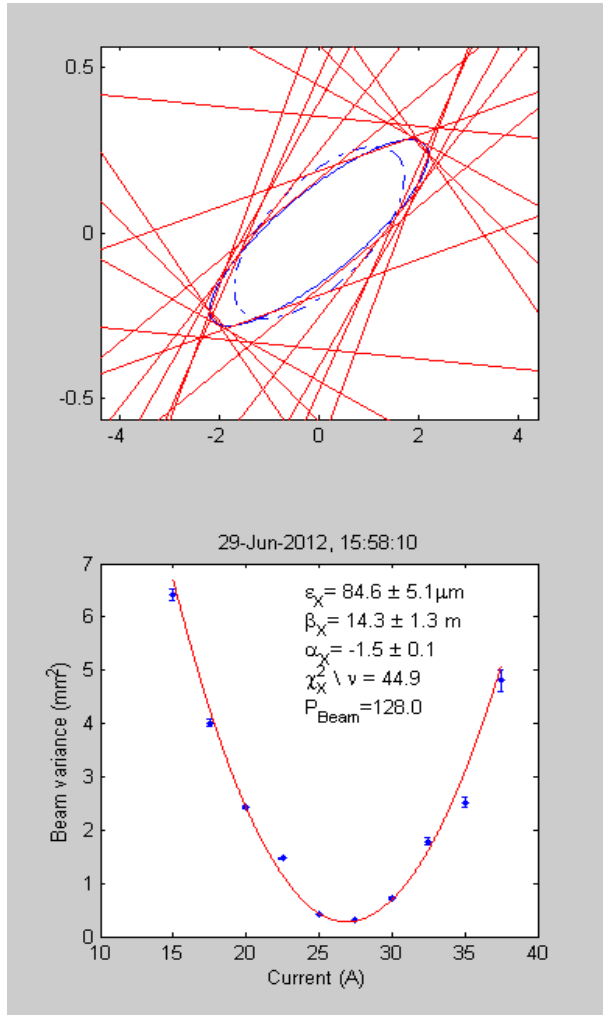
# Backpropogated optics



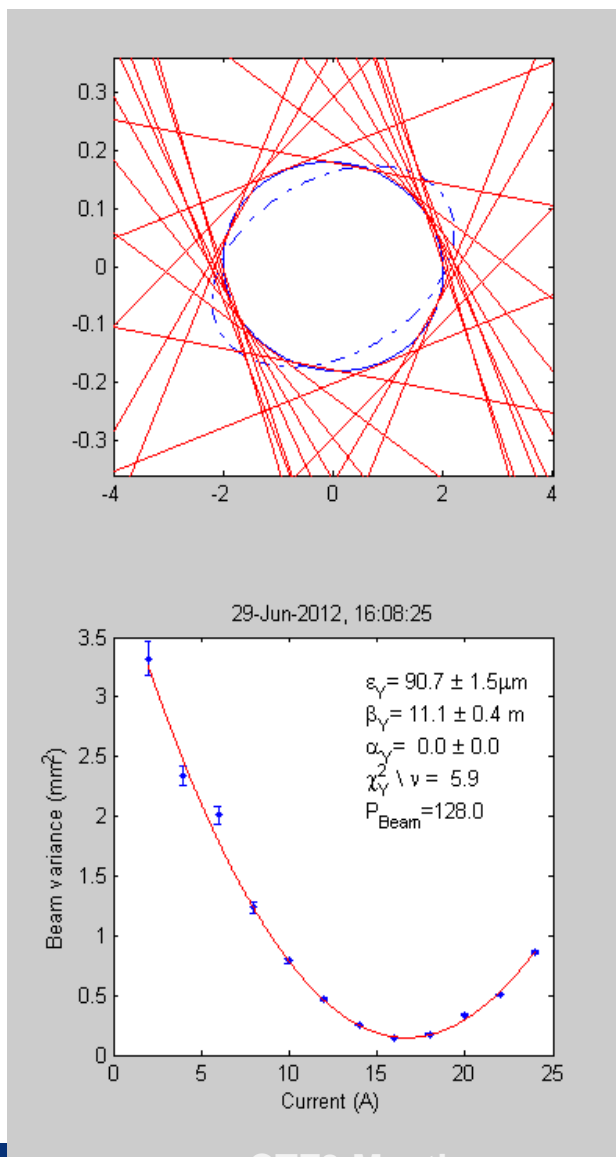
# Delayed beam vertical only plus satellites, mismatched

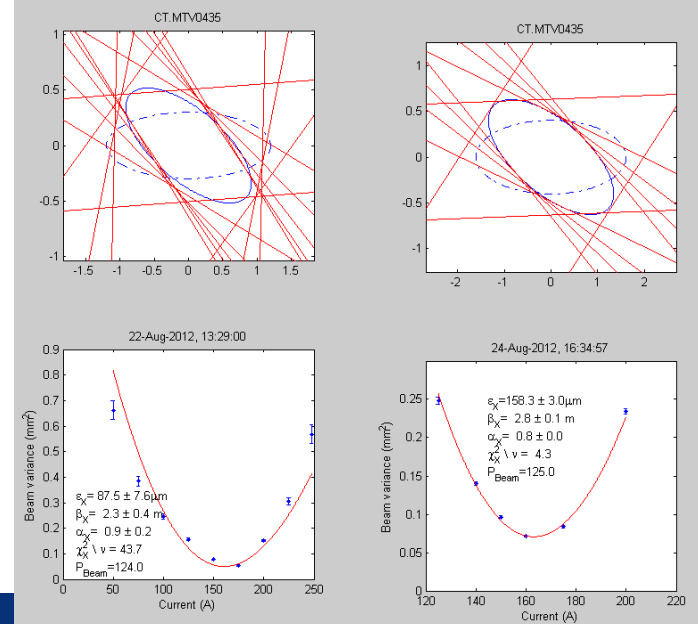
