

Collider reach ^{β}

Quick (and dirty) estimates for hadron machines

Gavin Salam (CERN-TH)
Andi Weiler (CERN-TH & DESY)

BSM physics opportunities at 100 TeV

Aim

- Want to give you a quick (and dirty) estimate of the relation between the mass reaches of different proton-proton collider setups
- Ignore all subtleties, just allow for a base-line check
- If the estimate differs a lot from sophisticated simulations, something interesting has happened:
 - brick-wall (new irreducible backgrounds, granularity of assumed detectors, ...)
 - too conservative or non-optimal estimates

Example

Assume we are currently sensitive to gluinos of 1200 GeV (95% CL_s , 8 TeV, 20 1/fb), how well can we *in principle* do at

14 TeV, 300 ifb ?

14 TeV, 3000 ifb ?

33 TeV, 3000 ifb ?

100 TeV, 3000 ifb ?

Assumptions

- We don't need to worry about scaling of background vs. signal
- Reconstruction efficiencies, background rejection, etc all stay reasonably constant

- Cross-sections are simply proportional to

$$N(m, s) = \frac{1}{m^2} \sum_{ij} C_{ij} \mathcal{L}_{ij}(m^2, s).$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{ij}(m^2, s) = \int_{\tau}^1 \frac{dx}{x} x f_i(x, m^2) \frac{\tau}{x} f_j\left(\frac{\tau}{x}, m^2\right) \quad \tau \equiv \frac{m^2}{s}$$

- Cross-sections are simply proportional to

$$N(m, s) = \frac{1}{m^2} \sum_{ij} C_{ij} \mathcal{L}_{ij}(m^2, s).$$

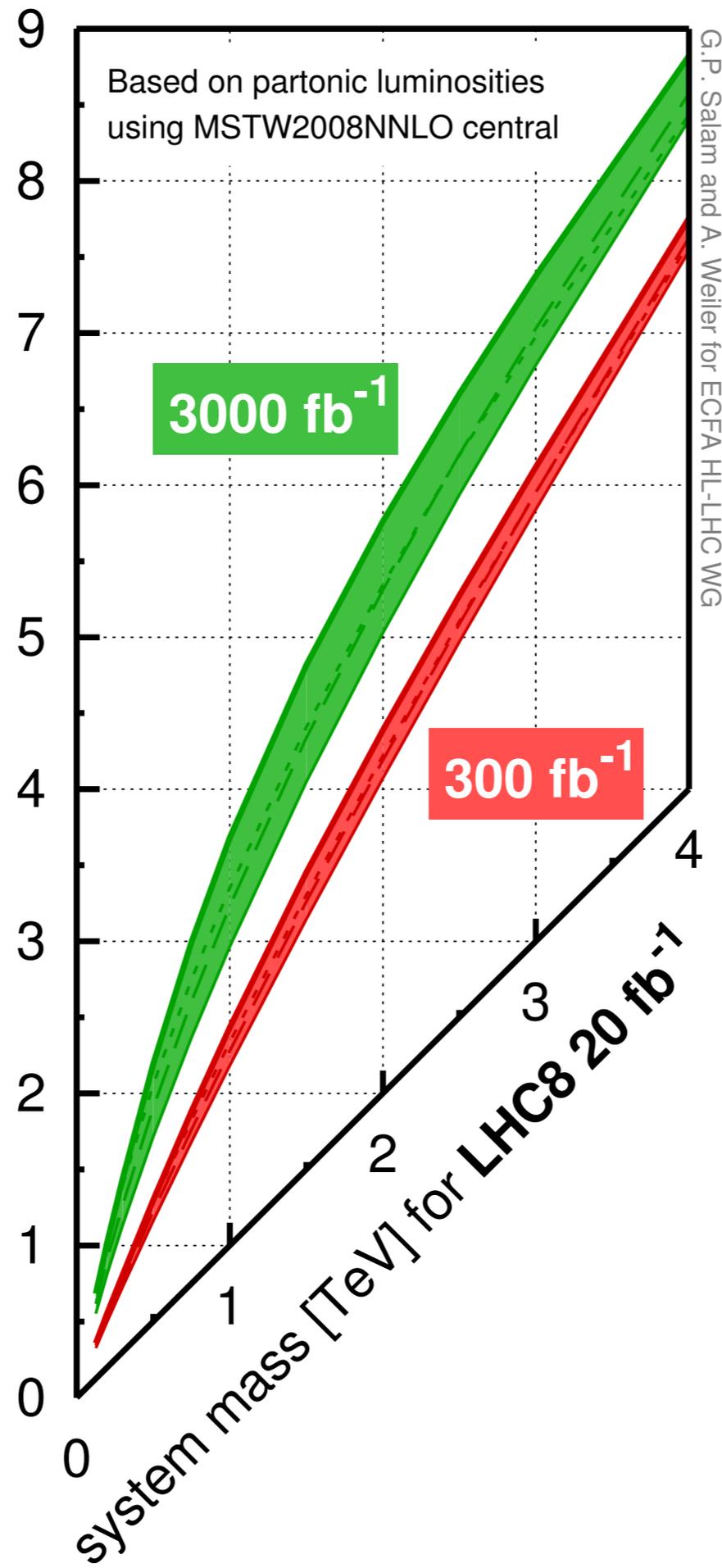
$$\mathcal{L}_{ij}(m^2, s) = \int_{\tau}^1 \frac{dx}{x} x f_i(x, m^2) \frac{\tau}{x} f_j\left(\frac{\tau}{x}, m^2\right) \quad \tau \equiv \frac{m^2}{s}$$

Very basic estimate: solve following equation for **M_{high}**

$$\frac{N_{\text{signal-events}}(M_{\text{high}}^2, 14 \text{ TeV}, \text{Lumi})}{N_{\text{signal-events}}(M_{\text{low}}^2, 8 \text{ TeV}, 19 \text{ fb}^{-1})} = 1$$

Even simpler: instead of ratio of # of events, **use ratio of partonic luminosities** (e.g. qq lumi, gg lumi)

system mass [TeV] for LHC14



- $\Sigma\Sigma$
- - Σg
- · $\Sigma_i q_i \bar{q}_i$
- gg

LHC comparison

1208.1447
ATLAS-CONF-2013-024

gg
stop limits [expected] (lsp = 0gev)
7tev, 4.7 ifb 500 gev
8tev, 20.5 ifb 650 gev ----> 675 GeV

qqbar
ATLAS EXOT-2011-06
ATLAS-CONF-2012-129
ATLAS-CONF-2013-017

sequential z-prime [expected]
7tev, 1.1 ifb 1800 gev
8tev, 6 ifb, 2500 gev ----> 2450 GeV
8 tev, 20 ifb 2800 gee ----> 2790 GeV

EXOT-2011-07
ATLAS-CONF-2012-088
ATLAS-CONF-2012-148

qq
excited quark q* [expected] (NB, sig ≠ bgd scaling)
7 tev, 1 ifb 2900 gev
8 tev, 5.8 ifb 3500 gev ----> 3700 GeV
8tev, 13 ifb 3700 gev ----> 3900 GeV

LHC comparison

gg	1208.1447 ATLAS-CONF-2013-024	stop limits	[expected]	(lsp = 0gev)	Baseline
		7tev, 4.7 ifb	500 gev	←	
		8tev, 20.5 ifb	650 gev	----> 675 GeV	
qqbar	ATLAS EXOT-2011-06 ATLAS-CONF-2012-129 ATLAS-CONF-2013-017	sequential z-prime	[expected]		
		7tev, 1.1 ifb	1800 gev	←	
		8tev, 6 ifb,	2500 gev	---->	2450 GeV
		8 tev, 20 ifb	2800 gee	---->	2790 GeV
qq	EXOT-2011-07 ATLAS-CONF-2012-088 ATLAS-CONF-2012-148	excited quark q*	[expected]	(NB, sig ≠ bgd scaling)	
		7 tev, 1 ifb	2900 gev	←	
		8 tev, 5.8 ifb	3500 gev	---->	3700 GeV
		8tev, 13 ifb	3700 gev	---->	3900 GeV

LHC comparison

1208.1447
ATLAS-CONF-2013-024

gg
stop limits [expected] (lsp = 0gev) Baseline

7tev, 4.7 ifb	500 gev	←	
8tev, 20.5 ifb	650 gev	----	→ 675 GeV

qqbar Lumi method

ATLAS EXOT-2011-06
ATLAS-CONF-2012-129
ATLAS-CONF-2013-017

sequential z-prime [expected]

7tev, 1.1 ifb	1800 gev	←	
8tev, 6 ifb,	2500 gev	----	→ 2450 GeV
8 tev, 20 ifb	2800 gee	----	→ 2790 GeV

