

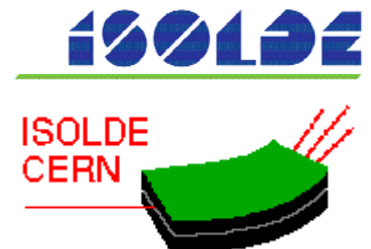
# ISOLTRAP status report (2009 – 2014)

David Lunney

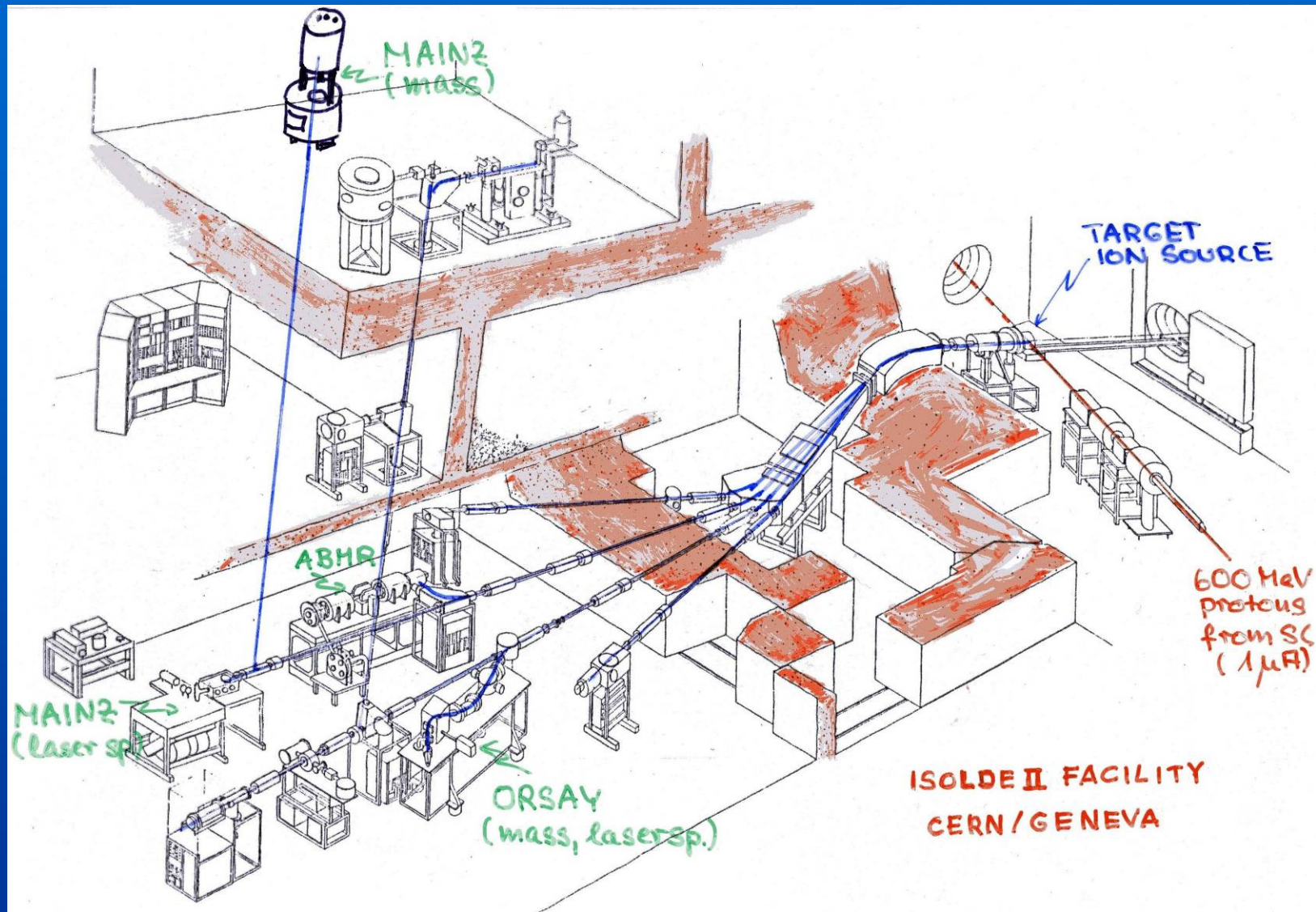
*CSNSM/IN2P3/CNRS, Université de Paris Sud, Orsay*

on behalf of the  
ISOLTRAP Collaboration

**CERN contact: Vladimir Manea**

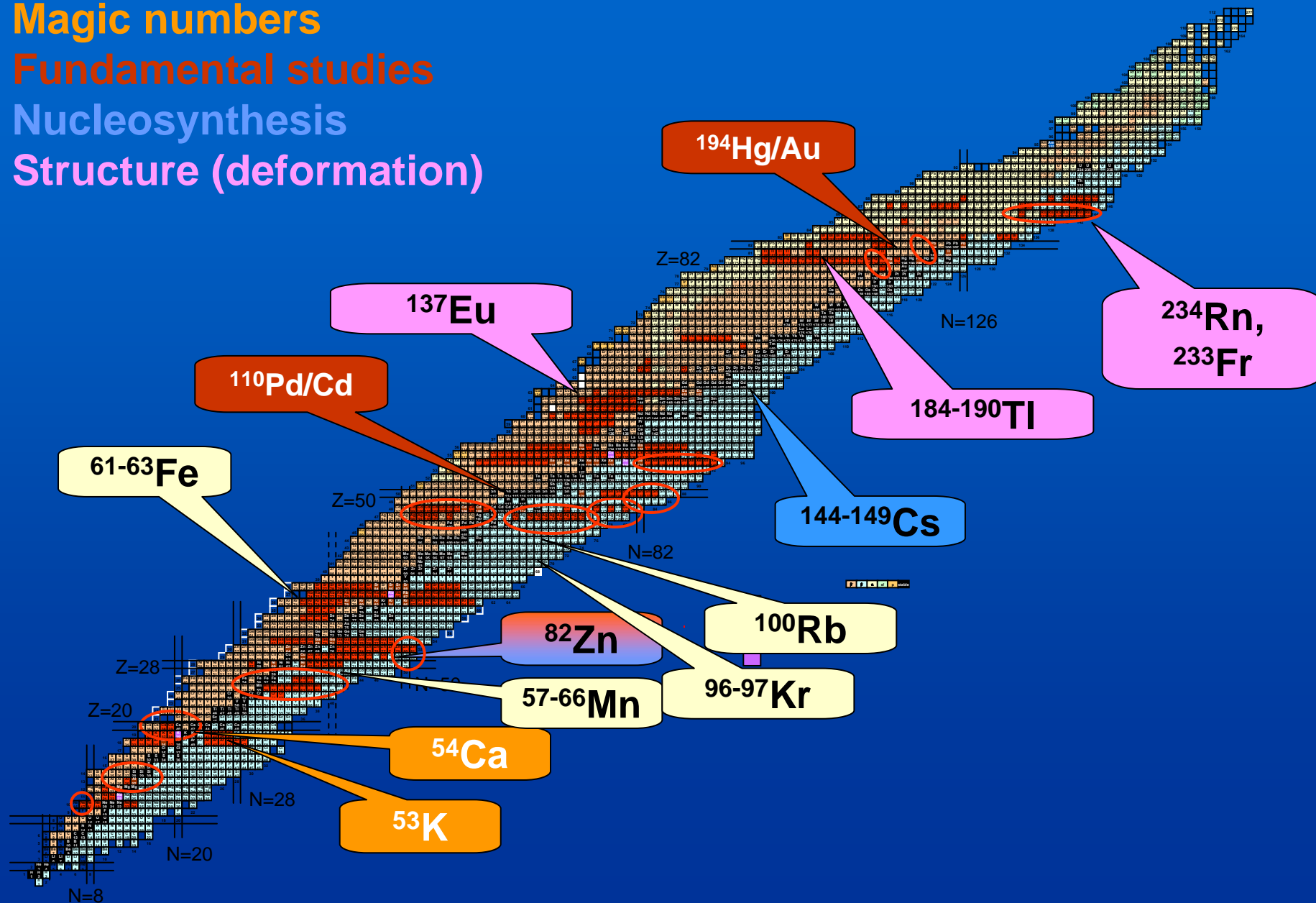


# ISOLTRAP @ ISOLDE-II (1986)



one of the longest running experiments at ISOLDE

Magic numbers  
Fundamental studies  
Nucleosynthesis  
Structure (deformation)



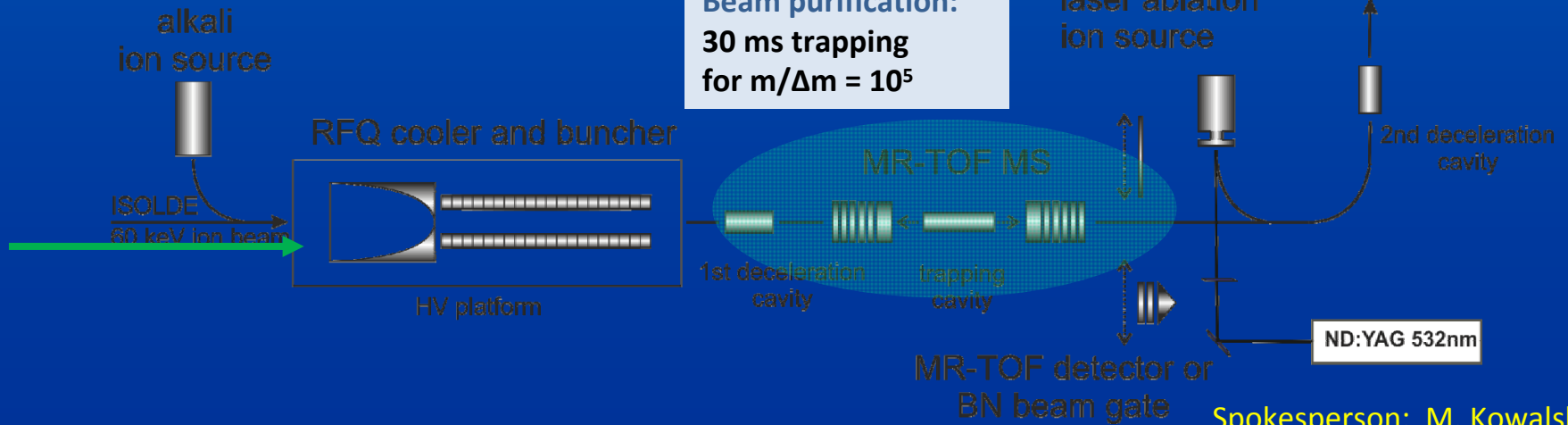
# Summary of accepted ISOLTRAP experiments (2007-2012)



Exp.	Approved shifts	Remaining shifts	Requested isotopes	Observations
IS463	22	4.5	$^{207-210}\text{Hg}, ^{208-214}\text{Tl}$	
IS473	5	5	$^{202}\text{Tl}$	addendum approved
IS490	28	16	$^{46-48}\text{Ar}, ^{70-72}\text{Kr}$	
IS498	8	4.5	$^{168,170}\text{Dy}, ^{174}\text{Er}, ^{178,180}\text{Yb}$	
IS513	21	21	$^{193,195,197,199}\text{Po}$	not yet scheduled
IS518	34	4.5		shifts transferred to IS534
IS532	21	3	$^{52-55}\text{Sc}$	addendum submitted separately
IS535	14	10	$^{76-79}\text{Cu}$	
IS542	9	9	$^{32}\text{Ar}$	not yet scheduled
IS565	8	8	$^{23}\text{Mg}/^{23}\text{Na}, ^{21}\text{Na}/^{21}\text{Ne}$	not yet scheduled
IS567	17	17	$^{34}\text{Mg}$	not yet scheduled
IS574	19	19	$^{129-132}\text{Cd}$	not yet scheduled