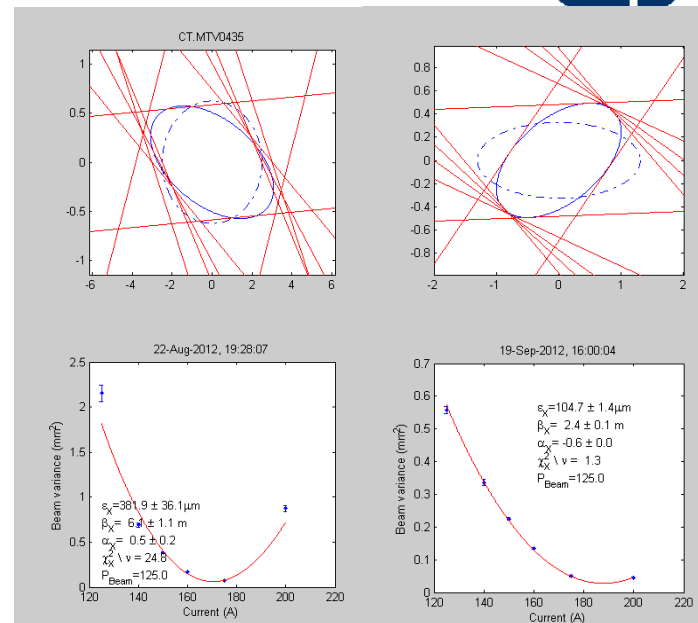
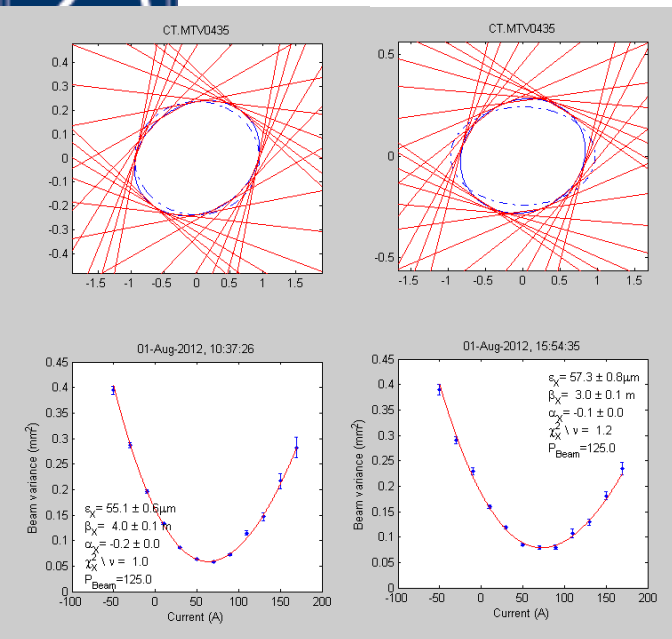


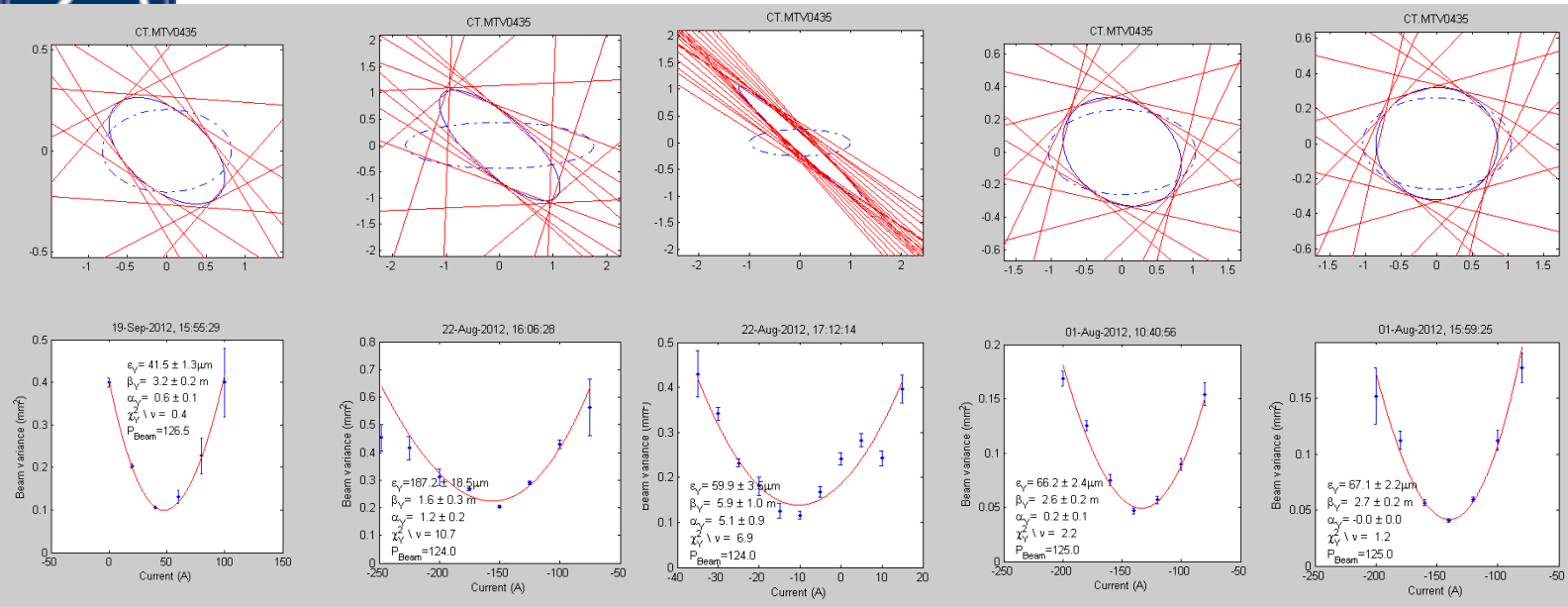
# Rescaled CT line to 128 MeV, straight beam again

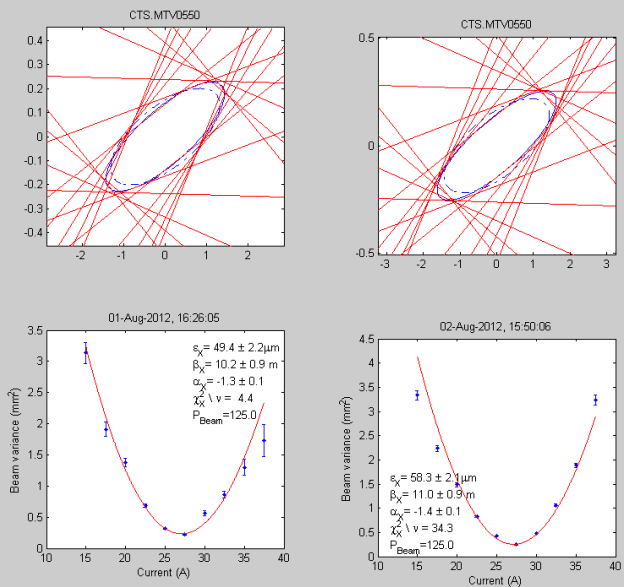
