



Searches



Tracey Berry
University of Liverpool



Motivation for Searches



The Standard Model (SM) leaves many open questions ...

- What is the **origin of mass**?
- Are there **3 generations**? And if so, why?
- Why is there such a large **mass hierarchy**?
 - Within fermion sector
 - Between EWK and Planck scale
- What is **cold dark matter**?
- Is there a common **single force**?
- Are the fermions and bosons point-like? Or do they have **substructure**?

...and there are many models to address these!

- Supersymmetry
 - mSUGRA, GMSB, AMSB, R-parity violated or not,...
- Extended gauge theories
- Little Higgs
- Technicolor, topcolor
- Compositeness: excited fermions
- Extra dimensions (ADD, Randall-Sundrum, TeV^{-1})
- ...

Most predict new particles to be discovered

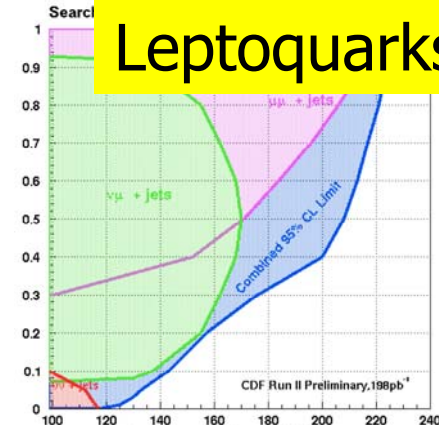
Or deviations to SM σ s/observables to be detected



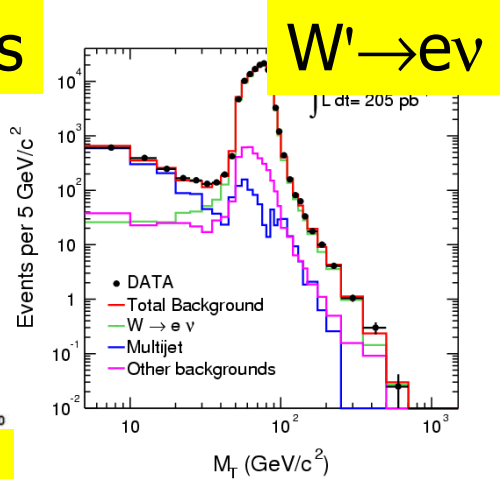
Lots of Run 2 Search Results....



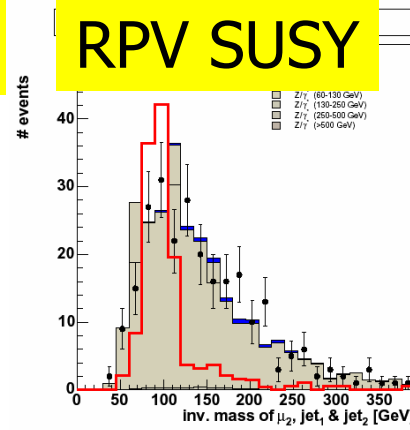
Leptoquarks



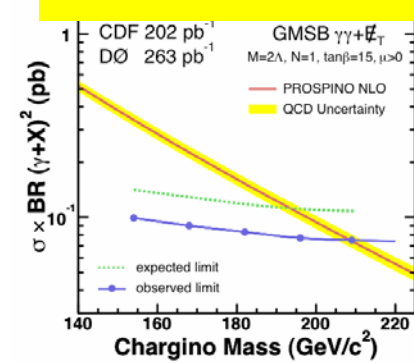
W' → eν



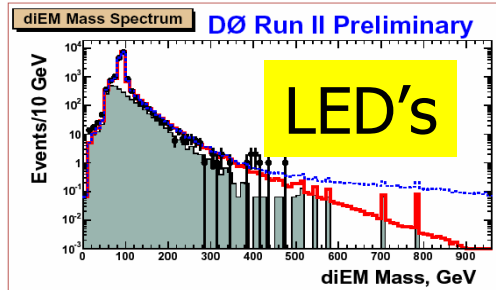
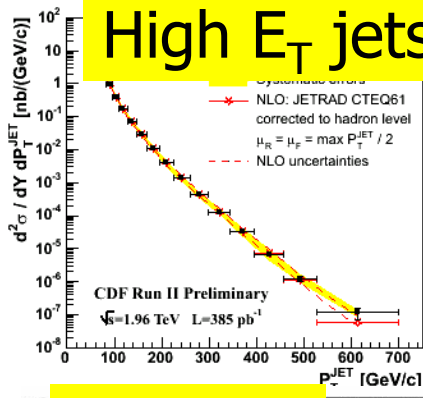
RPV SUSY



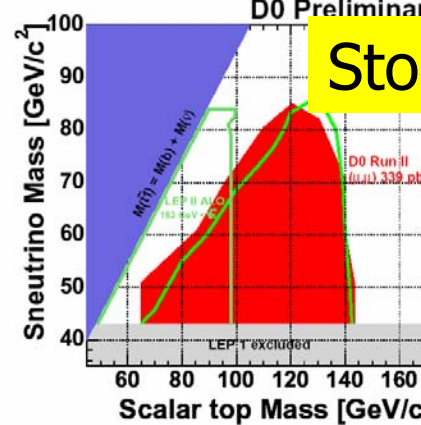
GMSB SUSY



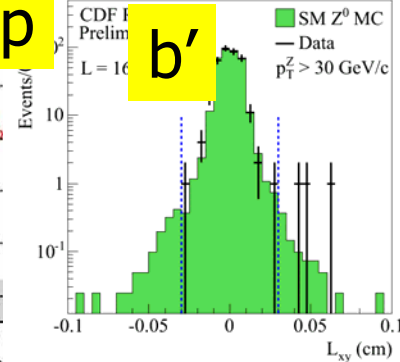
High E_T jets



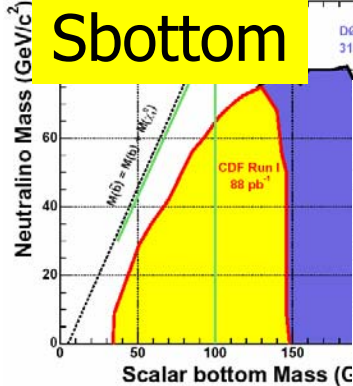
Stop



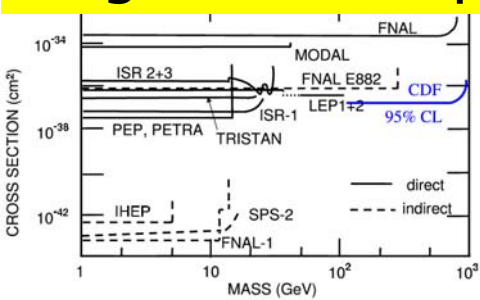
Long-Lived Z⁰ Parent Search



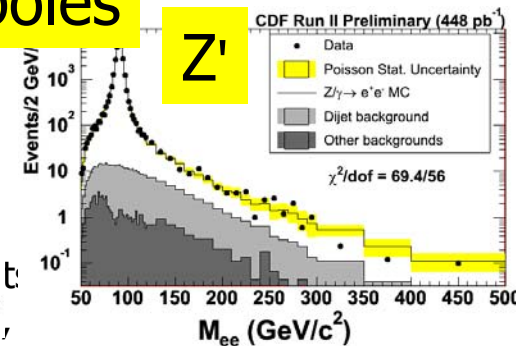
Sbottom



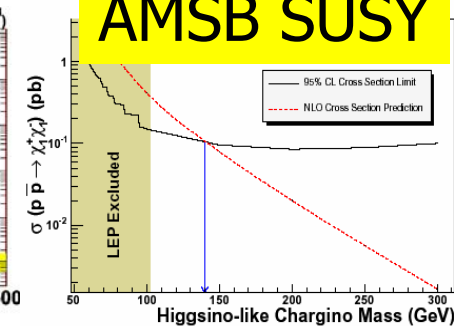
Magnetic monopoles



Z'



AMSB SUSY





Few Selected Analyses



to highlight the variety searches/signatures/methods used

- Standard Model Higgs Boson
- SUSY:
 - Higgs Bosons
 - Charginos/Neutralinos + Squarks/Gluinos
 - Rare Decays
 - ChaMPs
- Extra Dimensions
- Z' Bosons

Analyses use $\sim 300\text{-}600 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
data taken from September 2004 to March 2005

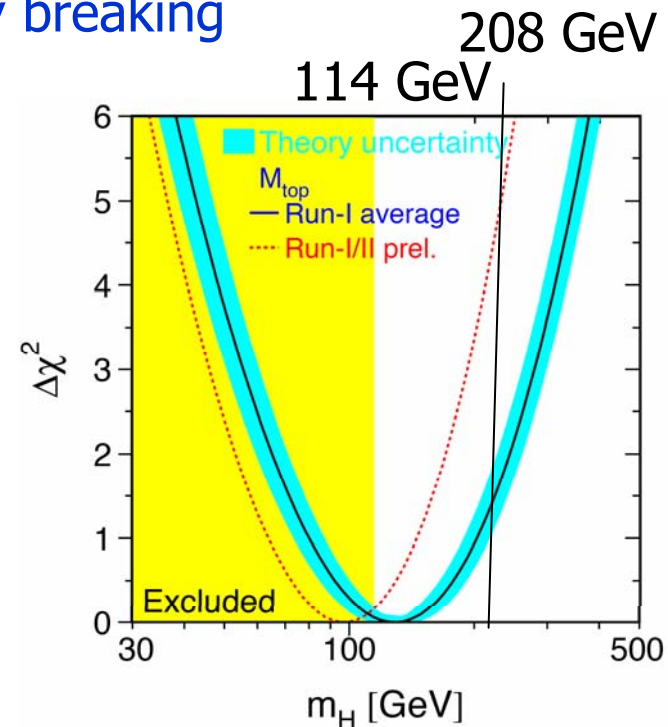


Standard Model Higgs Boson



Only Standard Model particle not see as yet:
understanding of electroweak symmetry breaking

- Direct searches at LEP:
 $M_H > 114 \text{ GeV}$ (95% CL)
- Precision data prefer light SM Higgs
precision EW fits:
 $M_H = 98 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow M_H < 208 \text{ GeV}$ (95% CL)
- SUSY (MSSM) requires $m_h < 136 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



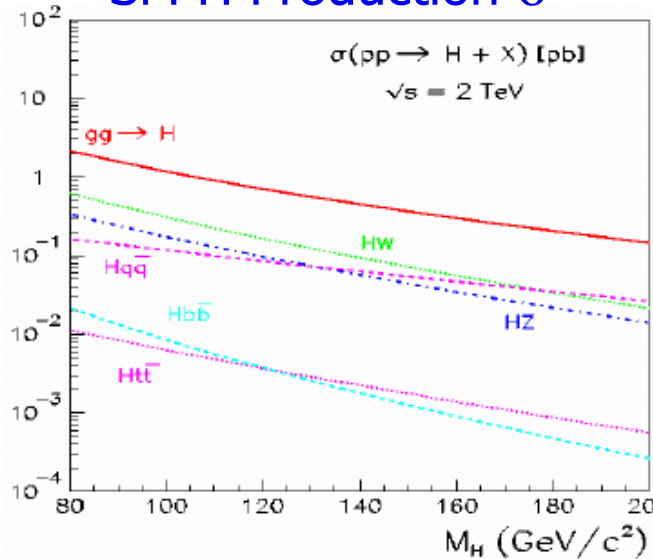
Tevatron: both direct searches & (M_W, M_{top}) precision measurements