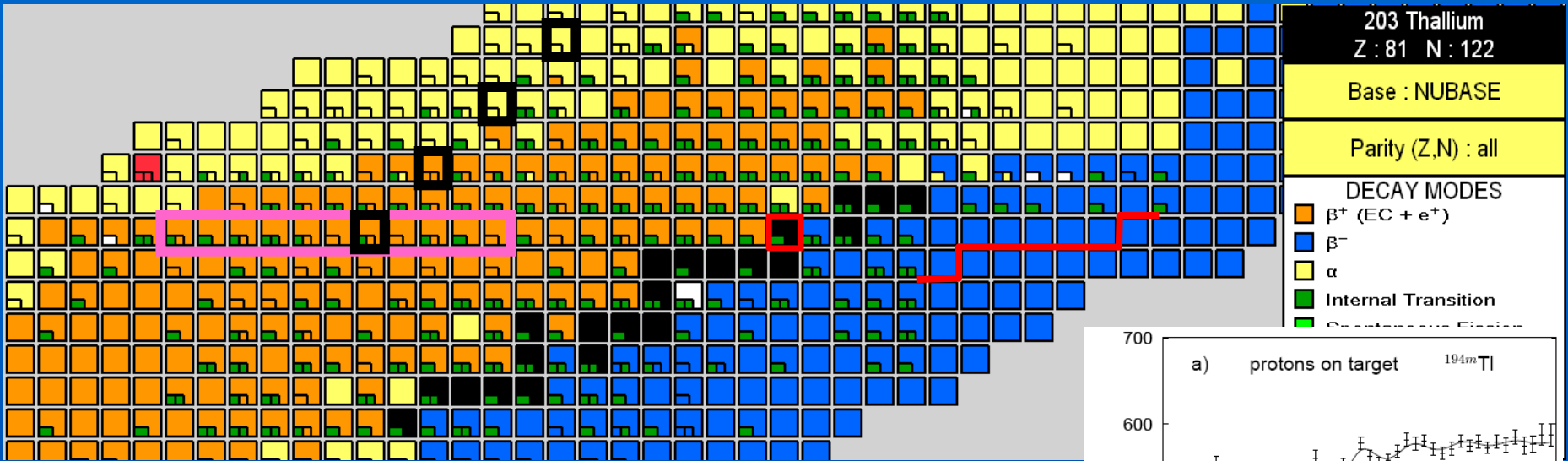
M. Kowalska *et al.*, NIM A 689, 102 (2012)

# The ISOLTRAP Masswerks

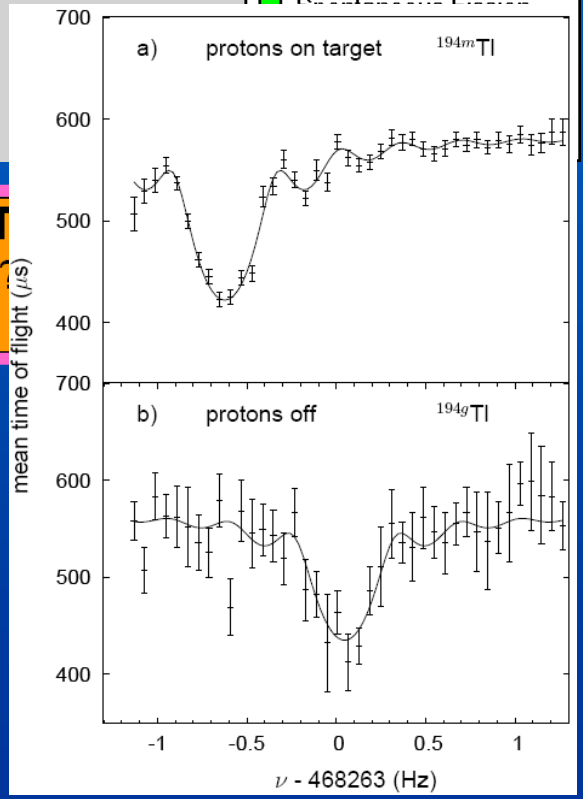


Spokesperson: M. Kowalska

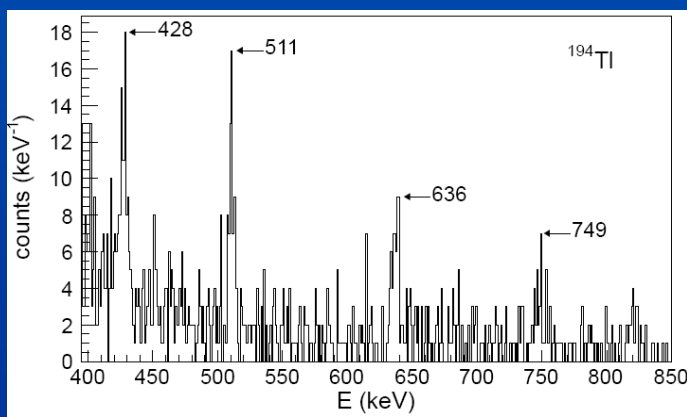
# IS 463: Masses & spectroscopy on n-def Tl (plan B)



<b>184 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = 97.9\%$	<b>185 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = ?$	<b>186 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = ?$	<b>187 Tl</b> $\beta^+ < 100\%$	<b>188 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = 100\%$	<b>189 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = 100\%$	<b>190 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = 100\%$	<b>191 Tl</b> $\beta^+ = ?$
-------------------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--------------------------------



184,186Tl et al.:  
Ch. Boehm *et al.*,  
in preparation

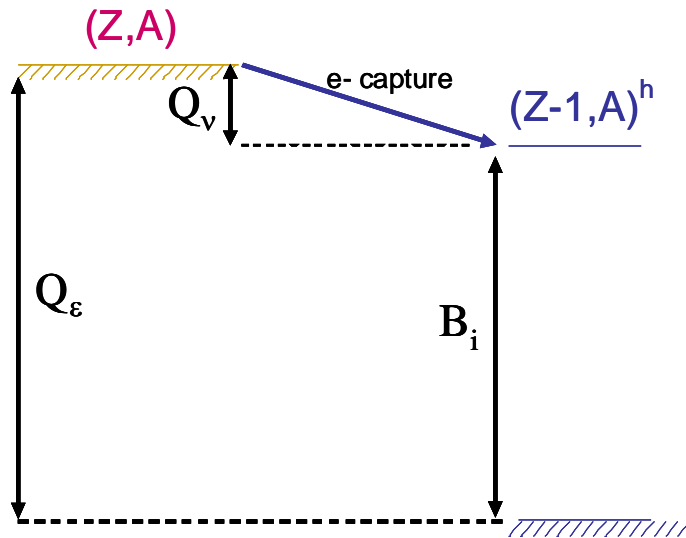


4.5/22 shifts (2007)  $\rightarrow$  TISD  
(TAC: n-cap on Pb for Hg + quartz)

190,190m,194,194mTl: J. Stanja *et al.*, PRC (2013)

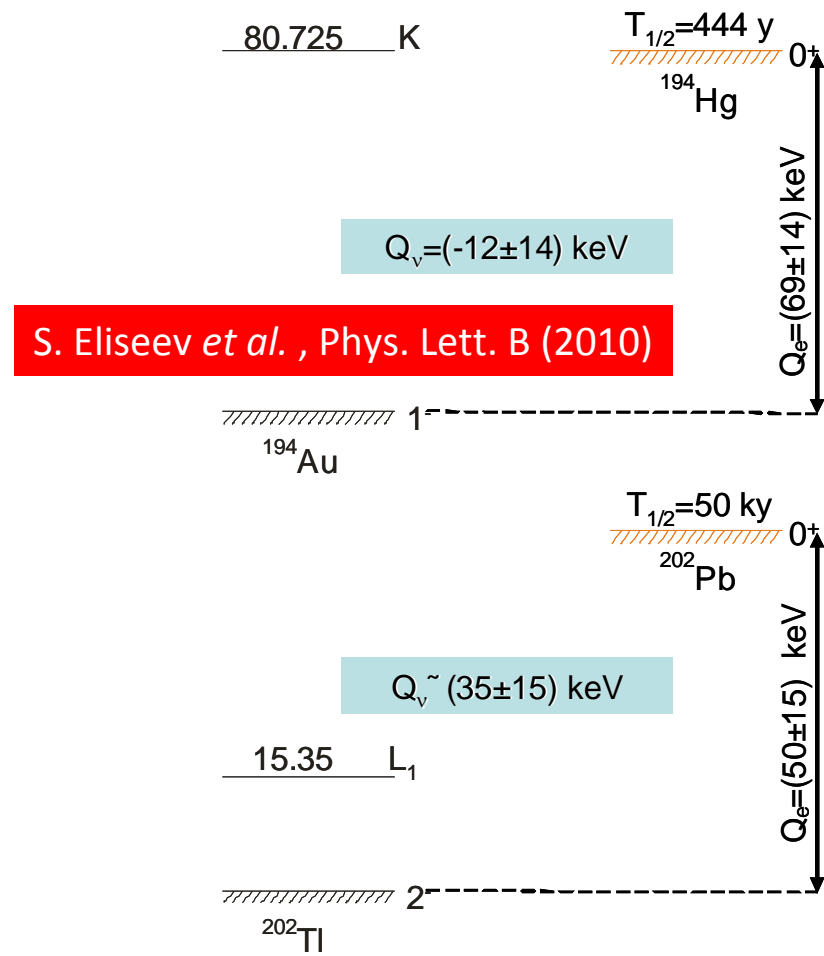
Possible candidates:  $^{194}\text{Hg-Au}$ ,  $^{202}\text{Tl-Pb}$

Electron capture:



$$Q_\nu = E_\nu + m_\nu = Q_\epsilon - B_i$$

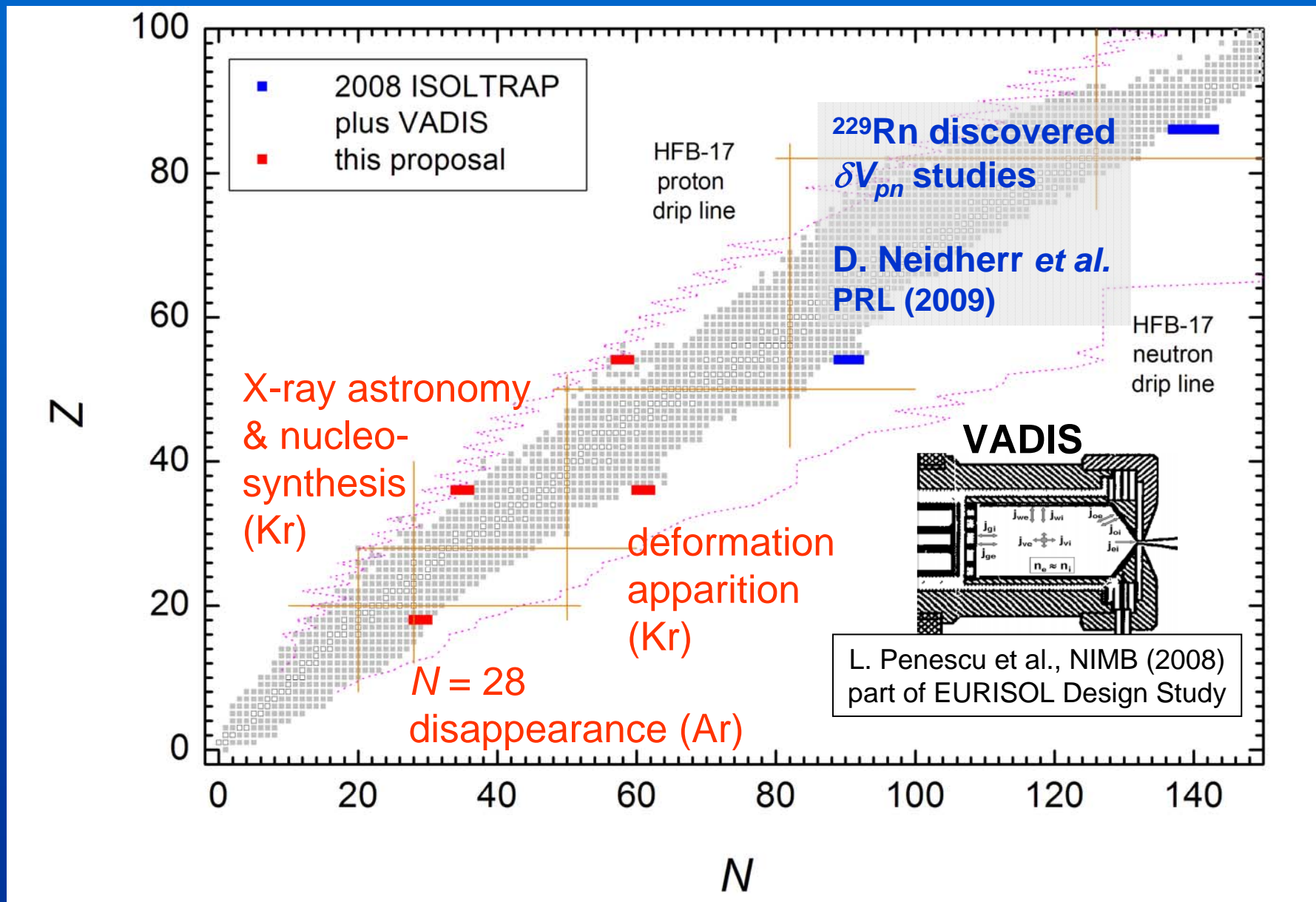
To be a candidate for neutrino-mass determination  $Q_\epsilon - B_i < 1 \text{ keV}$



