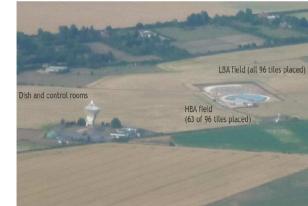


Real-time processing in the SKA

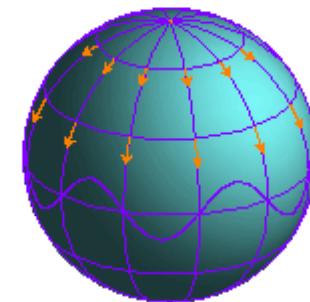
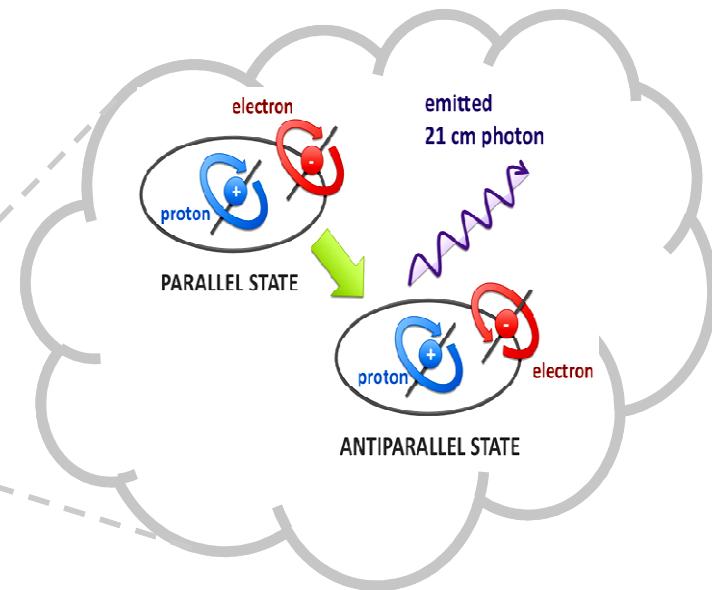
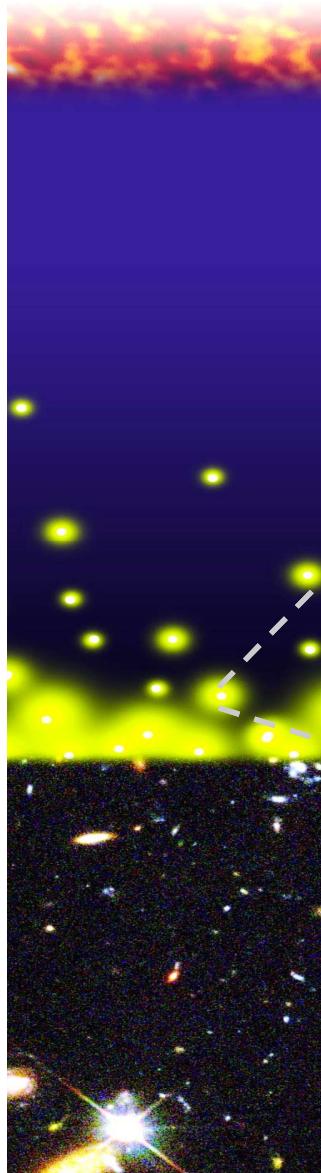
Kristian Zarb Adami

Instruments:



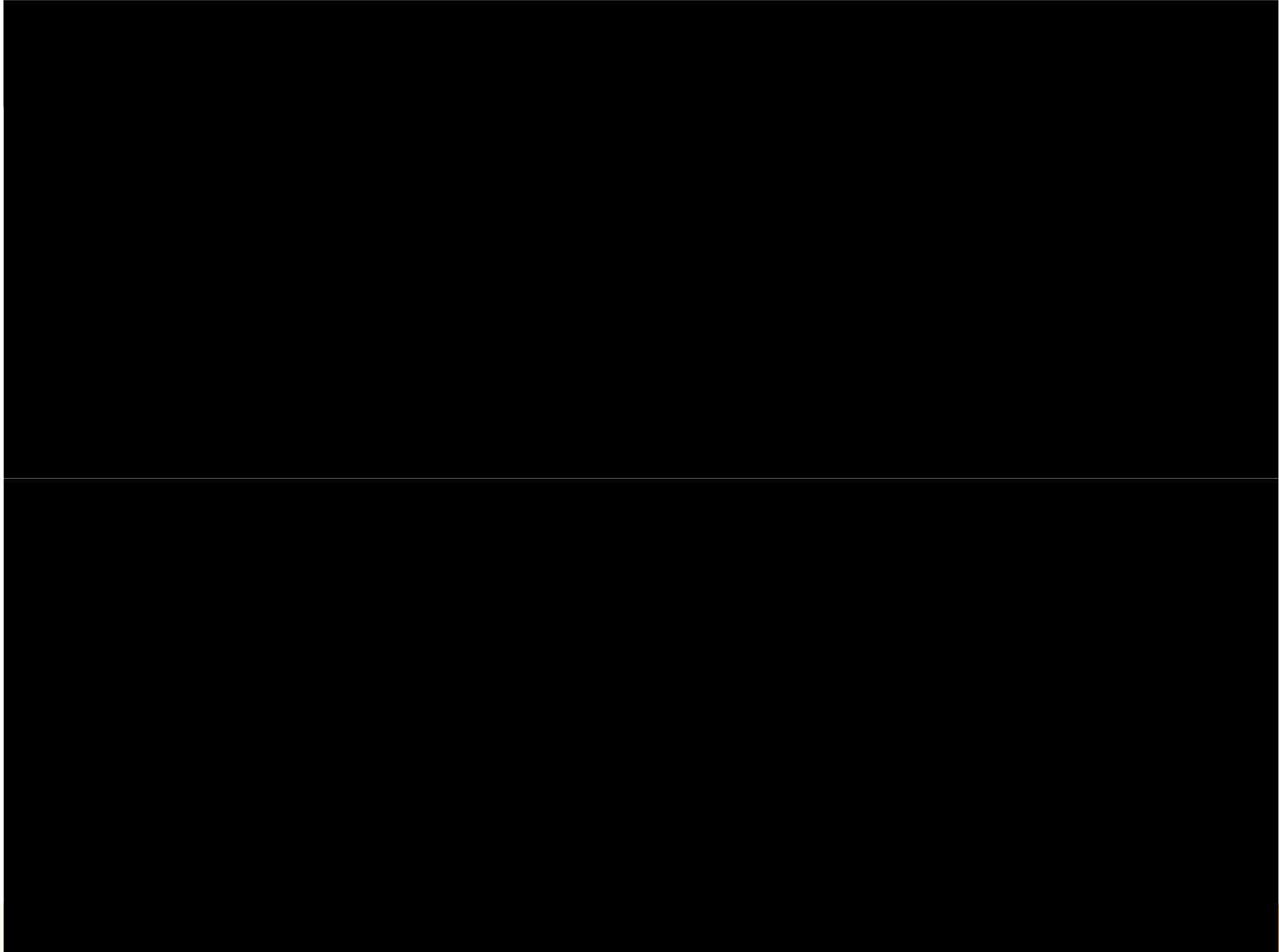


Hydrogen Emission Mechanisms



$$\frac{n_1}{n_0} \propto \exp(-E_{21cm} / k_b T_S)$$

Boltzmann distribution



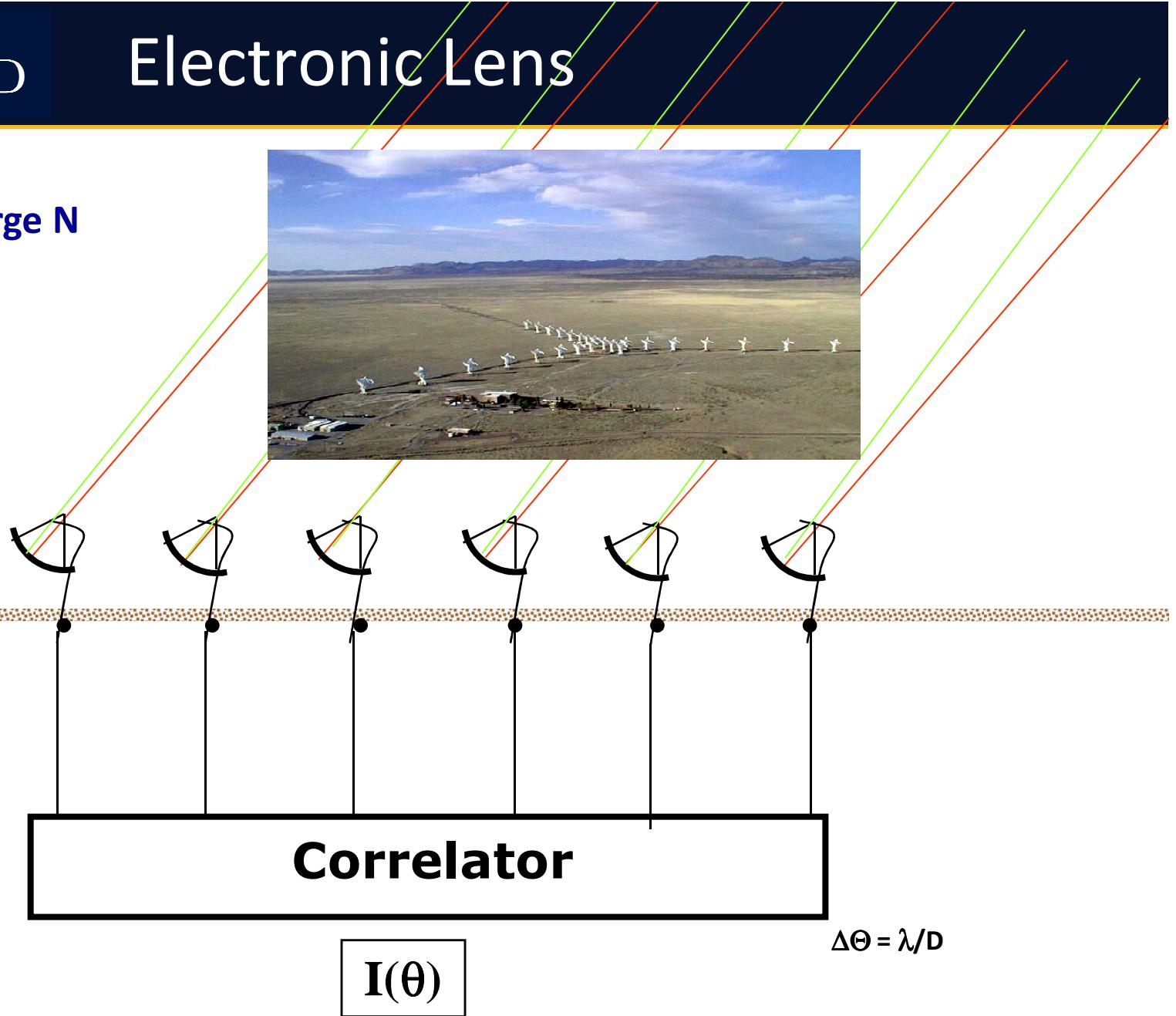
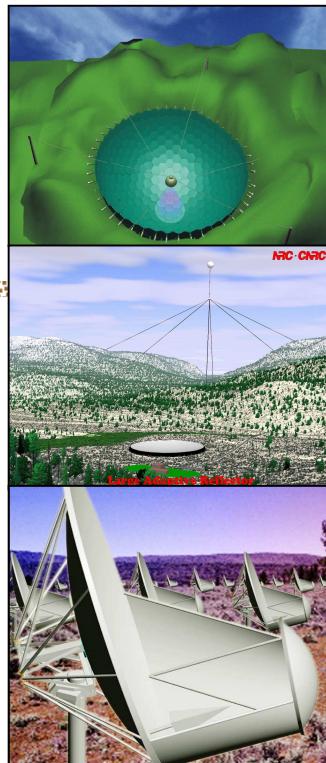


