

Experimental Research On The iGENI/International OpenFlow Testbed

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LHCOPN and LHCONE Joint Meeting
Paris, France
June 17-18, 2013



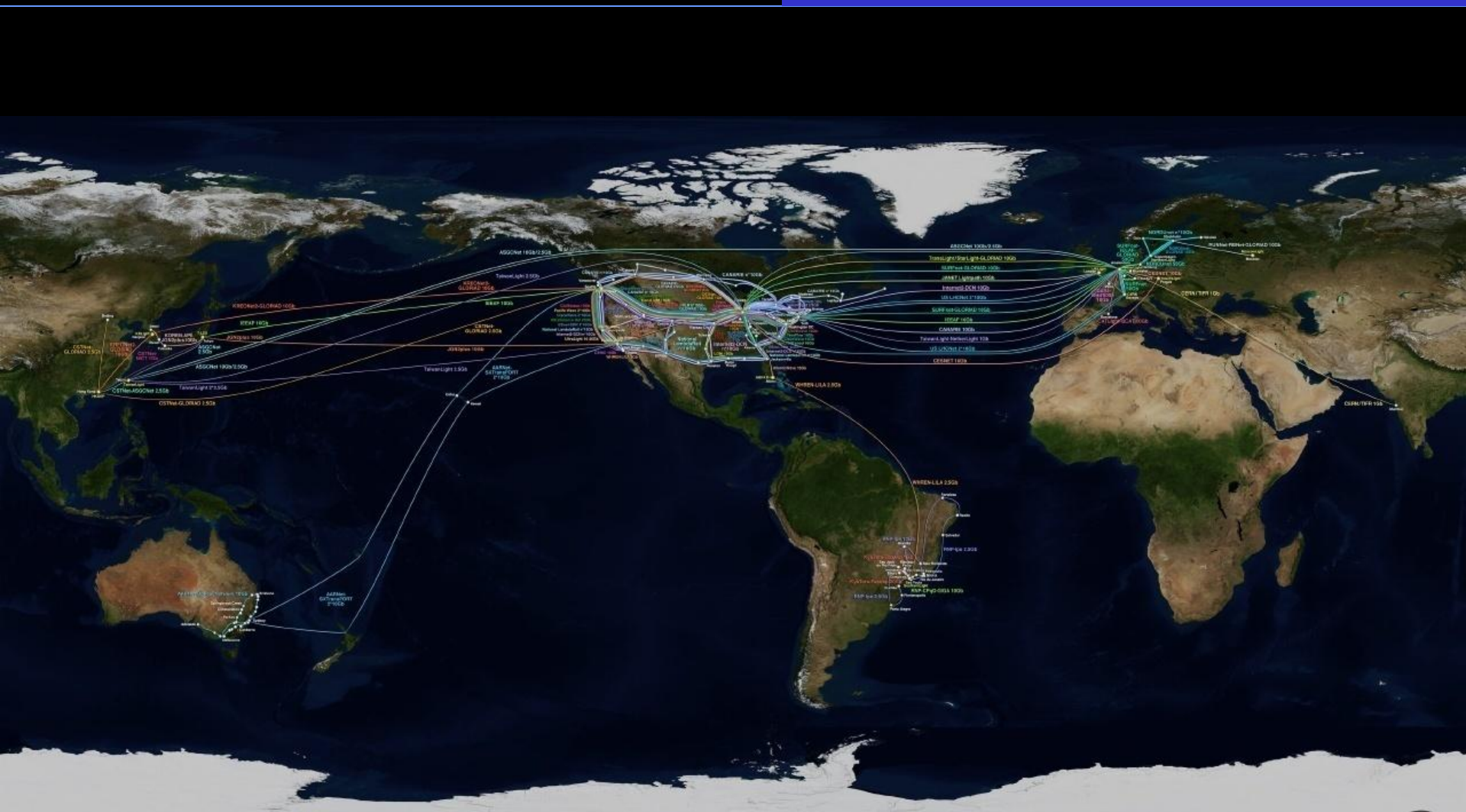
iGENI and GLIF

- **iGENI Consortium Members Have Partnered with Many Other Participants of the Global Lambda Integrated Facility (GLIF) To Undertake Multiple Experimental Network Research Projects**
- **The iGENI Initiative Has Been Building On That Experience To Create and Exploring New Prototypes of Innovative Communication Services and Technologies.**



StarLight: Founding Partner of the Global Lambda Integrated Facility

Available Advanced Network Resources



GLIF Map 2005: Global Lambda Integrated Facility Visualization by Robert Patterson, NCSA, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Data Compilation by Maximo D. Brown, University of Illinois at Chicago Earth Texture, visbleearth.nasa.gov