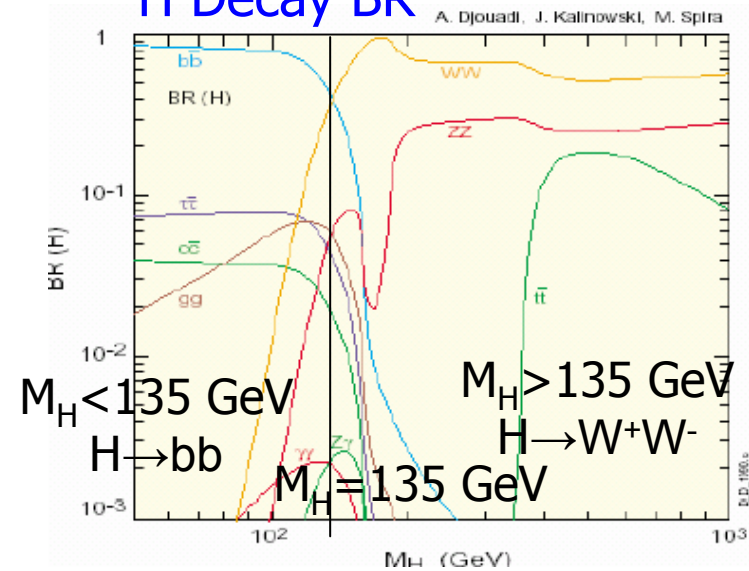
SM Higgs Searches



SM H Production σ



H Decay BR



Low Mass SM Searches:

$M_H < 135$ GeV: $H \rightarrow bb$

Gluon fusion production swamped by QCD background

Need to search for (W/Z)H production (using leptonic decays of W/Z)

- Dominant decay into bb ($\sim 90\%$)
- Search for **peak in bb mass** spectrum

High Mass SM Searches

$M_H > 135$ GeV: $H \rightarrow W+W-$

Can search for both gluon fusion & (W/Z)H production

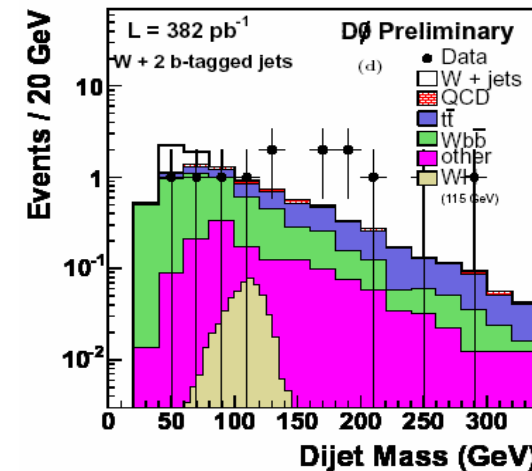
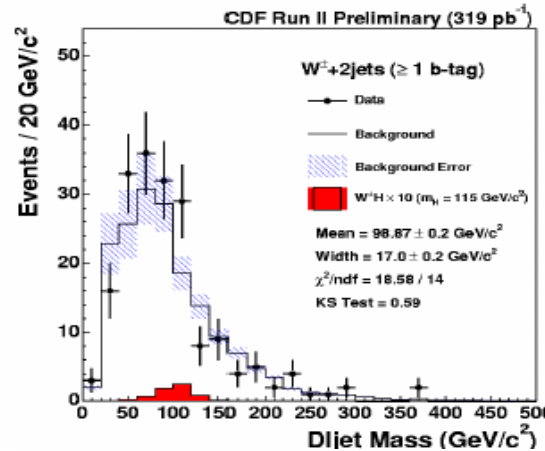
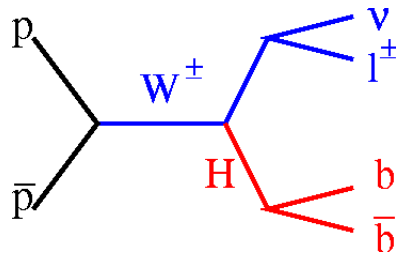
- Dominant decay into WW ($\sim 90\%$)
- Examine **angular distributions** of leptons



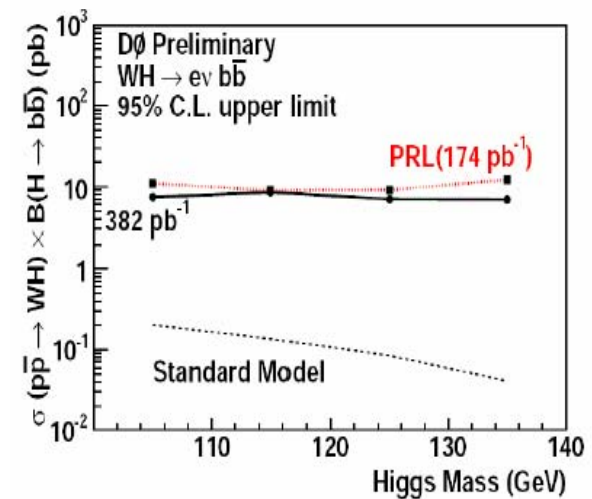
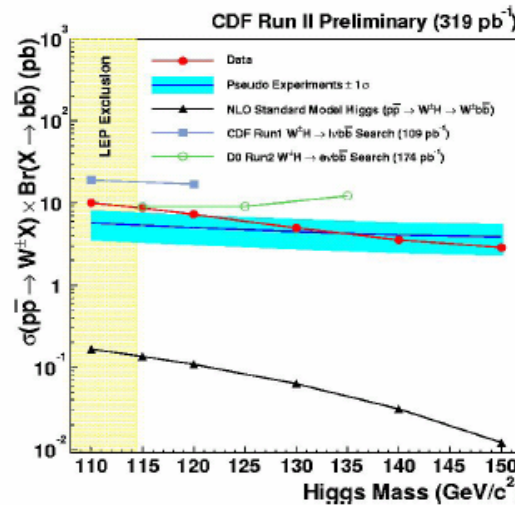
Low Mass: $WH \rightarrow (e/\mu)\nu bb$



CDF (319pb⁻¹) & D0 (382pb⁻¹) have performed 1 & 2 b-tag searches



No peak in bb mass spectrum observed

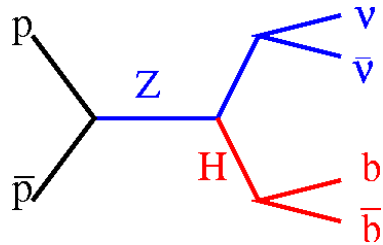


Tracey Berry
21st September, 2005

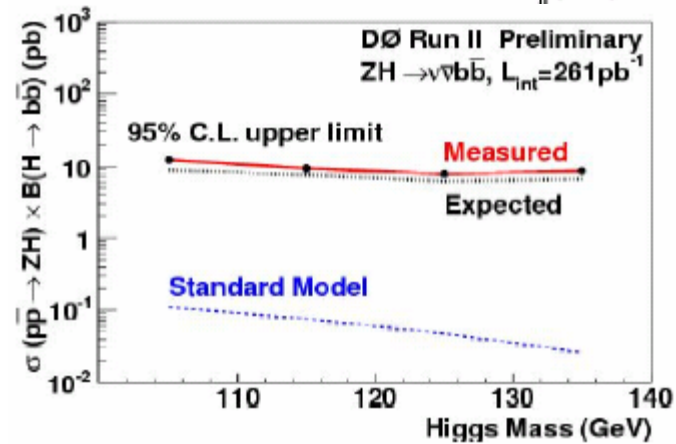
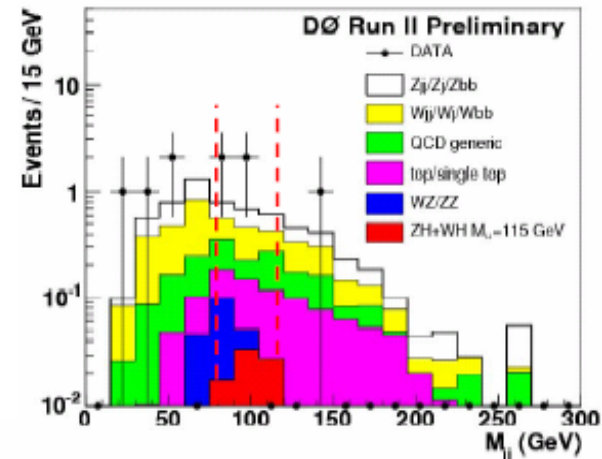
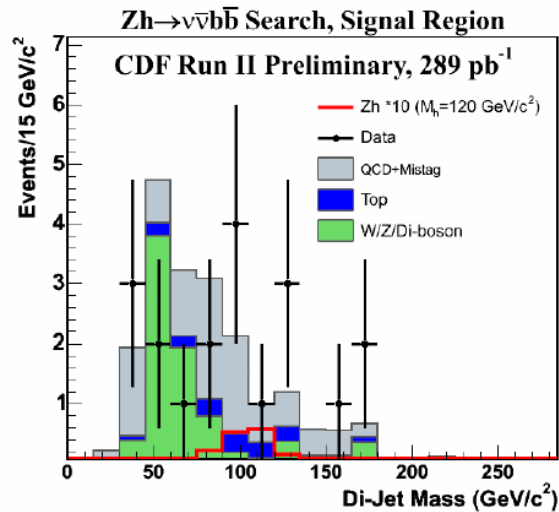
Recent Results from the Tevatron
IOP HEPP, Imperial College