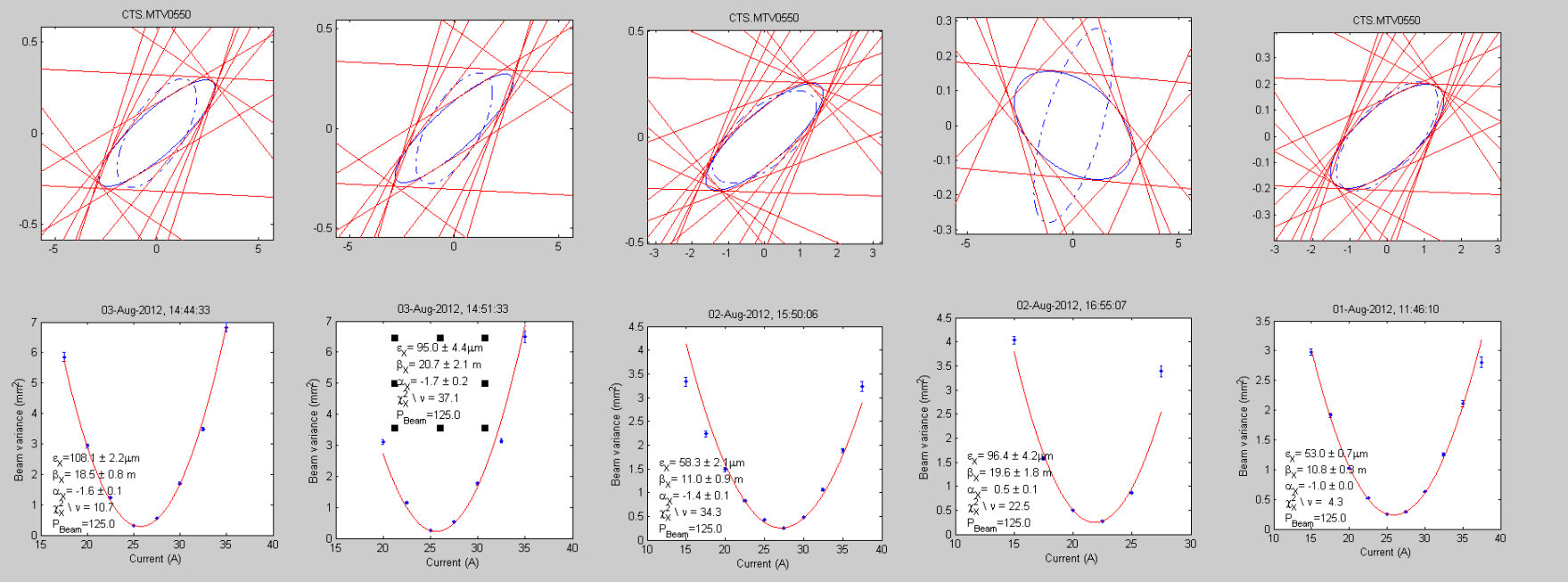


# Delayed plus satellites

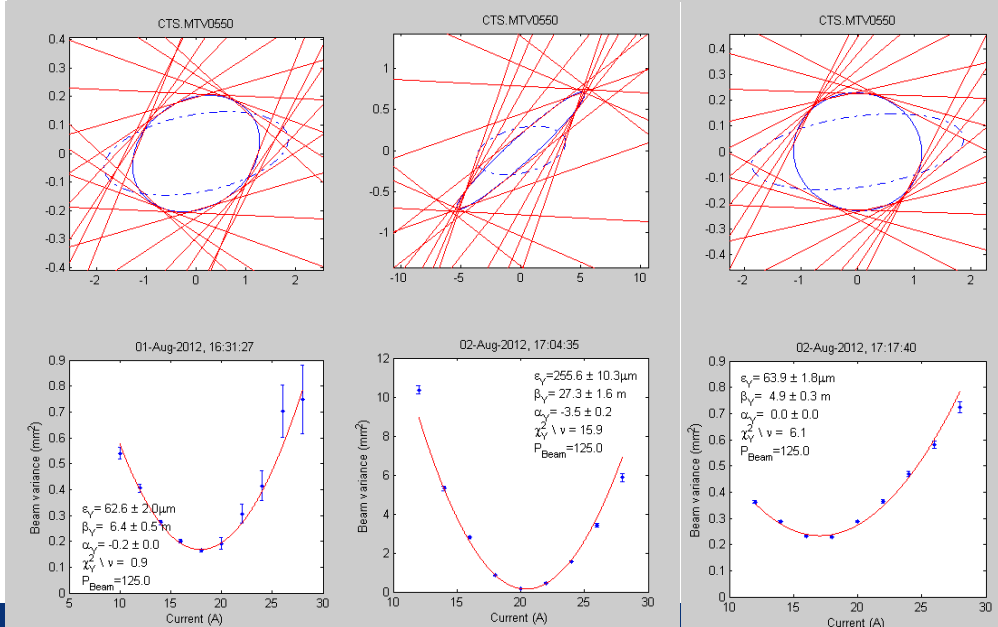
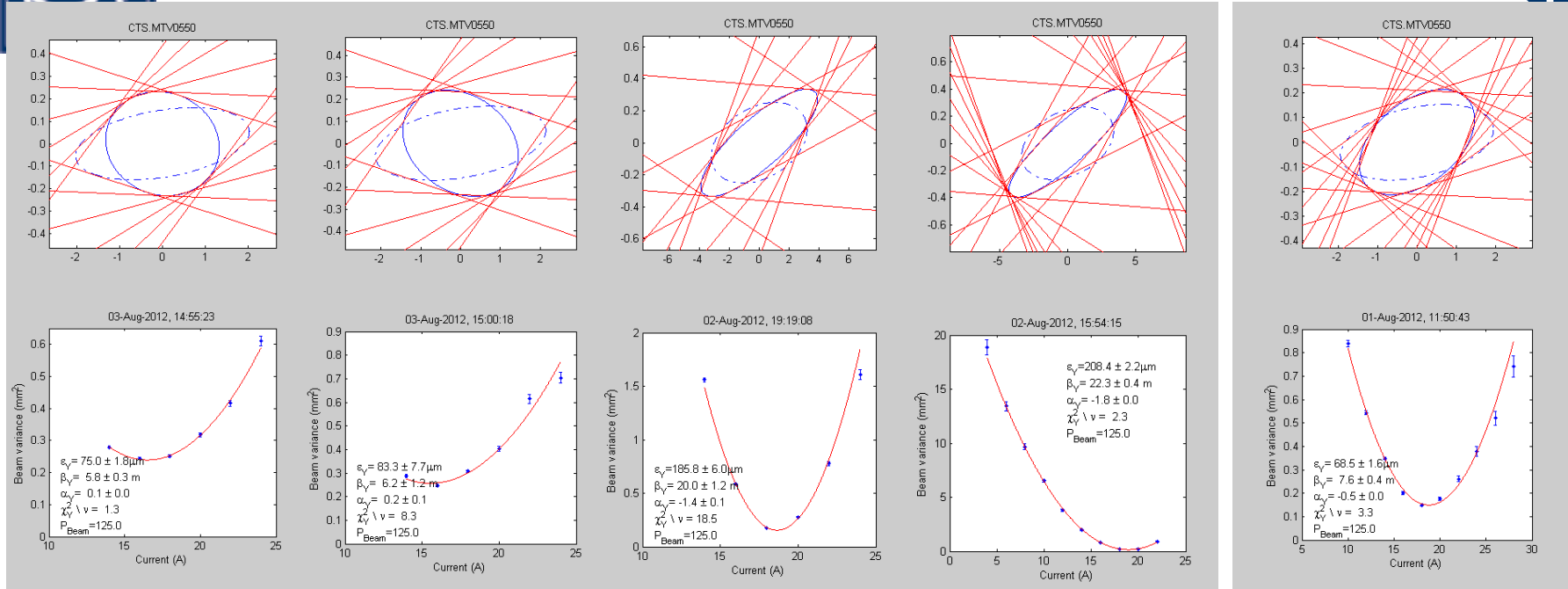


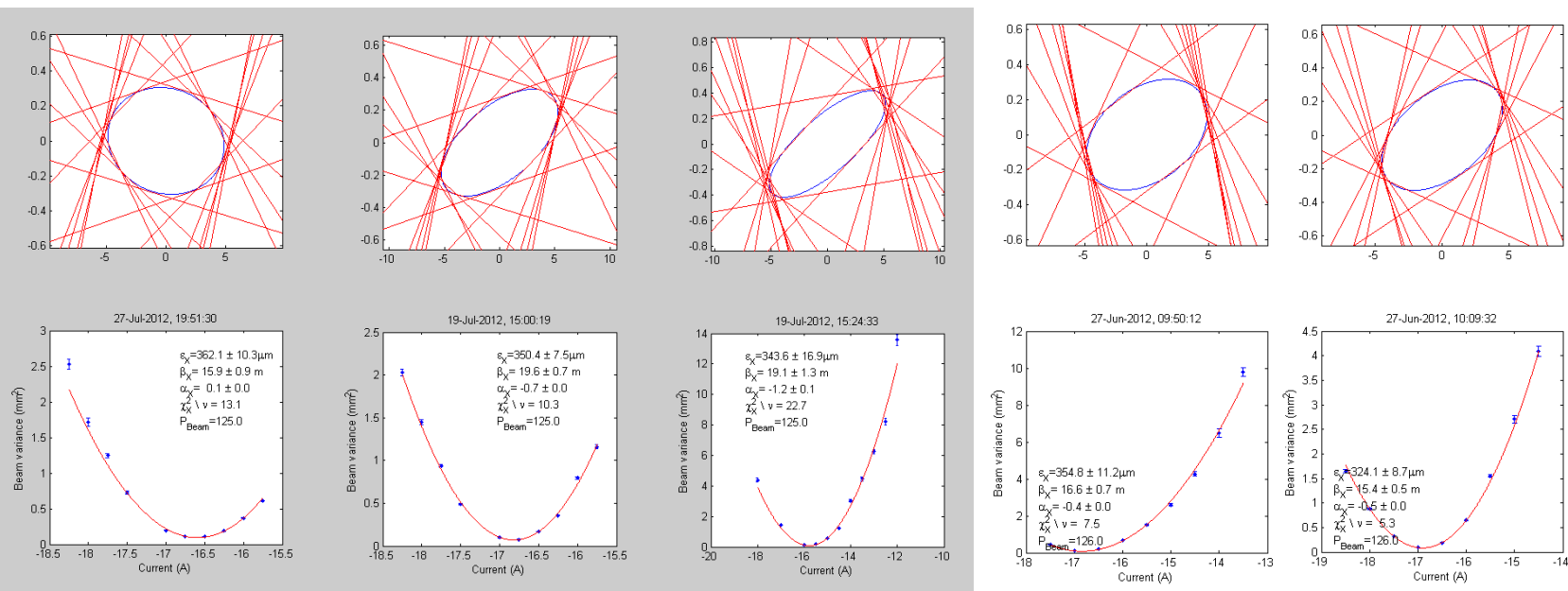


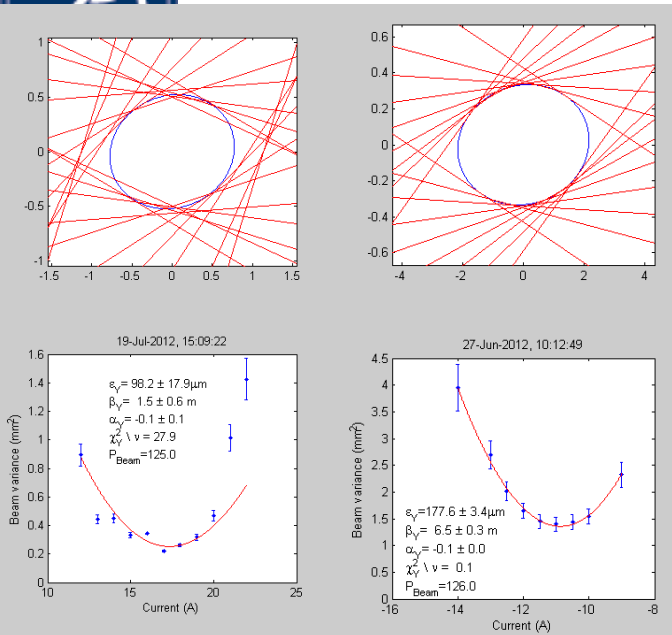