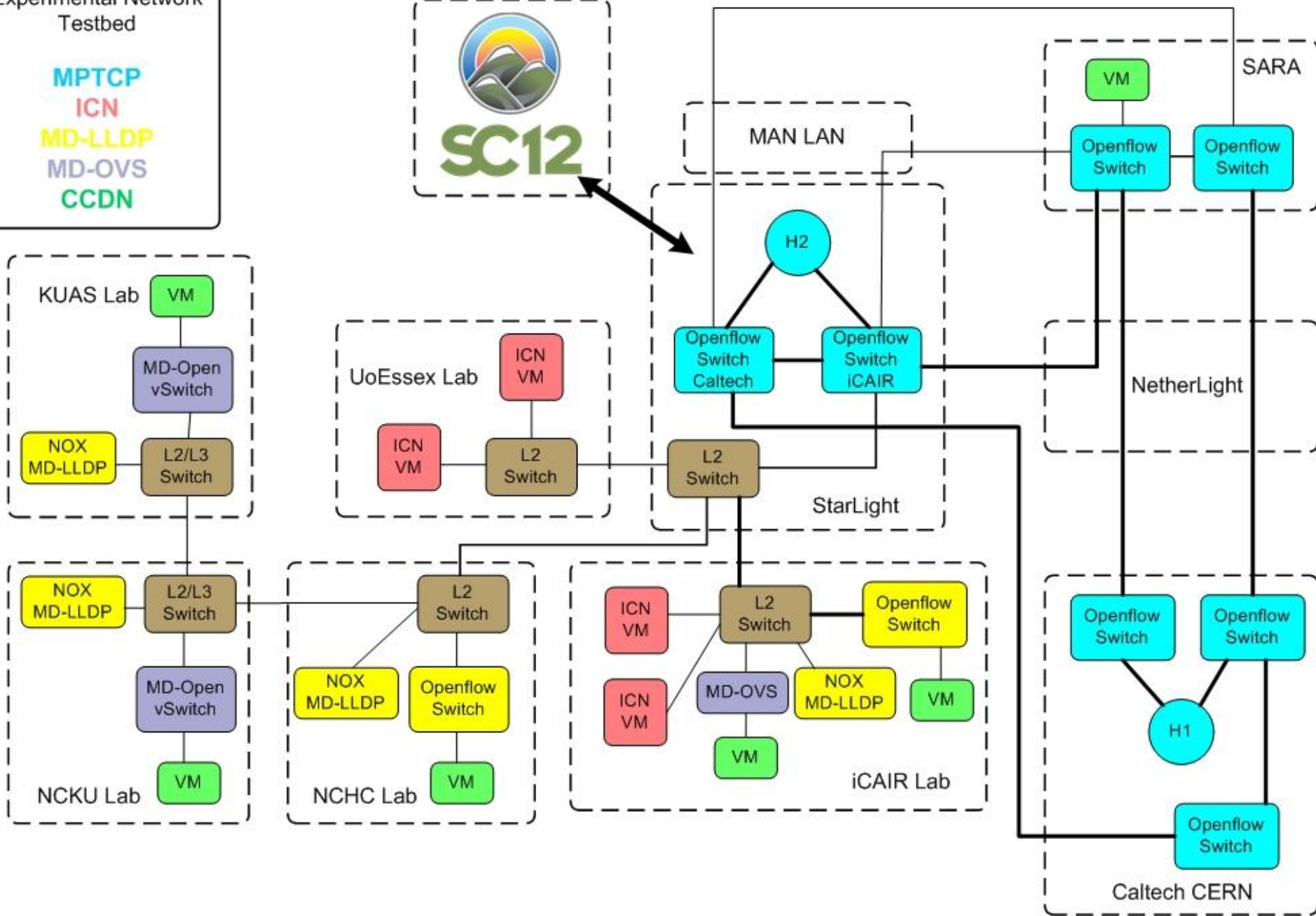
www.glif.is



SC12 SRS

International Openflow
Experimental Network
Testbed

MPTCP
ICN
MD-LLDP
MD-OVS
CCDN



Multiple Experiments Share A Persistence International Openflow Testbed

– **MPTCP**: Multi-Path TCP

Lead: SARA, Surfnet, Caltech, CERN

– **ICN**: Information Centric Networking

Lead: University of Essex

– **MD-LLDP**: Multi-Domain Openflow Topology
Discovery and Management with LLDP

Lead: NCHC, Taiwan

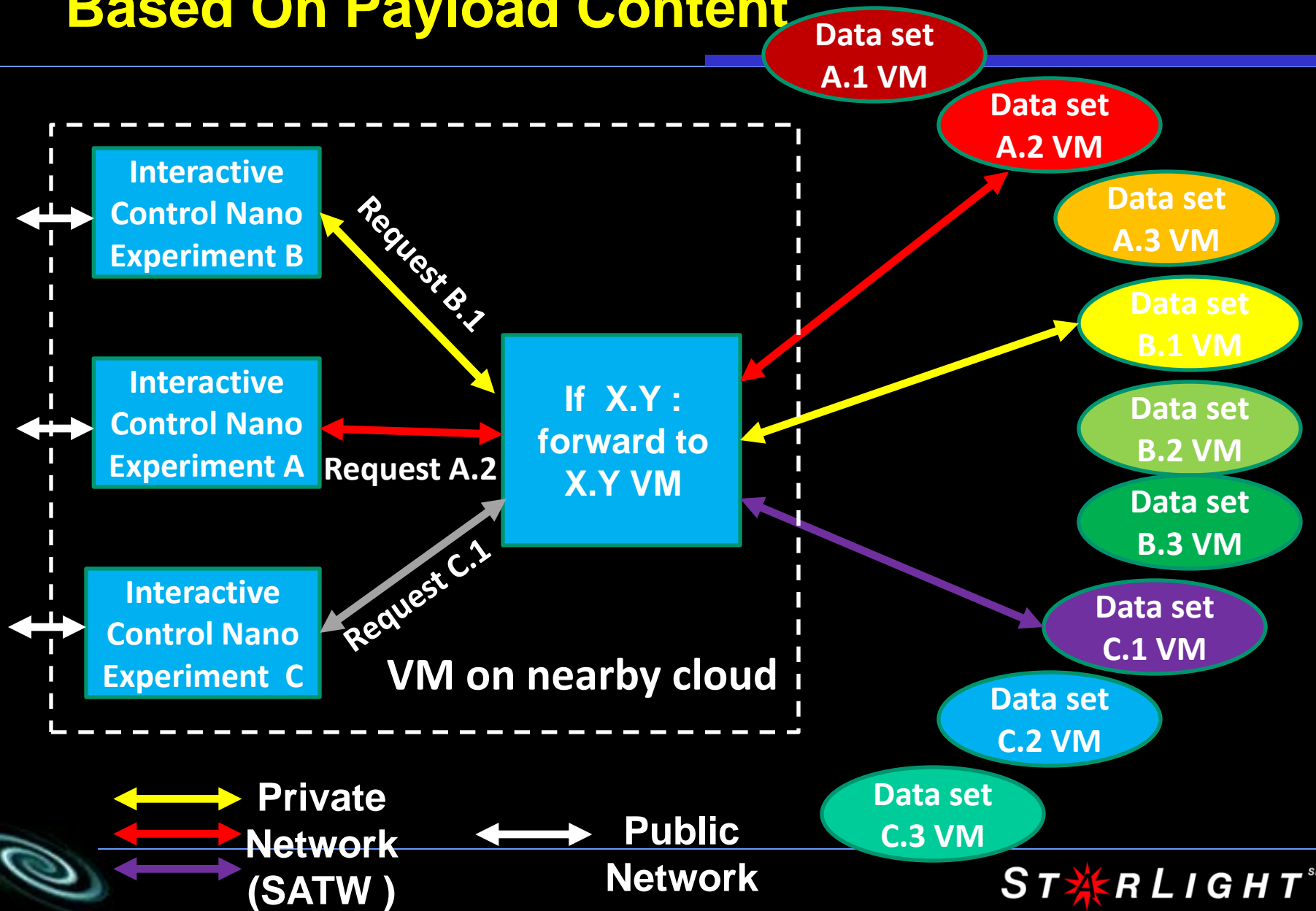
– **ML-OVS**: Multi-Layers Open vSwitch networking

Lead: KUAS, NCKU, Taiwan

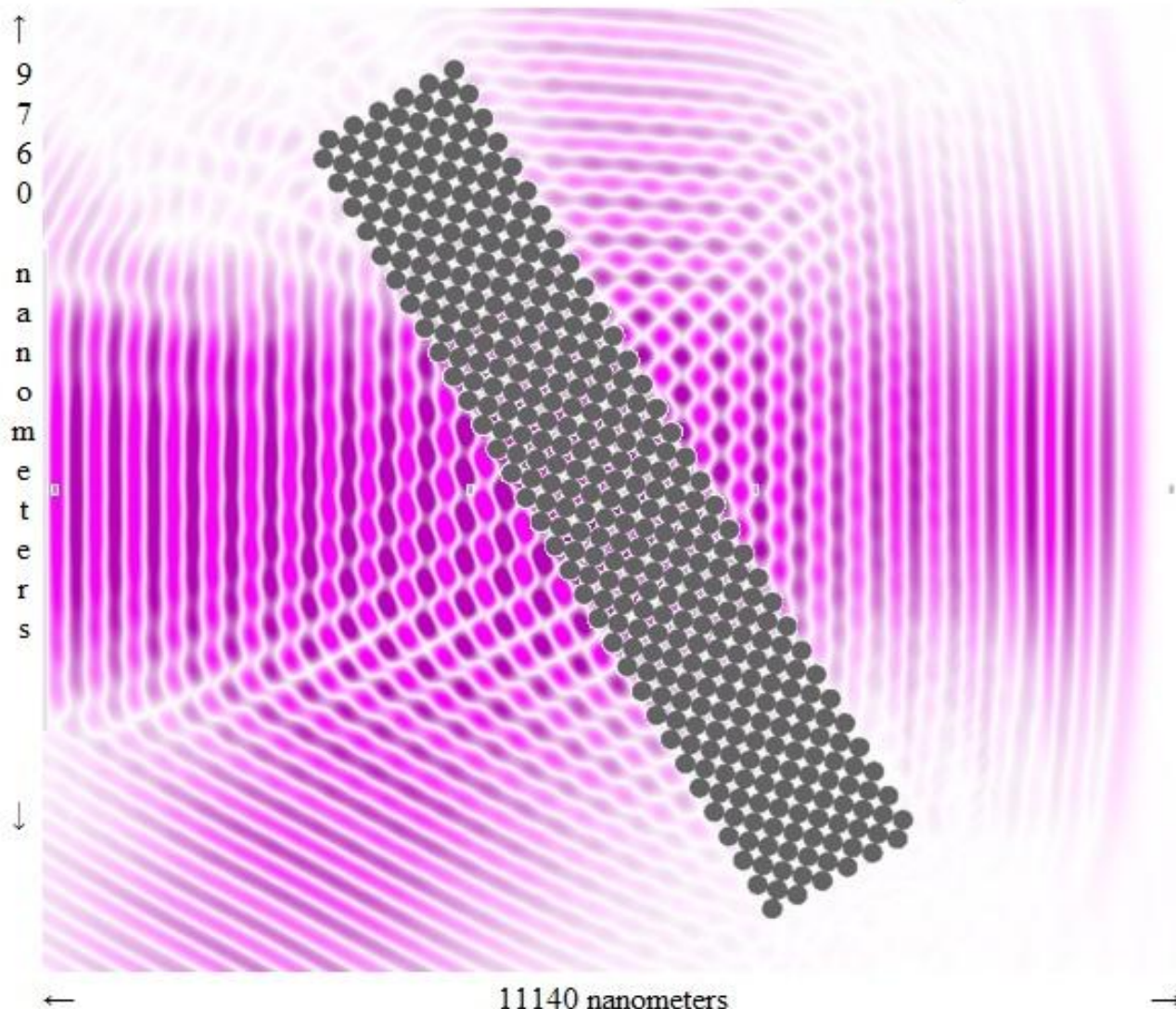
– **CCDN**: Content Centric Distributed Network

Lead: iCAIR

Slice Using Forwarding Rules Based On Payload Content



Photonic Band Gap



Click the picture to zoom in (picture will appear in a new window)

1. Choose the color of light source.
Wavelength appears in nm

Violet (380 nm)