S.A. Eliseev. INTC meeting Feb08

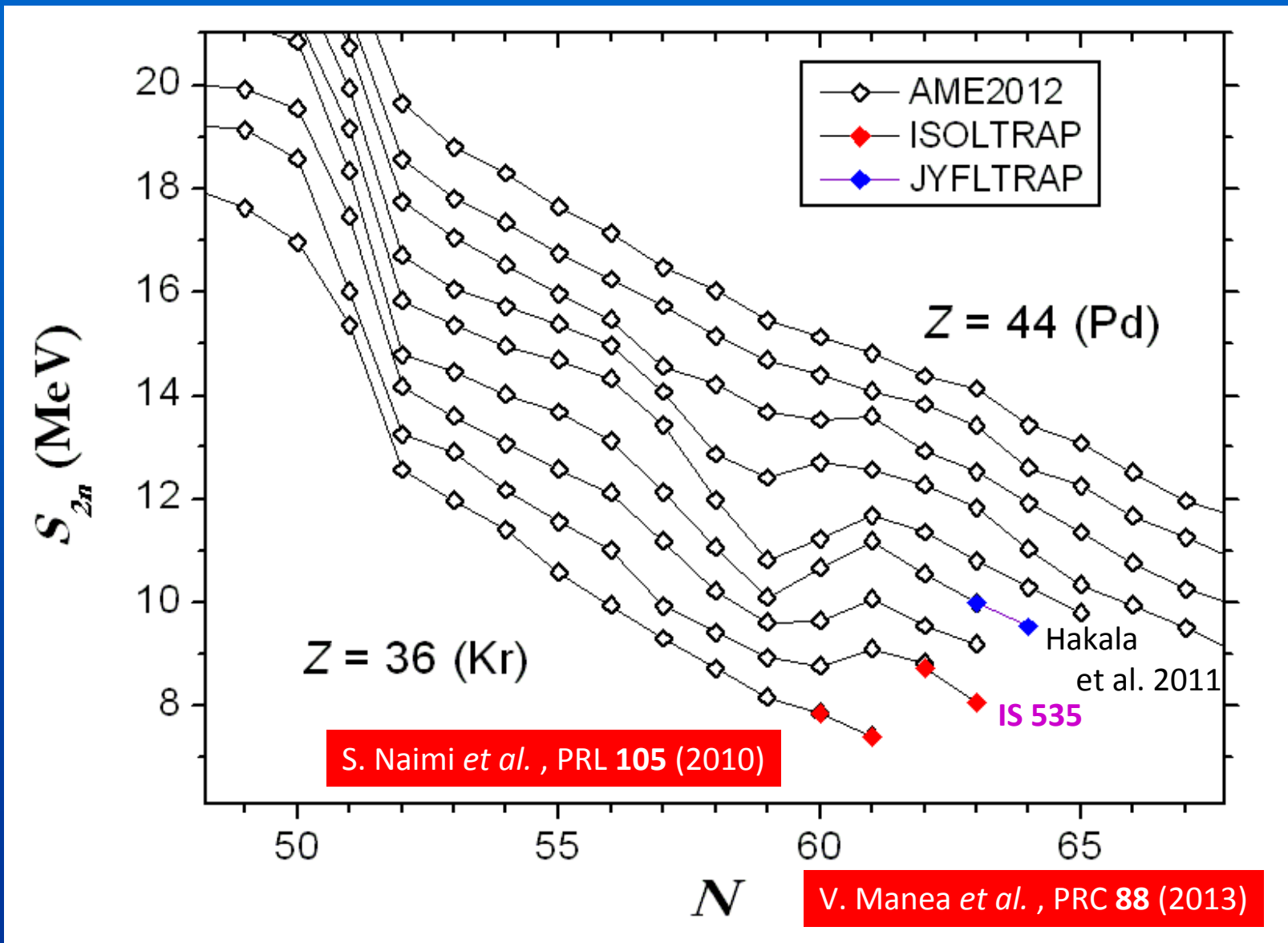
5/5 shifts (2011 add.) → never scheduled  
(TAC: no comments)  $^{202}\text{Tl}$  with RILIS

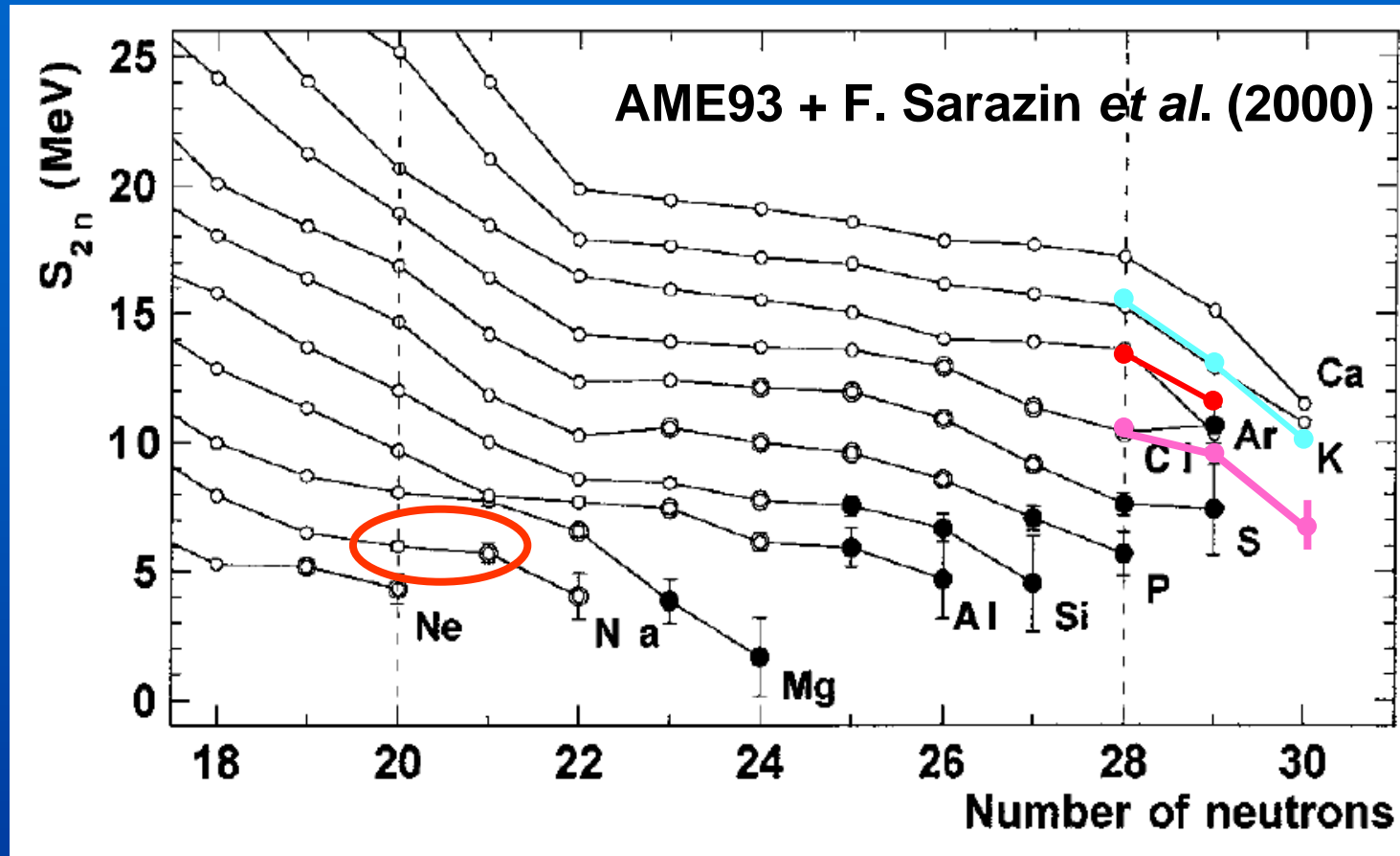
Spokesperson: S. Eliseev





IS 490: is Kr part of the  $A = 100$  region of deformation ?





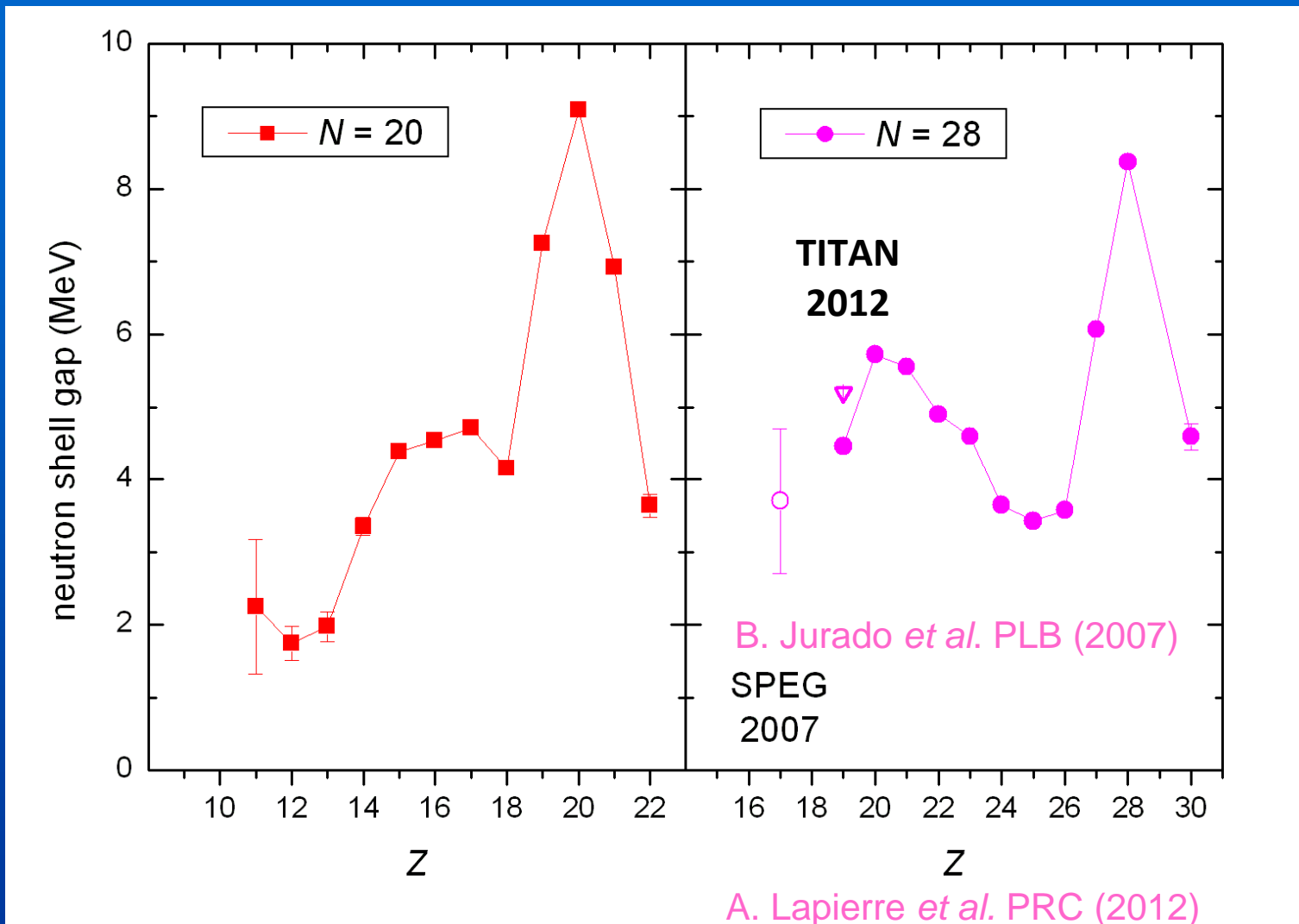
C. Thibault *et al.* (1975)