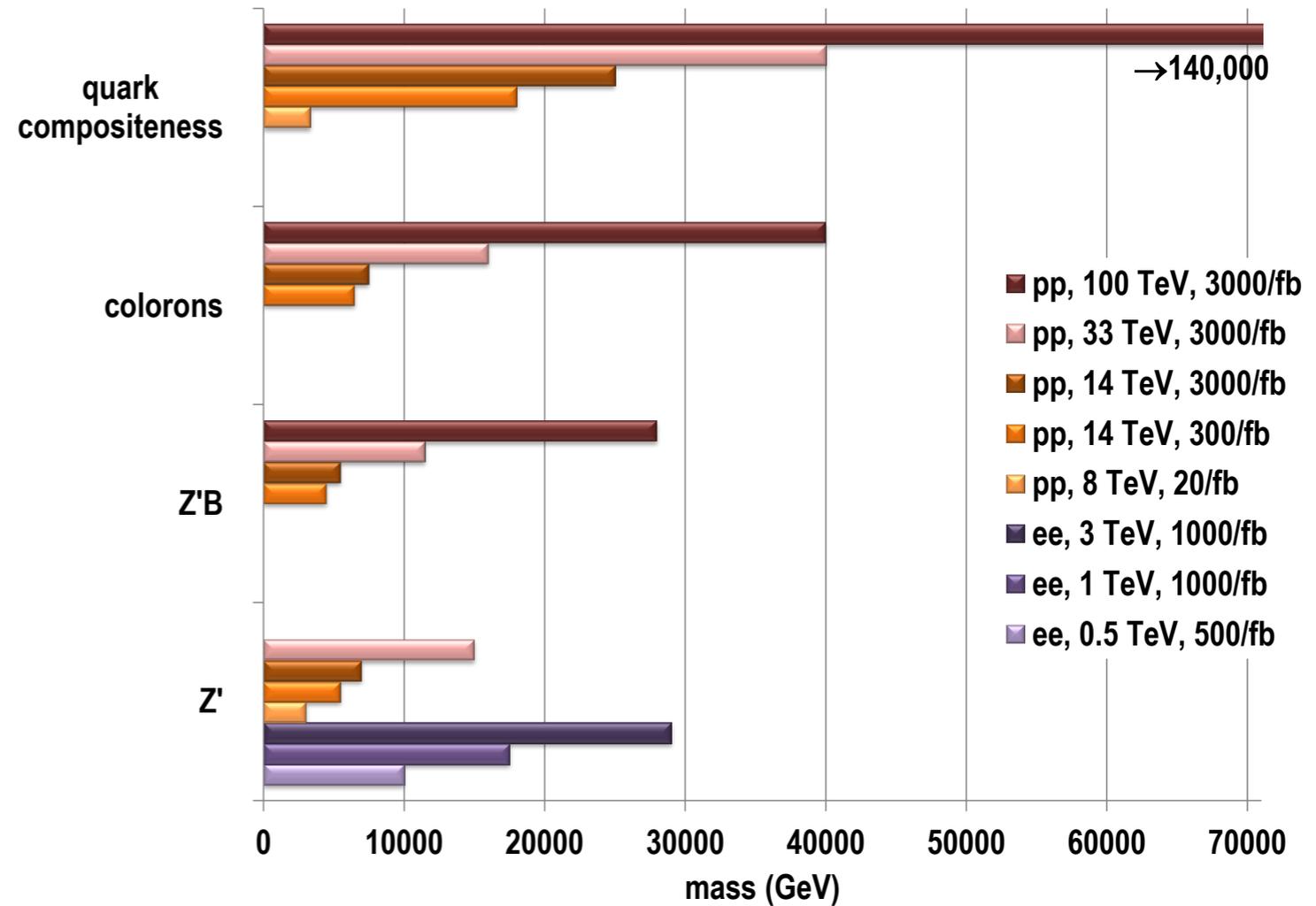
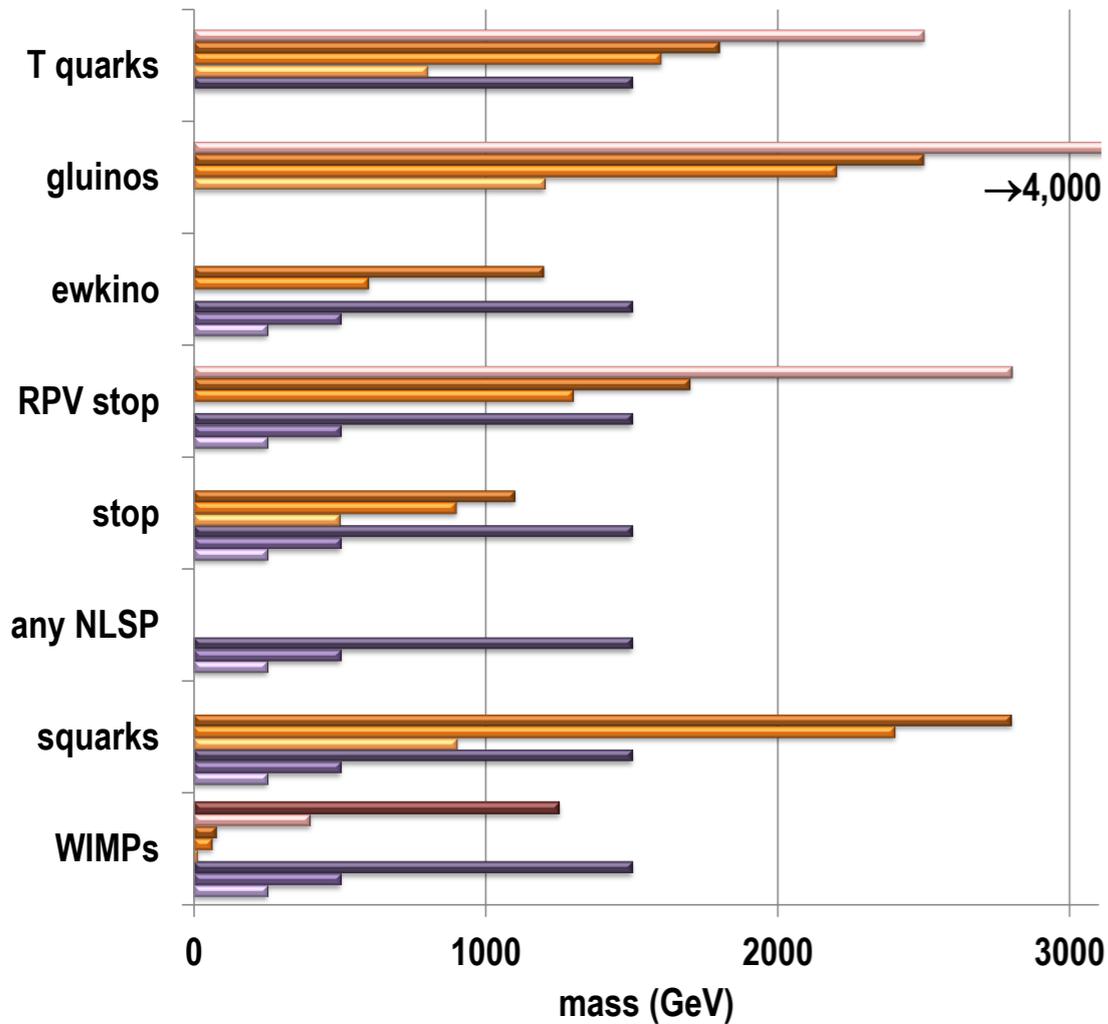
EXOT-2011-07
ATLAS-CONF-2012-088
ATLAS-CONF-2012-148

qq

excited quark q* (NB, sig ≠ bgd scaling)