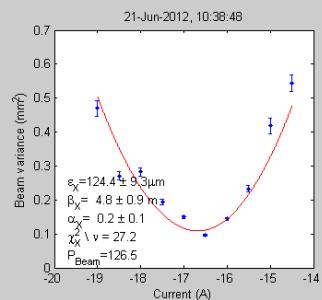
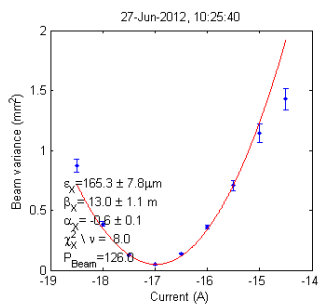
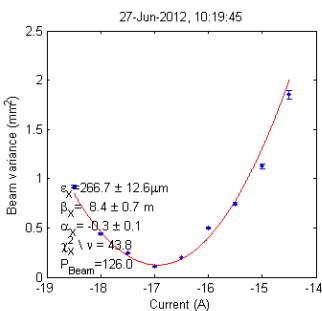
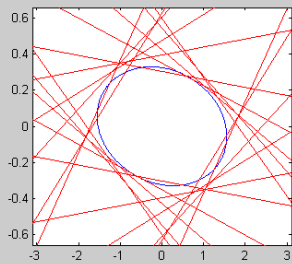
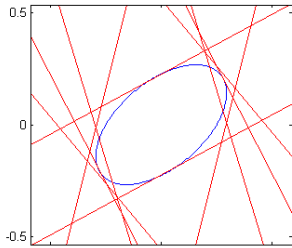