A. Lapierre *et al.* (2012)

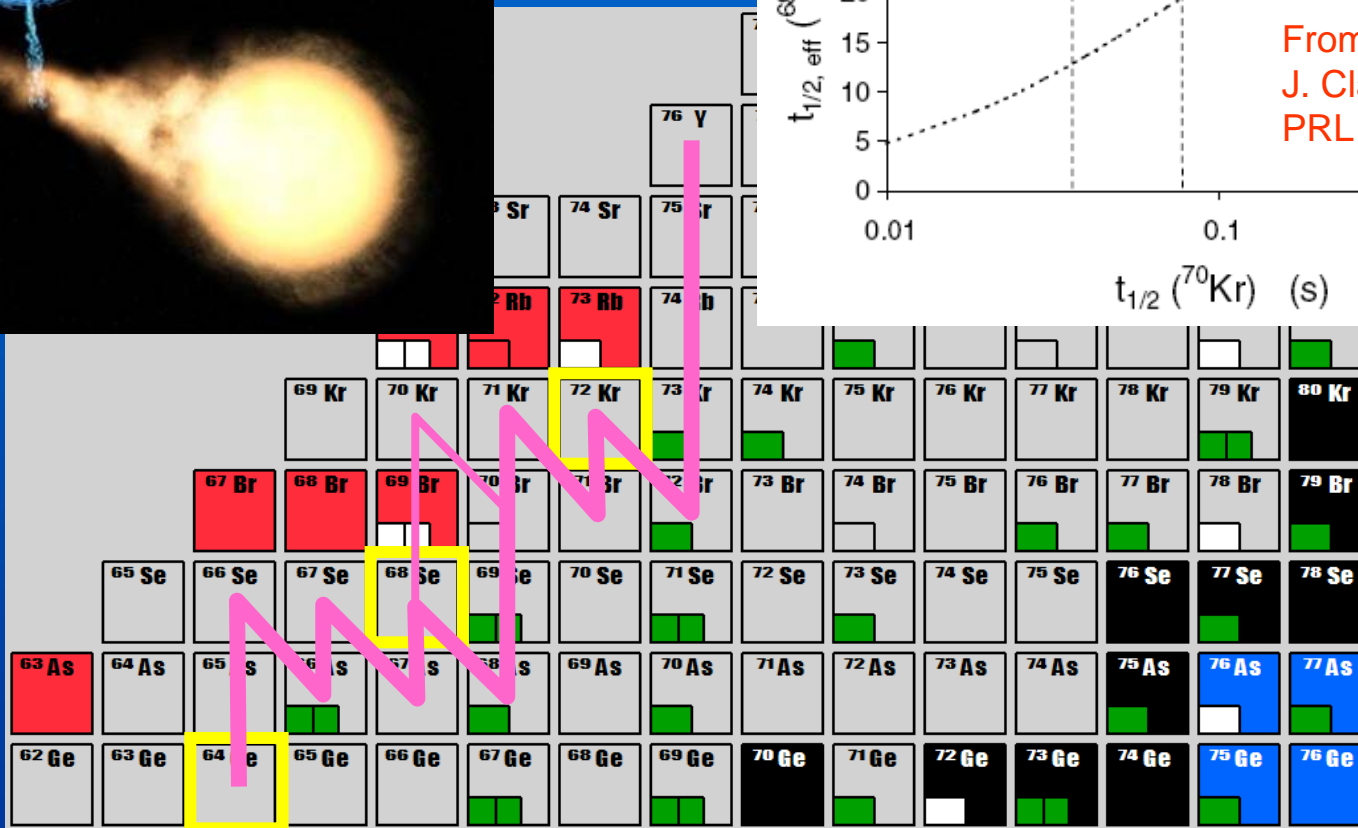
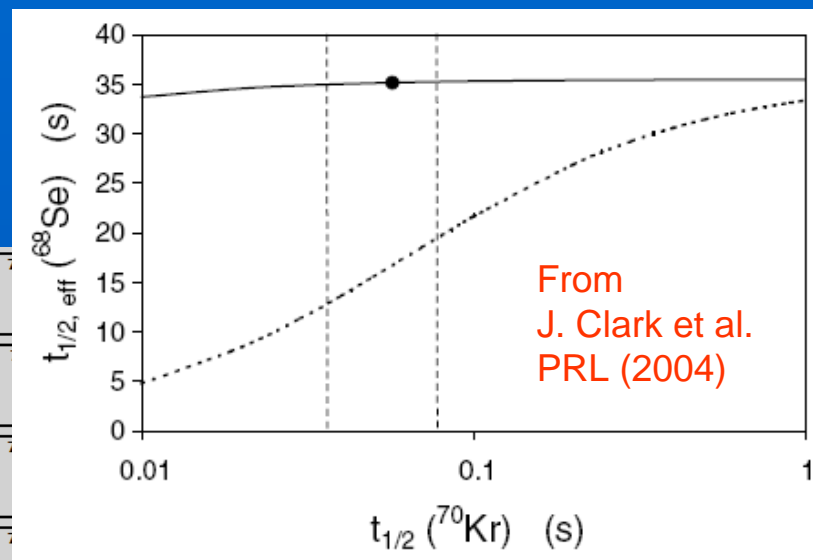
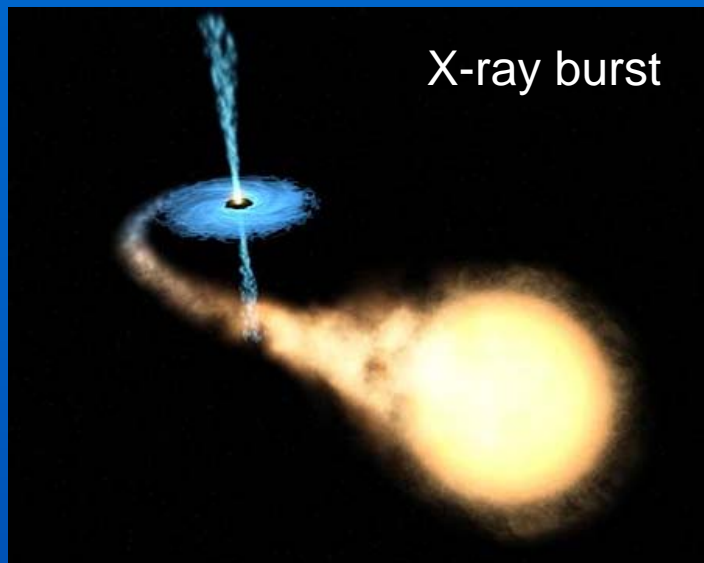
L. Gaodefroy *et al.* (2006)

B. Jurado *et al.* (2007)

# IS 490: is the $N = 28$ shell quenched ?

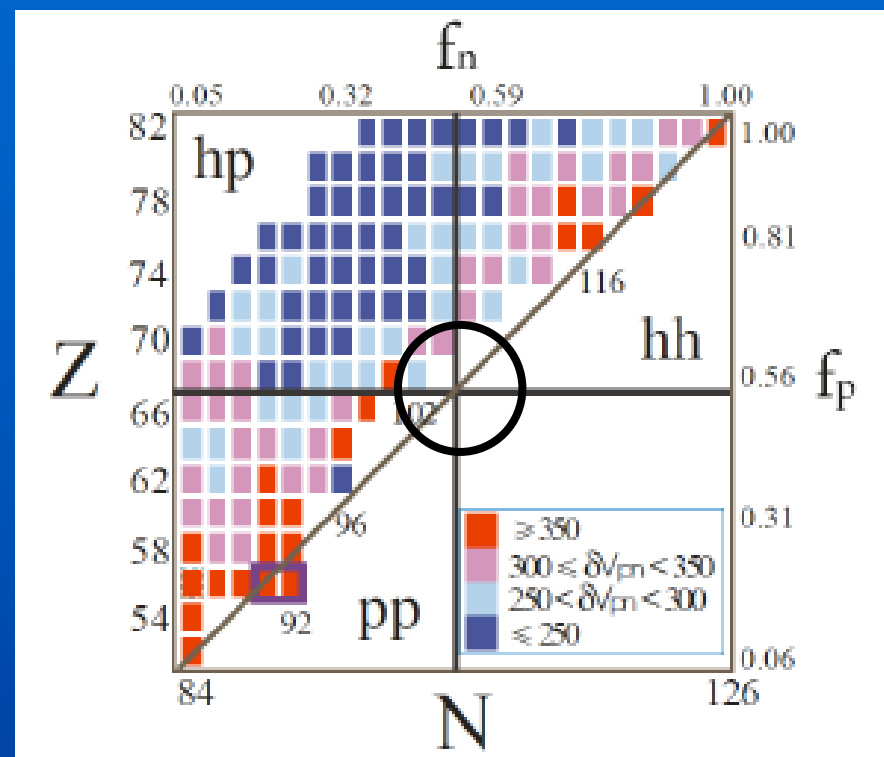
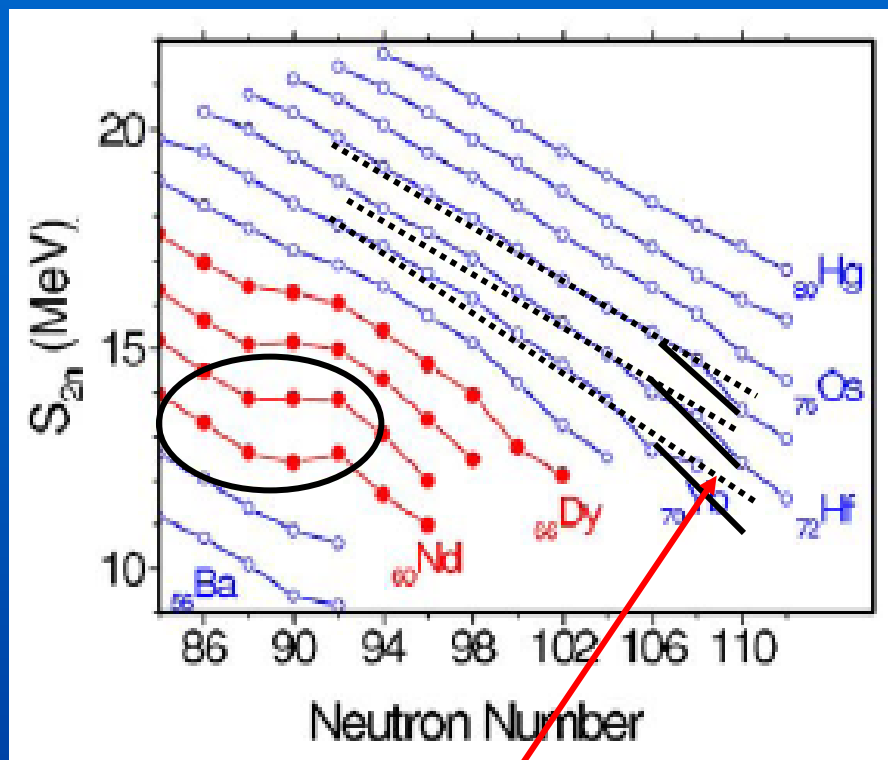