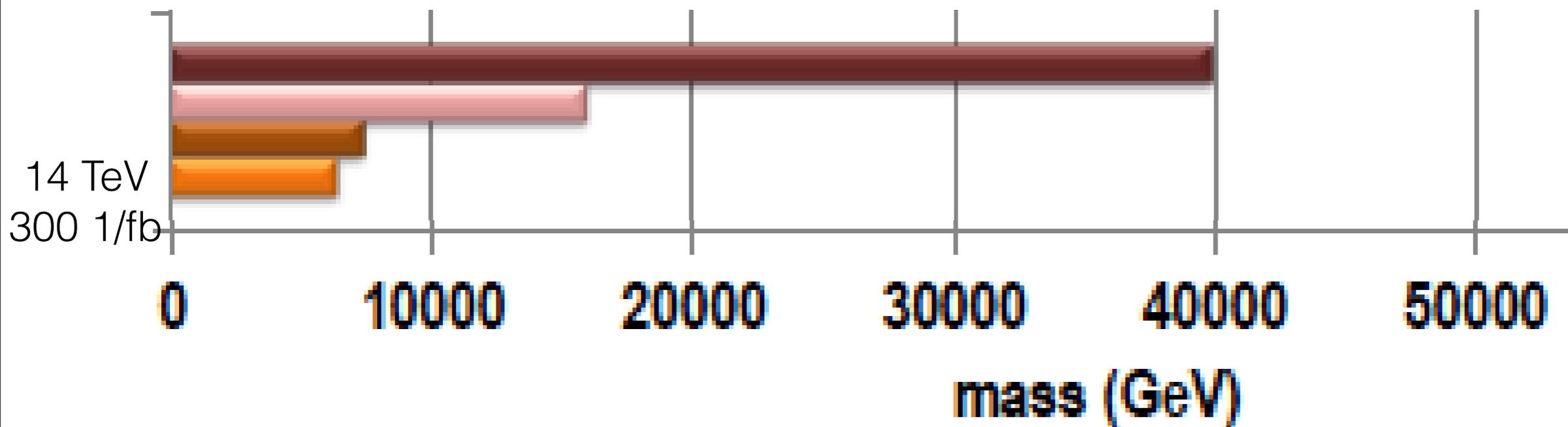
7 tev, 1 ifb	2900 gev	←	
8 tev, 5.8 ifb	3500 gev	----	→ 3700 GeV
8tev, 13 ifb	3700 gev	----	→ 3900 GeV

Future colliders comparison



Energy Frontier Snowmass study ([1311.0299](https://arxiv.org/abs/1311.0299))