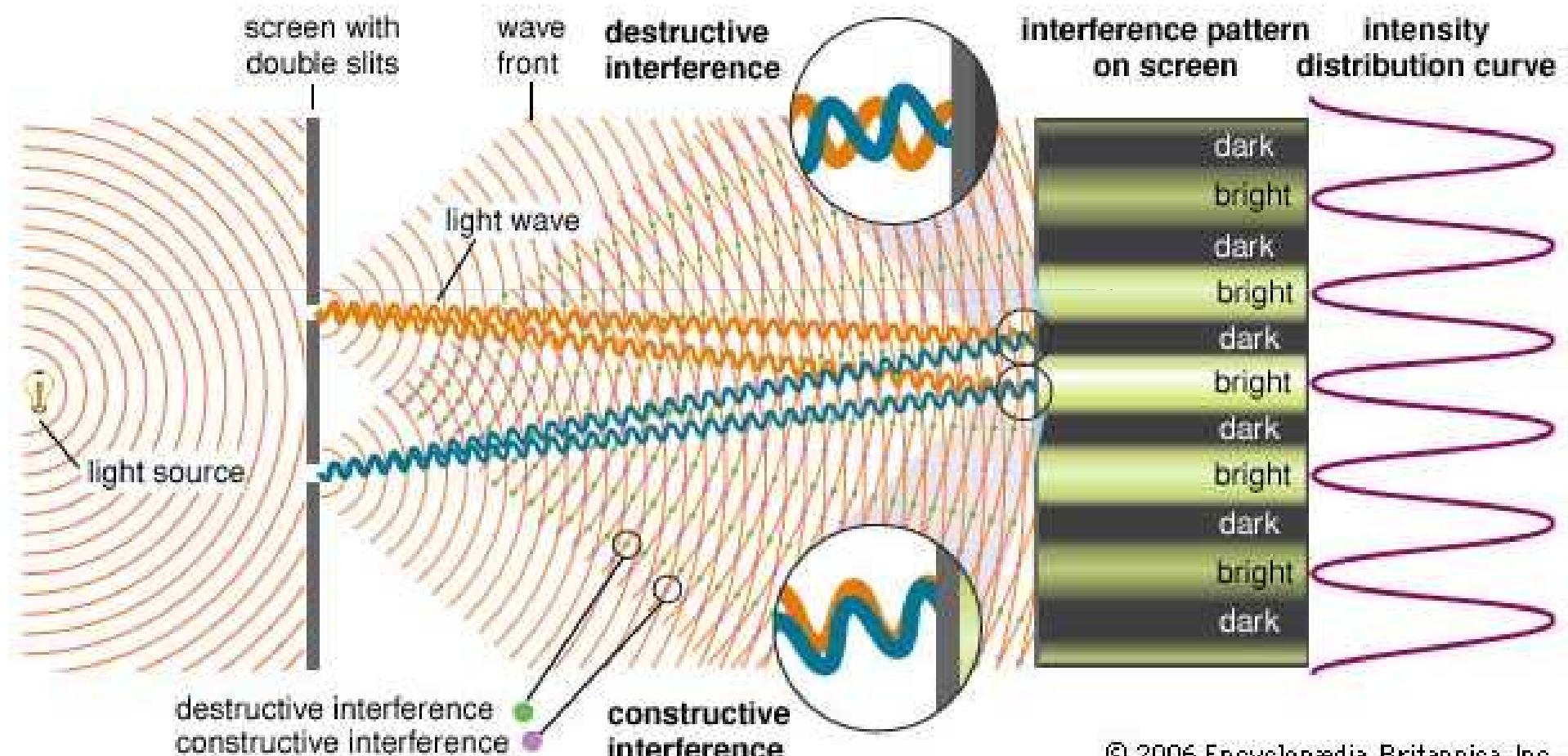
- Network Infrastructure
 - 1.12 Pbyte/s of photons collected in 1.12M receiver chains
 - Correlator Raw Data rate \approx 10 TB/s
 - Total Internet Traffic \approx 8 TB/s in 2010
- Signal Processing System
 - 10^{19} Op/s for the Spectral decomposition
 - EXASCALE System 10^{18} Operations for Correlation and Imaging
- Power
 - Power Consumption of <100MW
 - Budget of < 1.5B\$



Electronic Lens

Small D, large N





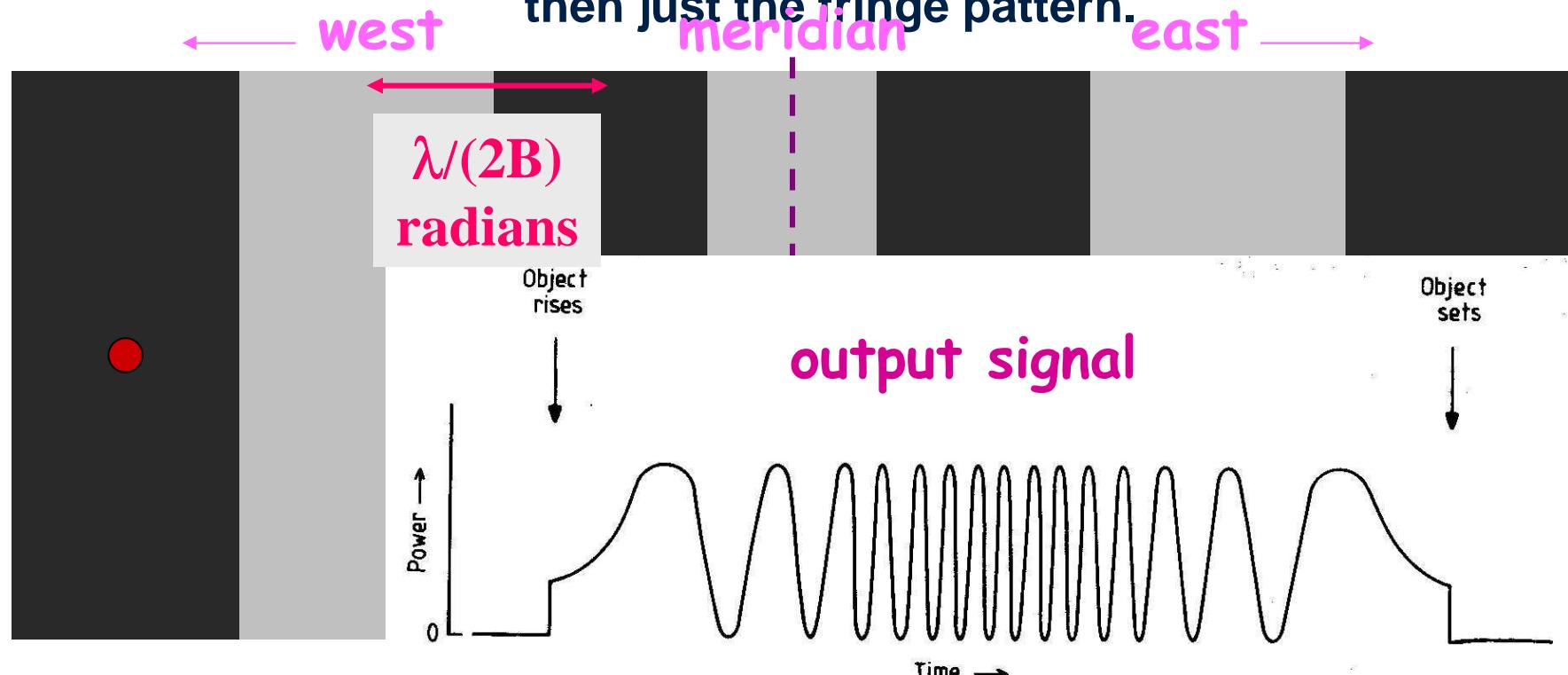


Basic Concepts

By analogy to the double slit experiment, regions which would cause constructive and destructive interference can be considered “stripes” in the sky. As the source moves through it, it produces oscillating output signal.

The **angular resolution** is now given by the **fringe half-spacing $\lambda/2B$ (in radian)**.

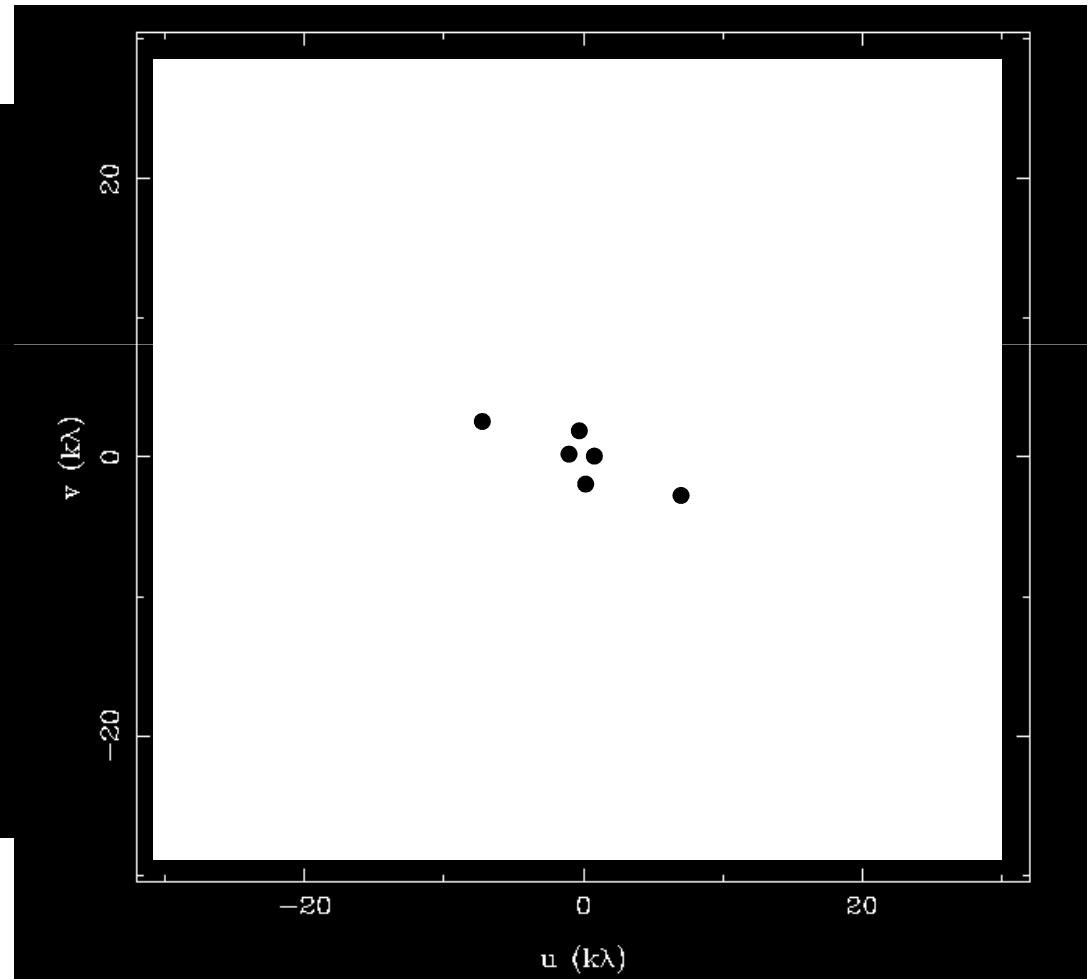
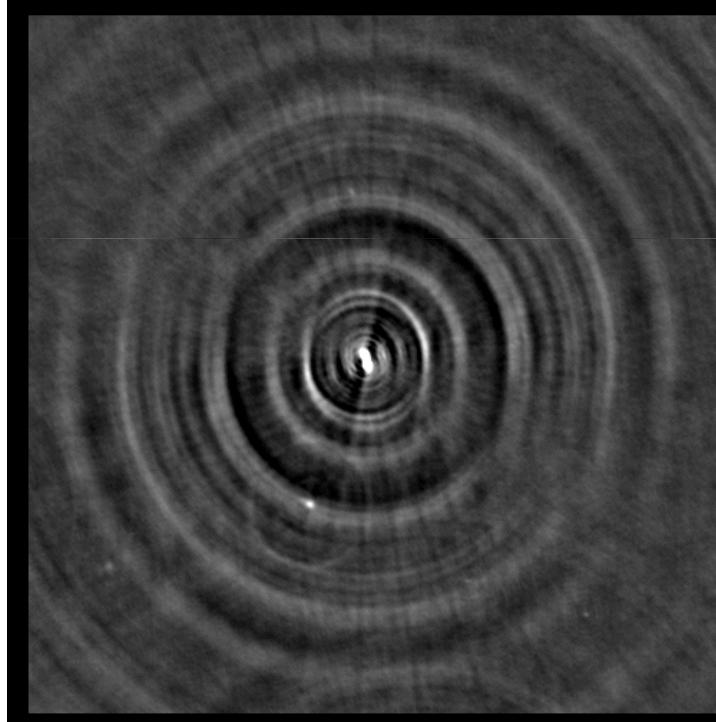
If the source is very small compared to the fringe half-spacing $\lambda/(2S)$, we say it is unresolved. The output signal is then just the fringe pattern.