16/28 shifts (2009); 12 for  $^{46-48}\text{Ar}$   
(TAC: yes, MR-ToF can do it)



$^{71}\text{Kr}$  meas. to 130 keV (CSR) but need 4-5 times better

16/28 shifts (2009); 4 for  $^{71}\text{Kr}$ /TISD  
 (TAC:  $^{72}\text{Kr}$  Zr/NaF;  $^{71}\text{Kr}$  YO 10  $\mu\text{C}$ ; MR-ToF)



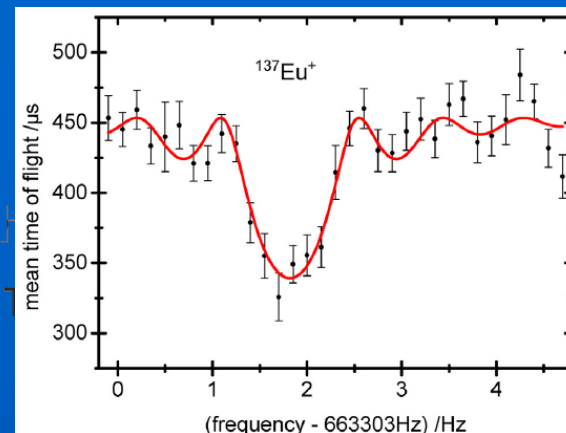
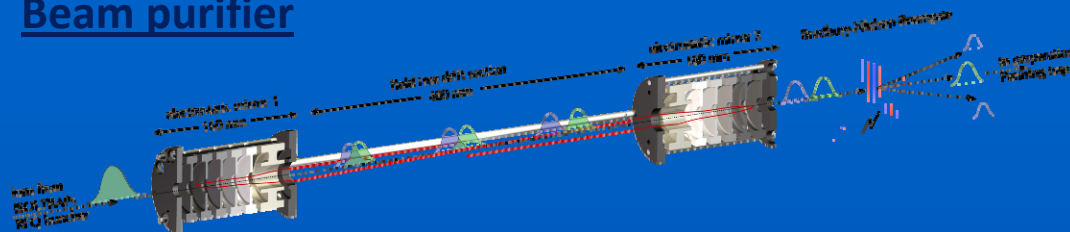
$^{179}\text{Yb}$ : under analysis

4.5/8 shifts (2009); for  $^{180}\text{Yb}$  and/or  $^{174}\text{Er}$   
 (TAC: Er RILIS under development)  
 TISD run  $\rightarrow$  addendum if successful

# IS 498: helped realize important technical developments



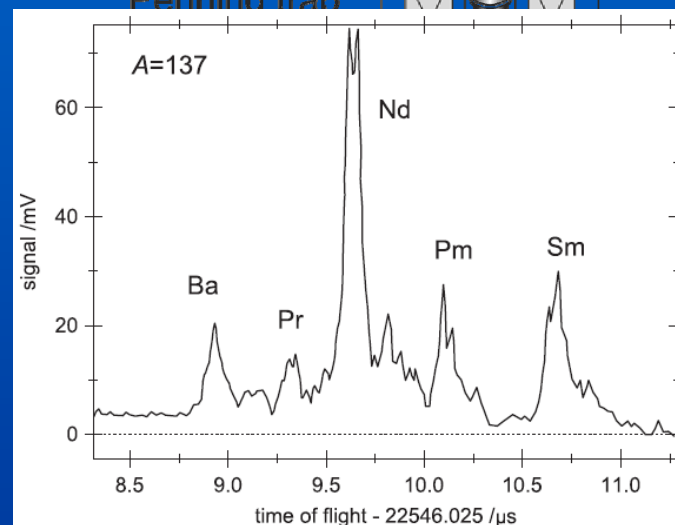
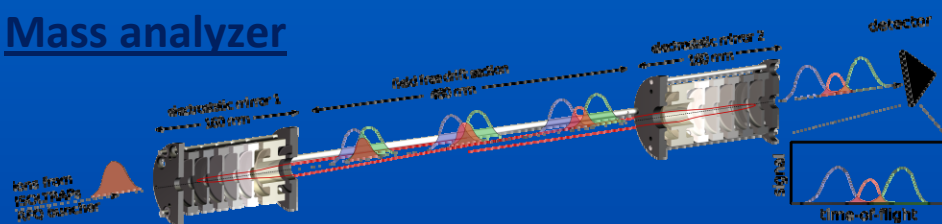
## Beam purifier



## Penning trap



## Mass analyzer

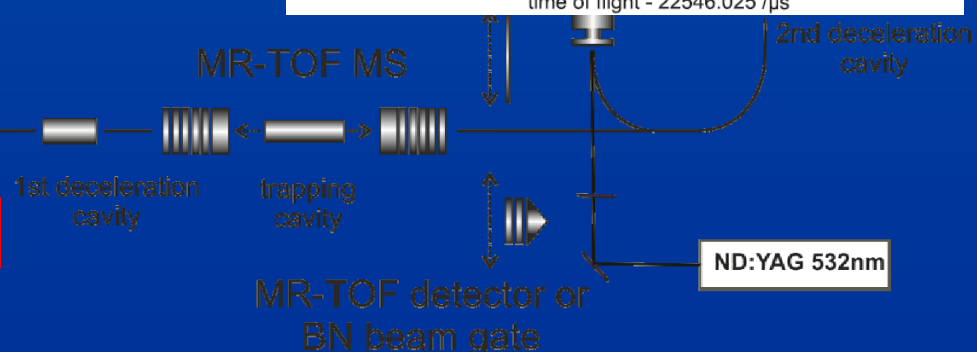


alkali  
ion source

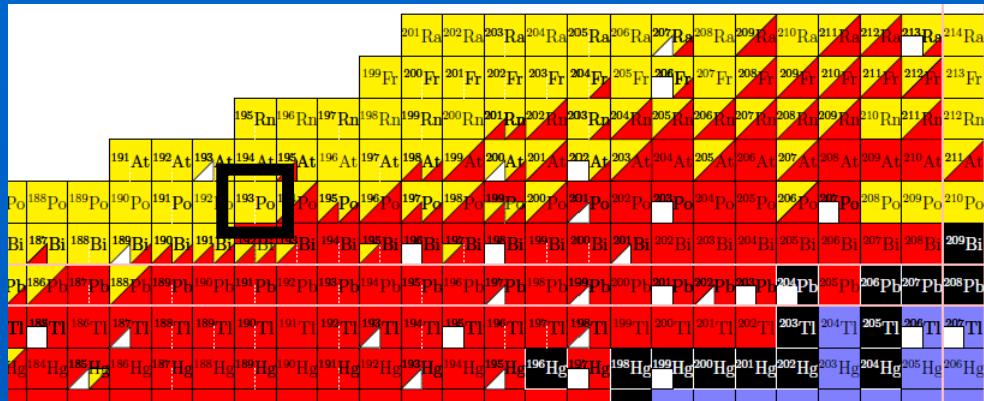
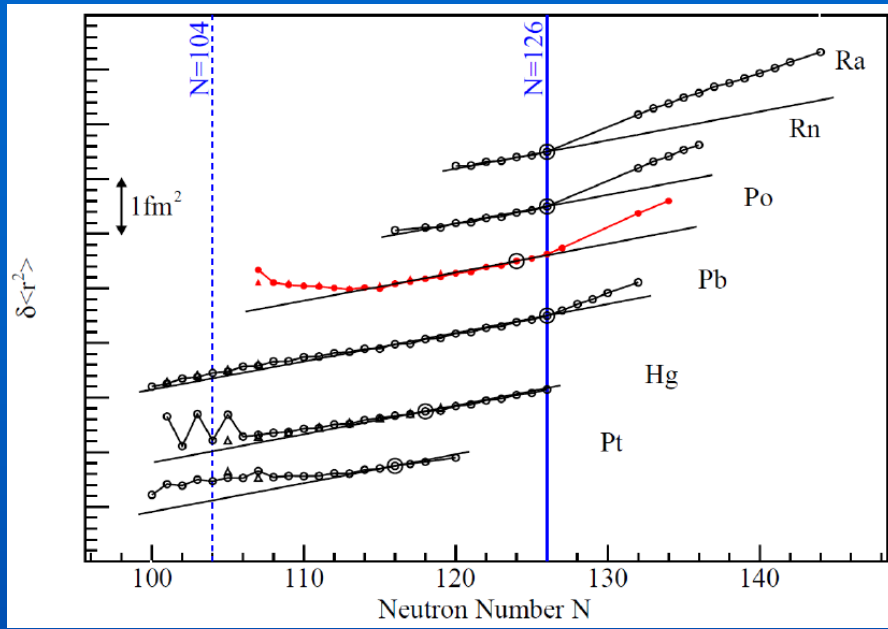
MR-ToF: R.N. Wolf *et al.*, NIMA (2012)

<sup>137</sup>Er: R.N. Wolf *et al.*, Int. J. Mass Spec. (2013)

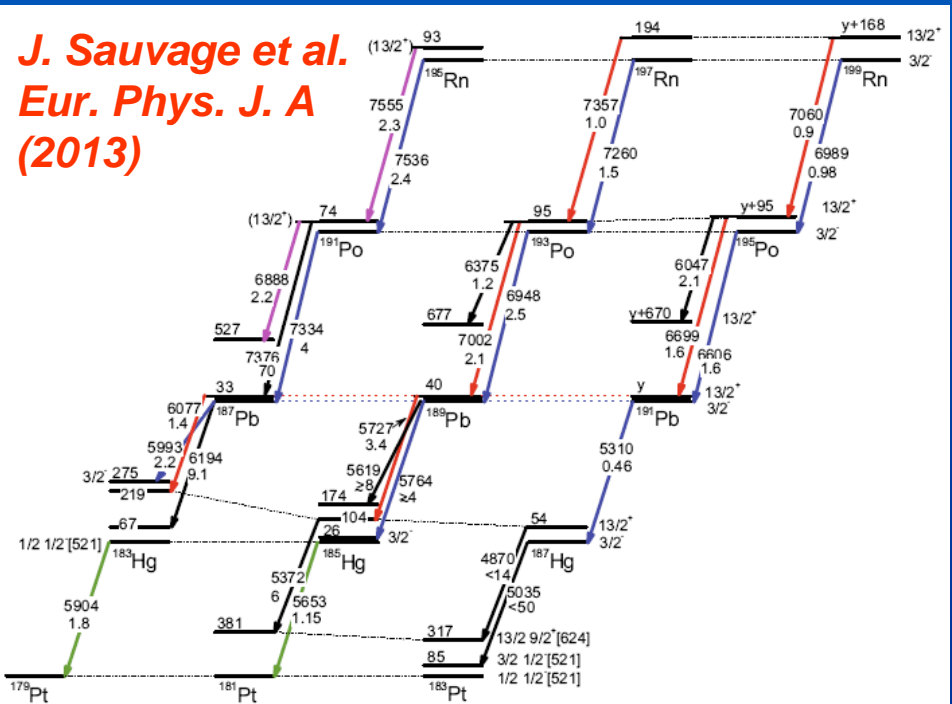
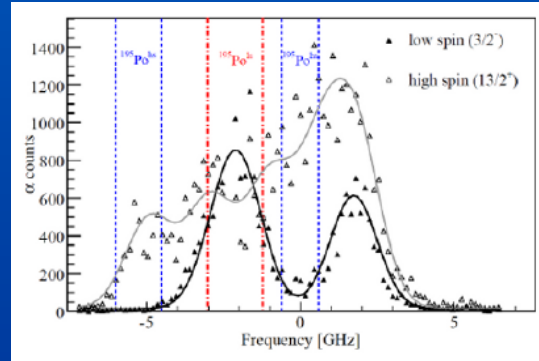
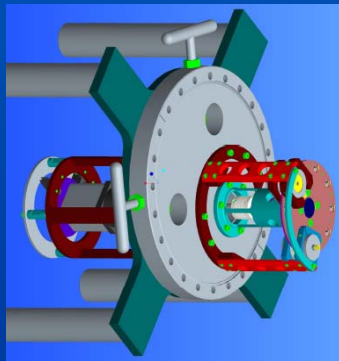
M. Rosenbusch *et al.*, Appl. Phys. B (2014)