300 nm 980

Magnitude



- 0 +

2. Choose particle size in nanometers

particle size is 200 nm



200 nm 380

3. Choose incident angle in degrees

Incident angle is 30 °



0 ° 45

Preview

4. Watch the animation

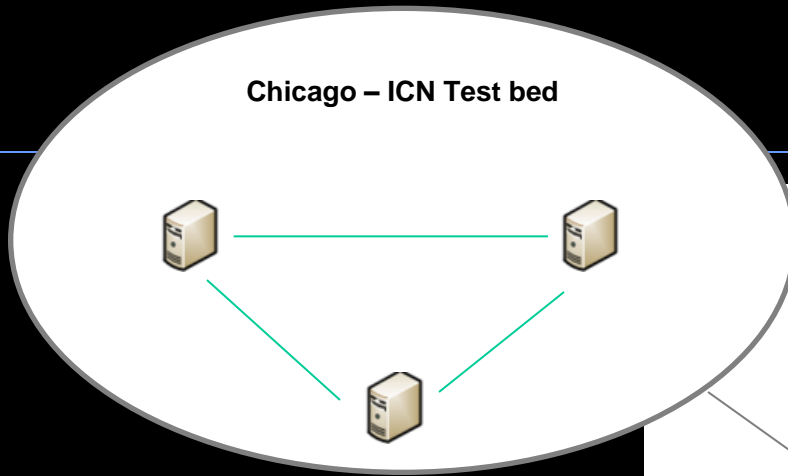


1

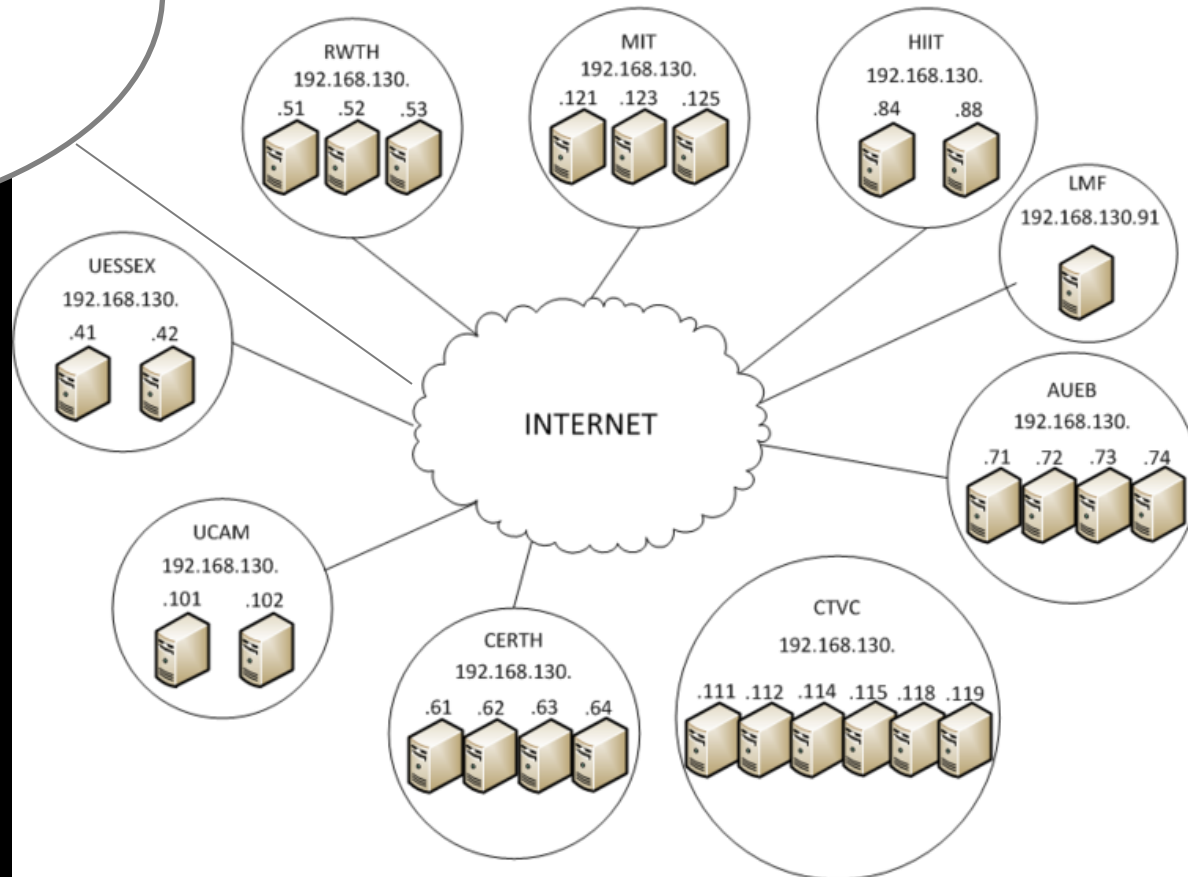
Frame # 13 , time is 39 fs

15

Information Centric Network



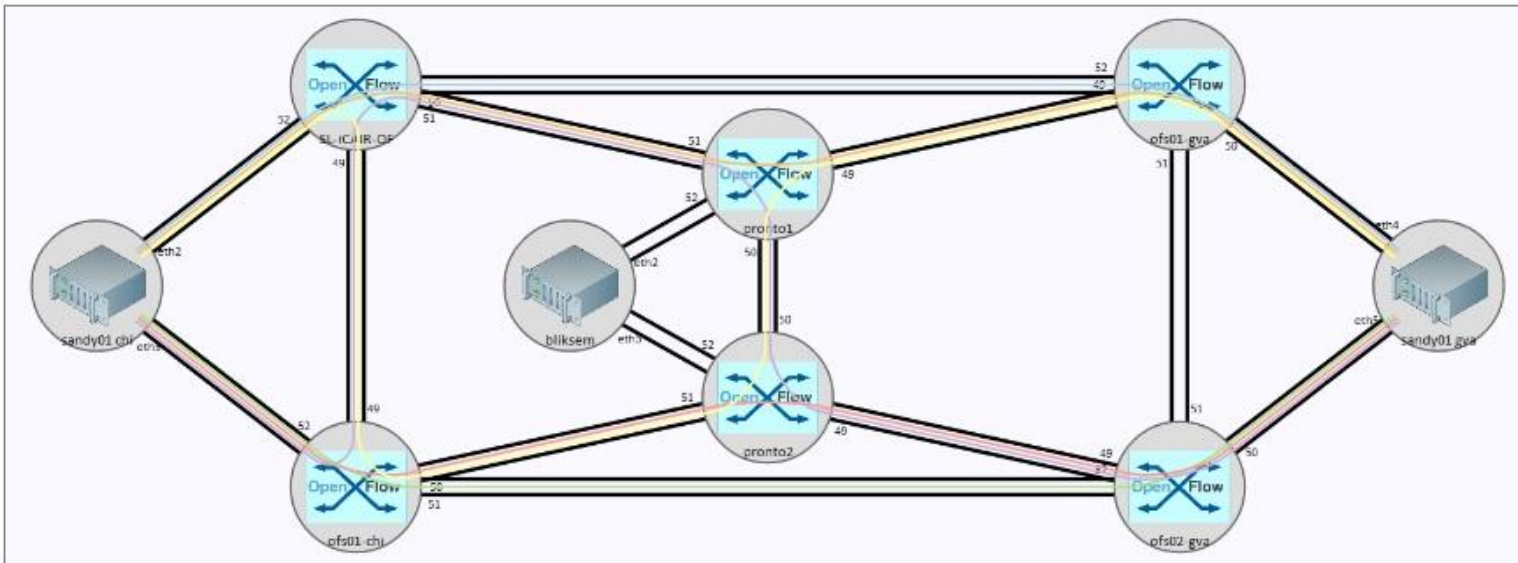
VM Topology (for blackadder or anything else running in Linux)



Beyond IP -- Content Routed Networking

Paper on This Experiment/Demonstrated Accepted By SC Proceedings

Multipath TCP streaming from Geneva to Chicago over OpenFlow controlled paths



Demo partners:



iCAIR

sara

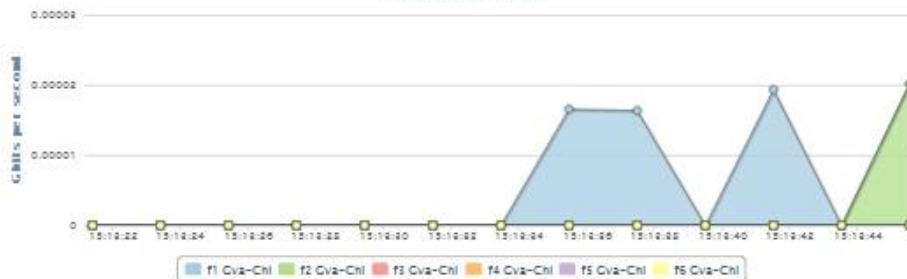
SURF NET

Current Traffic Rate

Name	Bandwidth
f1 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f2 Gva-Chi	20.22 kb/s
f3 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f4 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f5 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
f6 Gva-Chi	0.00 b/s
Total	20.22 kb/s