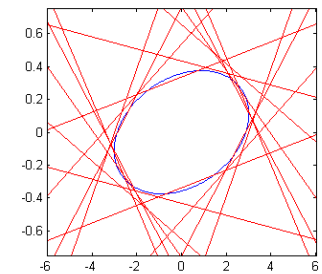


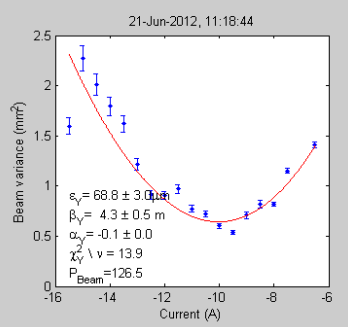
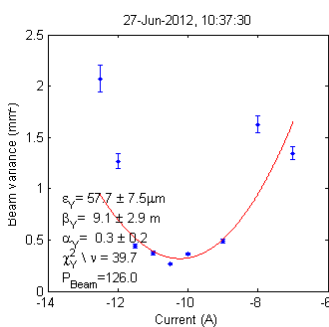
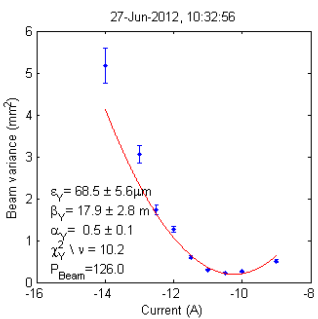
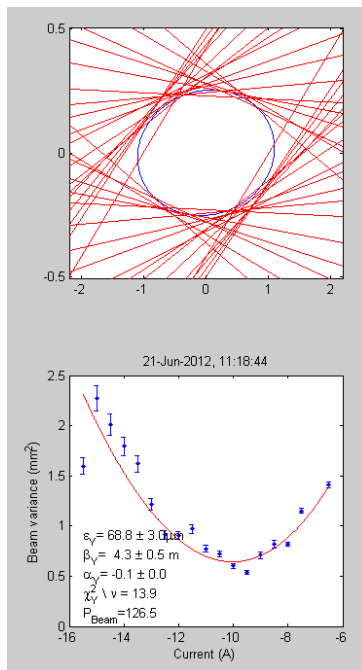