# IS513: high-spin isomers in n-deficient Po (2011)



even-Z, odd-A  $3/2^-$  and  $13/2^+$  isomers

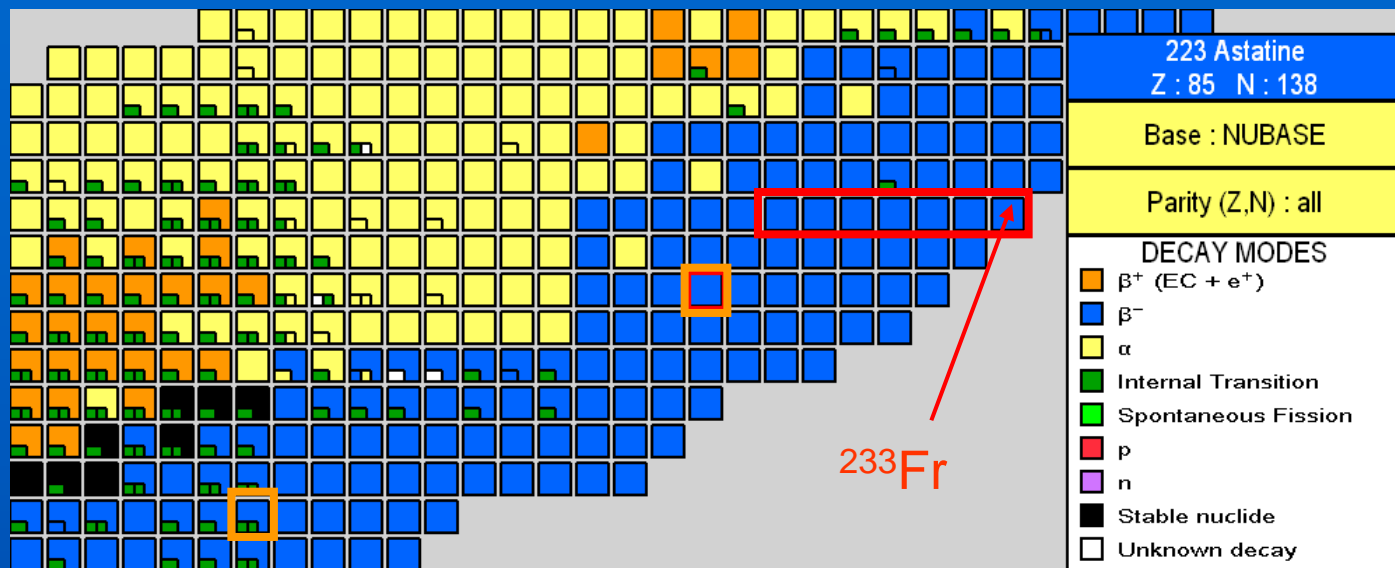


ISOLTRAP:  $E(^{187m}\text{Pb}) = 33(13)$  keV;  
C. Weber et al. Phys. Lett. A (2005)

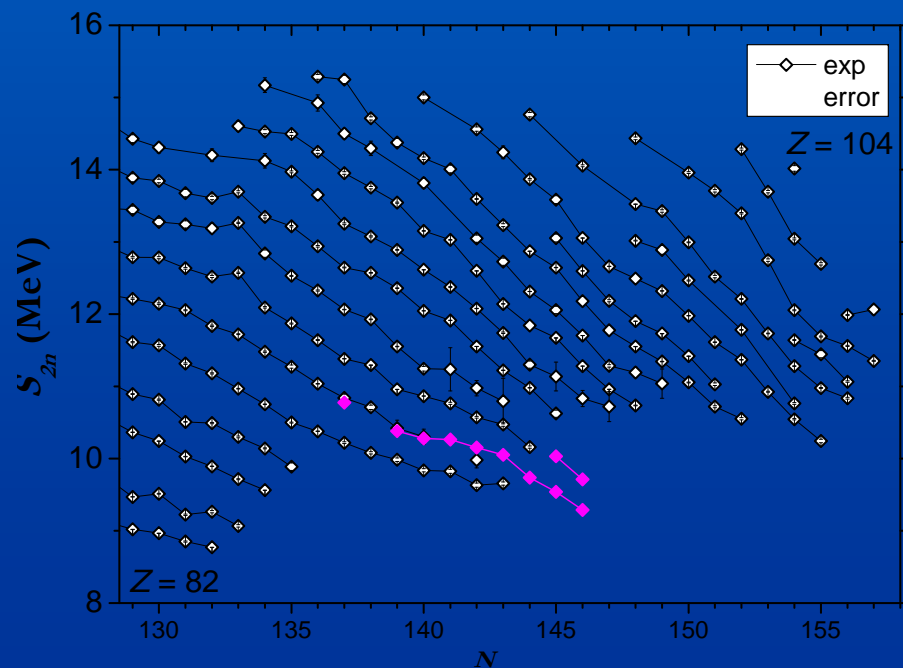
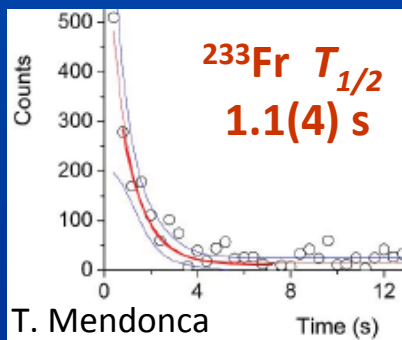
21/21 shifts (2011) for  $^{193,195,197,199}\text{Po}$   
(TAC: RILIS OK); never scheduled

Spokesperson: T.E. Cocolios

# IS518: exploring south and north-west of $^{208}\text{Pb}$ (2011)



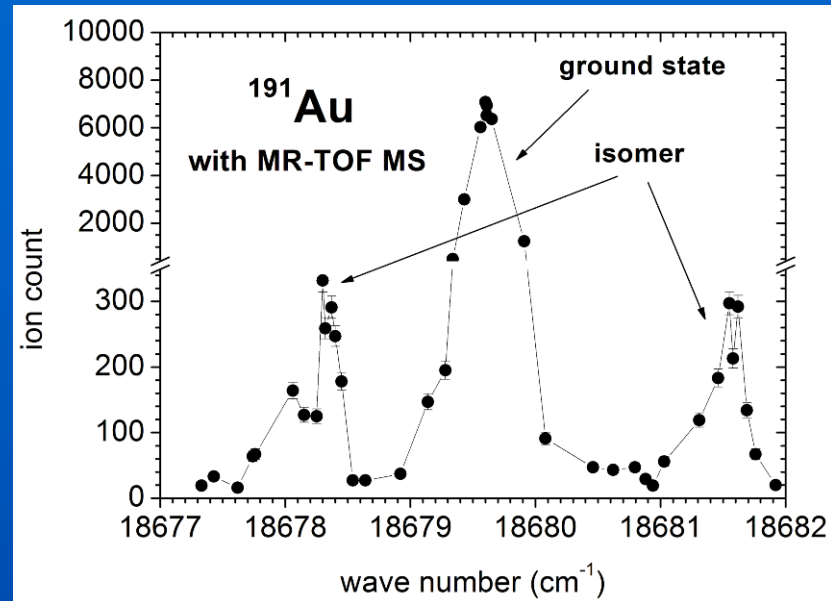
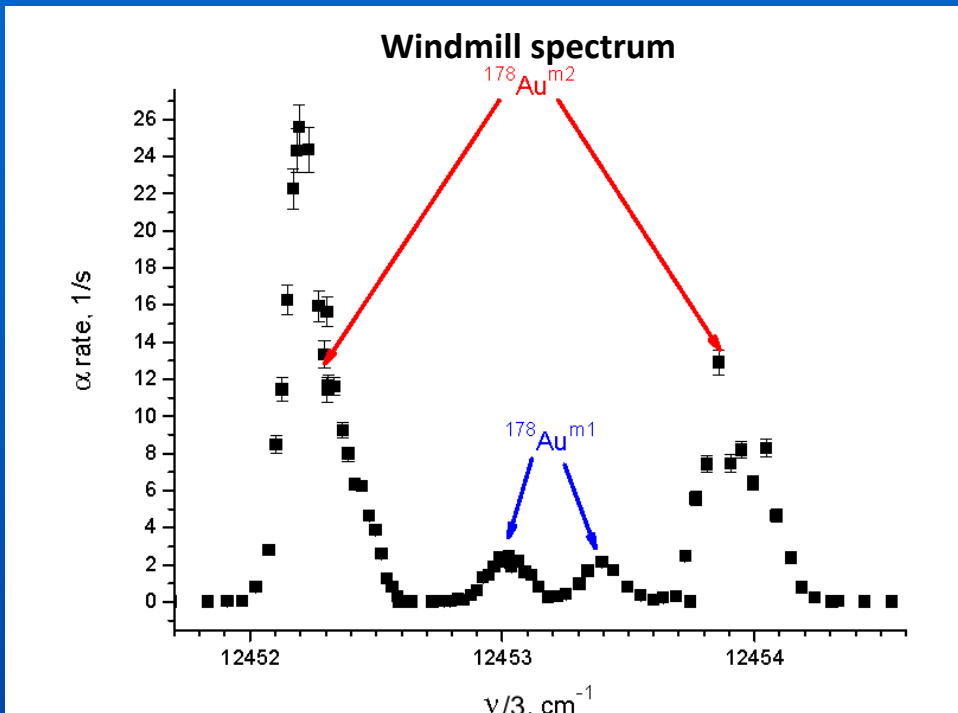
Couldn't get no gold...  
 At was swamped by Fr...  
 (so we measured Fr...  
 including  $T_{1/2}$  of  $^{233}\text{Fr}$ )