Reset to defaults
Start Measurements
Stop Measurements

Recent Traffic Rate



highcharts.com

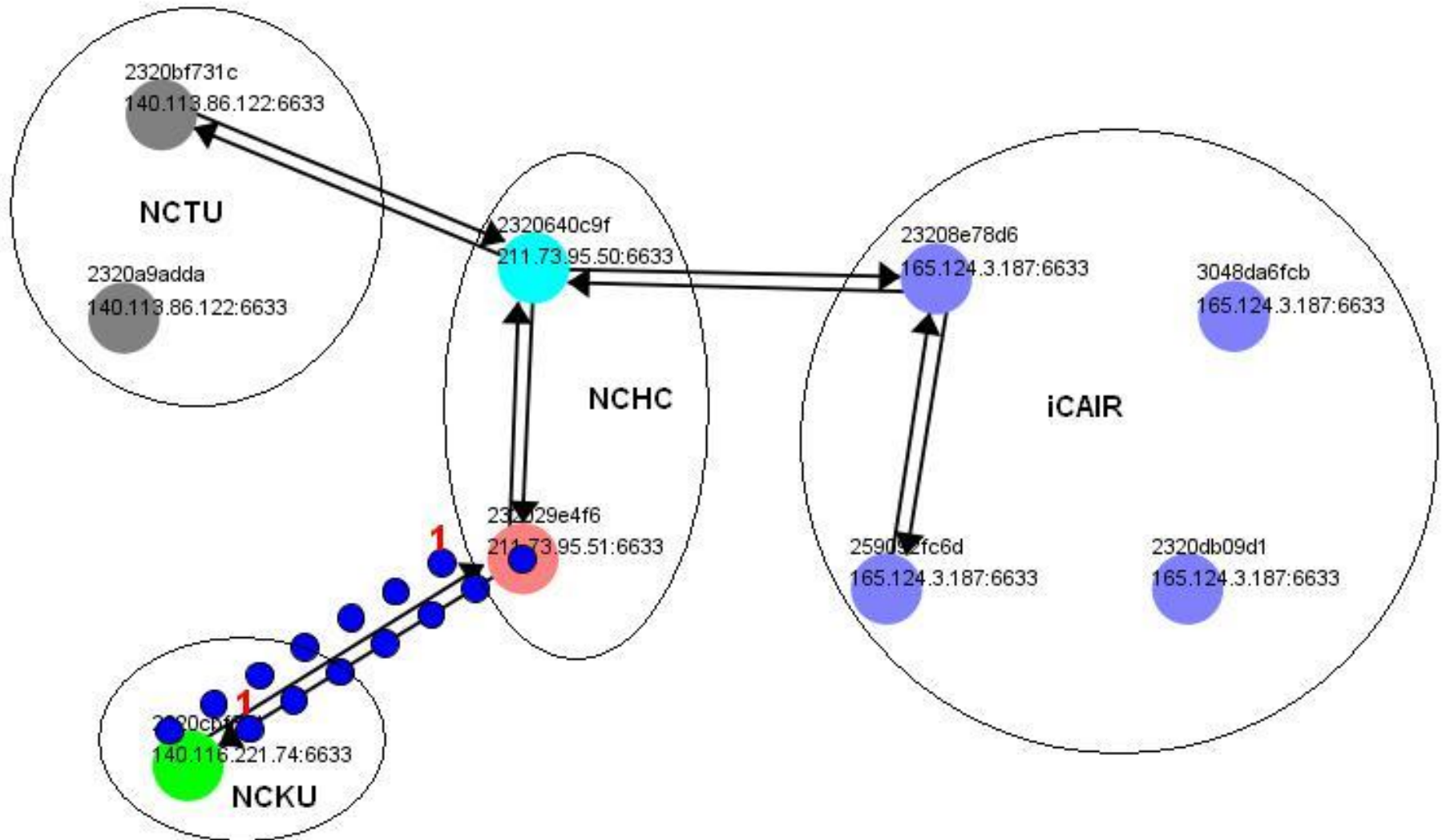
2-Hourly Traffic Rate

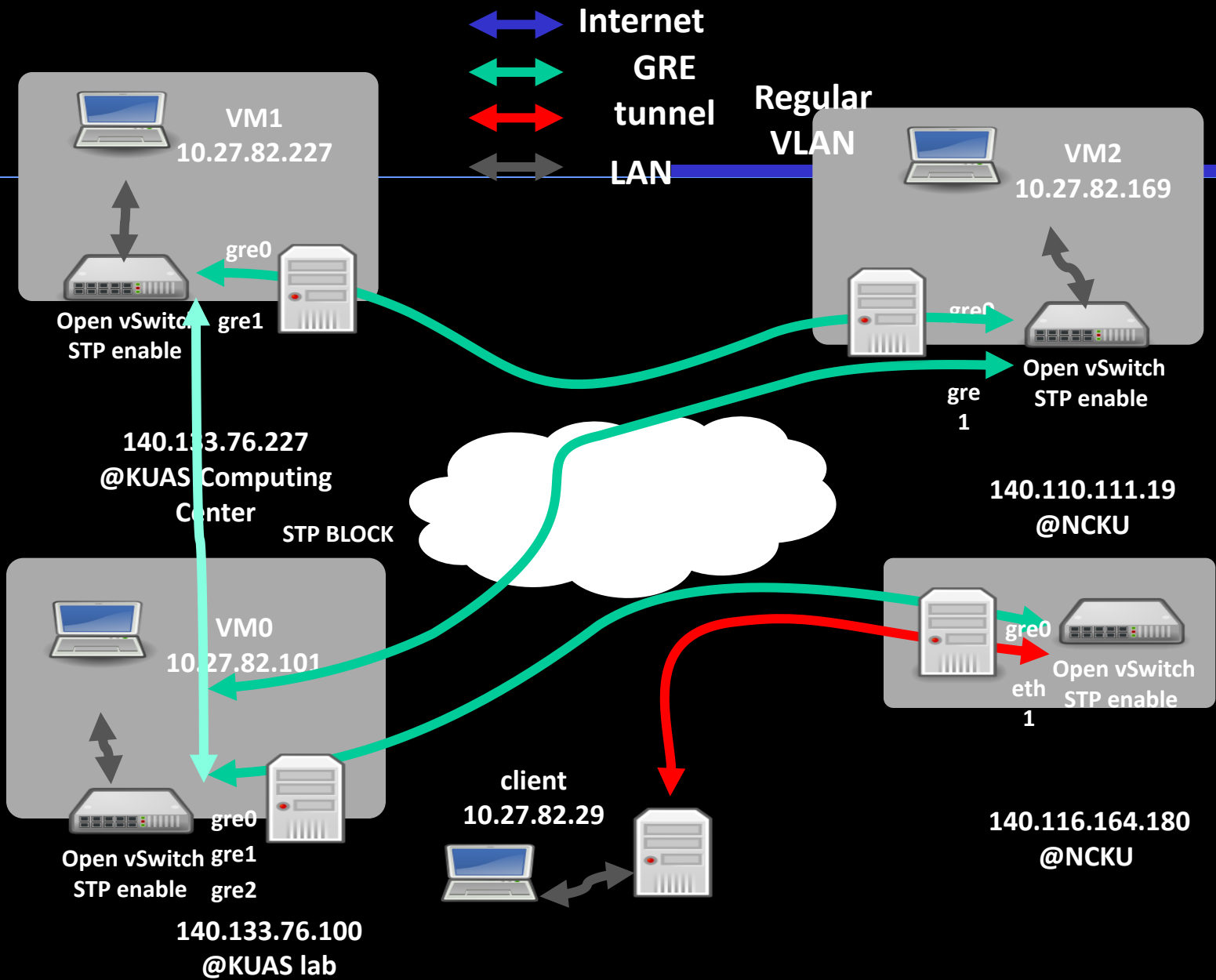


flow f1 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:e8:9a:8fd2:80:57 (ofs01-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.200.2)
 flow f2 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:60:eb:69:fa:49:14 (ofs02-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.201.2)
 flow f3 Gva-Ams ends at [Port 50 of 00:00:60:eb:69:fa:49:14 (ofs02-gva)] (no flow entry for IP 10.0.202.2)