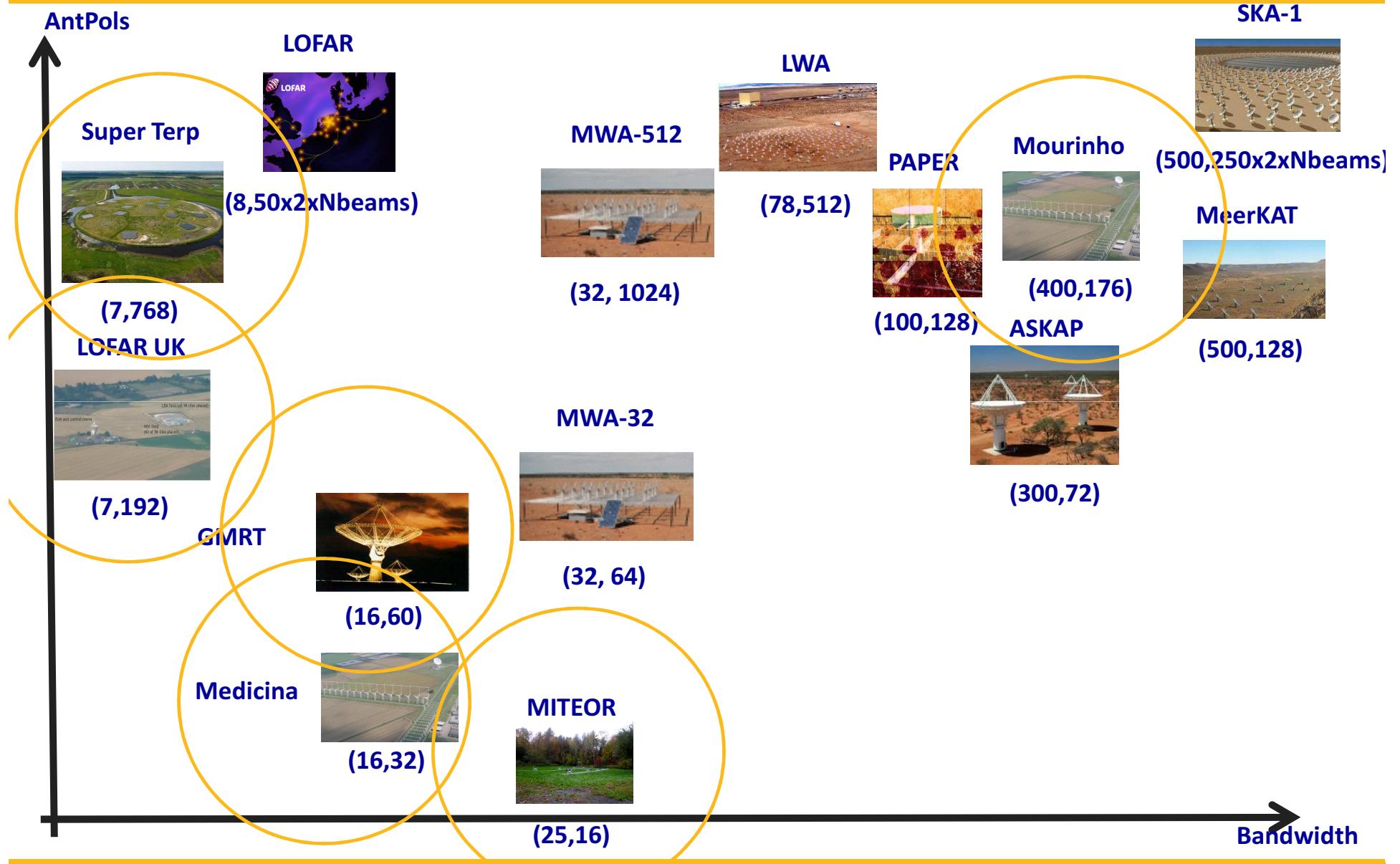
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Synthesis imaging