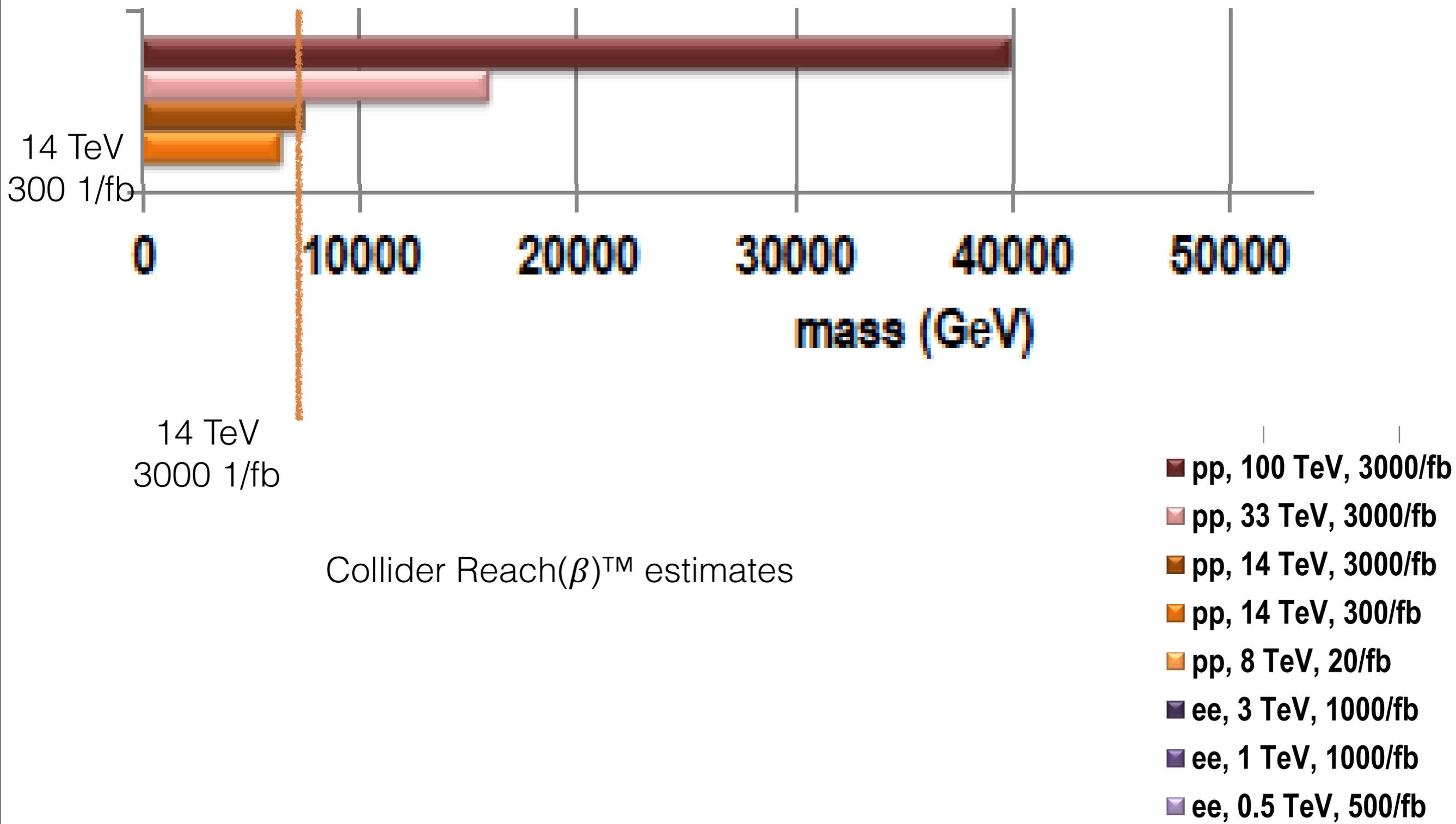
Colorons



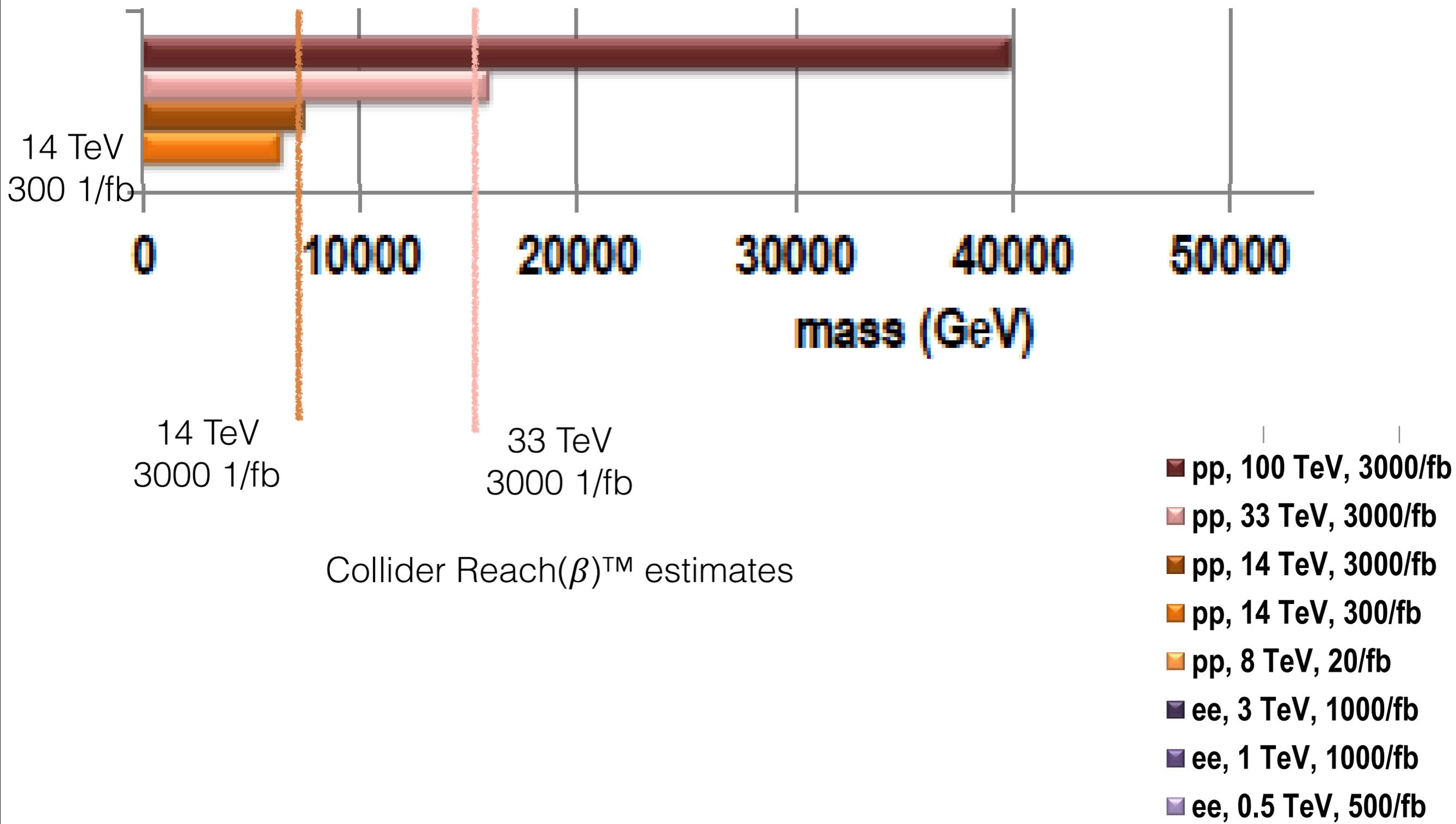
Collider Reach(β)™ estimates

- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

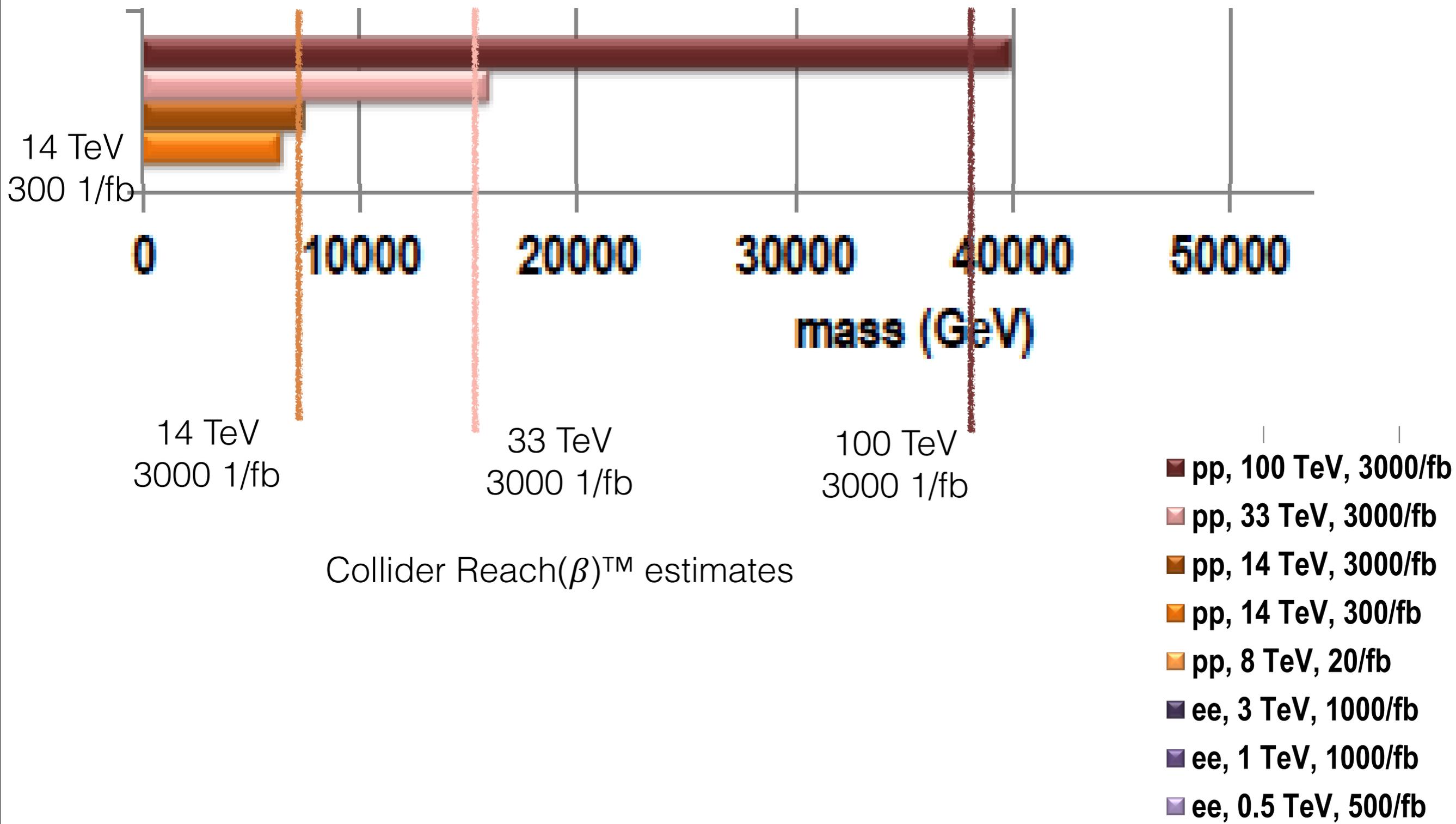
Colorons



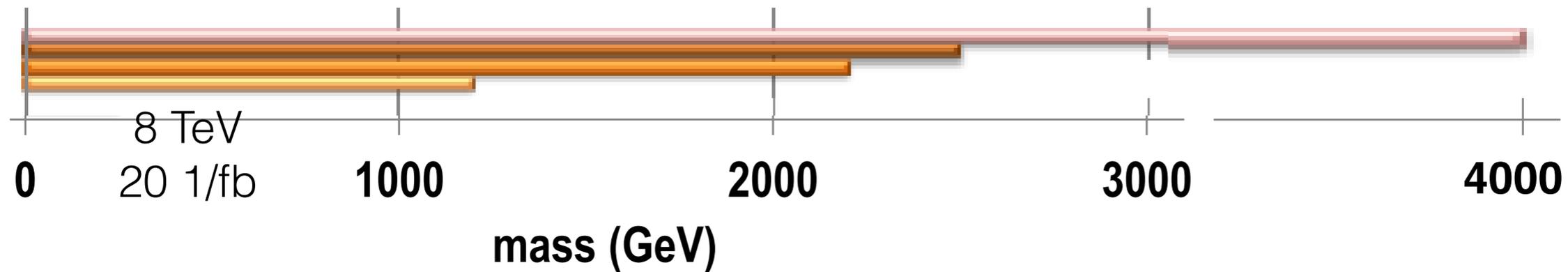
Colorons



Colorons



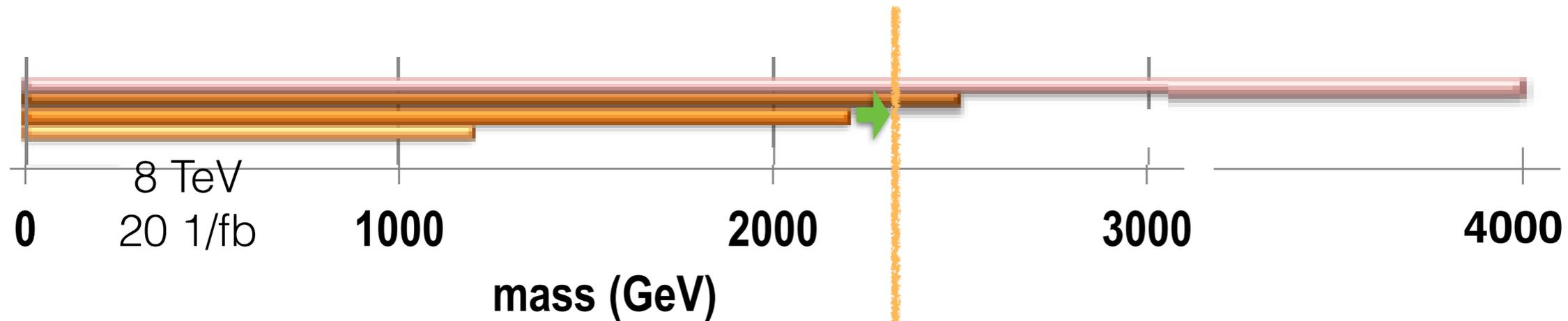
Gluinos



- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)™ estimates

Gluinos

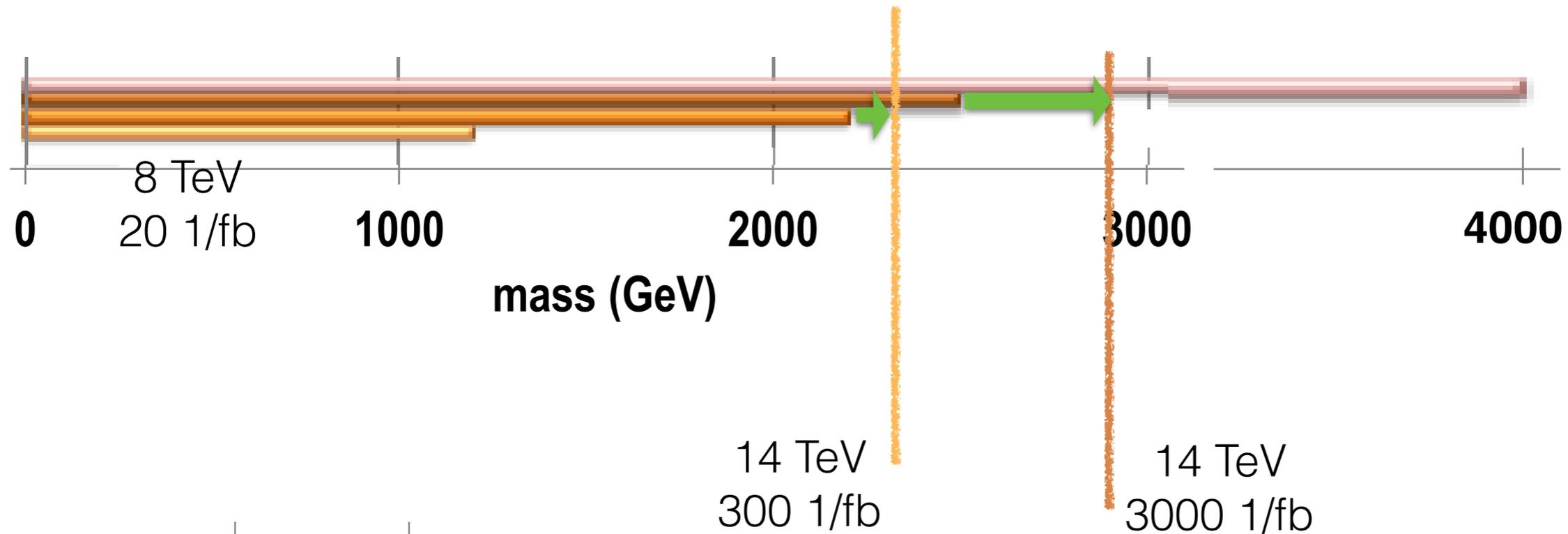


14 TeV
300 1/fb

- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

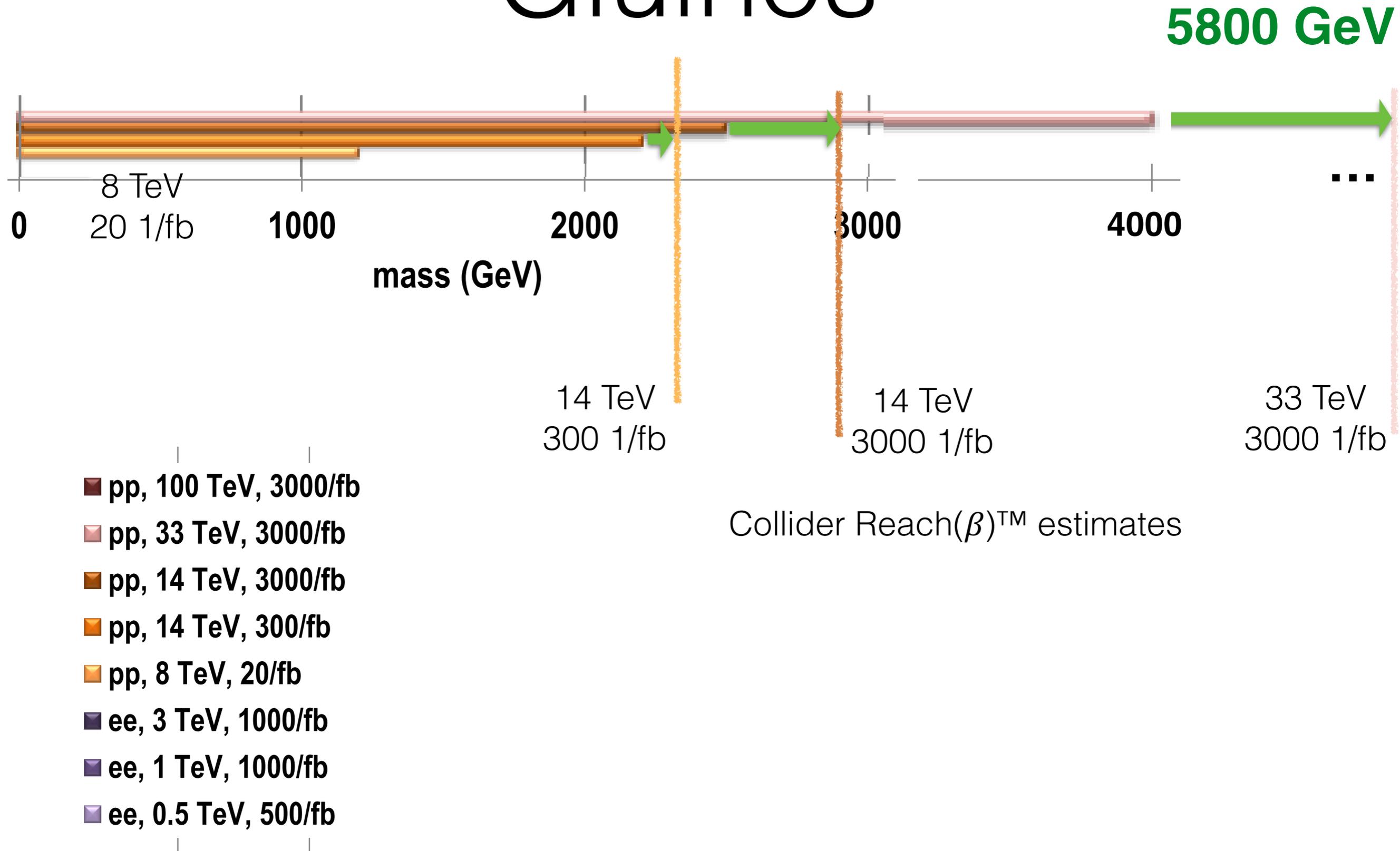
Gluinos



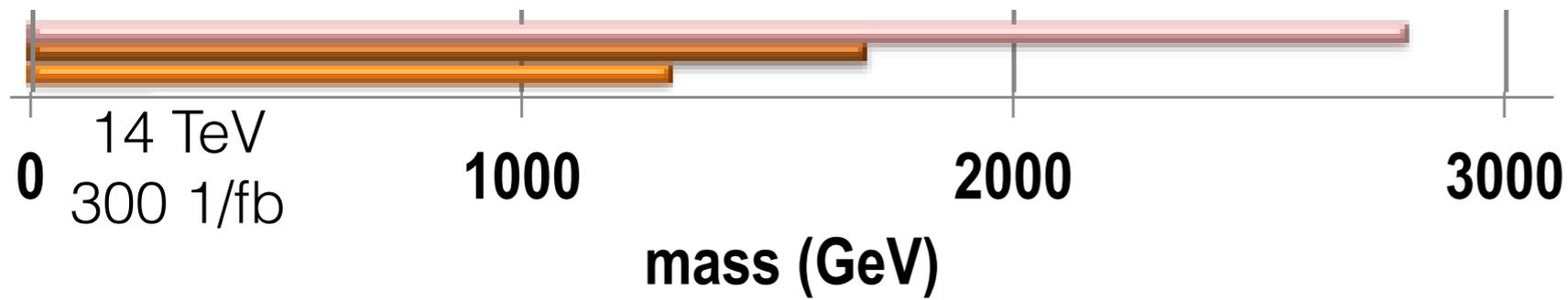
- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