Inter-Domain Openflow Topology Discovery & Monitoring

Slide Provide By NCHC (Paper on Technique Accepted for Publication)





Multi-Layer Openflow OVS Network
Slide Provide by NCKU and KUAS

TransCloud Experiments and Demonstrations

Alvin AuYoung, Andy Bavier, Jessica Blaine, Jim Chen, Yvonne Coady, Paul Muller, Joe Mambretti, Chris Matthews, Rick McGeer, Chris Pearson, Alex Snoeren, Fei Yeh, Marco Yuen

TransCloud Today



TransCloud: Based on iGENI and GENICloud

- Transcontinental Federation of Cloud Systems
- Slice-Based Federation Architecture for sign on and trans-cluster slice management
- SFA cluster manager at each site
 - Currently, enhanced Eucalyptus
- Private 10 Gb/s transcontinental network linking sites
 - Thanks to GLIF, NLR, NetherLight, CAVEWave, StarLight, DFN

Roadmap

- Accept experimenters **now**
- Federation expansion
 - TU Amsterdam immediately
 - Brazil, Asia by July
 - All interested parties at any time
- Full integration with PlanetLab Control Framework (July)
- High-level programming environment based on RePy and NaCl
- High-level distributed query environment



Example of working in the TransCloud

[1] Build trans-continental applications spanning clouds:

- Distributed query application based on Hadoop/Pig
- Store archived Network trace data using HDFS
- Query data using Pig over Hadoop clusters

[2] Perform distributed query on TransCloud, which currently spans the following sites:

- HP OpenCirrus
- Northwestern OpenCloud
- UC San Diego
- Kaiser



- Use By Outside Researchers? Yes
- Use Involving Multiple Aggregates? Yes

• Use for Research Experiments? Yes

Demo: <http://tcdemo.dyndns.org/>

STARLIGHTSM

Digital Media TransCoding Demonstration

- TransCloud: Advanced Distributed Global Environment Enables Dynamic Creation of Communication Services, Including Those Based on Rapid Migration of Virtual Network and Cloud Resources
- TransCloud: Set of Protocols, Standards, Management Software Enables Interoperation of Distinct Cloud and Network Resources
- Example: Dynamic Cloud+Dynamic Network for Digital Media Transcoding Using Single Platform vs Multiple Infrastructures

Transcoding

Cloud 1

Transcoding
Cloud 2



Transcoding
Cloud 3



Video
Sources

OpenFlow
Switches

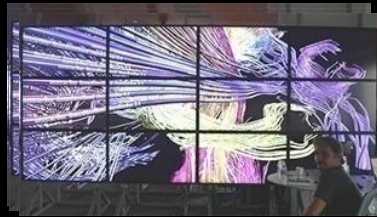
GENI Engineering Conference 9 Washington DC, Nov 2010



Prototype

UCSD GENICloud

HP Labs
GENICloud



iCAIR
GENICloud



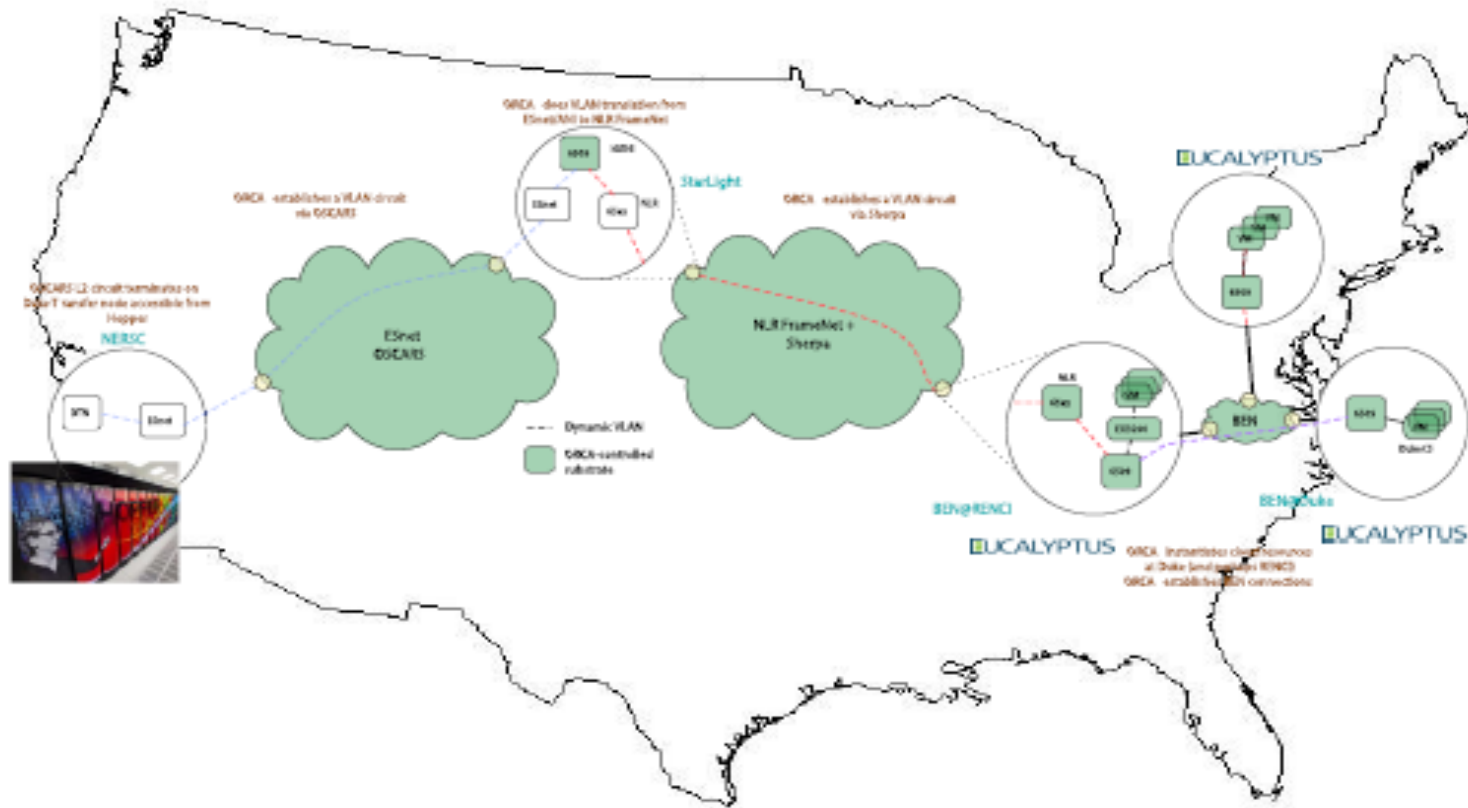
RLIGHT

VirtuLab Tile Display: Directly Connected To National 10 Gbps Testbed With Core at the StarLight Facility