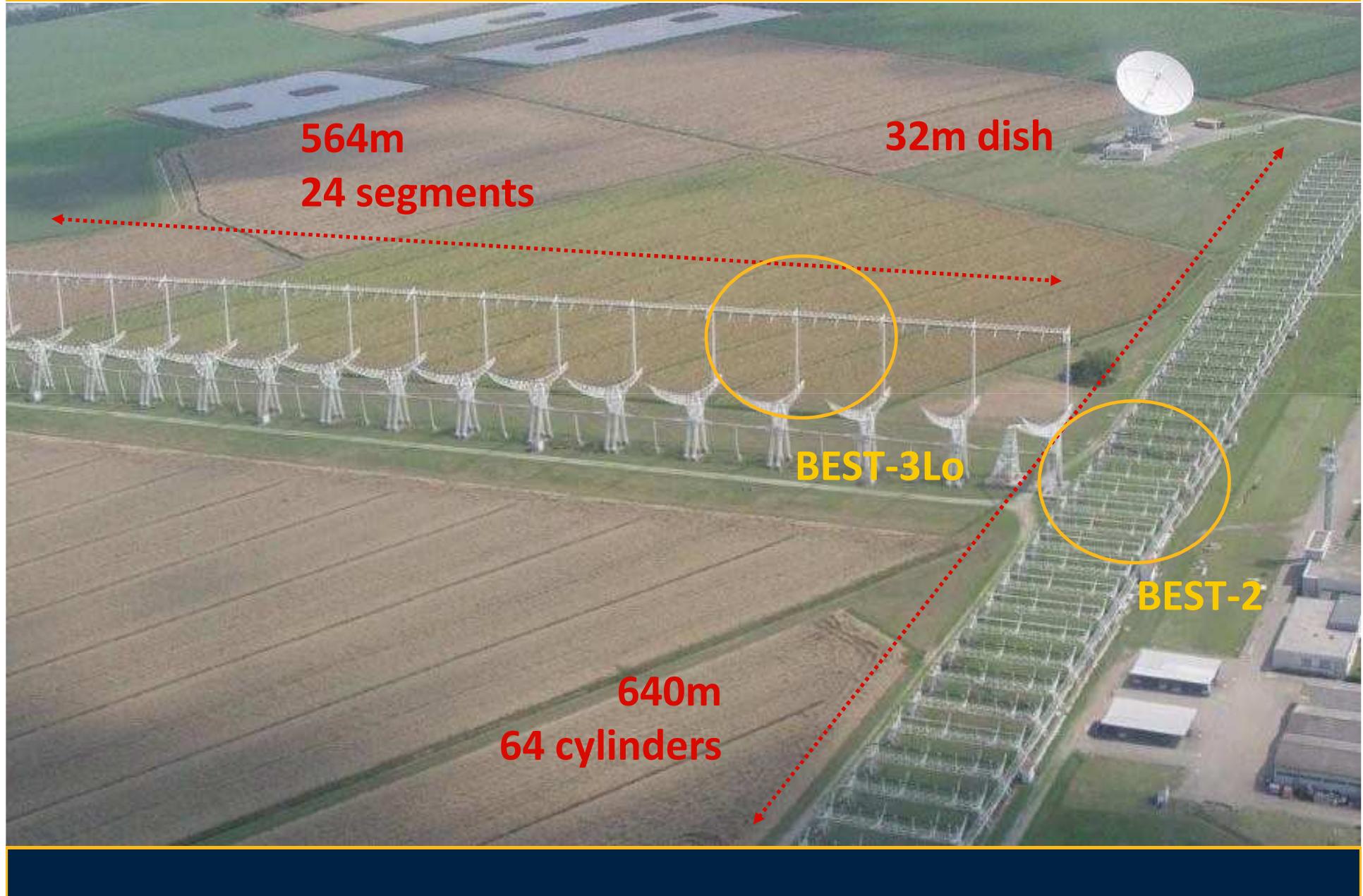


Roadmap to the SKA



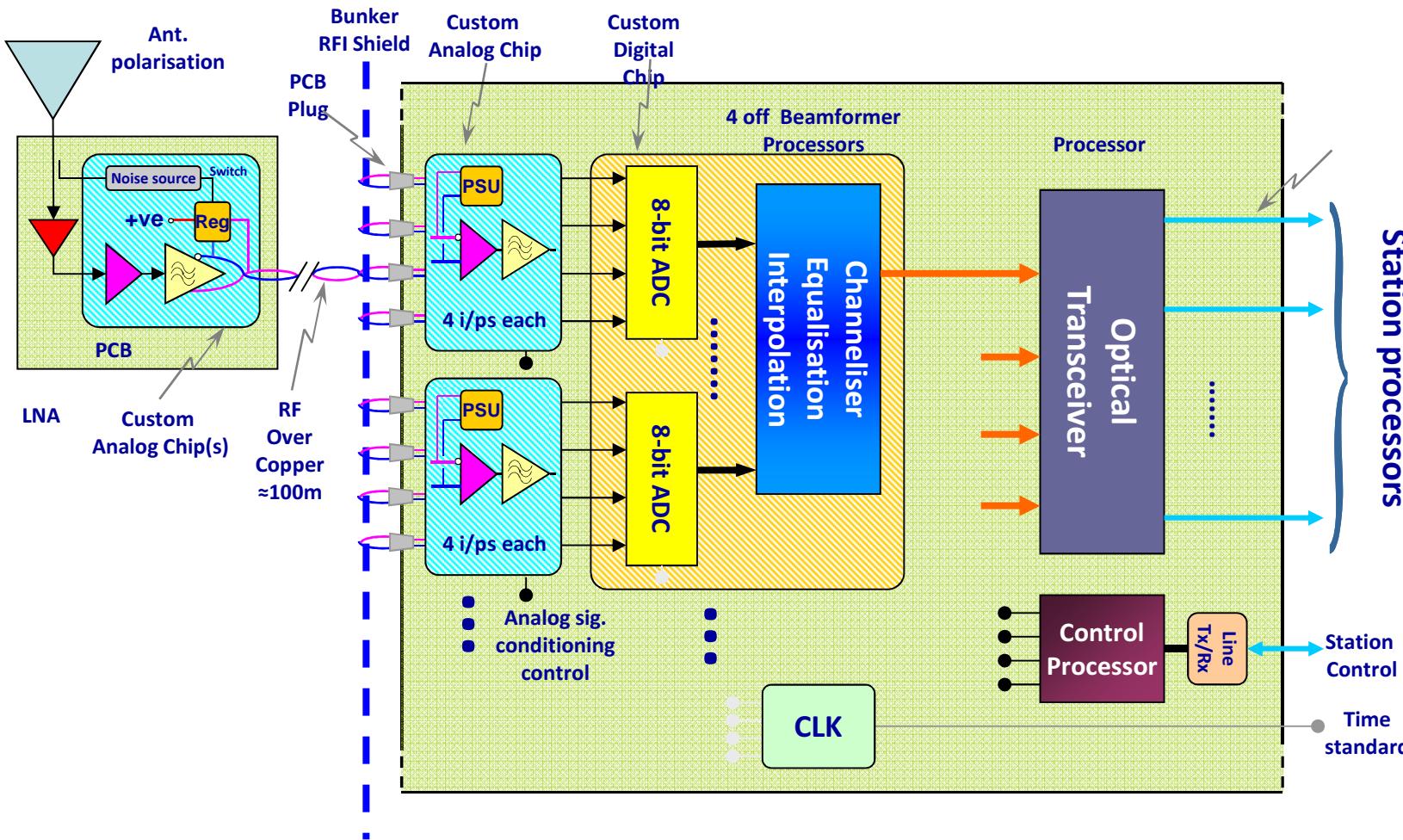


Medicina Radio Telescopes



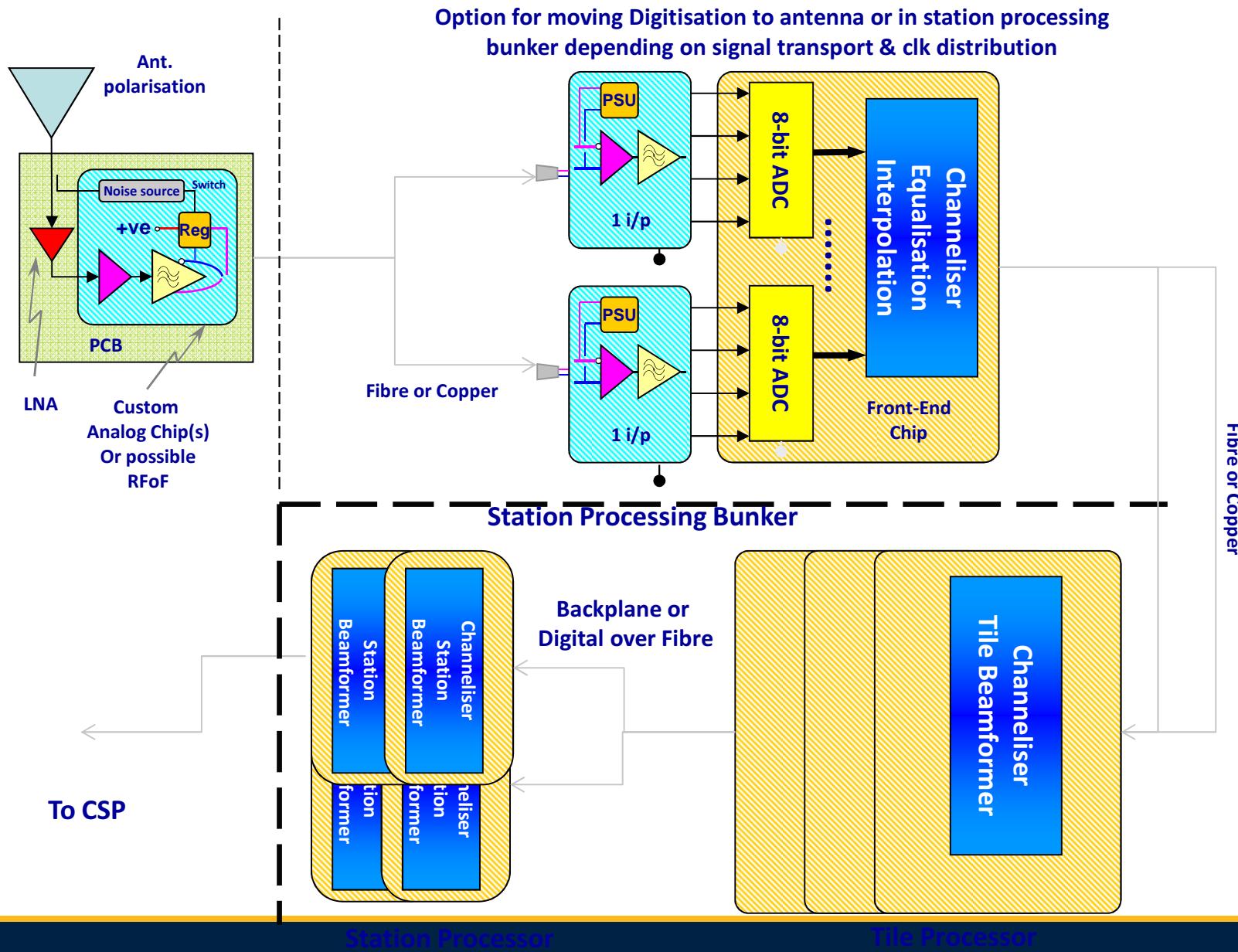


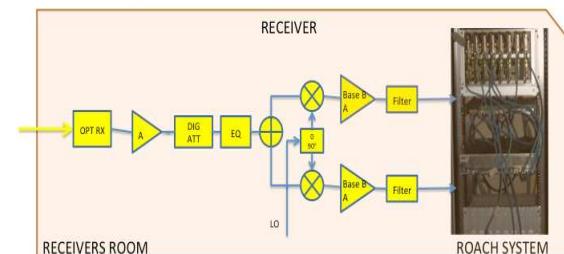
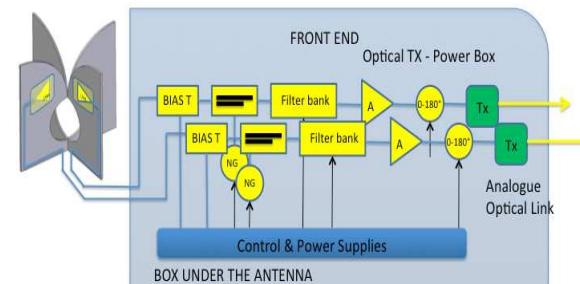
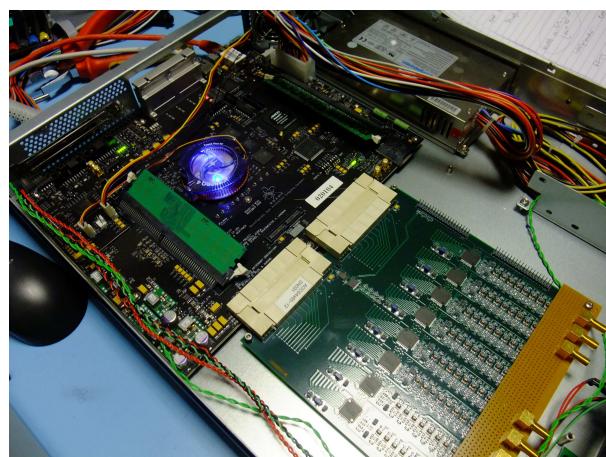
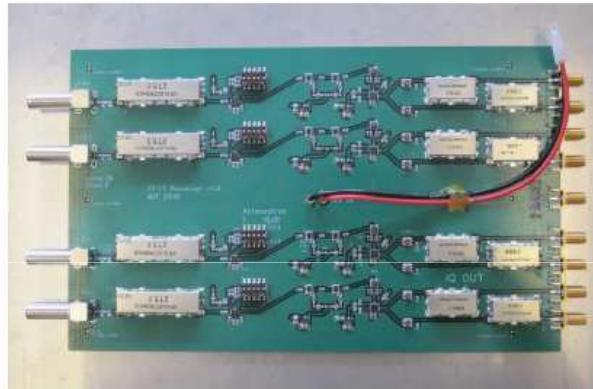
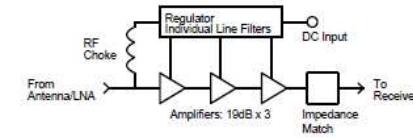
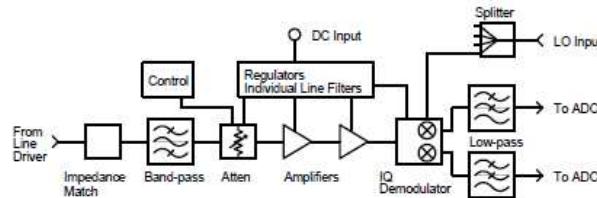
Front-End System