Low Mass: $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}b\bar{b}$

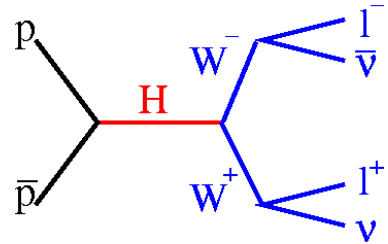


Search for excess in the di-b-jet mass distribution





High Mass: $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW$

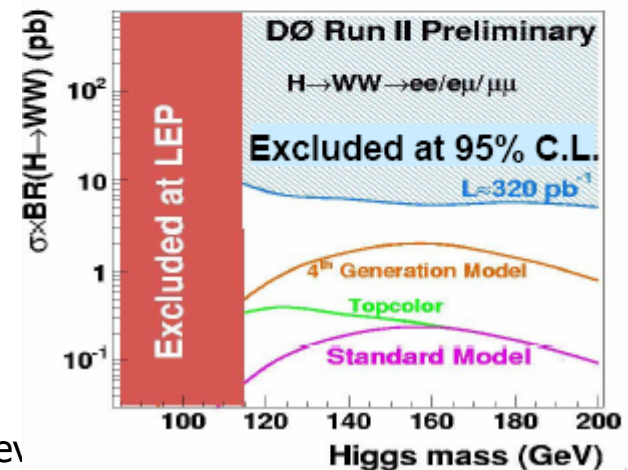
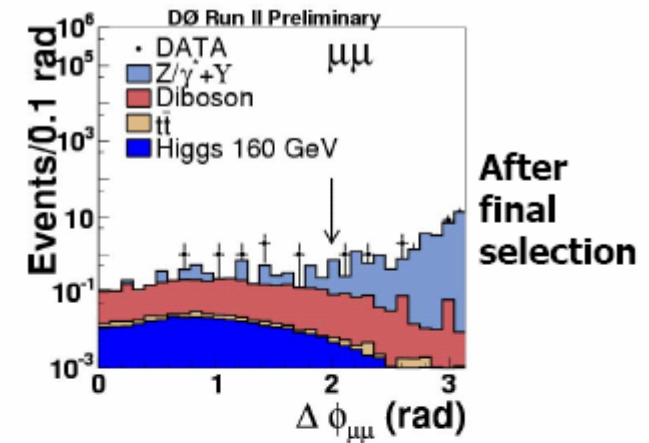
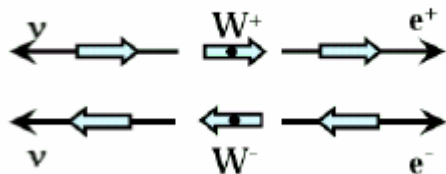


High mass, $m_H > 135 \text{ GeV}/c^2$:
 -Can search for both gluon fusion & (W/Z)H production
 -Dominant decay into WW (~90%)
 -Examine angular distributions of leptons

Search Selection $D0 \ 299\text{-}325 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
 Dilepton data: $ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$ with $p_T > 15/10 \text{ GeV}$
 Opposite charge
 Missing $E_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$

- Additional kinematic cuts (e.g., m^{ll}, m_T^{ll}, H_{Tl} , etc.)
- Exploit spin correlations in decay (leptons from H tend to point in the same direction)

- $\Delta\phi_{ll} < 2$





High Mass: $WH \rightarrow WW(*)$



Search Selection

D0 384-363 pb⁻¹

ee, eμ, μμ

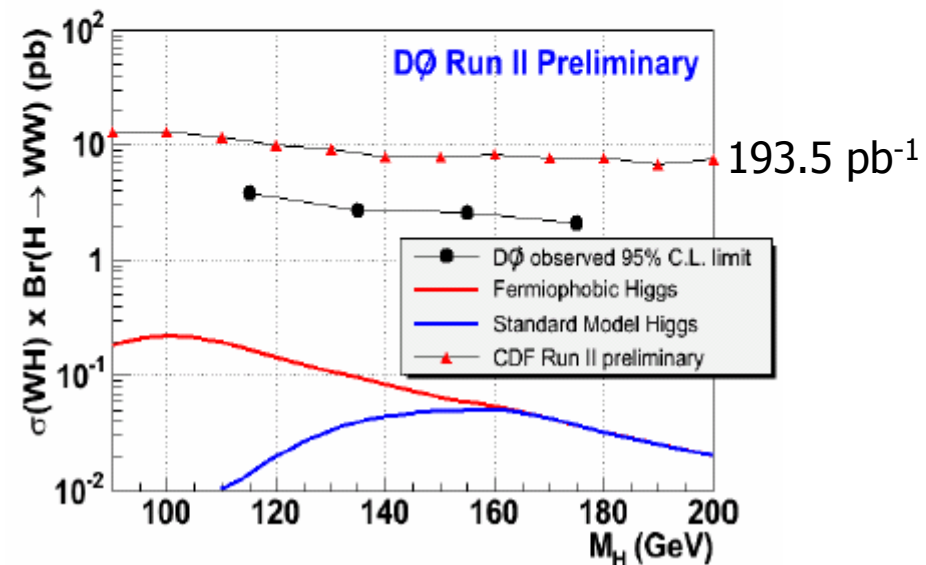
-2 like-sign isolated leptons

- $P_T > 15$ GeV, veto 3rd lepton

-Track quality cuts

-Missing $E_T > 20$ GeV

	ee	eμ	μμ
Observed data	1	3	2
Total bkgd	0.70	4.32	3.72





Current Higgs Search Summary



- Current results from DØ and CDF:

- WH- \rightarrow lvbb

- ZH- \rightarrow vvbb

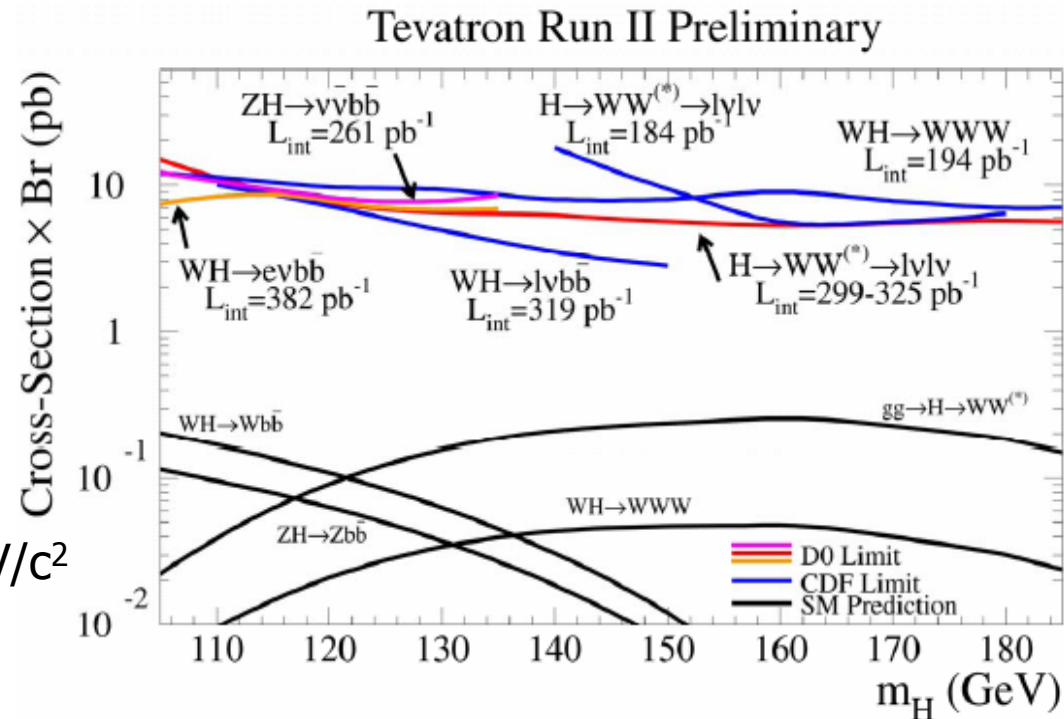
- WW- \rightarrow llvv

- WWW- \rightarrow l \pm l \pm + X

- SM predictions much lower than current analyses:

e.g Combination of current CDF analyses ($L=300 \text{ pb}^{-1}$) gives upper limit **20 times larger** than SM prediction at $115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Can we close the gap?



- Will gain factor $\sqrt{2}$ from combination of CDF and DØ
- Factor $\sqrt{(L/300 \text{ pb}^{-1})}$ with increasing luminosity
 - Factor 5 missing with $L=2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

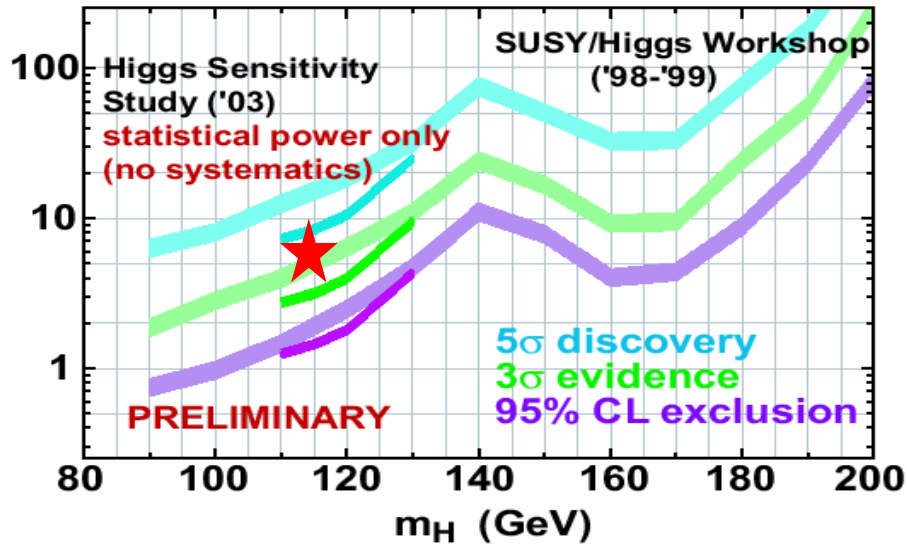
Expect factor ~ 10 improvements in analyses and CDF+DØ combination:
 => **Need 2.5 fb^{-1} for 95% C.L. exclusion of 115 GeV Higgs**



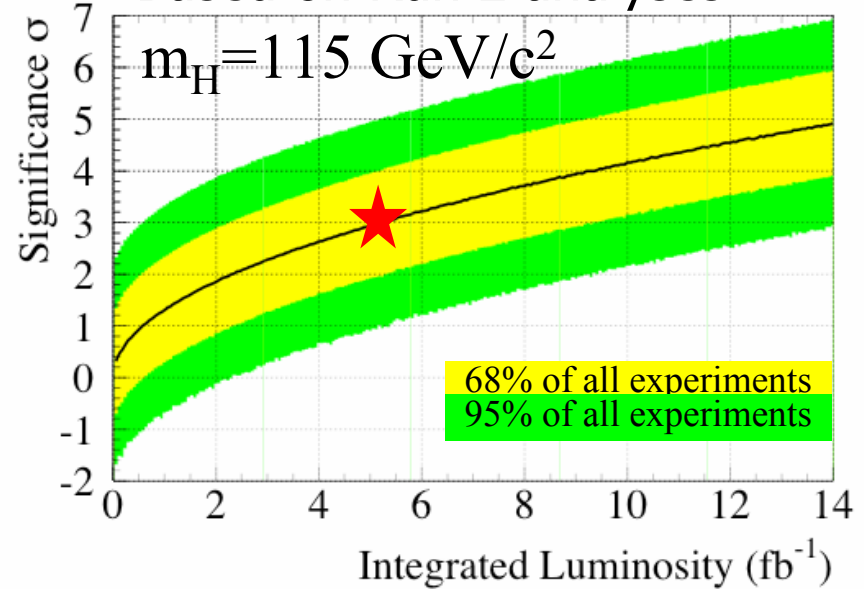
Higgs at Tevatron: Conclusions



Based on pre-Run 2 analyses



Based on Run 2 analyses



- Confirmed previous studies with Run 2 data experience
 - Syst. uncertainties increase required luminosity by 40%
- 95% C.L. exclusion:
 - $\int L dt = 2\text{-}2.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: probe LEP excess at $m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - $\int L dt = 4.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: up to $m_H = 130 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - $\int L dt = 8.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: up to $m_H = 135 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- ★ • 3σ evidence:
 - $\int L dt \approx 5.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: for $m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Supersymmetry