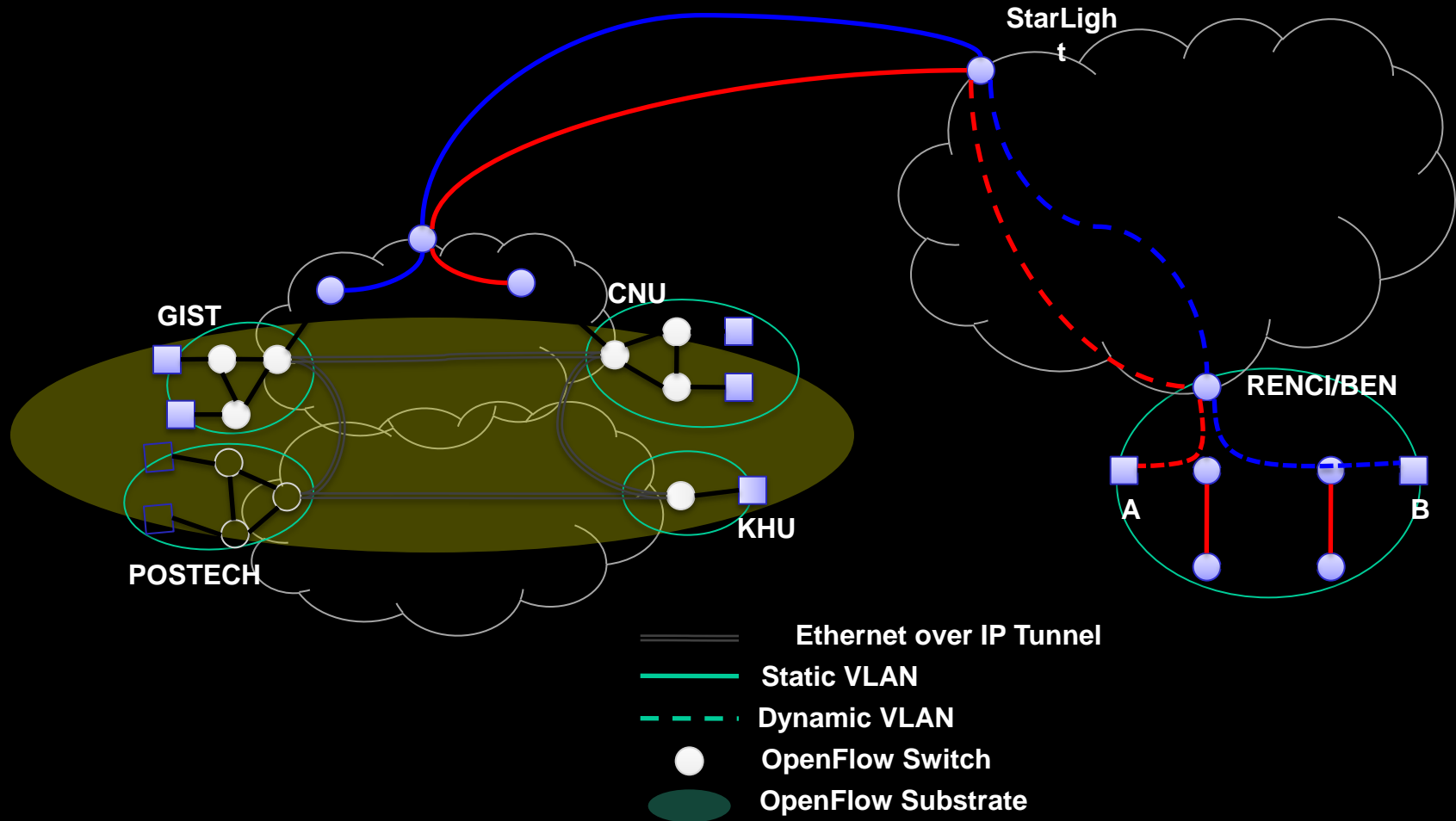


Open Resource Control Architecture/ OSCARS (DOE)/ iCAIR Testbed

ORCA / OSCARS / iGENI

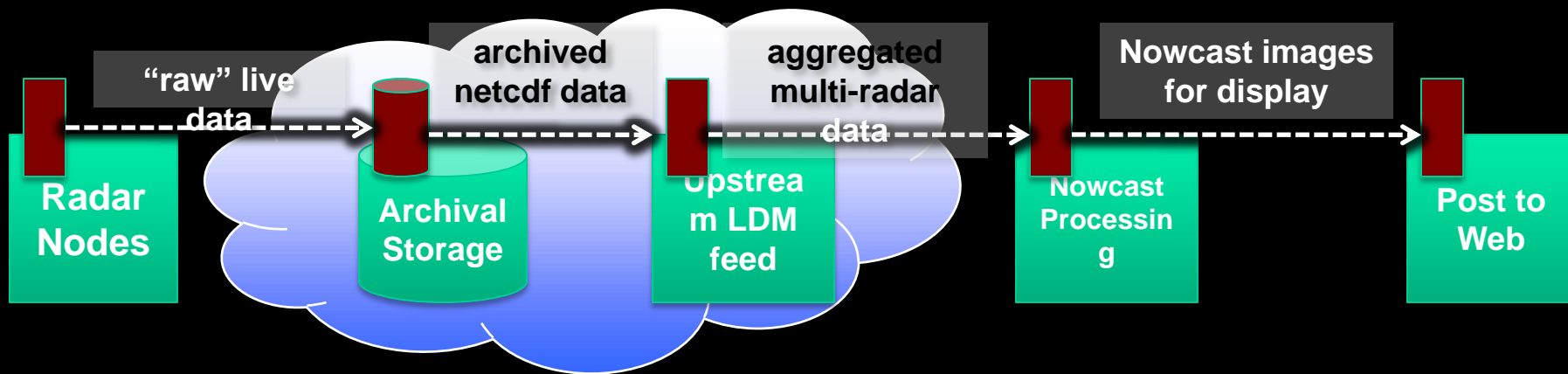


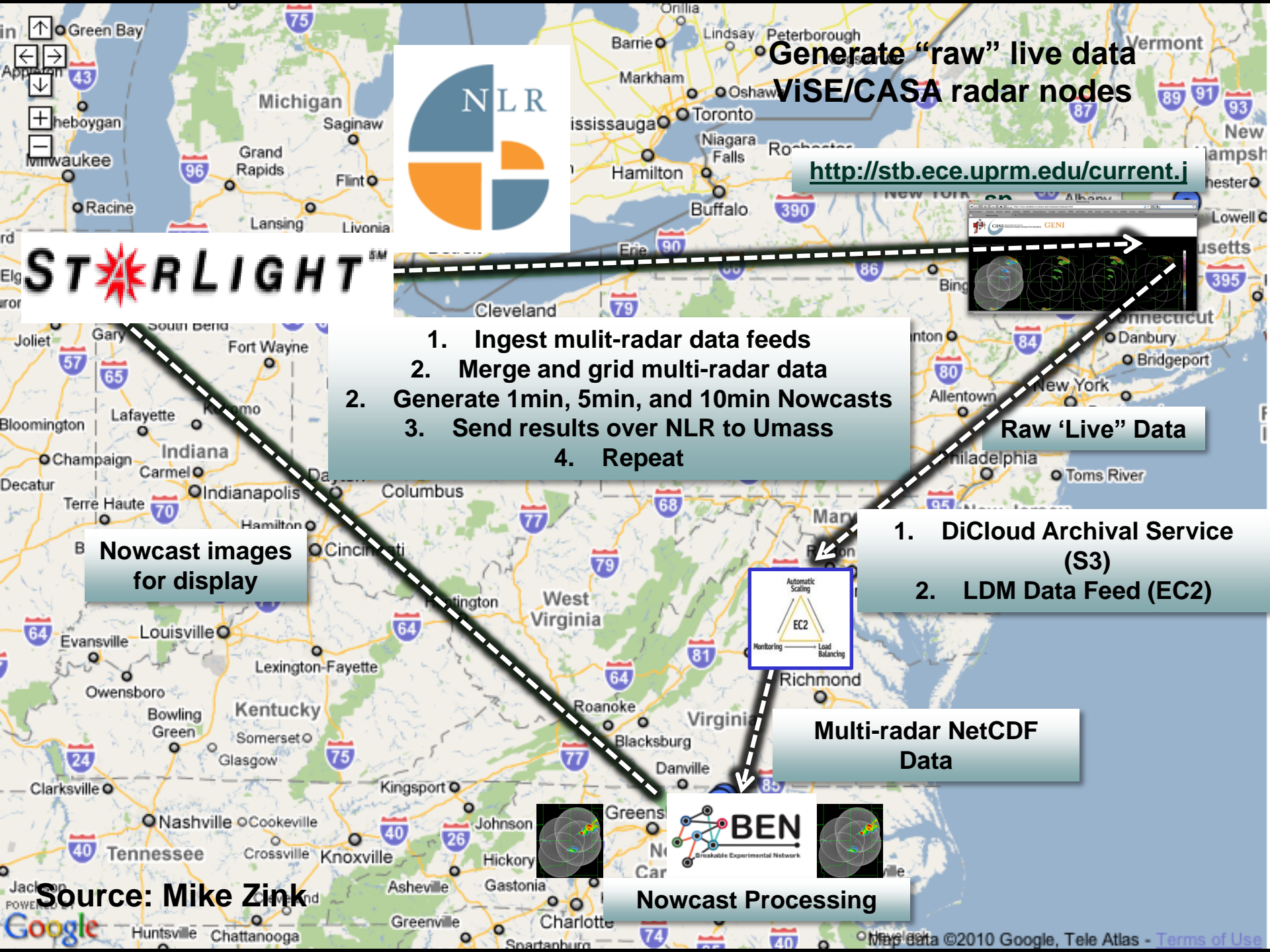
iGENI GIST-BEN-KREONET Testbed



Nowcast Demo Data Flow

- **Dynamic end-to-end Nowcasting**
 - Mapping Nowcast Workflows onto GENI



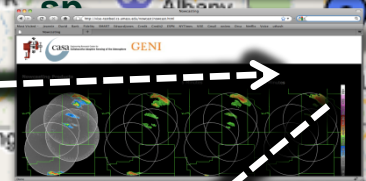


STARLIGHT



**Generate "raw" live data
ViSE/CASA radar nodes**

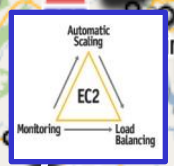
<http://stb.ece.uprm.edu/current.j>



1. Ingest multi-radar data feeds
2. Merge and grid multi-radar data
2. Generate 1min, 5min, and 10min Nowcasts
3. Send results over NLR to Umass
4. Repeat