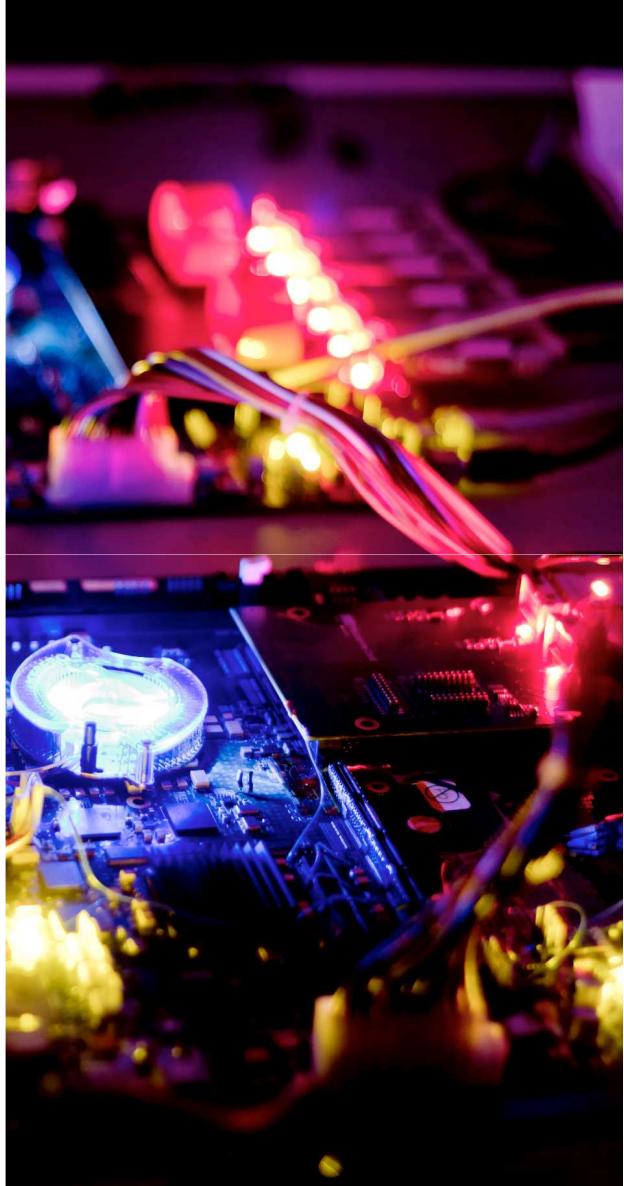
System Diagram



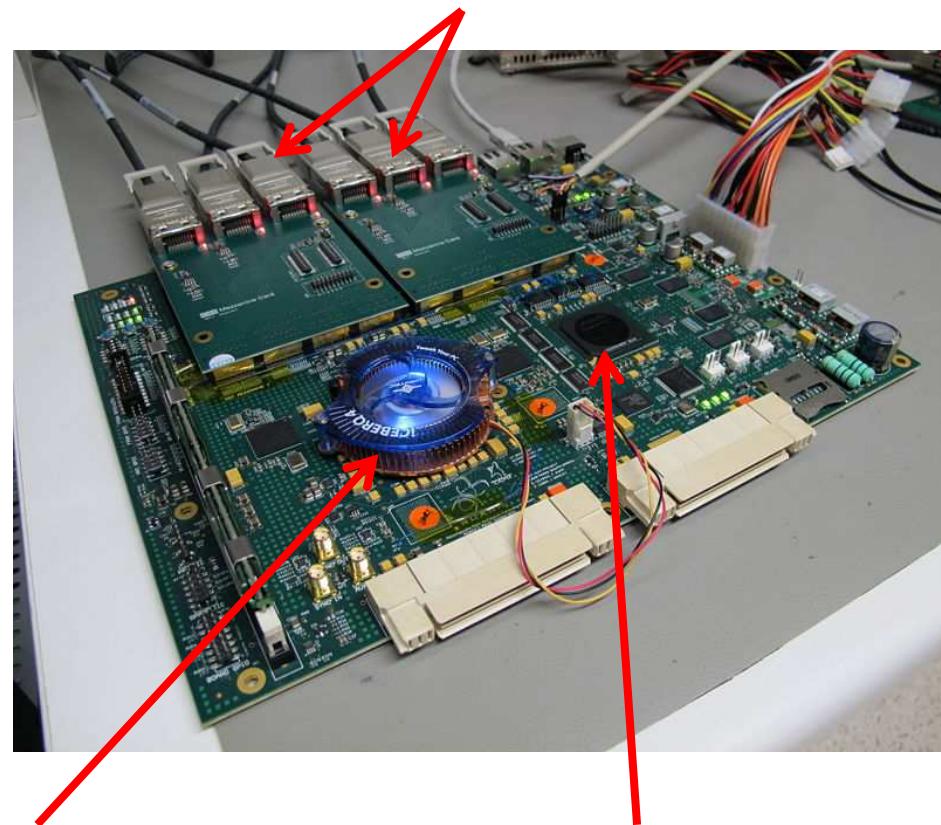




ROACH 2



Up to 8 available 10GbE interfaces
via CX4 or SFP+ mezzanine cards



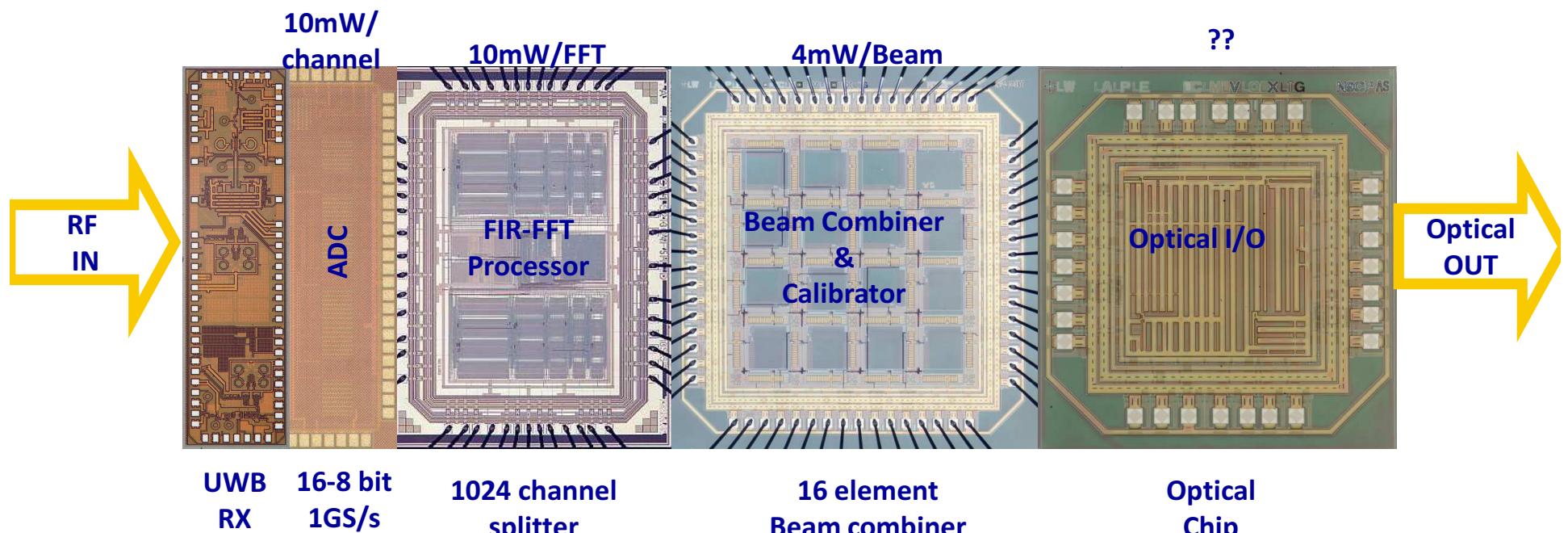
Virtex-6 SX475T
FPGA

PowerPC 440EPx



More integration...

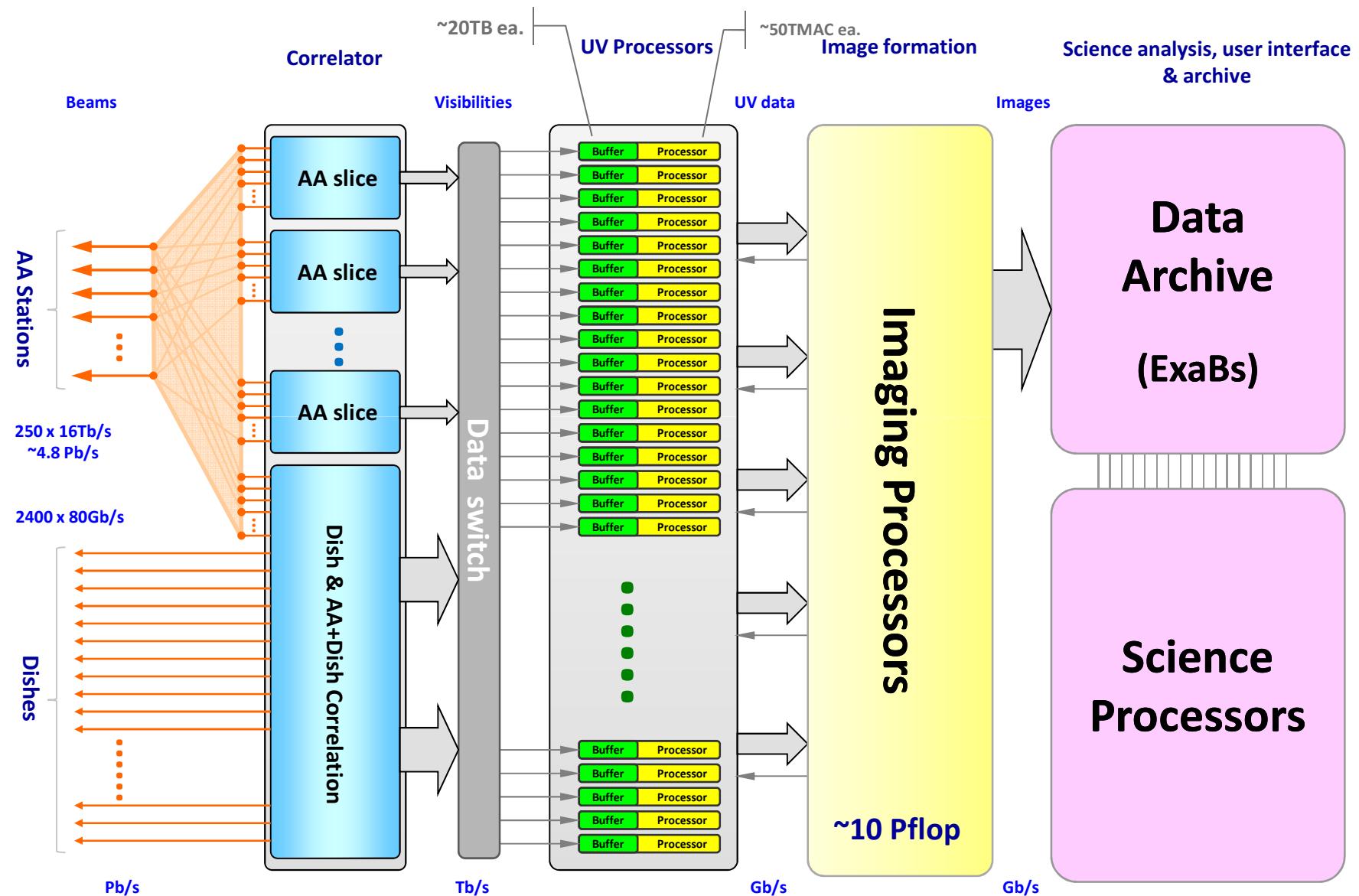
- Multi-Chip Module (One Chip to Rule them all!)
- 4 x 4 antenna array (currently) – easily extended to 8x8
- Can also be used for Phased Array feeds for dishes



- Current Chip RFI protection shows -57dB/m (in air)

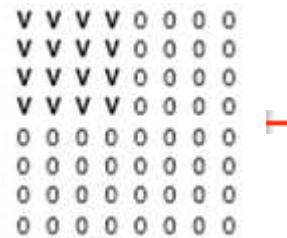
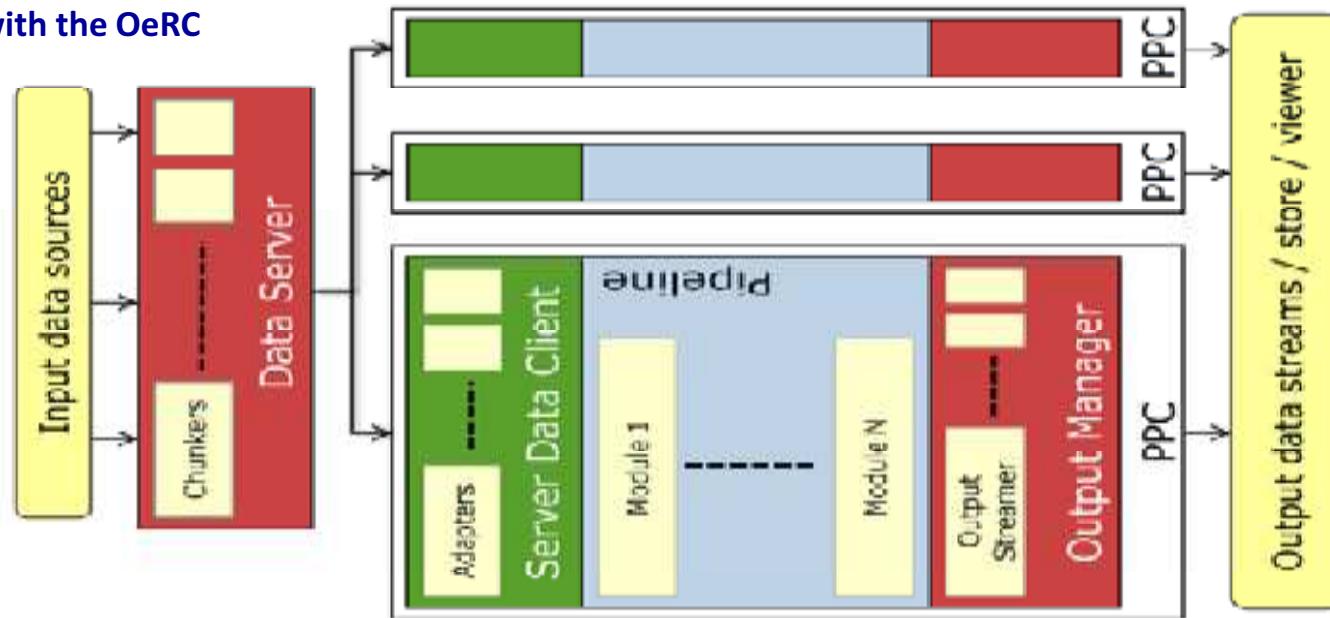