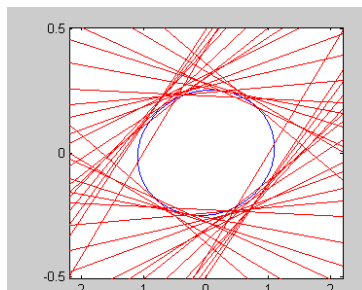
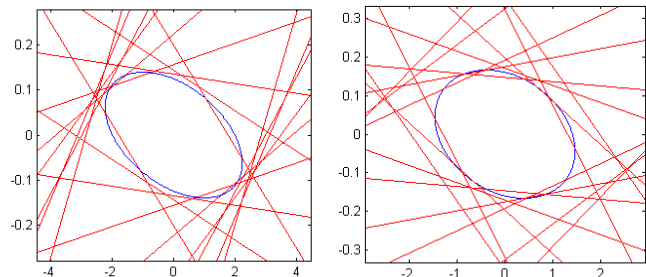














- **Chicane optics measurements**  
**Natural R56**  
**12/06/2012**



# Chicane optics measurements



- Uses standard phase space painting technique
- Painted ellipse directly observed by turning off quads
- Ellipse at a given BPM reconstructed using the immediate downstream BPM (blue) and immediate upstream BPM (green)
- Comparing these gives a measure of accuracy of reconstruction (e.g BPI0487)
- Given this, the measurements agree quite well with the MAD-X predictions
- However, should repeat with different R56s with more, stronger quads