Gluinos



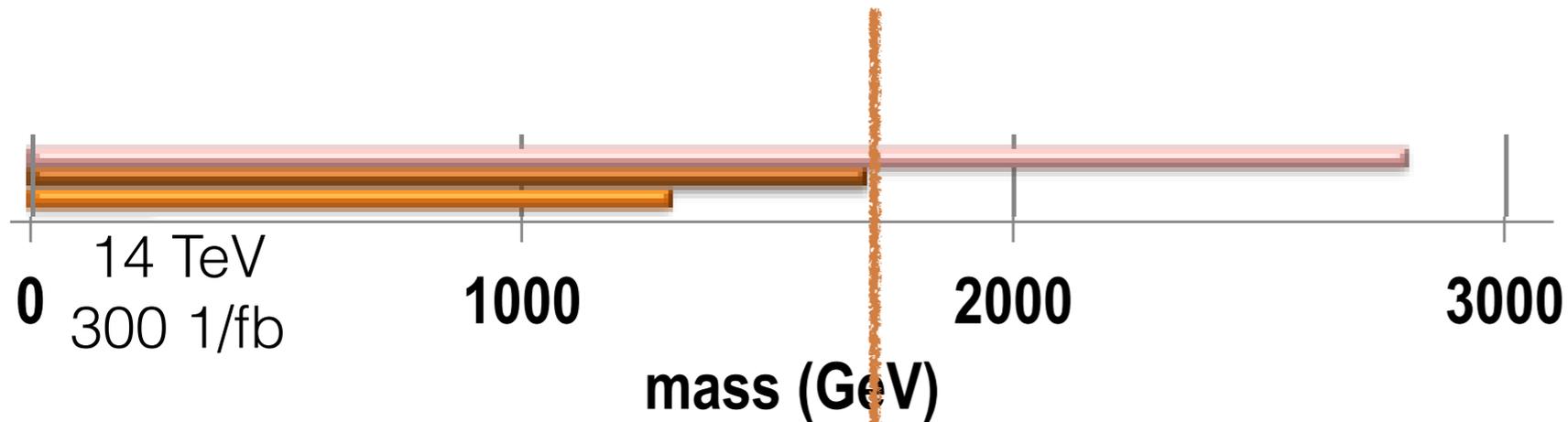
RPV stops



- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)™ estimates

RPV stops

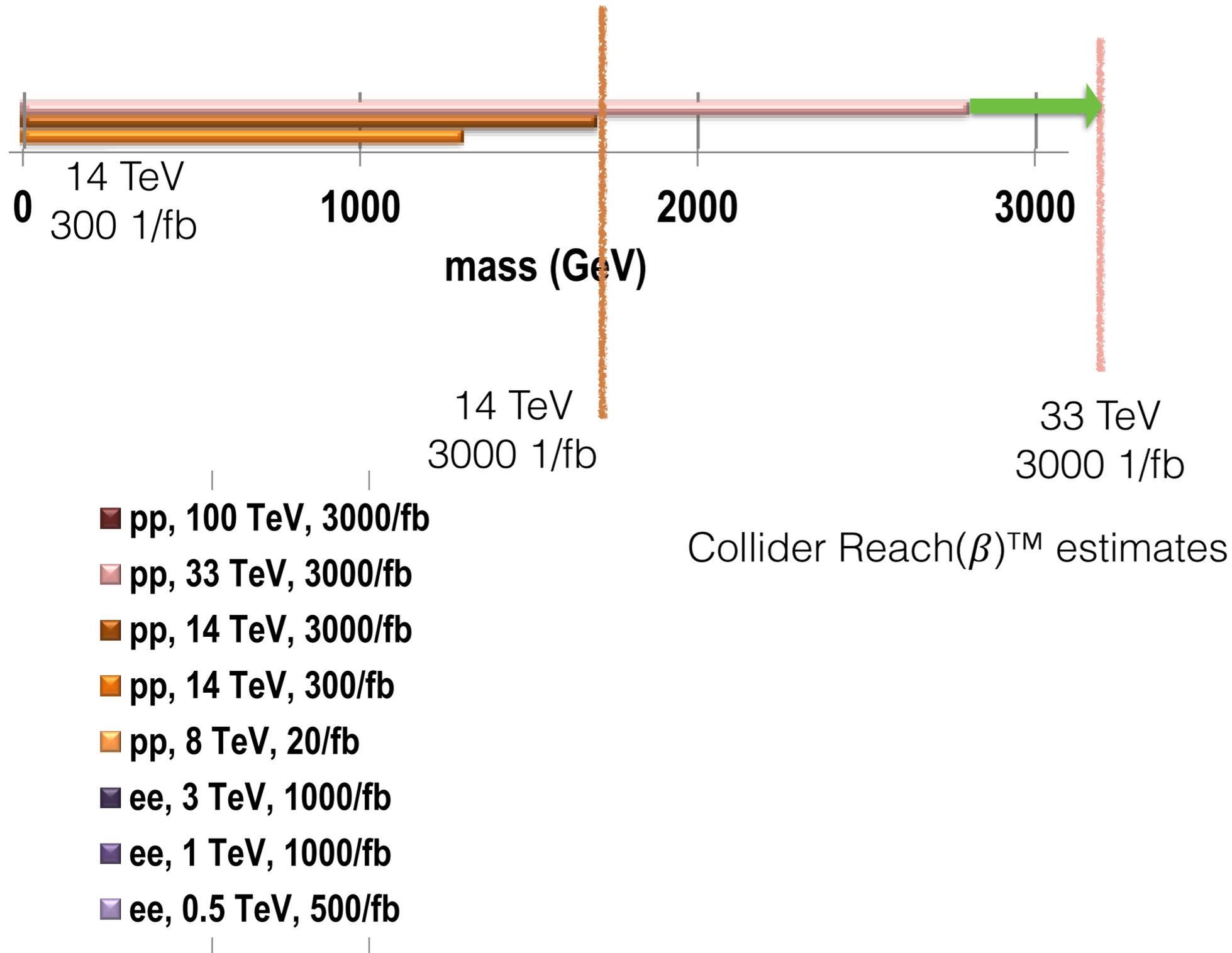


14 TeV
3000 1/fb

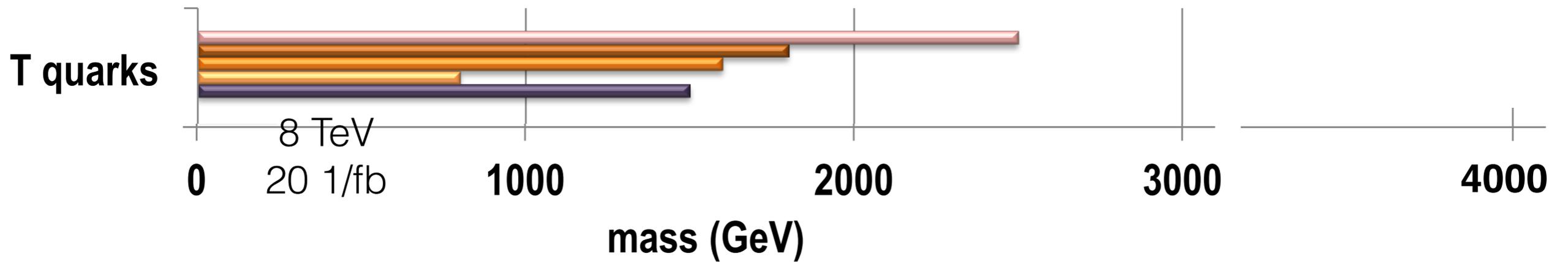
- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)™ estimates