Central Processing Facility

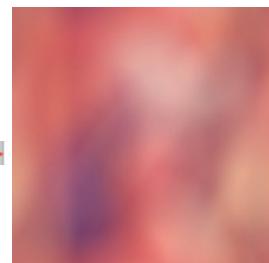




Developed with the OeRC



$$G, \theta$$



Correlation
Matrix

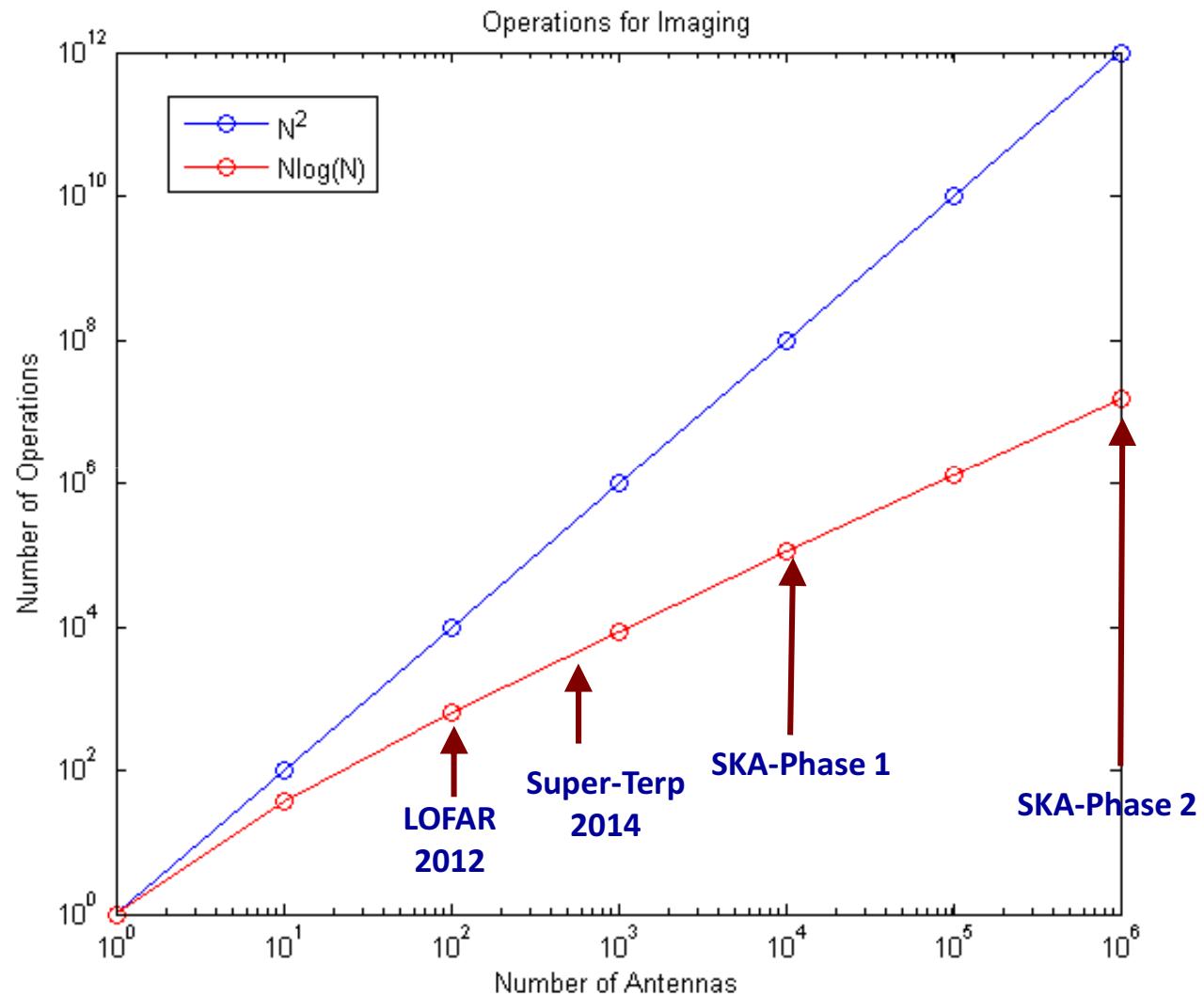
Calibration
Co-efficients

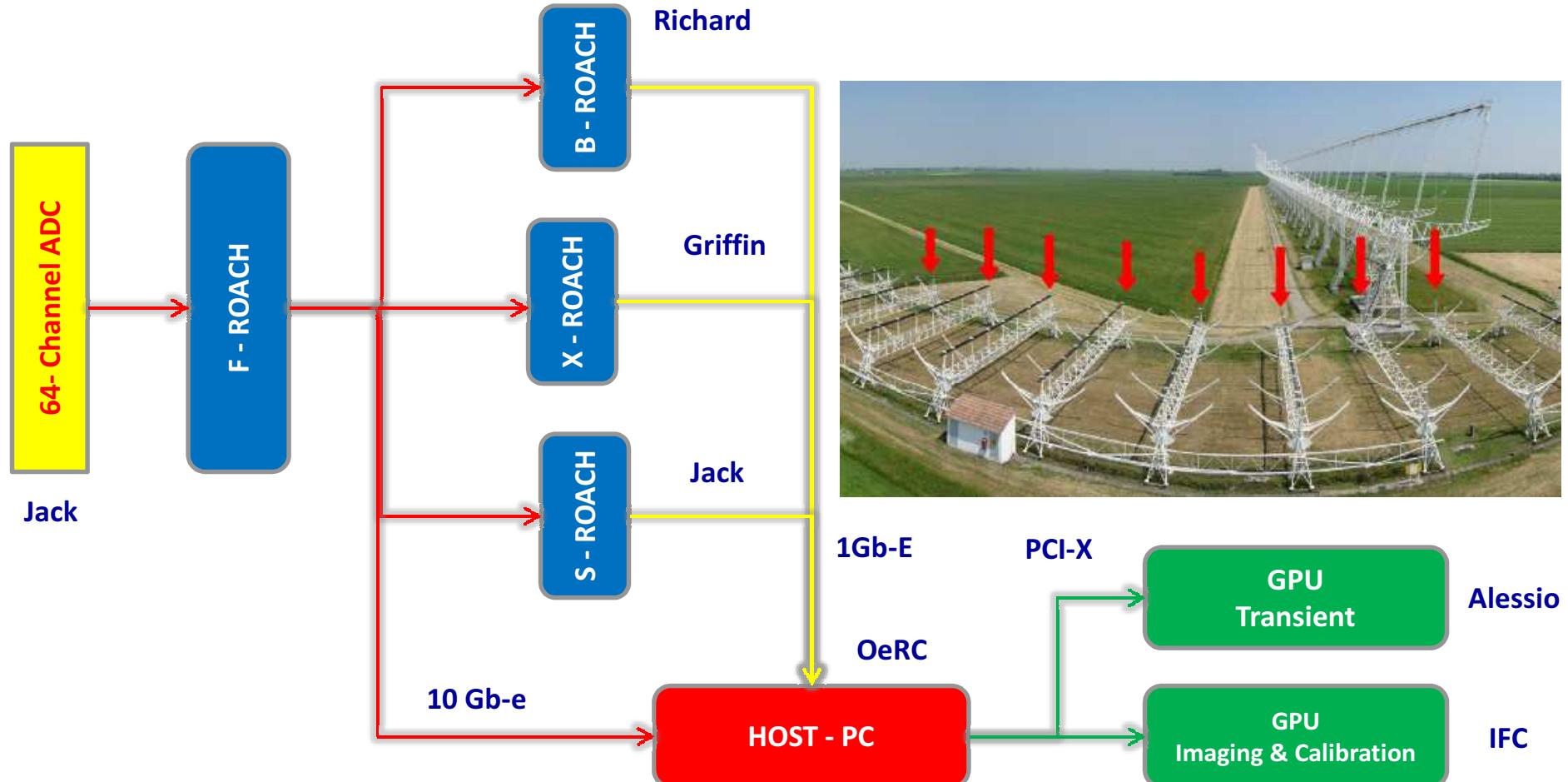
Imaging

Deconvolution



$N \log(N)$ vs. N^2 Correlation

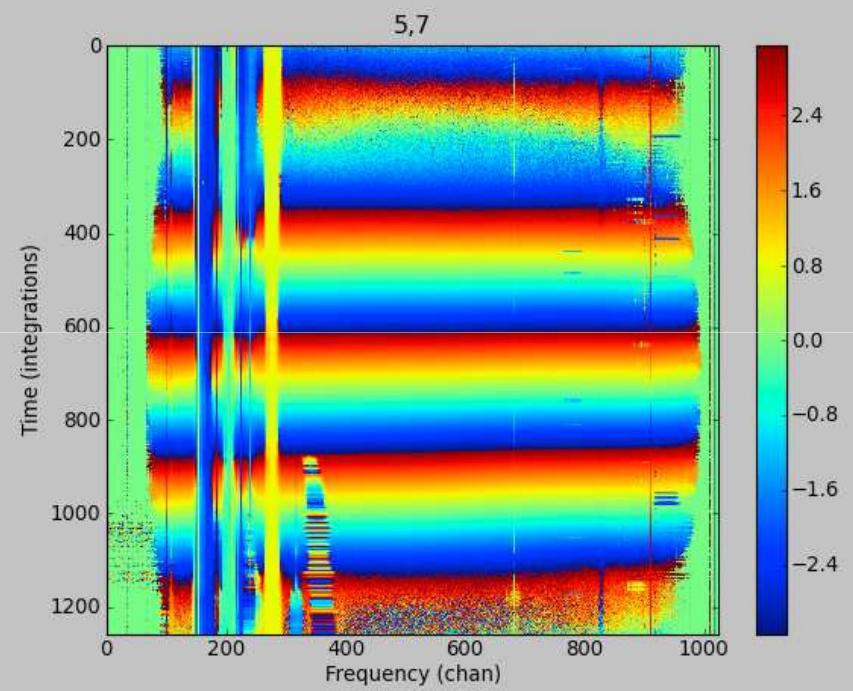
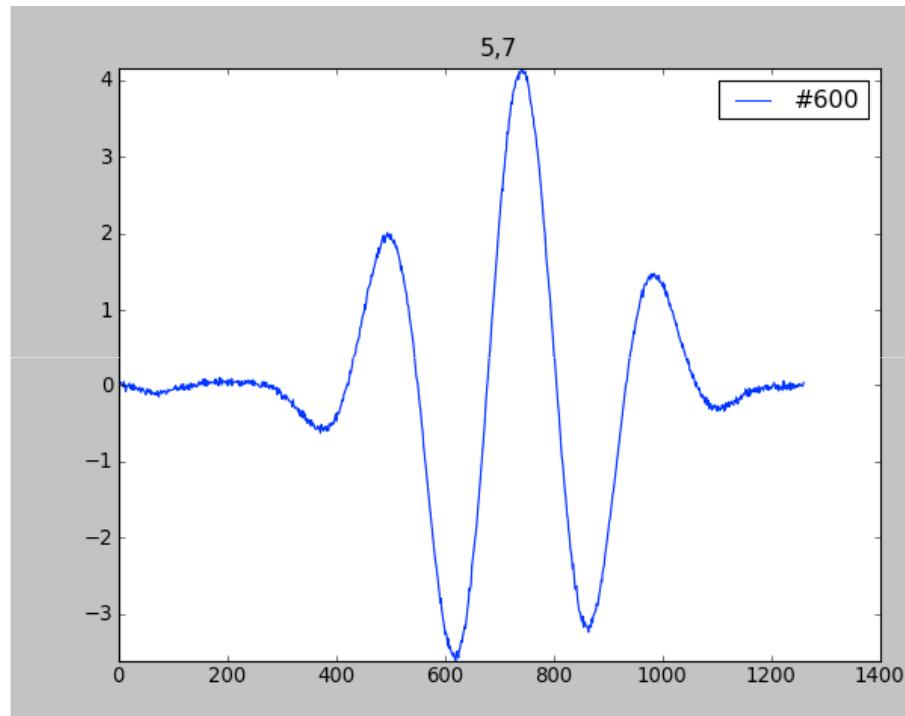