- Addresses many questions and problems in SM:
 - Elegant solution to **hierarchy problem** ($m_W \ll m_{Pl}$)
 - Achieves **unification of gauge theories** at GUT scale
 - Predicts a natural candidate for **cold dark matter**
 - if R-parity is conserved
- More than 100 parameters:
 - **Rich phenomenology** => many different signatures
- Experimental status:
 - **No evidence found**:
 - Stringent direct limits on sleptons and gauginos set by LEP:
e.g. $m(\chi^\pm) > 103.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - Consistent with measurements of $\Omega_{DM} h^2$, $(g-2)_\mu$, $b \rightarrow s\gamma$ and electroweak precision data



H in Minimal Supersymmetric SM



Supersymmetry (MSSM)

EWSB via vacuum expectation values of 2 Higgs doublets, resulting in 5 physical Higgs bosons: h, H, A, H^\pm

Two free parameters: M_A and $\tan\beta=v_2/v_1$

h/H/A Production at TeVatron

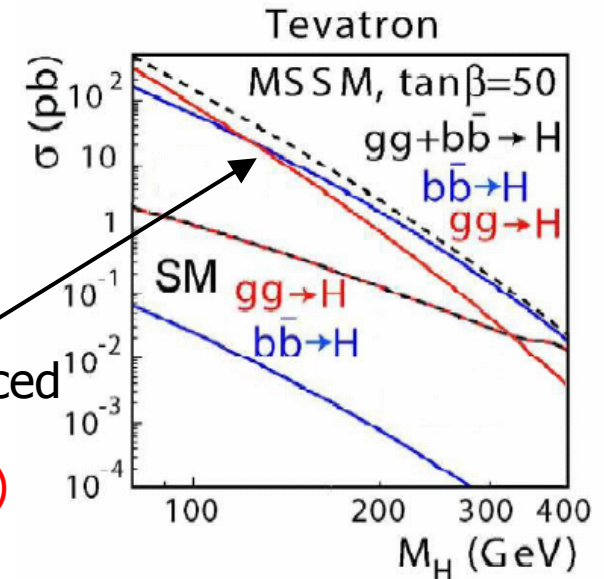
At **small $\tan\beta$** or **high M_A** or **large $\tan\beta$ & small M_A** :
h or H couplings to W/Z similar to SM

\Rightarrow search for (W/Z)h or (W/Z)H

At **large $\tan\beta$** A degenerate in mass with h or H

– Cross sections **enhanced with $\tan^2\beta$** due to enhanced (h/A) or (H/A) couplings to down-type fermions

\Rightarrow **complimentary search for bb(h/A) or bb(H/A)**



h/H/A Decays

In most of parameter space:

$h/H \rightarrow bb$ (90%)

$\rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ (10%)

$\rightarrow WW/ZZ$ suppressed, except for small $\tan\beta$ and $M_H > 160$ GeV

In all parameter space:

$A \rightarrow bb$ ($\sim 90\%$)

$\rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ ($\sim 10\%$)

Exact values depend on SUSY parameter space



MSSM Higgs: $bb\phi \rightarrow bbbb$, $\phi = h/A$ or H/A



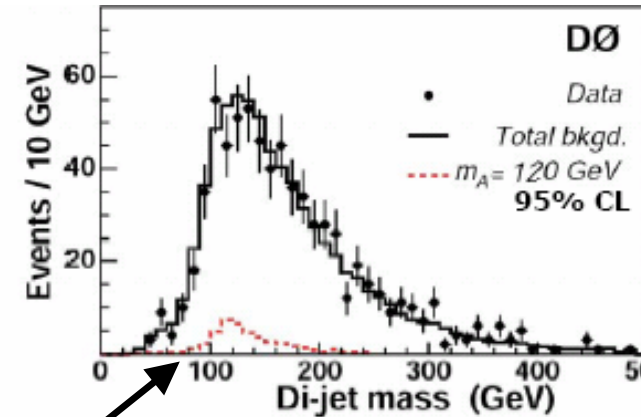
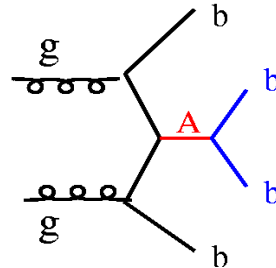
Large $\tan\beta$

Signature:

Complimentary search:

$bb(h/A)$ or $bb(H/A)$

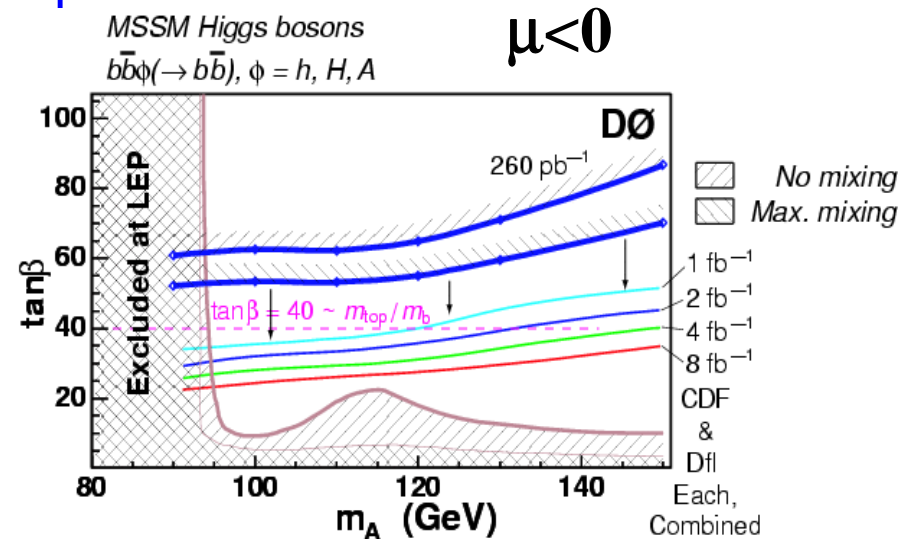
$\phi \rightarrow bb$



Selection: at least 3 b-tagged jets

Reconstruct Higgs boson mass in bb spectrum

No hint of signal in 260pb^{-1}

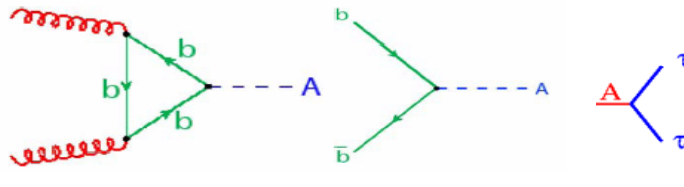




MSSM Higgs: $h/H/A \rightarrow \tau\tau$



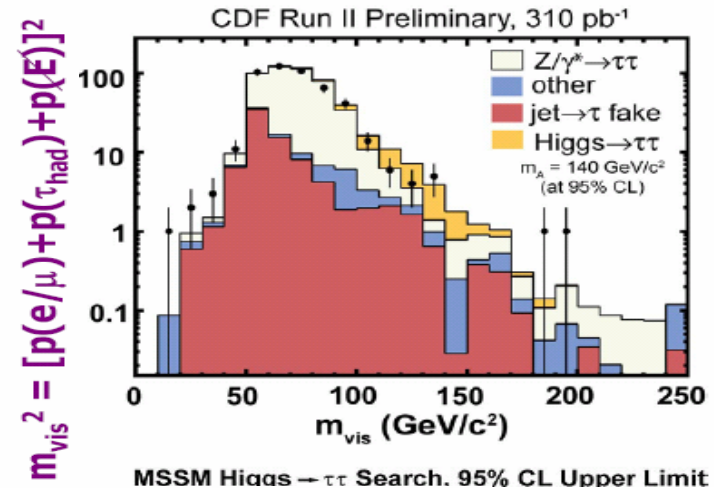
Large $\tan\beta$



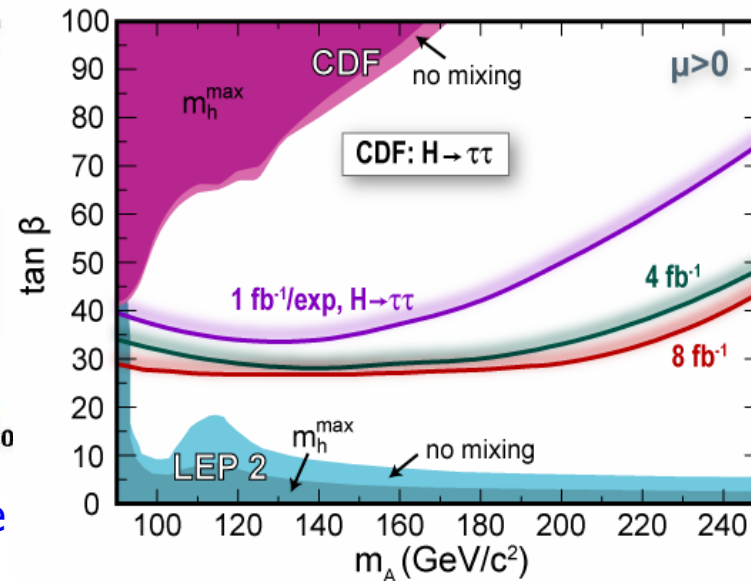
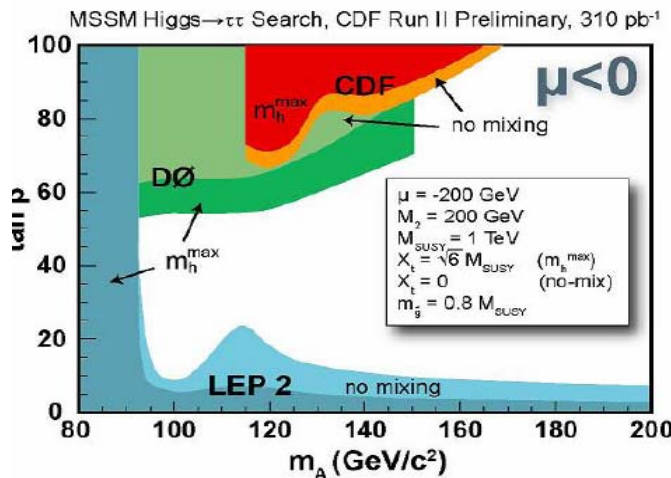
Selection 310pb-1

- e/μ w/ $p_T > 10$ GeV
- τ_{had} w/ $p_T > 15$ GeV
- $p_T(e/\mu) + p_T(\tau_{had}) + ME_T > 50$ GeV
- Anti-W cut

} opposite charge



Interpret σ limit in terms of $\tan\beta$ and m_A :



Complementary to SUSY Higgs $bbb(b)$ mode



Other Higgs analyses.....