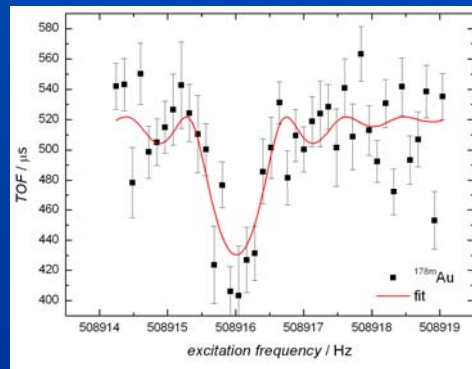
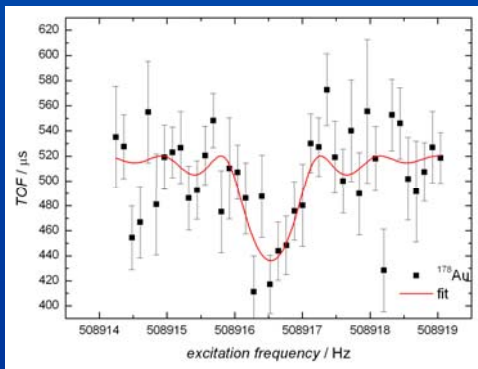
S. Kreim *et al.*, in preparation

Spokesperson: S. Kreim

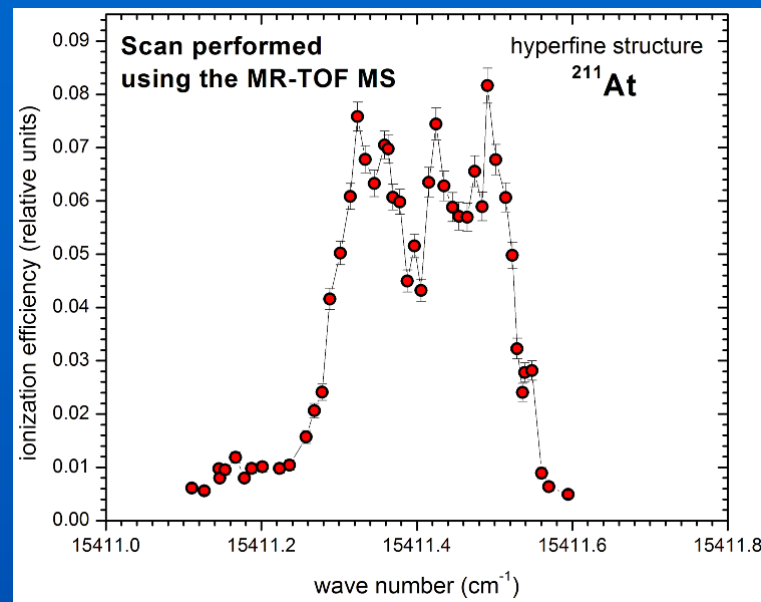
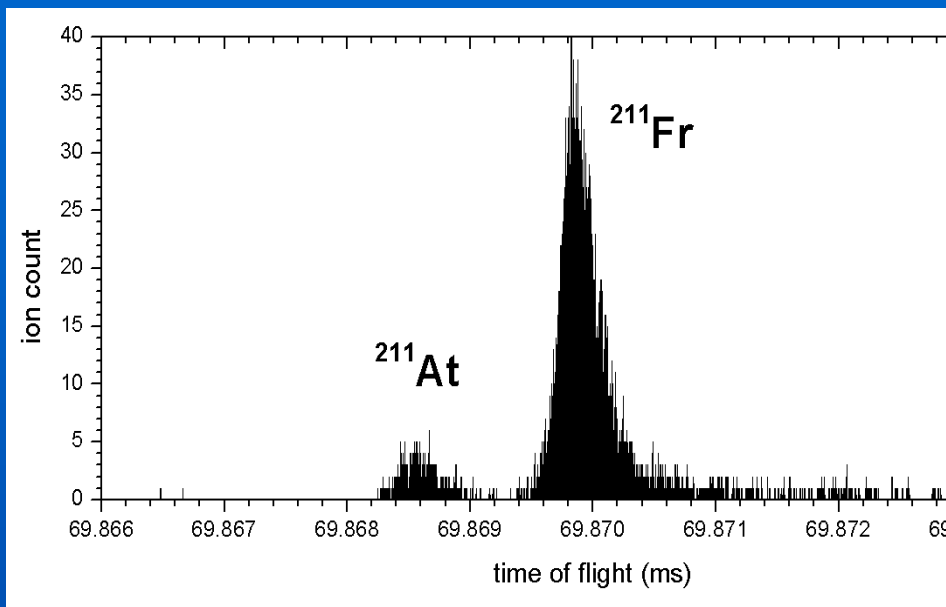




- Proof of principle of resonance ionization laser spectroscopy with the MR-TOF MS.
- Excitation energy of isomer in <sup>178</sup>Au.



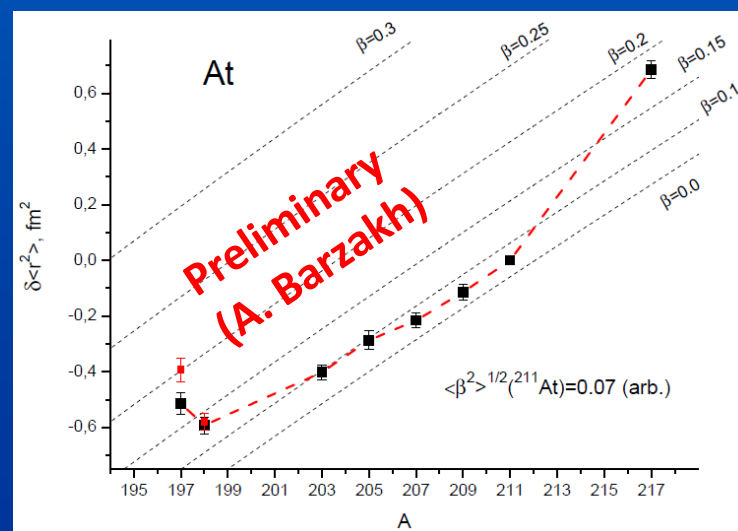
# IS 518 and IS 534: the MR-ToF brings new synergy!



196 At 111			197 At 112			198 At 113			199 At 114			200 At 115		
11 us (5%)	20# ms (10%)	388 ms (3*)	13 us (10%)	2.0 s (12*)	3882 ms (82*)	1.09 s (10*)	4.21 s (3*)	30 ms (20%)	70 ns (102*)	7.02 s (82*)	8.0 s (10*)	47 s (7*)	43.2 s (3*)	
E <sub>ex</sub> 15.9 eV	E <sub>ex</sub> 40 (40)	M <sup>+</sup> 3910 (30)	E <sub>ex</sub> 50 (50)	M <sup>+</sup> 6340 (50)	E <sub>ex</sub> 290# (80#)	M <sup>+</sup> 6720# (50#)	E <sub>ex</sub> 290# (80#)	M <sup>+</sup> 8823 (5)	E <sub>ex</sub> 3438 (0)	E <sub>ex</sub> 1129 (25)	E <sub>ex</sub> 3438 (0)	E <sub>ex</sub> 1129 (25)	M <sup>+</sup> 8888 (24)	
IT=100%	α=100%	β <sup>+</sup> =5#%	IT=100%	α=100%	β <sup>+</sup> =3.91 (12%)	α>86%	α>94%	IT=100%	α=89 (6%)	β <sup>+</sup> ?	IT=85.5 (3%)	α=43 (7%)	α=52 (3%)	
					β <sup>+</sup> ?...	β <sup>+</sup> ?	β <sup>+</sup> ?		α=100%	β <sup>+</sup> ?	α=103.2%	β <sup>+</sup> ?...	β <sup>+</sup> =48 (3%)	

198At: J. Stanja et al. PRC (2013)  
 197At: under analysis

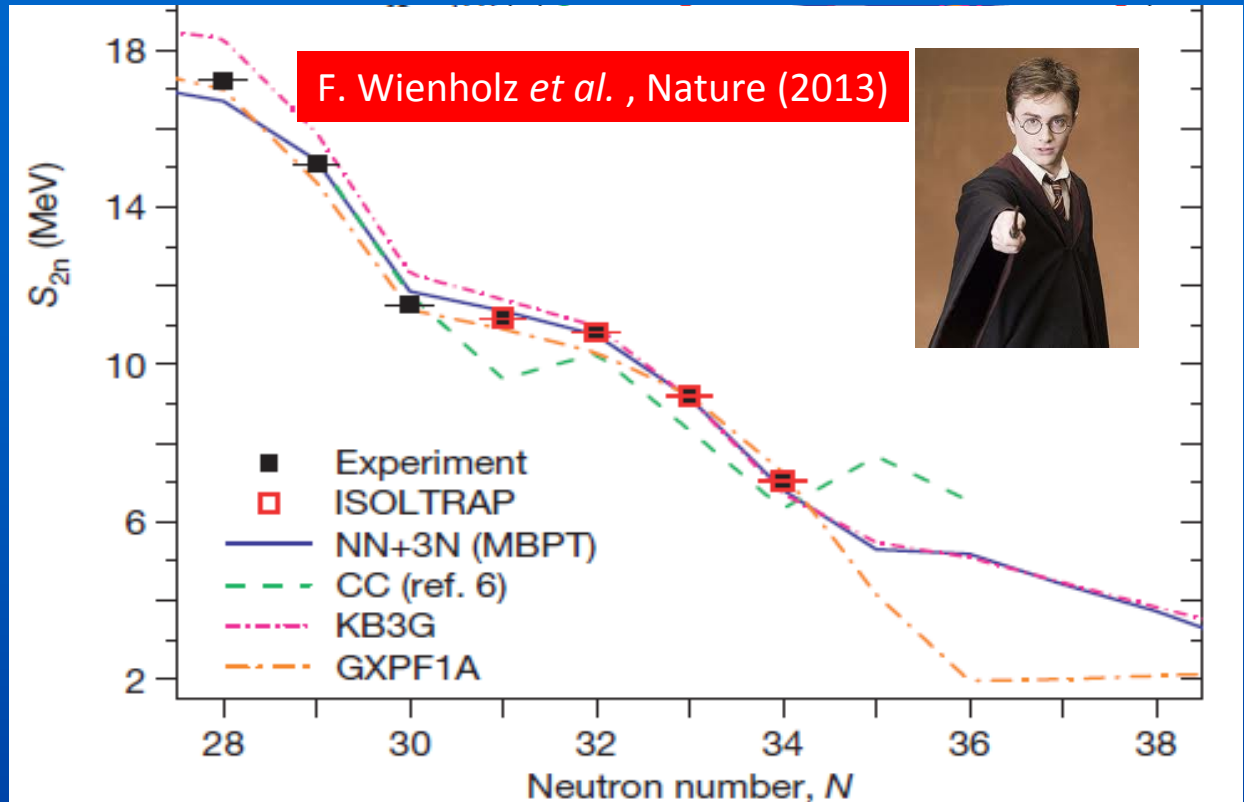
A. Andreyev and V. Manea  
 ISOLDE Newsletter (2013)  
 ...plus upcoming publications!