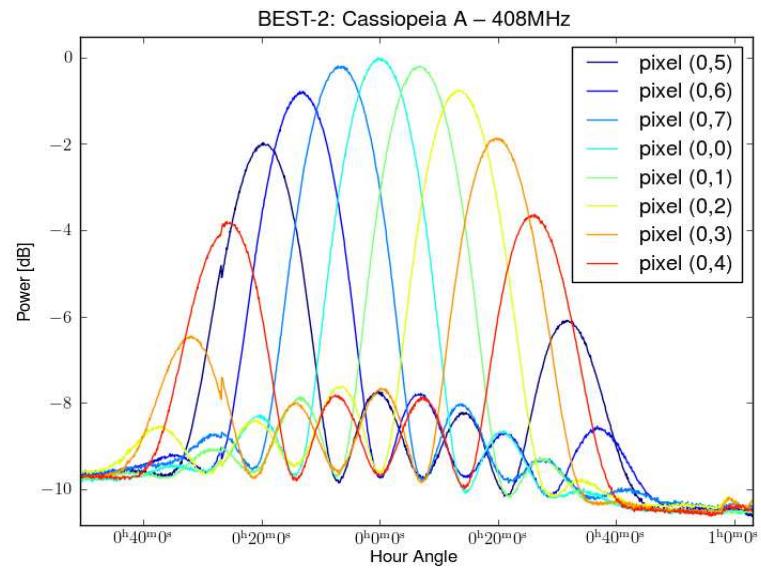
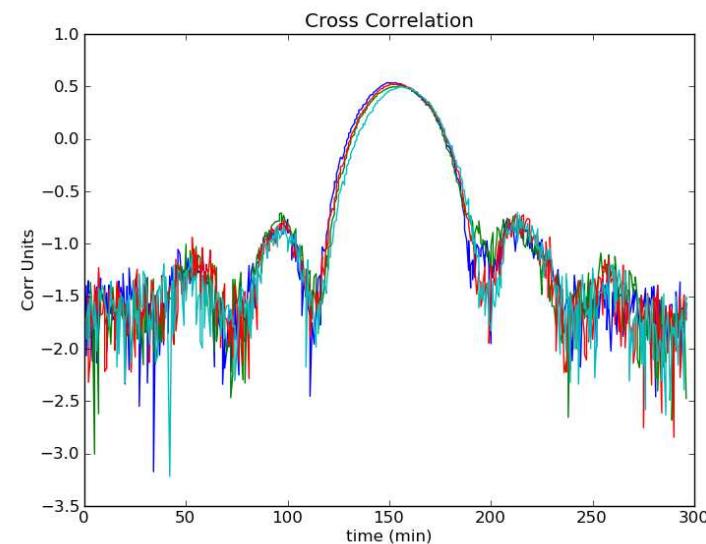
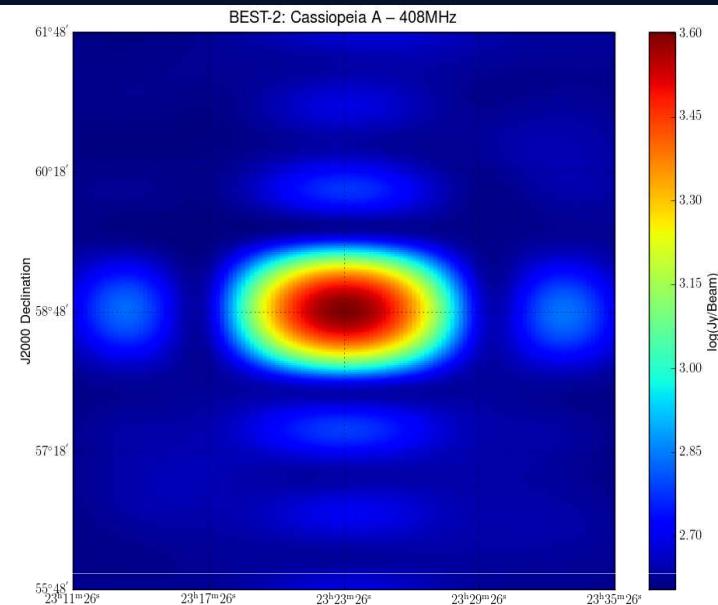
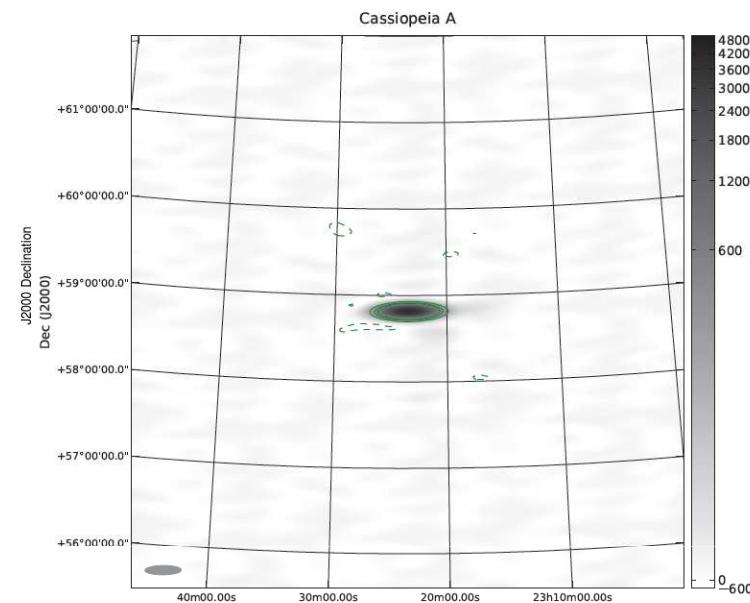
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Medicina Fringes...