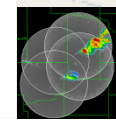
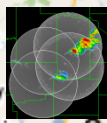
Raw "Live" Data

1. DiCloud Archival Service (S3)
2. LDM Data Feed (EC2)



Multi-radar NetCDF Data

Nowcast images for display



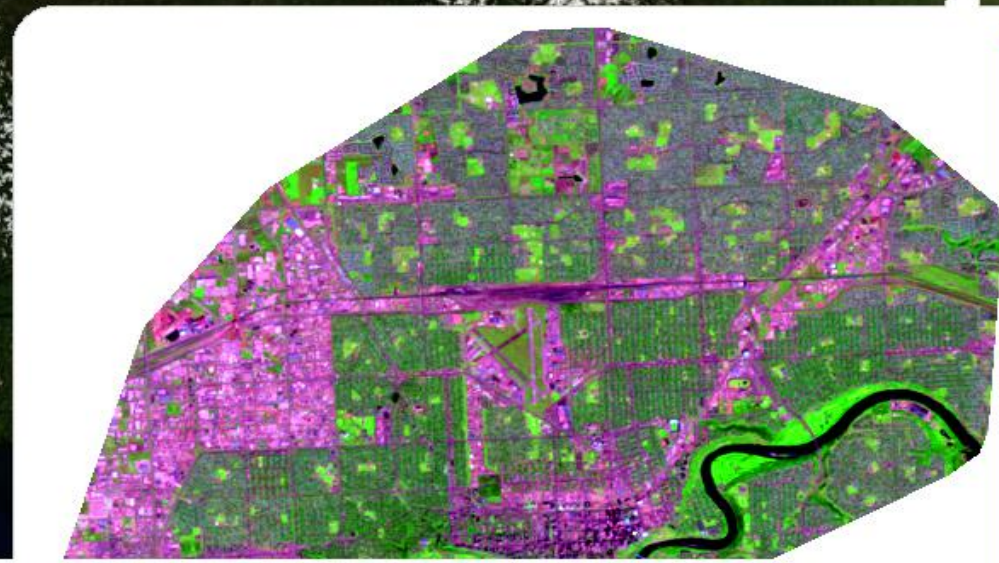
Nowcast Processing

Source: Mike Zink

TransGeo: An Open, Distributed, Federated GIS/System Cloud –Rick McGeer Chris Matthews et al

- **GIS Data Is Large, Collected By Many Sources, Needed All Over the World**
- **Use Today Is Mostly Desktop Fat Clients (Quantum GIS, ESRI)**
- **Many Want to Compute in the Cloud**
- **Open and Available To Everyone**
- **Distributed Swift as Federated Store**
- **Distributed Disco as MapReduce Computation Engine**
- **Open-Source Standard Tools For Point Computation (GRASS, GDAL)**





GreenCities Demo

A demonstration of TransGeo, an open-source multisite GIS Cloud developed at the University of Victoria

Big Data jobs are a key use case for federating clouds at multiple sites. In this project, we are developing a prototype open-source system to demonstrate Big Data processing at multiple sites. This system uses a single PostGIS database as a repository for meta-data, and landsat (or other) satellite image data in Swift repositories, and distributed Disco jobs to do the analysis



GreenCities Demo

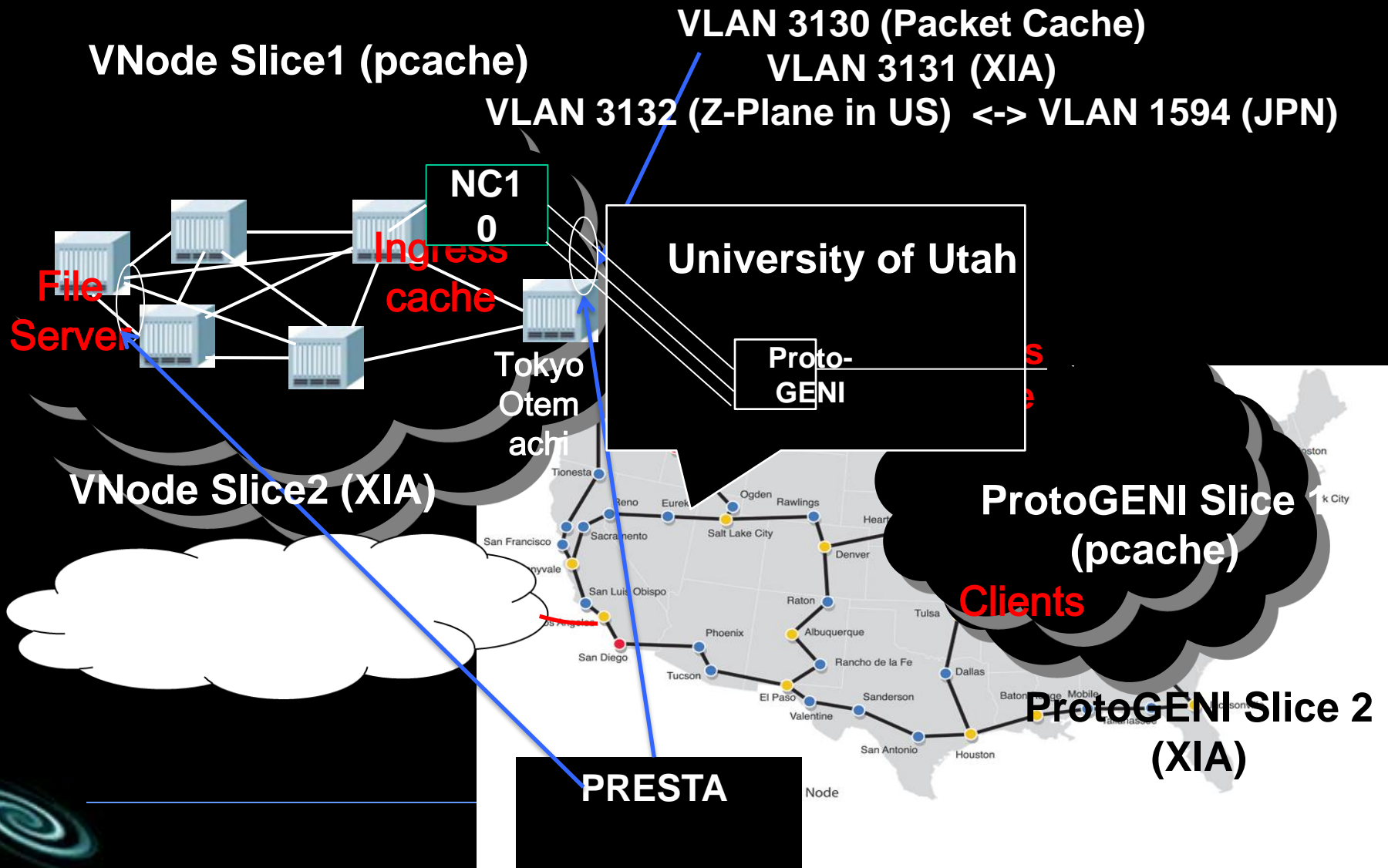
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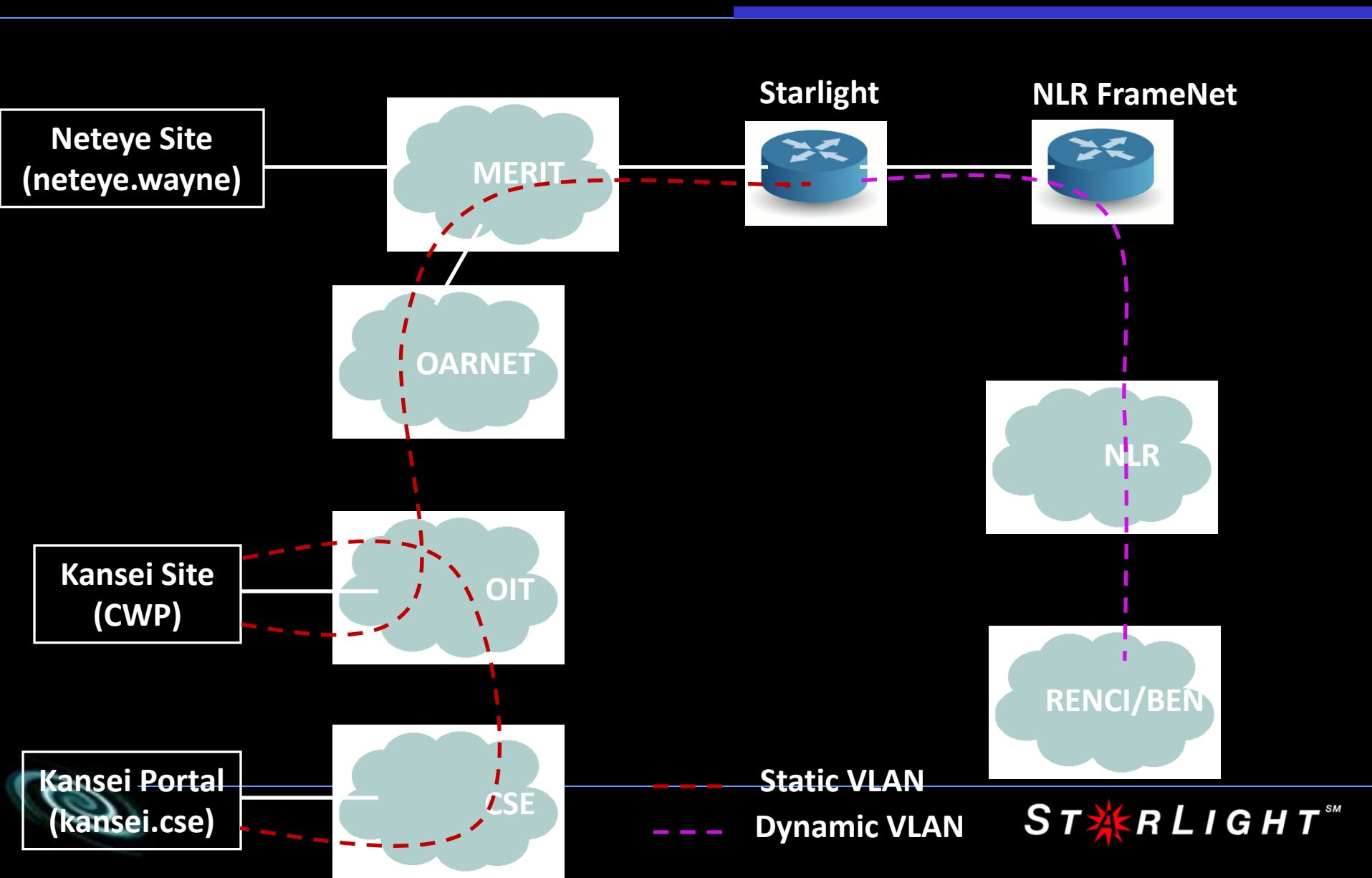
bing™
Image courtesy of NASA © 2012 Microsoft Corporation [Terms of Use](#)