$ZH \rightarrow l^+ l^- b \bar{b}$

Charged Higgs

H^{++}, H^{-}

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

.....



SUSY Trileptons

“Golden” trilepton chargino-neutralino production

$$\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow l^\pm l^\mp l^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 X$$

Low SM backgrounds

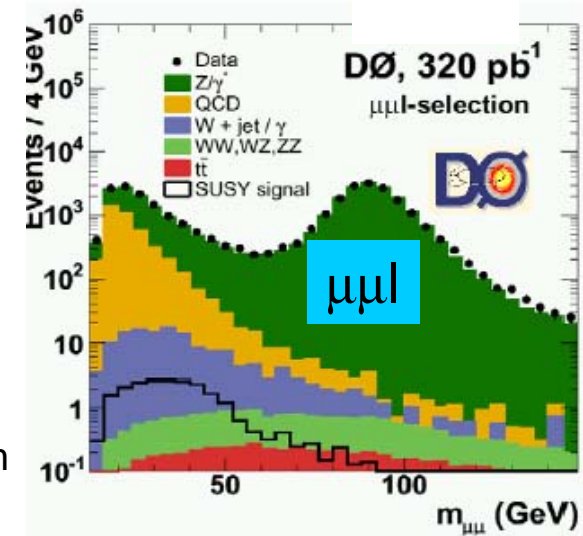
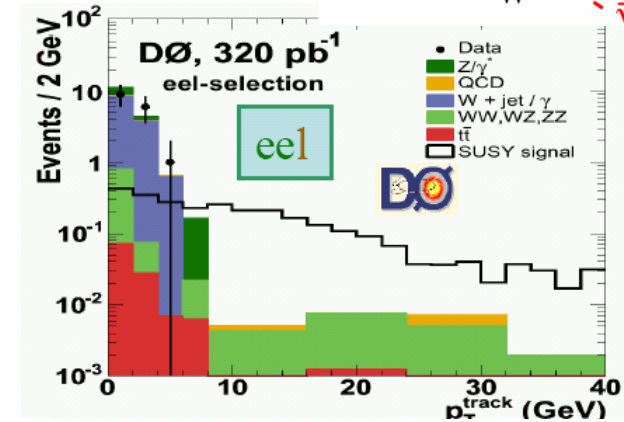
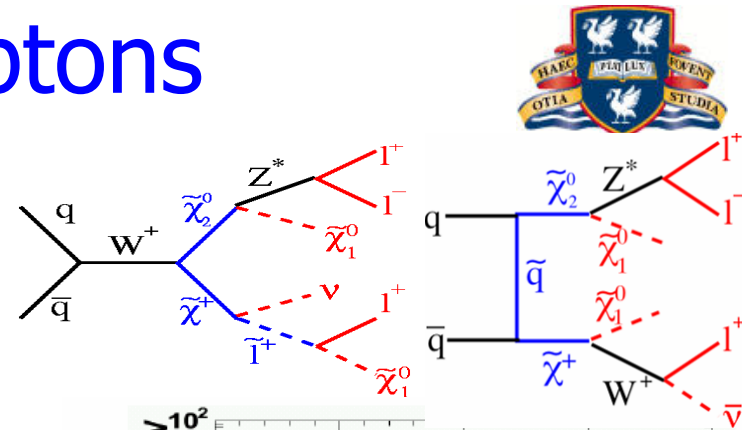
Signature

3 (low p_T) leptons + large ME_T

Selection

$D\bar{O}$ 320 pb^{-1}

- 2 l ($l=e,\mu,\tau$) + isolated track or $\mu^\pm\mu^\pm$
- ME_T + topological cuts
- Analysis most sensitive at low $\tan\beta$



Channel	Observed	SM expected
$e e + l$	0	0.21 ± 0.12
$e \mu + l$	0	0.31 ± 0.13
$\mu \mu + l$	2	1.75 ± 0.57
Same sign $\mu \mu$	1	0.66 ± 0.37
Sum	3	$2.93 \pm 0.54 \pm 0.57$
$e \tau + l$	0	0.58 ± 0.14
$\mu \tau + l$	1	0.36 ± 0.13



Trilepton Limits



Results $\sigma \times BR < 0.2-0.3 \text{ pb}$

❖ 3l-max: low m_0 - leptonic BR is maximally enhanced for $M(\tilde{l}) \geq M(\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$

$$M(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > 117 \text{ GeV}$$

❖ heavy-Squarks: $M(\tilde{q}) \gg M(\tilde{l})$ —

cross section is maximal

$$M(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > 132 \text{ GeV}$$

Future

➤ Including the $e\tau l$ & $\mu\tau l$ analyses gives better sensitivity

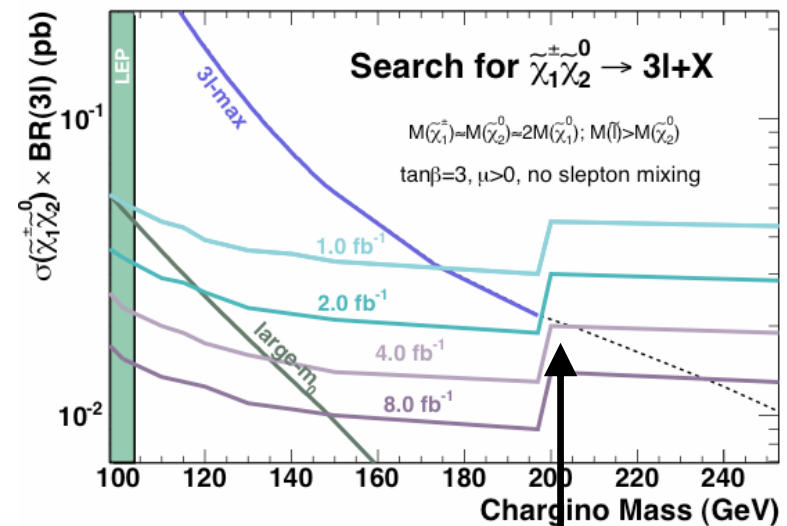
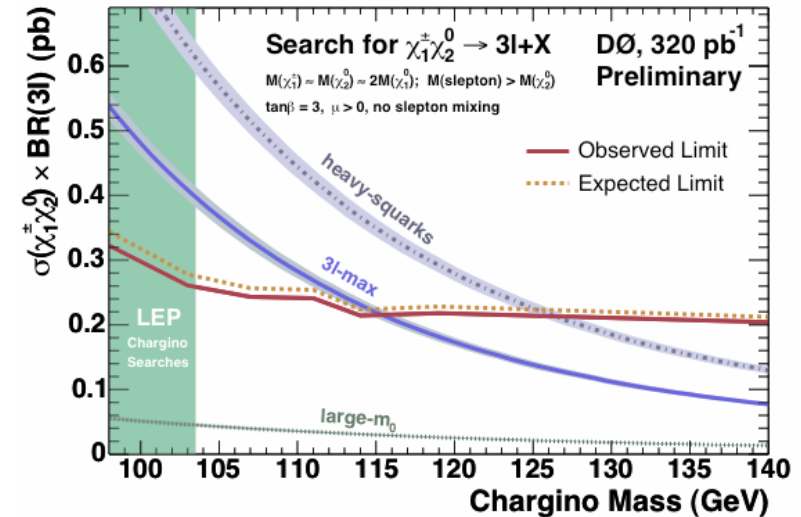
- Limit improved by 10% for $\tan\beta=3$

- More expected at large $\tan\beta$, where τ 's dominate the final state

➤ Cross section limit $0.05-0.01 \text{ pb}$

➤ $L=1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: probe chargino masses up to $100-170 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

➤ $L=8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$: probe chargino masses up to $150-240 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Preferred by precision data



GMSB Chargino & Neutralino in $\gamma\gamma + E_T^{\text{miss}}$

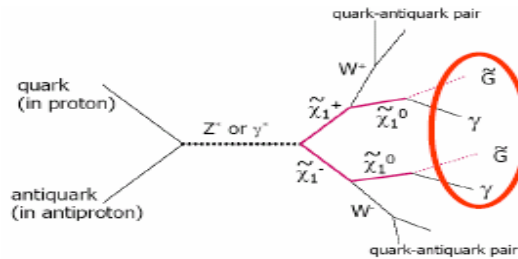


D0 263 pb⁻¹ & CDF 202 pb⁻¹: Combination: hep-ex/0504004

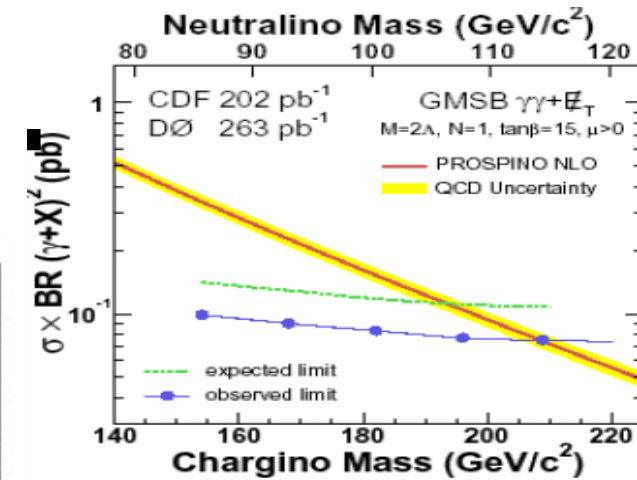
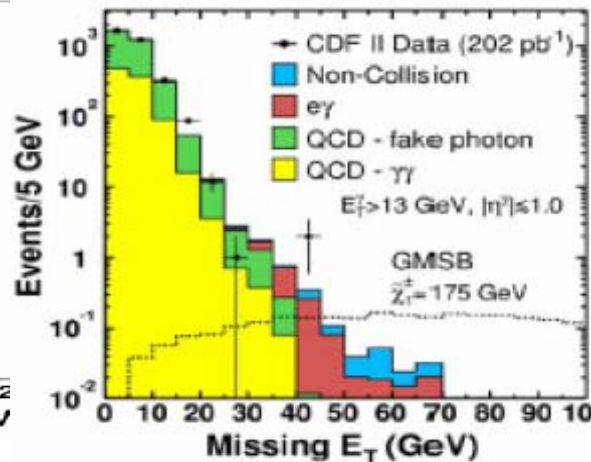
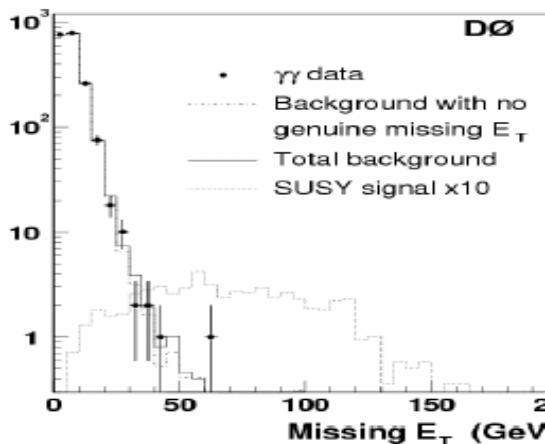
Selection: D0/CDF