4.5/34 shifts (2011) for At (isomer) masses  
 REQUEST transfer to IS 534 (close IS 518)

New technique using  
the MR-ToF as a  
mass spectrometer  
(10/s yield and a toF  
spectrum in 2 shifts)

new theory using  
3-body + chiral EFT



## LETTER

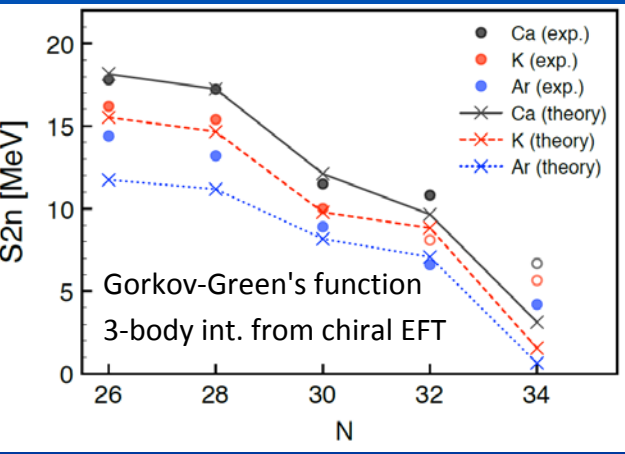
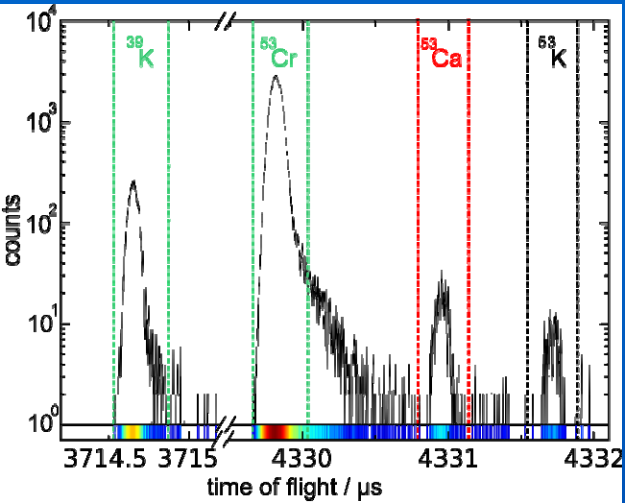
doi:10.1038/nature12226

### Masses of exotic calcium isotopes pin down nuclear forces

F. Wienholtz<sup>1</sup>, D. Beck<sup>2</sup>, K. Blaum<sup>3</sup>, Ch. Borgmann<sup>3</sup>, M. Breitenfeldt<sup>4</sup>, R. B. Cakirli<sup>3,5</sup>, S. George<sup>1</sup>, F. Herfurth<sup>2</sup>, J. D. Holt<sup>6,7</sup>, M. Kowalska<sup>8</sup>, S. Kreim<sup>3,8</sup>, D. Lunney<sup>9</sup>, V. Manea<sup>9</sup>, J. Menéndez<sup>6,7</sup>, D. Neidherr<sup>2</sup>, M. Rosenbusch<sup>1</sup>, L. Schweikhard<sup>1</sup>, A. Schwenk<sup>7,6</sup>, J. Simonis<sup>6,7</sup>, J. Stanja<sup>10</sup>, R. N. Wolf<sup>1</sup> & K. Zuber<sup>10</sup>

Spokesperson: S. Kreim

# IS 532: new magic number $N = 32$ very localized



<sup>53</sup>K: M. Rosenbusch *et al.*, in preparation

V. Somà, Th. Duguet, Private Comm. (2013)

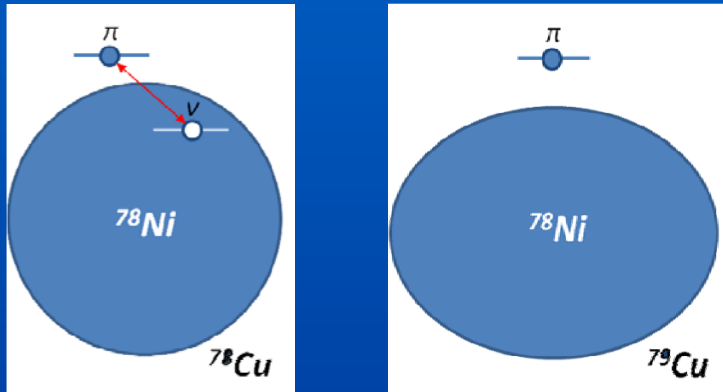
## Onset of spherical stabilization

3/21 shifts (2011) for <sup>52-55</sup>Sc (ADDENDUM: +6)  
(TAC: slow Sc release → TISD run)

# IS 535: n-rich Cu to probe $N = 50$ strength (2012)

- Target had a new neutron-converter geometry
  - Prototype had heating problems
  - Converter broke and likely touched the line
- Measured  $^{99,100}\text{Rb}$  and  $^{132,144-149}\text{Cs}$

K. T. Flanagan et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 2009  
 COLAPS proposal: INTC-2011-052



Using ISOLDE UCx target plus extras:  
 neutron converter  
 laser ionization  
 quartz transfer line  
 isobaric mass purification

10/14 shifts (2012)  
 (TAC: n-converter requested; lower yield OK)

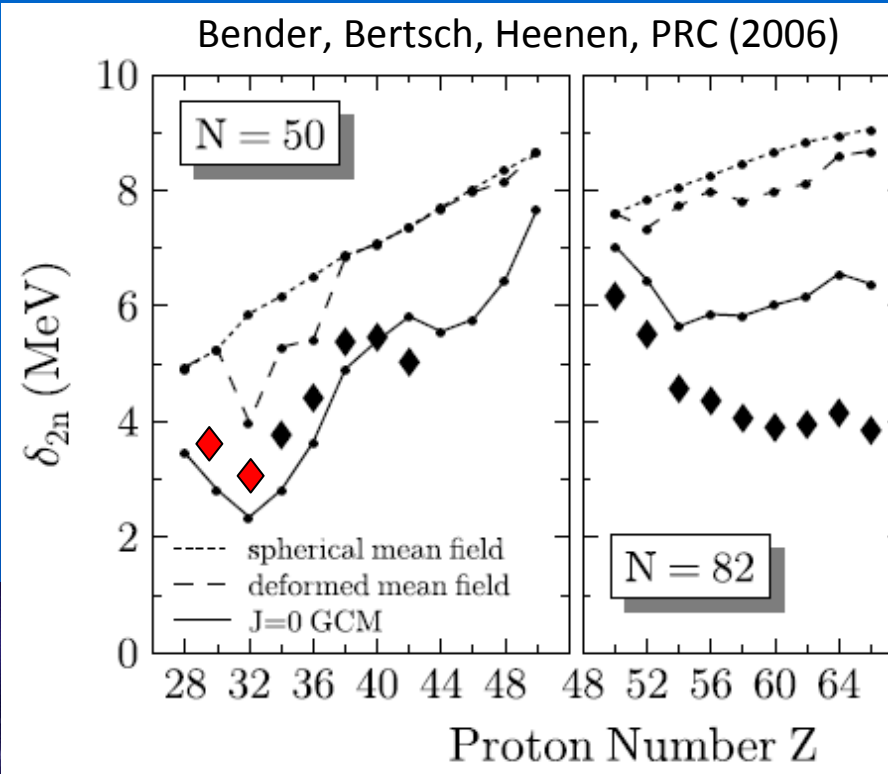
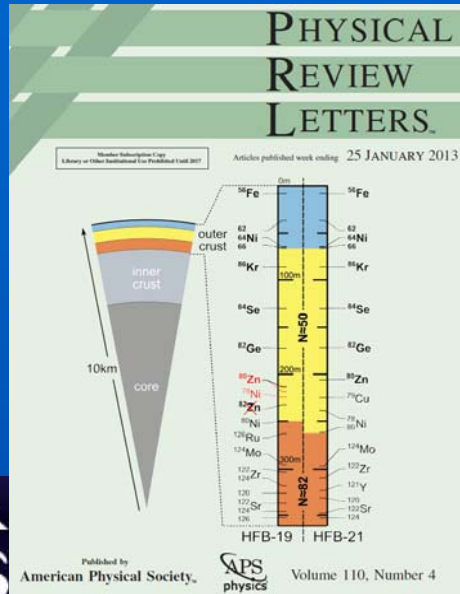


$^{100}\text{Rb}$ : V. Manea et al. , PRC 88 (2013)

$^{149}\text{Cs}$ : D. Atanasov et al. , in preparation

Spokesperson: V. Manea

<sup>82</sup>Zn: R.N. Wolf *et al.*, PRL (2013)



**Physics**  
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Published by American Physical Society, APS physics Volume 110, Number 4

### Synopsis: Weighing Models of Neutron Stars



NASA/CXC/M. Weiss

Plumbing Neutron Stars to New Depths with the Binding Energy of the Exotic Nuclide <sup>82</sup>Zn

R. N. Wolf, D. Beck, K. Blaum, Ch. Böhm, Ch. Borgmann, M. Breitenfeldt, N. Chamel, S. Goriely, F. Herfurth, M. Kowalska, S. Kreim, D. Lunney, V. Manea, E. Minaya Ramirez, S. Naimi, D. Neidherr, M. Rosenbusch, L. Schweikhard, J. Stanja, F. Wienholtz, and K. Zuber

Phys. Rev. Lett. **110**, 041101 (2013)

Published January 22, 2013

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#### Subject Areas

experiment	Author(s)	Journal/University	Pub. date
(IS 413)	R.N. Wolf et al.	Phys. Rev. Lett.	2013
IS 463	J. Stanja et al.	Phys. Rev. C	2013
IS 463	J. Stanja (Ph.D.)	Uni-Dresden	2013
IS 463	M. Kowalska et al.	Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A	2012
IS 463	Ch. Boehm et al.	Phys. Rev. C	in prep.
IS 463	Ch. Borgmann (Ph.D.)	Uni-Heidelberg	2012
IS 473	S. Eliseev et al.	Phys. Lett. B	2010
$^{110}\text{Pd}-^{110}\text{Cd}$	D. Fink et al.	Phys. Rev. Lett.	2012
$2\beta 0\nu$ decay	D. Fink (Dipl.)	Uni-Heidelberg	2012
IS 490	S. Naimi et al.	Phys. Rev. Lett.	2010
IS 490	S. Naimi et al.	Hyp. Interact.	2011
IS 490	A. Herlert et al.	Hyp. Interact.	2011
IS 490	S. Naimi (Ph.D.)	Uni-Paris VII	2010
IS 498	R.N. Wolf et al.	Int. J. Mass Spectrom.	2013
IS 498	M. Rosenbusch et al.	Appl. Phys. B	2014
IS 532	F. Wienholz et al.	Nature	2013
IS 532	R.N. Wolf (Ph.D.)	Uni-Greifswald	2013
IS 532	M. Rosenbusch et al.	Phys. Rev. Lett.	in prep
IS 535	V. Manea et al.	Phys. Rev. C	2013
IS 535	D. Atanasov et al.		in prep.

*The girls and boys of ISOLTRAP (without whom...)*





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G. Audi, D. Beck, K. Blaum,  
Ch. Böhm, G. Bollen,  
Ch. Borgmann, M. Breitenfeldt,  
R. B. Cakirli, T. E. Cocolios,  
S. Eliseev, T. Eronen,  
S. George, F. Herfurth,  
A. Herlert, D. Kisler



I. Kluge, M. Kowalska, S. Kreim,  
Yu. A. Litvinov, D. Lunney,  
V. Manea, E. Minaya Ramirez,  
S. Naimi, D. Neidherr,  
M. Rosenbusch, S. Schwarz,  
L. Schweikhard, J. Stanja,  
M. Wang, A. Welker,  
F. Wienholtz, R. Wolf, K. Zuber



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SUD



Experiment	Year	Spokesperson	shifts approved	shifts available	proposed action
IS 463	2007	M. Kowalska	22	4.5	$^{207}\text{Hg}$ : TISD - Pb(n, $\gamma$ ) (TAC: try quartz line)
IS 473-Add	2011	S. Eliseev	5	5	$^{202}\text{Tl}$ (RILIS): never scheduled
IS 490	2009	D. Lunney	28	16	$^{48}\text{Ar}$ (12): MR-ToF OK $^{71}\text{Kr}$ (4): Zr/NaF or YO
IS 498	2009	R.B. Cakirli	8	4.5	$^{180}\text{Yb}$ MR-ToF ready
IS 513	2011	T.E. Cocolios	21	21	$^{193}\text{Po}$ (TAC: RILIS OK) never scheduled
IS 518	2011	S. Kreim	34	4.5	$^{197}\text{At}$ : <u>REQUEST</u> transfer to IS 534 (close IS 518)
IS 532	2011	S. Kreim	21	3	request 6 (9 total) $^{54}\text{Sc}$ : TISD
IS 535	2012	V. Manea	14	10	MR-ToF ready OK for n-convector