[Permalink](#)
113.48707, 45.00304

Aki's Packet Cache and XIA

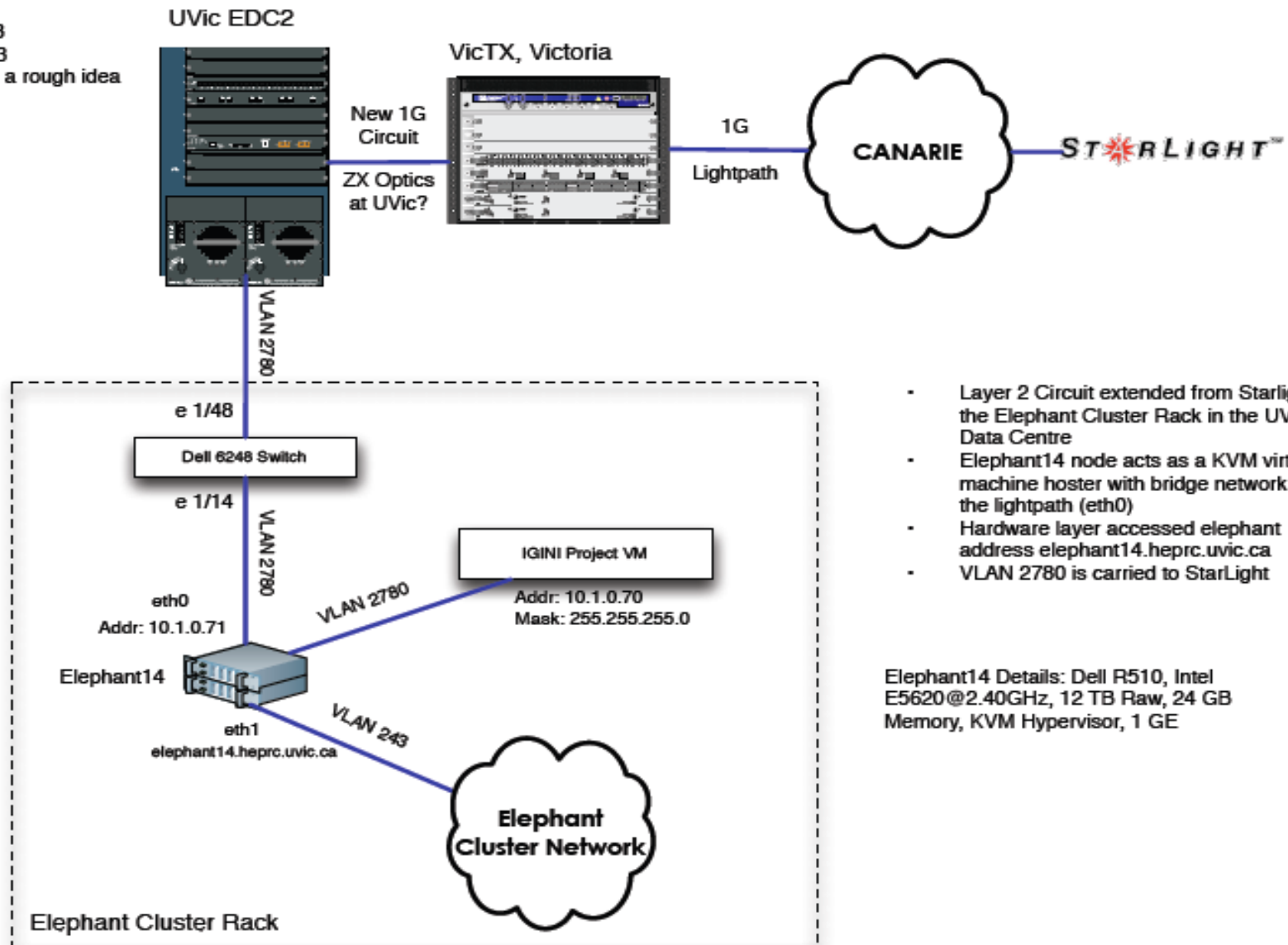


Kansei VLAN Connectivity Diagram



IGENI Project StarLight to Elephant Cluster at UVic

Ian Gable
Version 0.3
2012-06-13
Note: Only a rough idea



- Layer 2 Circuit extended from Starlight to the Elephant Cluster Rack in the UVic Data Centre
- Elephant14 node acts as a KVM virtual machine hoster with bridge network into the lightpath (eth0)
- Hardware layer accessed elephant address elephant14.heprc.uvic.ca
- VLAN 2780 is carried to StarLight

Elephant14 Details: Dell R510, Intel E5620@2.40GHz, 12 TB Raw, 24 GB Memory, KVM Hypervisor, 1 GE

StarWave: A Multi-100 Gbps Facility

- **StarWave, A New Advanced Multi-100 Gbps Facility and Services Will Be Implemented Within the StarLight International/National Communications Exchange Facility**
- **StarWave Is Being Funded To Provide Services To Support Large Scale Data Intensive Science Research Initiatives**
- **Facilities Components Will Include:**
 - **An ITU G. 709 v3 Standards Based Optical Switch for WAN Services, Supporting Multiple 100 G Connections**
 - **An IEEE 802.3ba Standards Based Client Side Switch, Supporting Multiple 100 G Connections, Multiple 10 G Connections**
 - **Multiple Other Components (e.g., Optical Fiber Interfaces, Measurement Servers, Test Servers)**
- **GENI @ 100 Gbps**



GLIF/GENI/StarLight/StarWave/MREN Continually Progressing Forward!



www.startup.net/starlight

Thanks to the NSF, DOE, NASA, DARPA
Universities, National Labs,
International Partners,
and Other Supporters