$E_T(\gamma) > 20/13$ GeV

$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40/45$ GeV



	Obs	Exp. SM	$M(\chi^\pm)$ (GeV)
D0	2	3.7 ± 0.6	>195
CDF	0	0.3 ± 0.1	>167



$M_m = 2\Lambda, N_5 = 1, \tan\beta = 15, \mu > 0$

$M(\chi^\pm) > 209$ GeV/c²
 $M(\chi^0) > 114$ GeV/c²

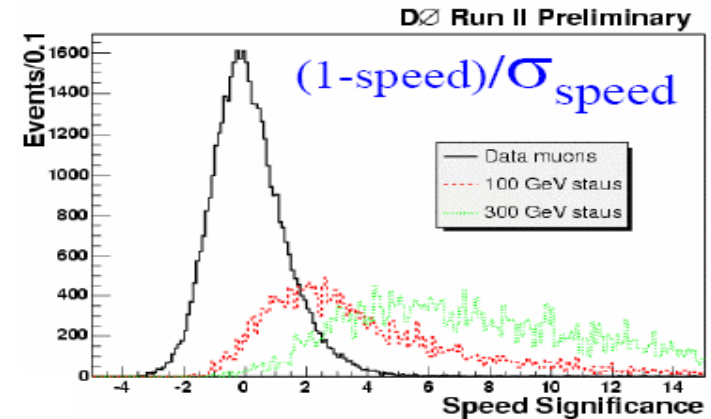


Production of a pair of CMSP



("stable" $\tilde{\tau}$ or χ^\pm)

Charged Massive Particles with $c\tau > 10$ m
 Appear as **slow moving** high $P_T \mu$
Timing of the μ scintillators used
 speed significantly slower than c
 D0 390 pb^{-1} : 0 candidates observed
 0.66 ± 0.6 event expected
 No SM background



Limits:

GMSB: CMSP is

$\sigma_{\text{limit}} = 0.06 - 0.62 \text{ pb}$

$\tilde{\tau}$

not sensitive yet

AMSB: CMSP is

$\tilde{\chi}^\pm$

($\Delta M(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm - \tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 150 \text{ MeV}$)

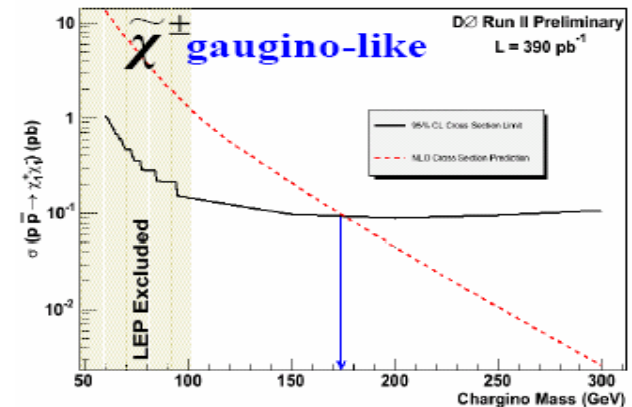
Higgsino-like:

$m_{\chi^+} > 140 \text{ GeV}$

Gaugino-like:

$m_{\chi^+} > 174 \text{ GeV}$

$$\int L dt \approx 390 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$



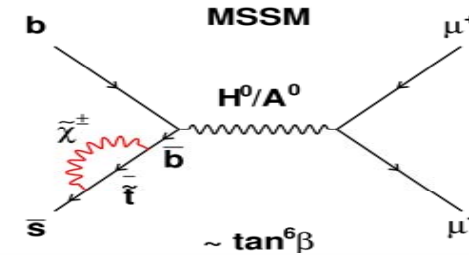


Rare Decay: $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$



In SM, small BR $\sim 3.5 \times 10^{-9}$
 but in SUSY, enhancement $\sim (\tan\beta)^6$ factor

$$B(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) \propto \tan^6 \beta / m_A^4$$



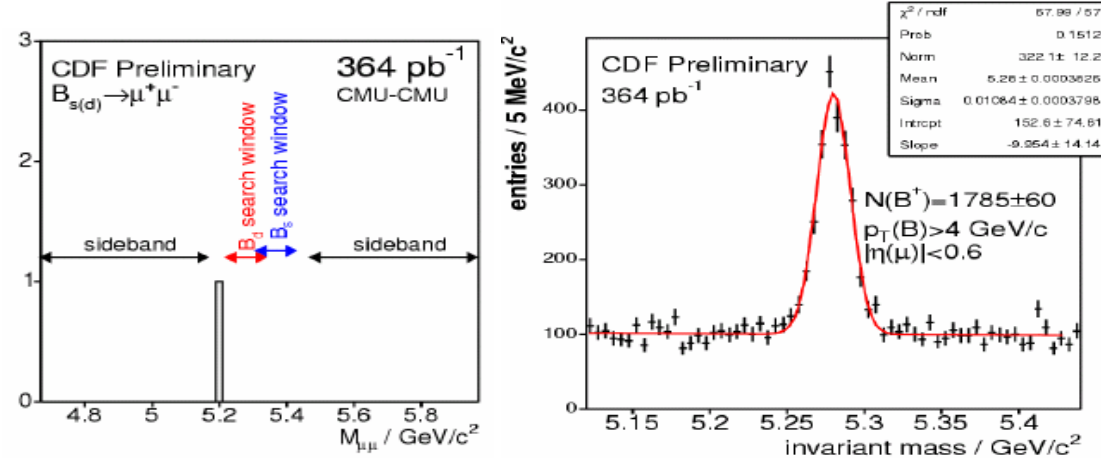
Selection



$\mu^+ \mu^-$ ($P_T > 2-3$ GeV) from displaced vertex

Count events inside a $M(\mu\mu)$ window (± 100 MeV around the B_s mass)

$\rightarrow 0$ event observed

Normalize the upper limit $B^\pm \rightarrow J/\Psi K^\pm$ events



at 90% C.L	Lum. (pb-1)	BR($B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$)
	364	$< 1.5 \cdot 10^{-7}$
	300	$< 3.0 \cdot 10^{-7}$
Combined: CDF+D0:		$< 1.2 \cdot 10^{-7}$



Extra Dimensional Models

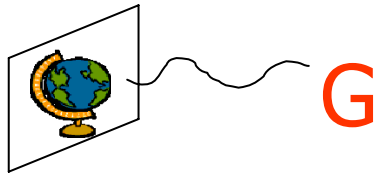


Alternatives to SUSY for solving the hierarchy problem:
 $M_{EW} (1 \text{ TeV}) \ll M_{Planck} (10^{19} \text{ GeV})?$

ADD

Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, Dvali,
Phys Lett B429 (98)

Many large compactified EDs
In which G can propagate



$$M_{pl}^2 \sim R^n M_{pl(4+n)}^{(2+n)}$$

Effective $M_{pl} \sim 1\text{TeV} \rightarrow$ if
compact space (R^n) is large

TeV⁻¹

Dienes, Dudas, Gherghetta,
Nucl Phys B537 (99)

TeV⁻¹ sized EDs

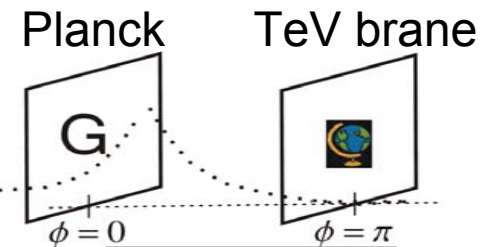
SM chiral
fermions

SM Gauge
Bosons
W, Z, γ, g

RS

Randall, Sundrum,
Phys Rev Lett 83 (99)

1 highly curved ED
Gravity localised in the ED



$$\Lambda_\pi = \bar{M}_{pl} e^{-kR_c\pi}$$

$$\Lambda_\pi \sim \text{TeV}$$

if warp factor $kR_c \sim 11-12$
 k/M_{pl} , k: curvature scale



Tevatron Exchange ED Search Strategies

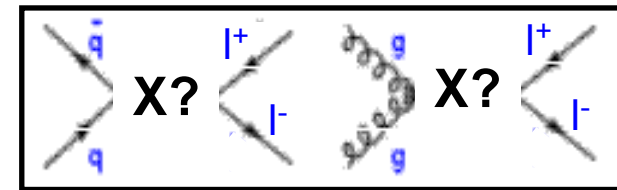
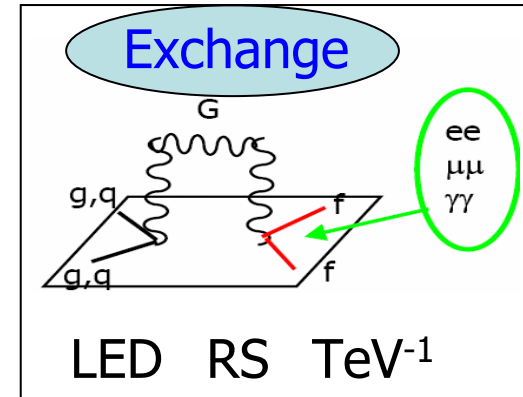


CDF Search Strategy: ee, μμ, γγ

New

- Perform **signature based** searches
Compare data to expectation
1D fits in invariant mass performed
(and angular distribution studied)
- Determine spin dependent acceptance
and then $\sigma \cdot BR$
- **Interpret data & set limits
on many new models!**

E.g. (ee & μμ): Spin-0 : RPV sneutrinos
Spin-1 : Z', Technicolor ρ, ω
Spin-2 : RS G, LED, etc..