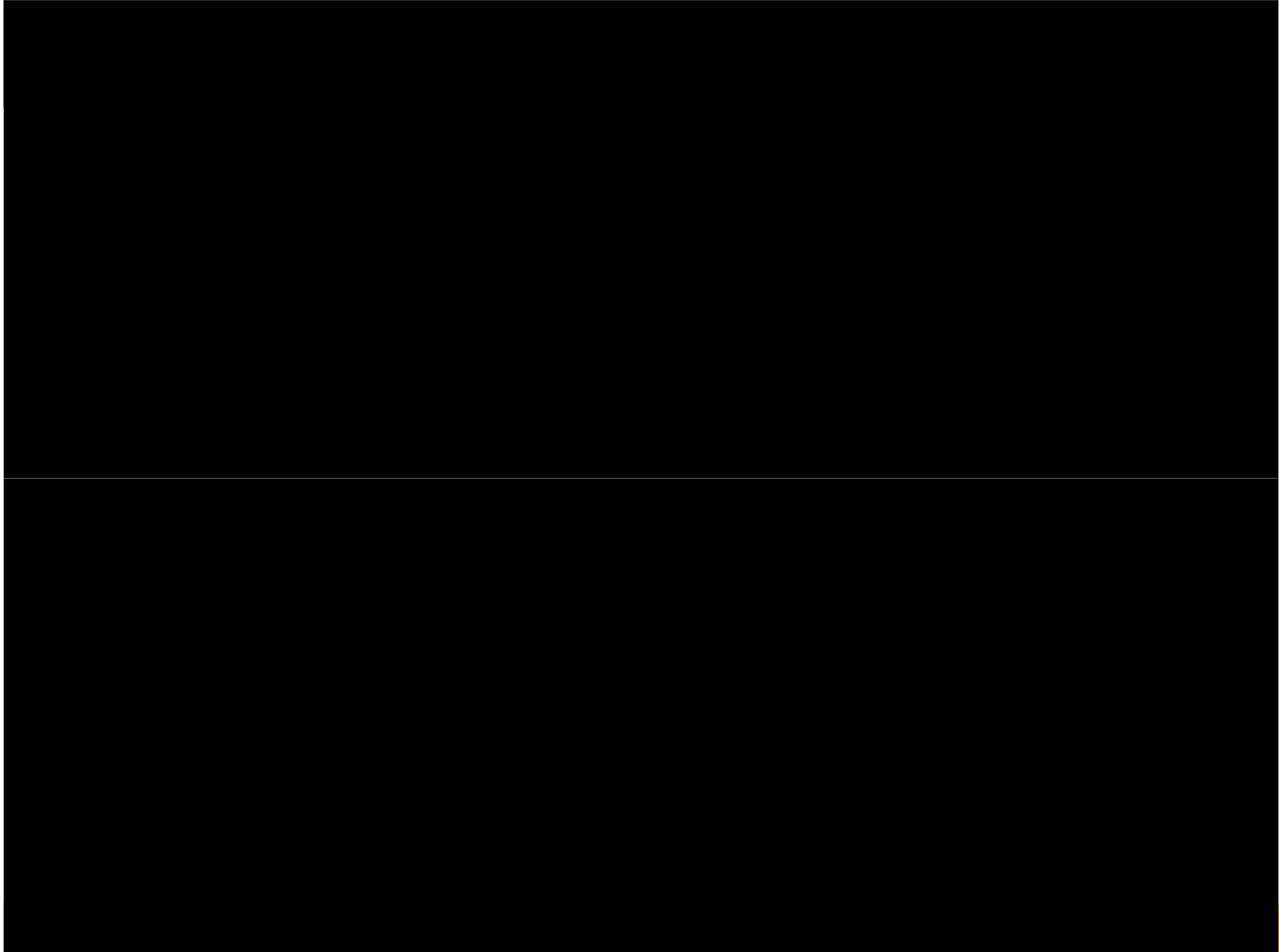
Spatial-FFT & FX Results





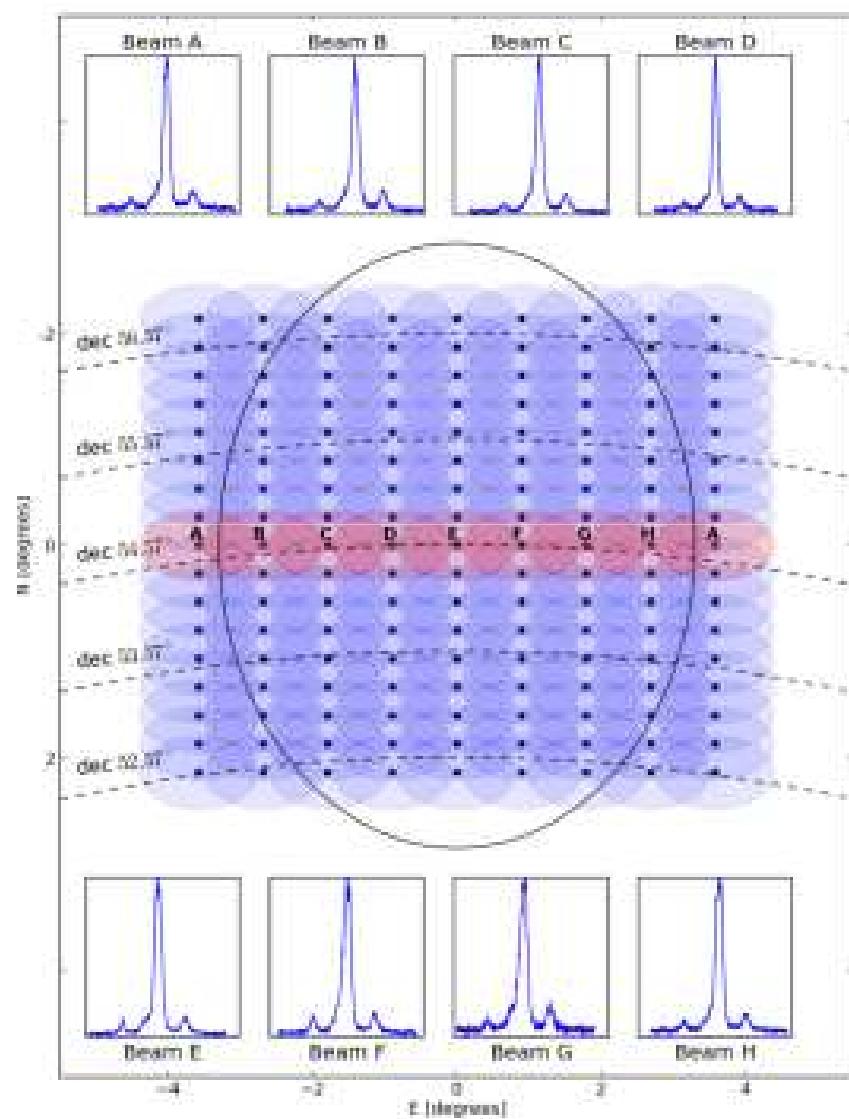
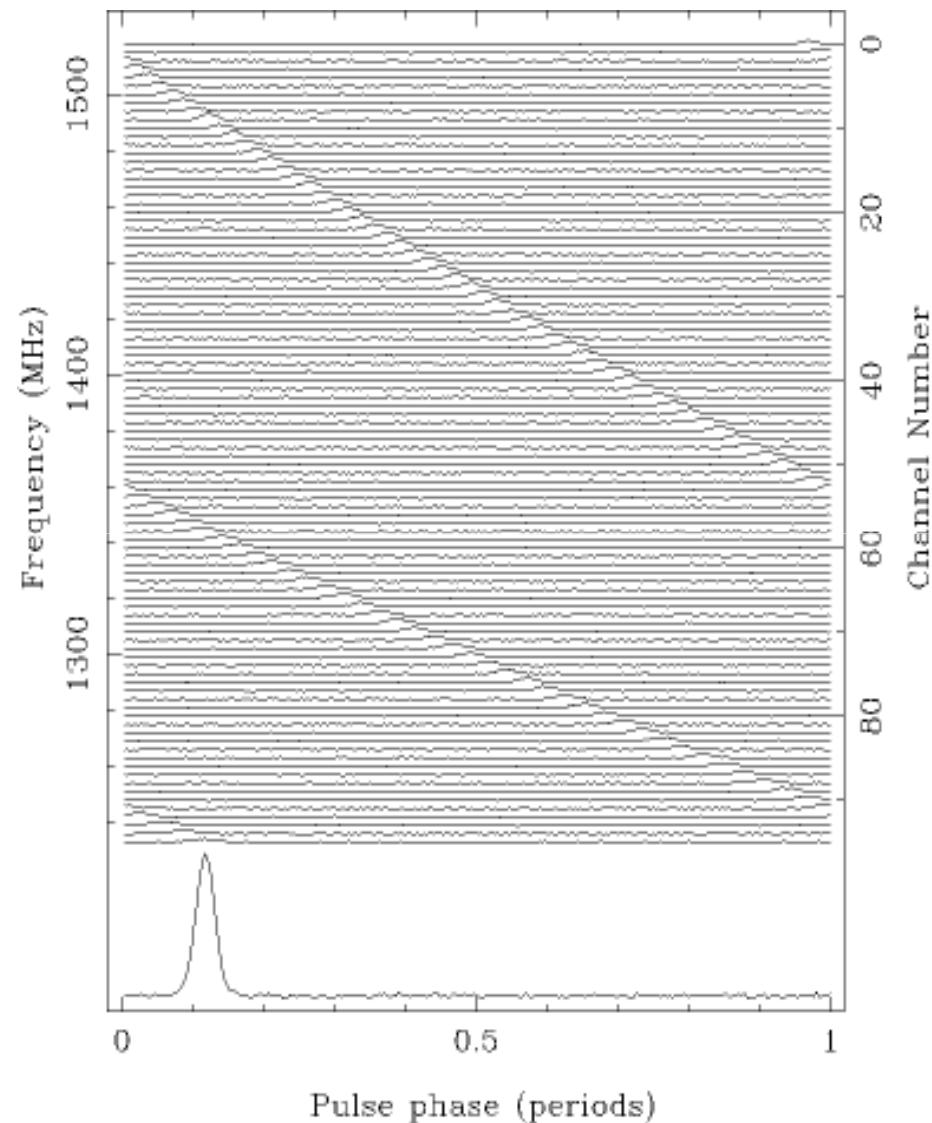
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Real-Time Triggering on Transients



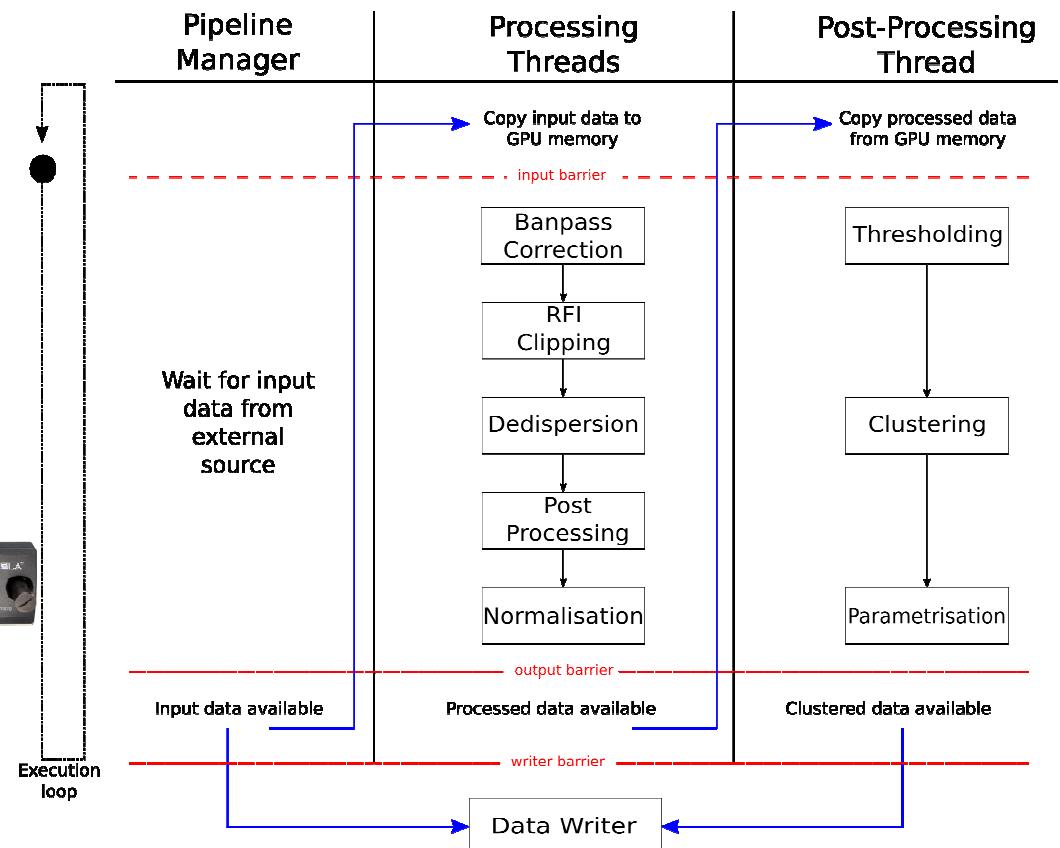


Real-Time Processing





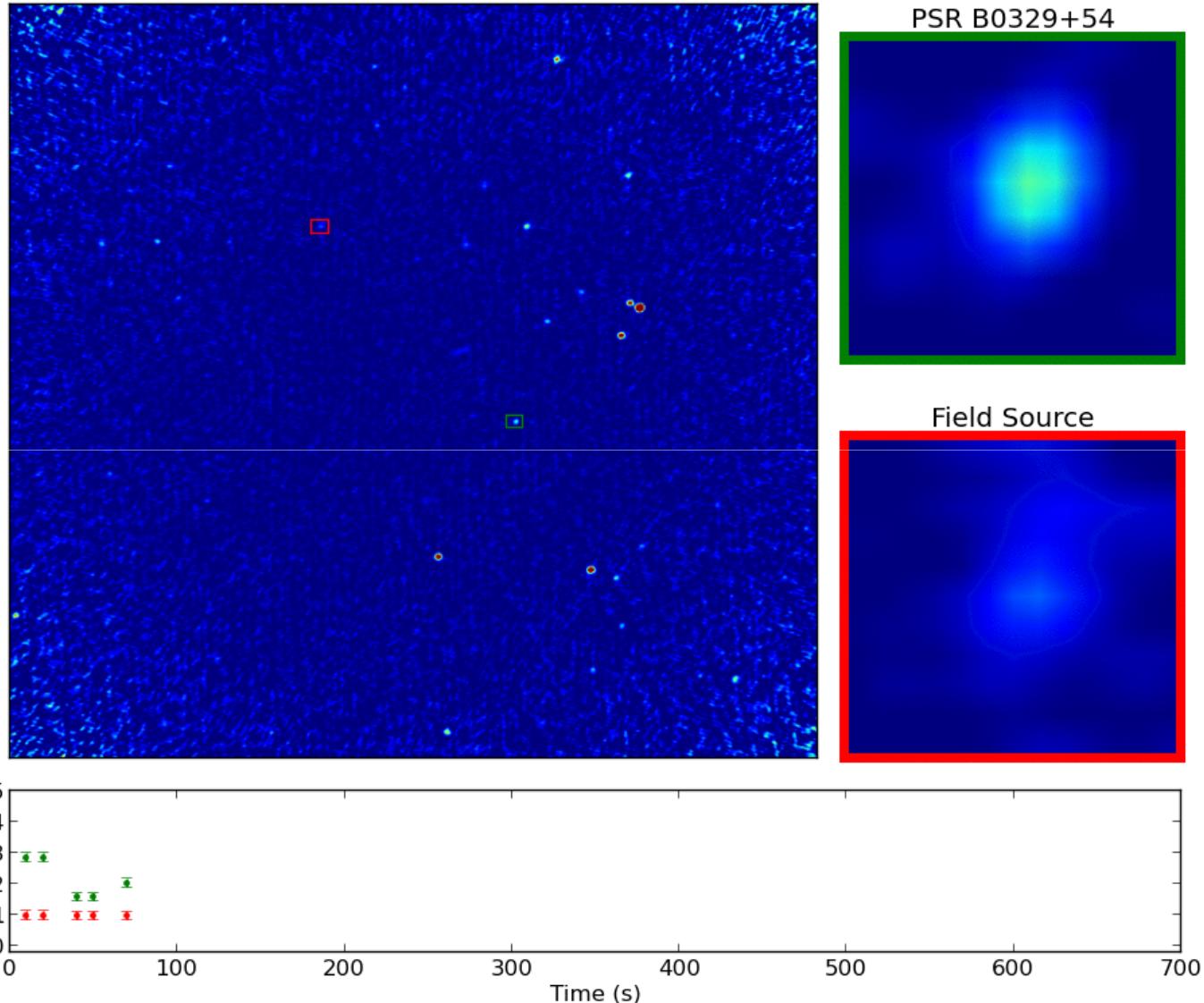
Real-time processing on GPU(s)





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Watching a pulsar live...



Courtesy: Fender et al.

The SKA ICT Challenge



- > 10 Tb/s network + “Mount ExaFlop”
- ~30000 40 TMACs DSP engines
- ~10000 50-Tflop many-core processors
- >10 Pflop supercomputer
- Pb/s input to ExaByte archive
- ~100 MW power budget

Nobel Prizes in Astronomy Instrument Scale v Date