RPV stops



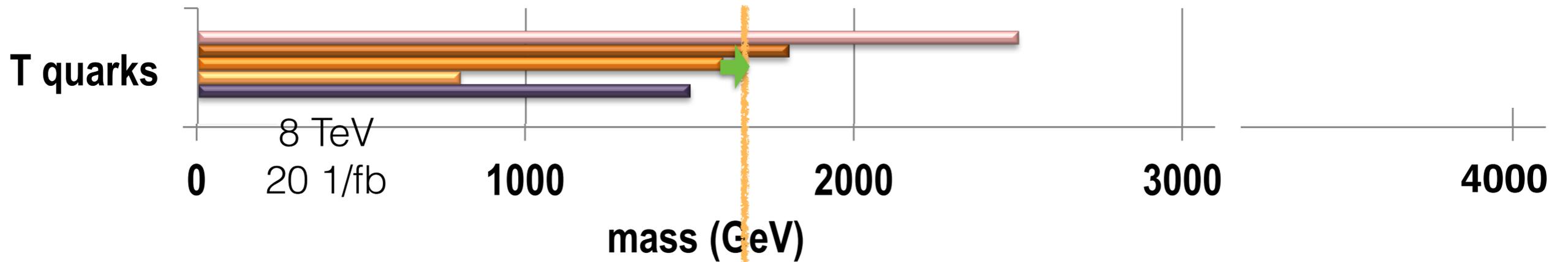
T Quarks



- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

T Quarks

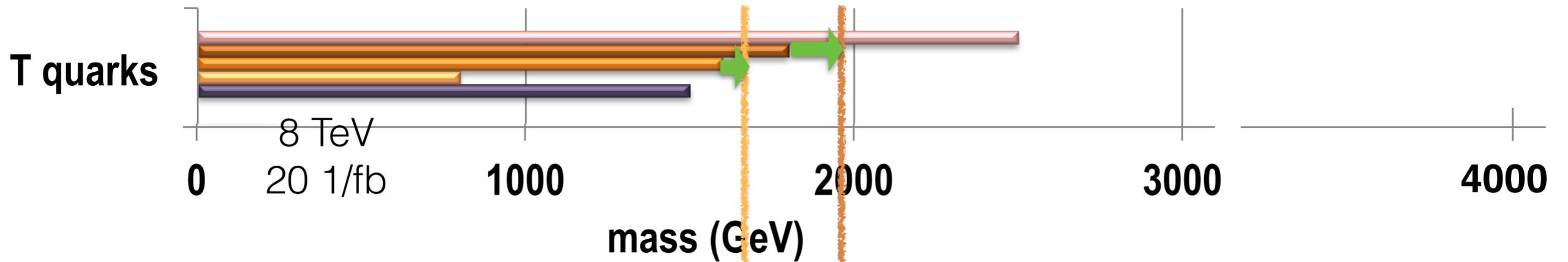


- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

14 TeV
300 1/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

T Quarks



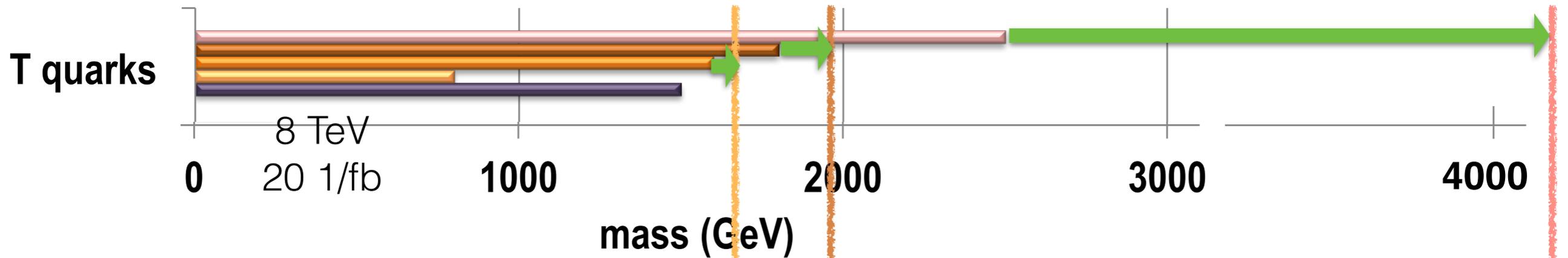
- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

14 TeV
300 1/fb

14 TeV
3000 1/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

T Quarks



- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

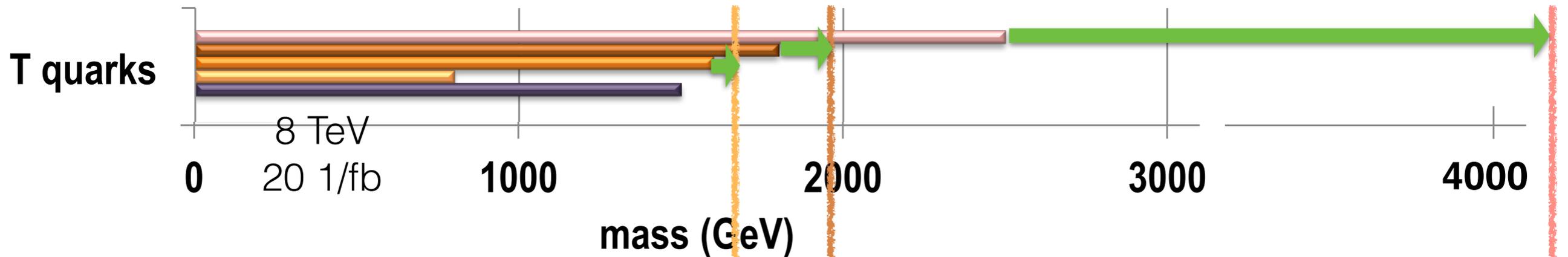
14 TeV
300 1/fb

14 TeV
3000 1/fb

33 TeV
3000 1/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates

T Quarks



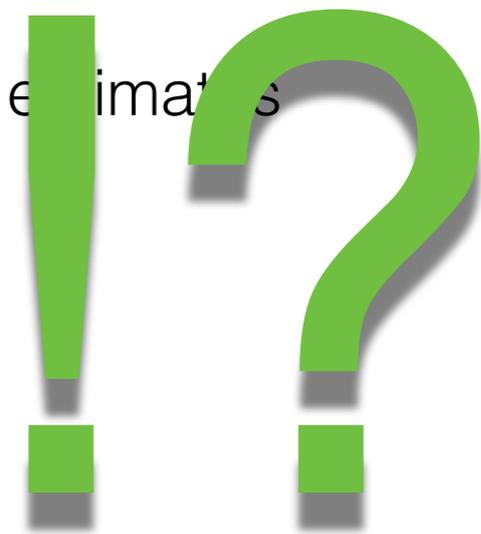
- pp, 100 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 33 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 3000/fb
- pp, 14 TeV, 300/fb
- pp, 8 TeV, 20/fb
- ee, 3 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 1 TeV, 1000/fb
- ee, 0.5 TeV, 500/fb

14 TeV
300 1/fb

14 TeV
3000 1/fb

33 TeV
3000 1/fb

Collider Reach(β)TM estimates



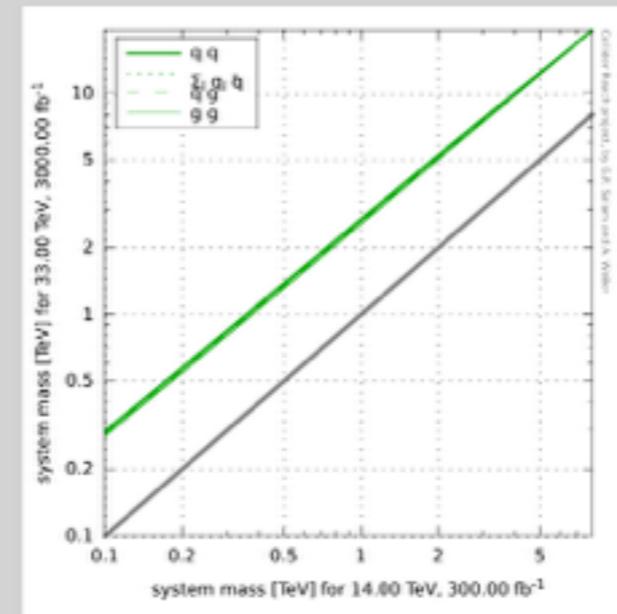
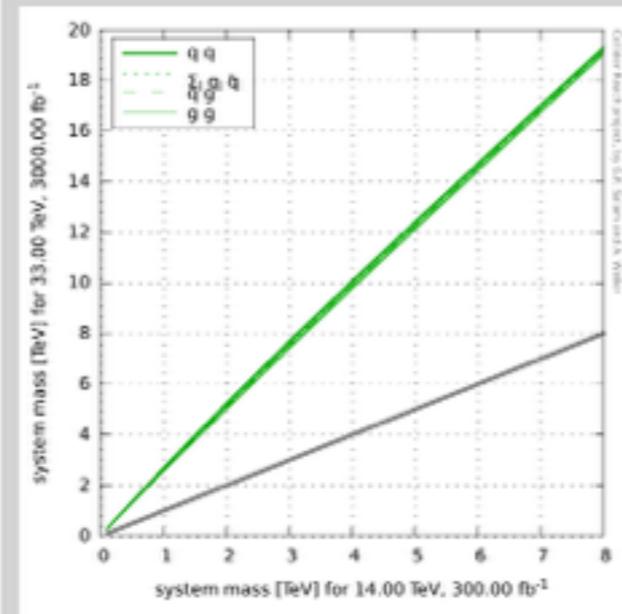
The Collider Reach tool gives you a quick (and dirty) estimate of the relation between the mass reaches of different proton-proton collider setups.

Collider 1: CoM energy TeV, integrated luminosity fb⁻¹

Collider 2: CoM energy TeV, integrated luminosity fb⁻¹

PDF:

Plots

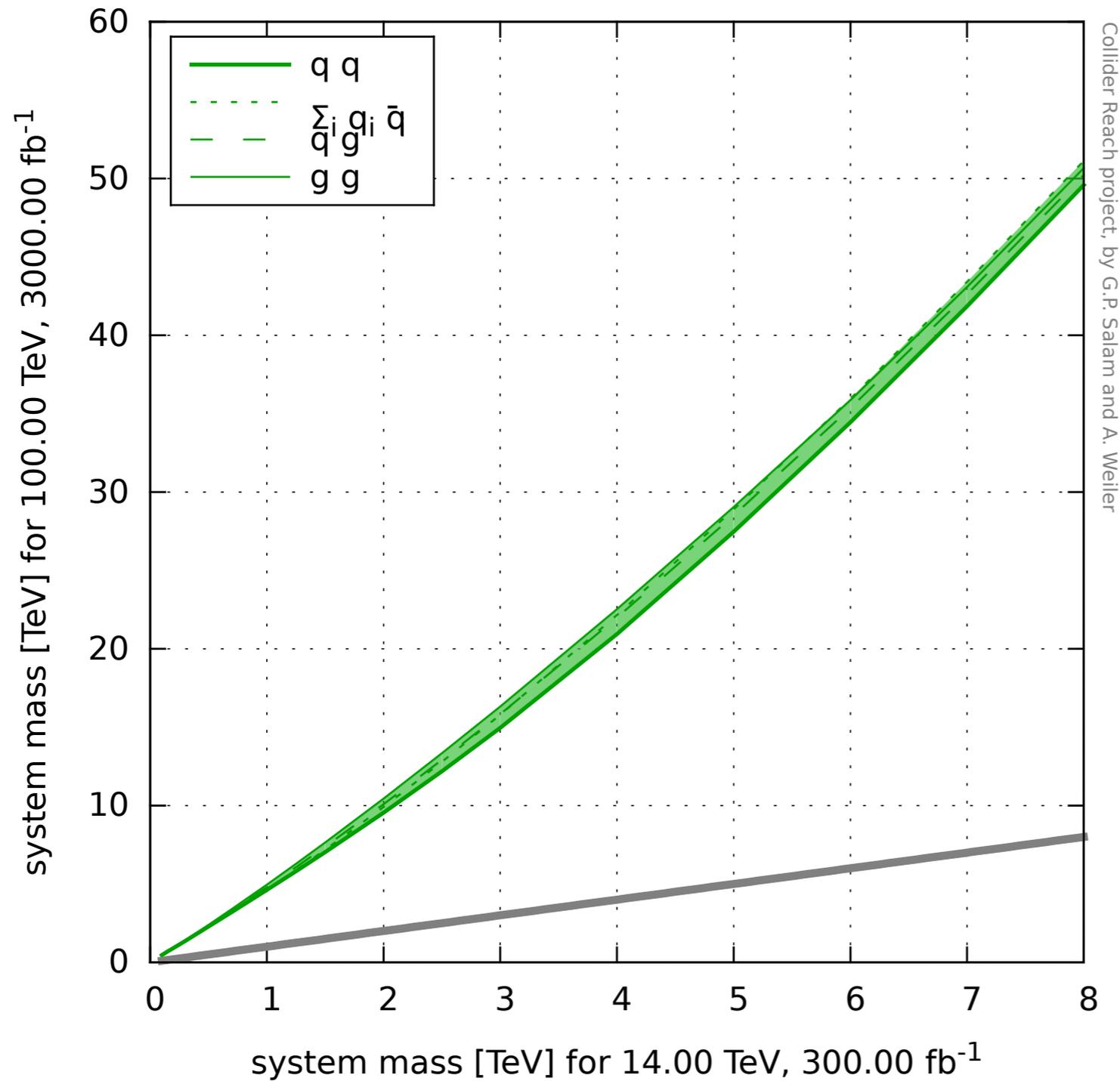


Download: [collider.pdf](#), [colliderloglog.pdf](#), plot generation [log file](#)

The PDF choice was CT10nlo.LHgrid

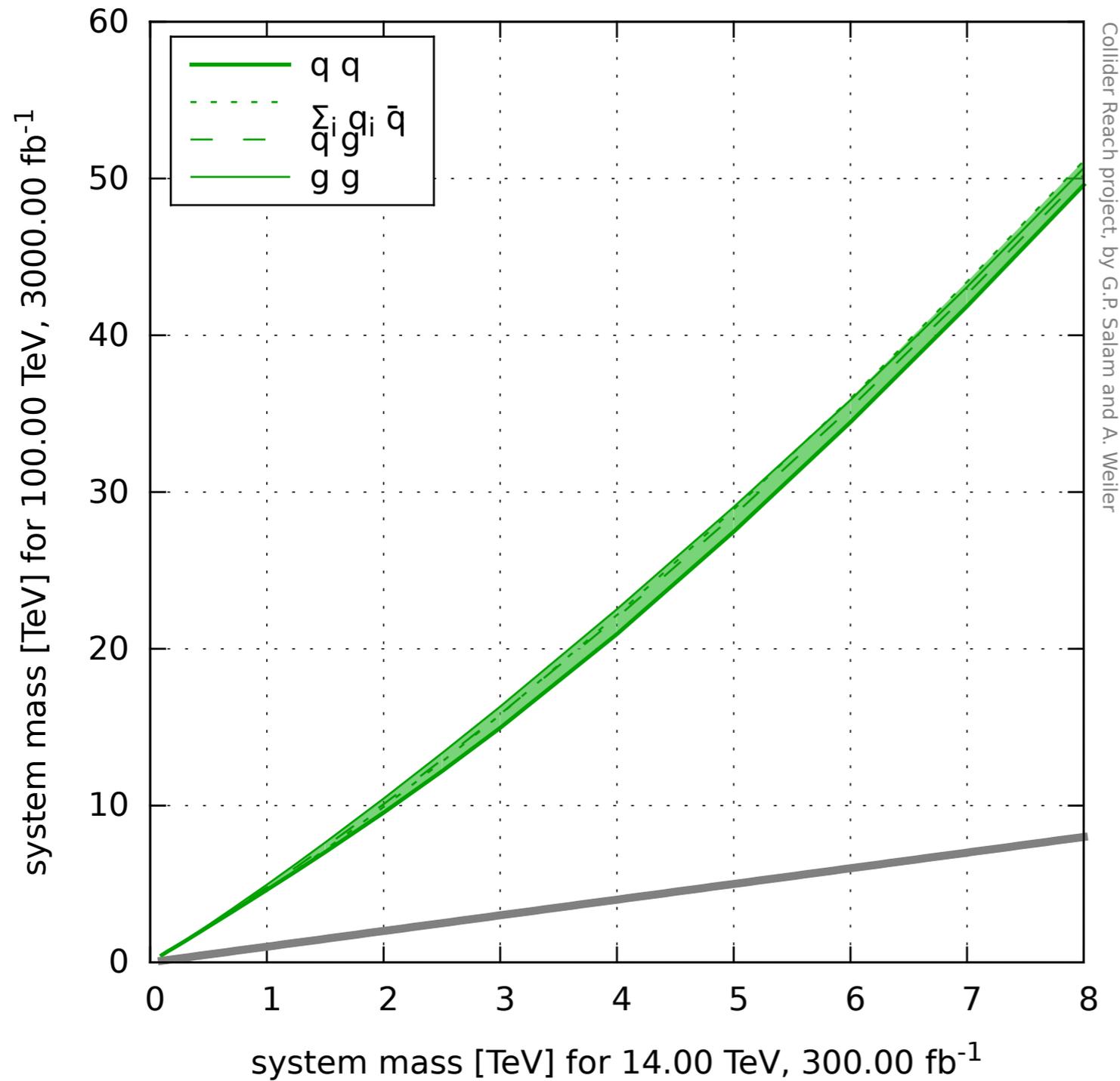
Original mass	gg	qg	allqq	qqbar
100.	283.	291.	298.	297.
125.	350.	359.	368.	367.
150.	416.	427.	438.	437.
200.	547.	562.	576.	575.
300.	806.	827.	848.	847.
500.	1317.	1350.	1386.	1382.
700.	1822.	1866.	1916.	1907.
1000.	2570.	2628.	2702.	2680.
1250.	3188.	3256.	3349.	3314.
1500.	3802.	3879.	3990.	3939.
2000.	5018.	5110.	5251.	5169.
2500.	6223.	6327.	6488.	6380.
3000.	7417.	7530.	7703.	7578.
4000.	9782.	9904.	10082.	9945.
5000.	12120.	12246.	12417.	12284.
6000.	14439.	14565.	14726.	14601.
7000.	16748.	16871.	17021.	16905.
8000.	19053.	19169.	19310.	19206.

14 TeV_{300 1/fb} → 100 TeV_{3 1/ab}



Collider Reach project, by G.P. Salam and A. Weiler

14 TeV_{300 1/fb} → 100 TeV_{3 1/ab}



The PDF choice was CT10nlo.LHgrid

Original mass	gg	qg	allqq	qqbar
100.	469.	465.	462.	457.
125.	585.	579.	575.	568.
150.	702.	693.	687.	679.
200.	937.	923.	912.	902.
300.	1414.	1386.	1365.	1350.
500.	2394.	2332.	2279.	2261.
700.	3401.	3300.	3206.	3194.
1000.	4956.	4793.	4619.	4640.
1250.	6287.	6072.	5818.	5892.
1500.	7647.	7382.	7038.	7187.
2000.	10444.	10090.	9552.	9905.
2500.	13337.	12908.	12185.	12781.
3000.	16319.	15833.	14954.	15795.
4000.	22531.	21986.	20933.	22162.
5000.	29050.	28508.	27467.	28894.
6000.	35863.	35366.	34451.	35960.
7000.	43079.	42620.	41854.	43411.
8000.	50671.	50230.	49590.	51132.

Conclusions

cern.ch/collider-reach *

* currently only accessible from within CERN, security clearance should arrive anytime soon

Based on LHAPDF and HOPPET