D0 Search Strategy: ee, μμ, γγ

- Perform **model specific** searches
- Optimise for specific search:
ADD case: combine ee+γγ to gain in efficiency
- 3D fits in angular distribution and invariant mass performed



ADD LED: D0 ee+ $\gamma\gamma$ & $\mu\mu$



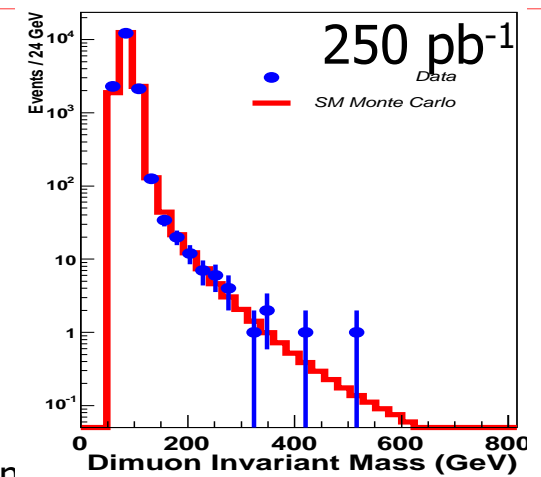
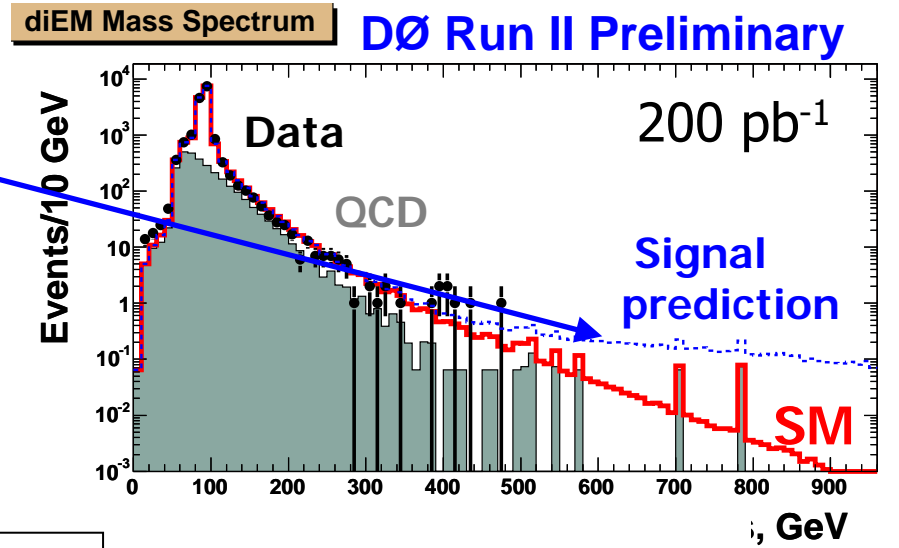
ADD: many Large ED in which gravitons can propagate

Search for spin-2 broad σ change
 \Rightarrow study invariant mass & angular distribution

Search Selection 200 pb⁻¹
2 two isolated EM objects, $E_T > 25\text{GeV}$
2 central (CC)
or 1 plug and 1 central (EC)

D0 combine ee+ $\gamma\gamma$ \Rightarrow diEM search
This maximises reconstruction efficiency....

Search Selection 250 pb⁻¹
 $p_T^{\mu 1, \mu 2} > 15\text{ GeV}$, $M_{\mu\mu} > 50\text{ GeV}$





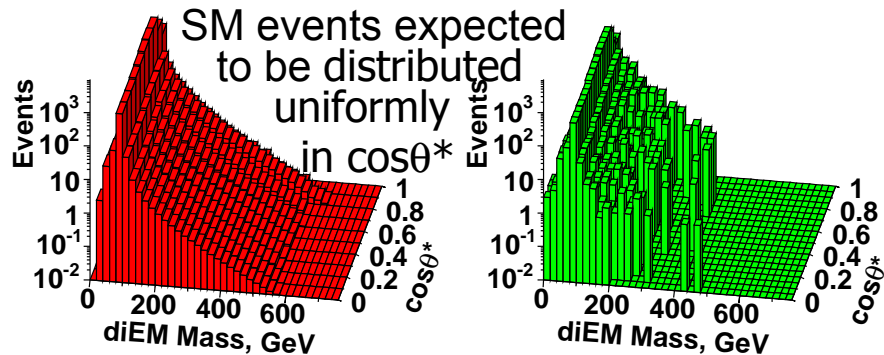
ADD LED: D0 ee+γγ & μμ



D0 perform a combined fit of the invariant mass and angular information

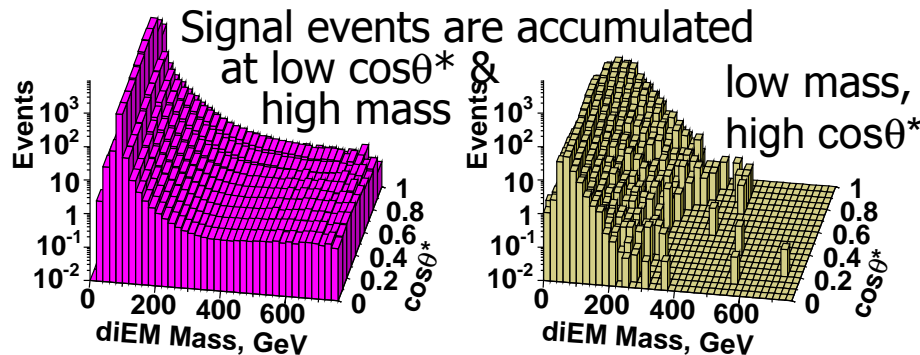
Fit combined $M_{ee,\gamma\gamma}$ and $\cos\theta^*$ spectrum to extract limits

SM Prediction **DØ Run II Preliminary** **Data**



ED Signal

QCD Background



➤ Parameterise σ in terms of

$$\eta = \lambda / M_s^4$$

$$\sigma = \underbrace{\sigma_{SM}}_{SM} + \underbrace{\eta \sigma_{INT}}_{\text{Interference}} + \underbrace{\eta^2 \sigma_{KK}}_{\text{ED term}} + \underbrace{\sigma_{BG}}_{\text{Background}}$$

➤ 3D templates used to set limits

➤ Bayesian likelihood fitting used to set 95%CL on η_G

➤ η_G translated into a 95% CL mass limit on fundamental Planck Scale (M_s)



Tevatron ADD LED limits



Both D0 and CDF have observed no significant excess

95% CL lower limits on fundamental Planck scale (M_s)
in TeV, using different formalisms:

	GRW	HLZ for n=						Hewett
		2	3	4	5	6	7	$\lambda=+1/-1$
D0 Run II: $\mu\mu$	1.09	1.00	1.29	1.09	0.98	0.91	0.86	0.97/0.95
D0 Run II: $ee+\gamma\gamma$	1.36	1.56	1.61	1.36	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.22/1.10
D0 Run I+II: $ee+\gamma\gamma$	1.43	1.61	1.70	1.43	1.29	1.20	1.14	1.28/NA
CDF Run II: ee	1.11		1.32	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.88	0.96/0.99

D0 Run II $\mu\mu$ result: tightest limits on LED from a single measurement in this channel!

D0 combined $ee+\gamma\gamma$ Run I & Run II result is the most stringent limit on LED to date!



D0's High Mass (ee & $\gamma\gamma$) Events



Hints of New Physics?

8 events with $M > 350$ GeV

- 6 form a bump around 400 GeV

$Z' \rightarrow ee$ resonance?

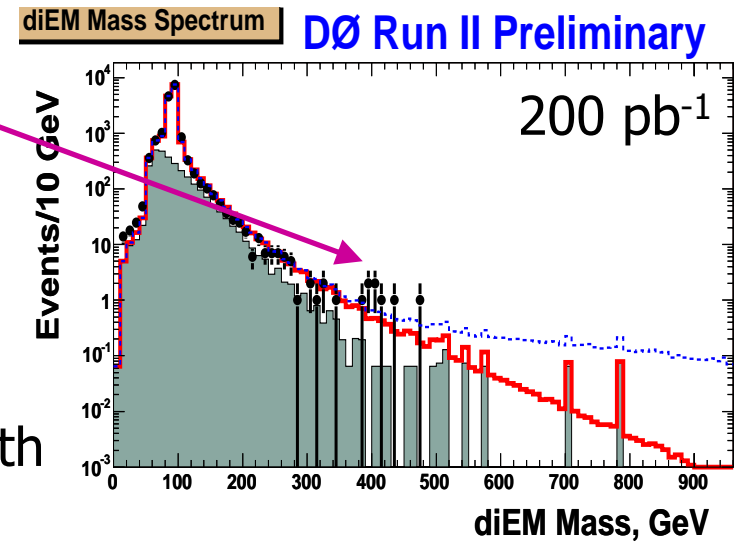
- No: have 1 or 0 tracks AND
- Bump twice as narrow as expected from a narrow resonance smeared with typical D0 EM calorimeter resolution

- 2 highest mass events:

have very low $\cos\theta^*$ (0.01, 0.03)

One is a e^+e^- pair and the other $\gamma\gamma$

⇒ excellent candidates for new physics beyond the SM!



i.e. possess kinematics typical of signal from large ED. (Very high scattering angle: close to $\pi/2$.)

Intriguing events – but consistent with the SM



TeV⁻¹ Size ED: ee+γ

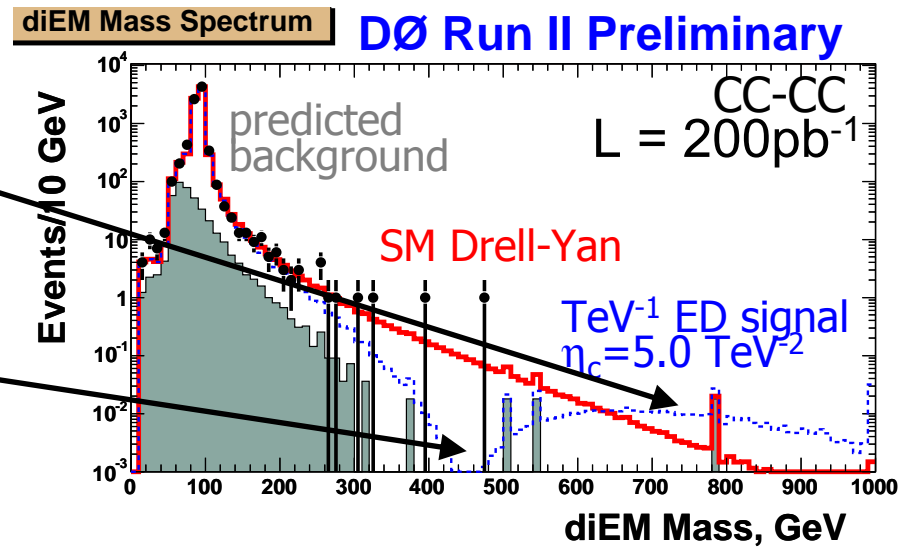


First dedicated experimental search for TeV⁻¹ Size ED at a collider
Search for effects of virtual exchanges of the KK states of the Z and γ

Search Signature:

Signal has 2 distinct features:

- enhancement at large masses (like LED)
- negative interference between the 1st KK state of the Z/γ and the SM Drell-Yan in between the Z mass and M_C



Lower limit on the compactification scale of the longitudinal ED:

M_C > 1.12 TeV at 95% C.L.

World Combined Limit: M_C > 6.8 TeV at 95% C.L.

Better limits come from precision measurements

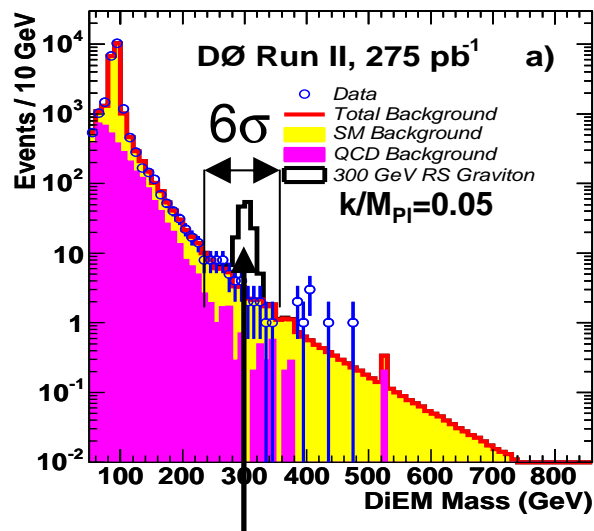


RS ED: $ee+\gamma\gamma$ & $\mu\mu$

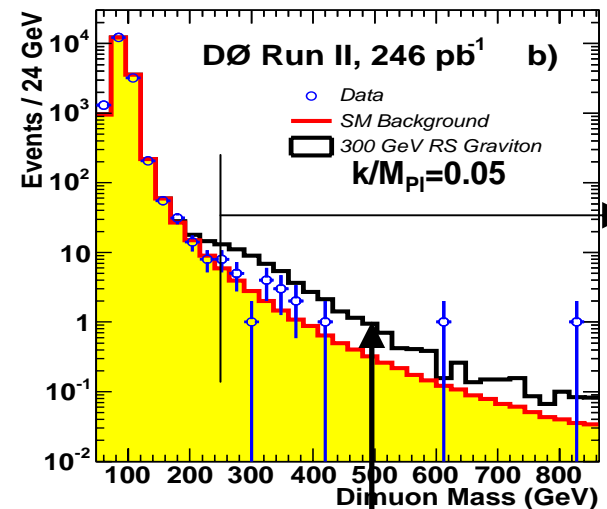


RS: 1 extra compactified/warped ED in which G can propagate
Search for spin-2 resonance in invariant mass spectrum

Search Selection 275pb^{-1}
2 isolated EM objects with $E_T > 25$ GeV
2 central e (CC)
or 1 forward and 1 central e (EC)



Search Selection
2 high Pt (>15 GeV) μ

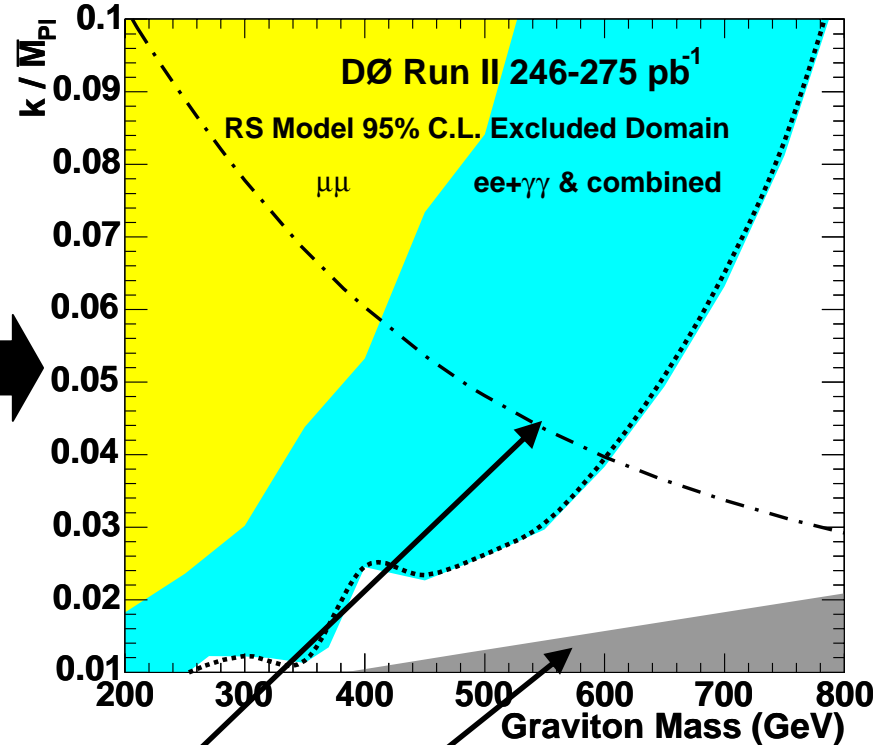
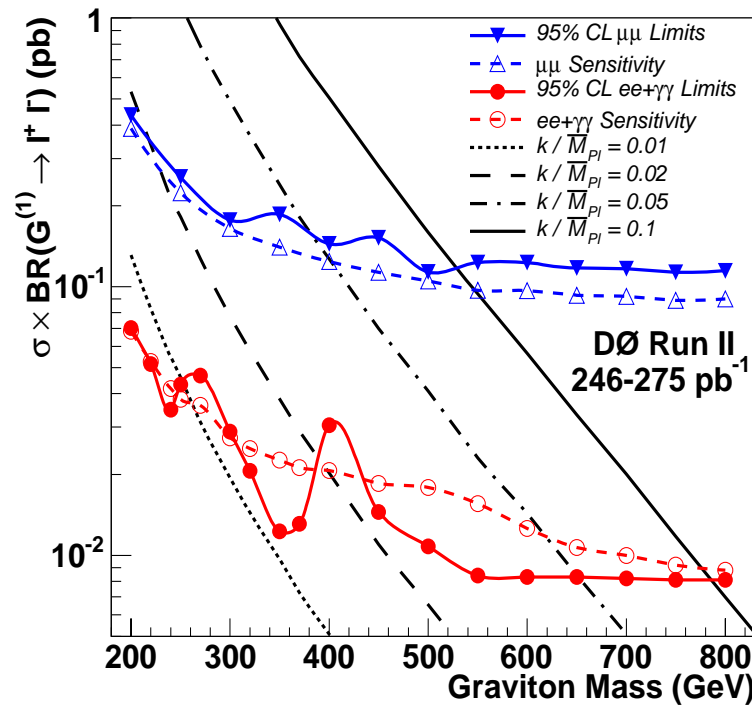


1D fits used to extract limits

Different search windows are used for the $ee+\gamma\gamma$: $\mu\mu$ channels
because of the different detector component resolutions



RS ED Results



Excluded mass limits:
 785 GeV for $k/M_{Pl}=0.1$
 250 GeV for $k/M_{Pl}=0.01$

Below excluded
 from precision
 electroweak data

$\Lambda_\pi > 10$ TeV which
 requires a significant
 amount of fine-tuning

Most restrictive limits on the RS model parameters to date!



RS ED: ee (PP), $\gamma\gamma$



New

CDF search for RS ED: ee (CC, CP, PP), $\mu\mu$ & $\gamma\gamma$ channels

Search Selection

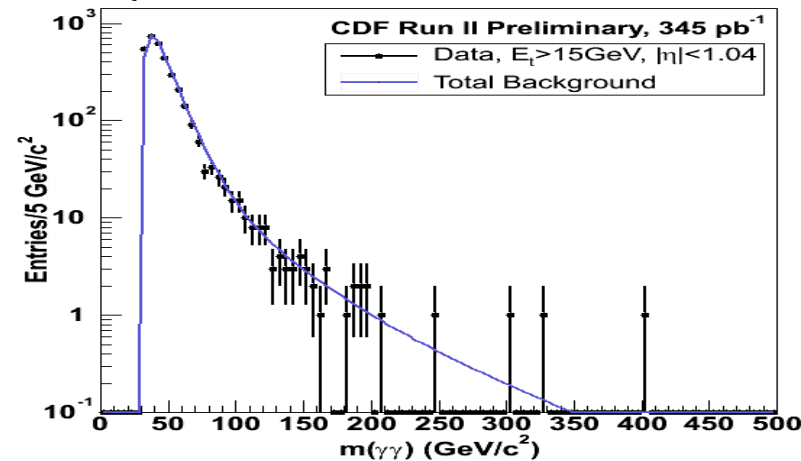
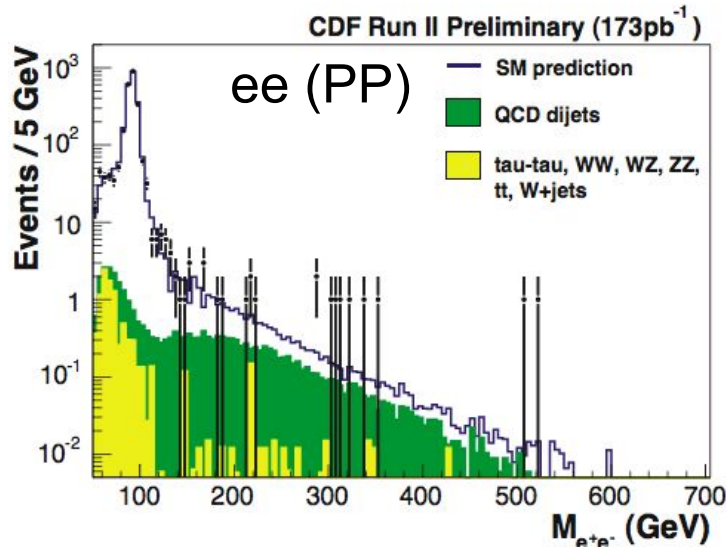
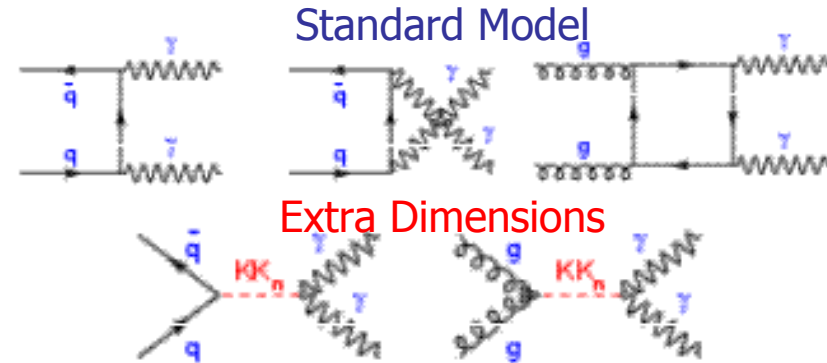
2 forward EM clusters (PP)
isolated with $E_T > 25$ GeV

**New for Run II:
increase acceptance!**

New tracking algorithm developed
– require a silicon track

Search Selection

2 isolated central γ $E_T > 15$ GeV



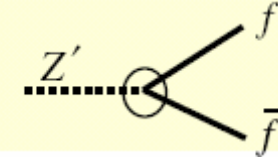
Results from the Tevatron



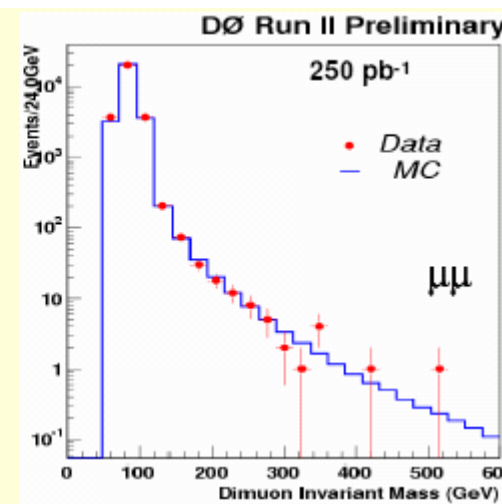
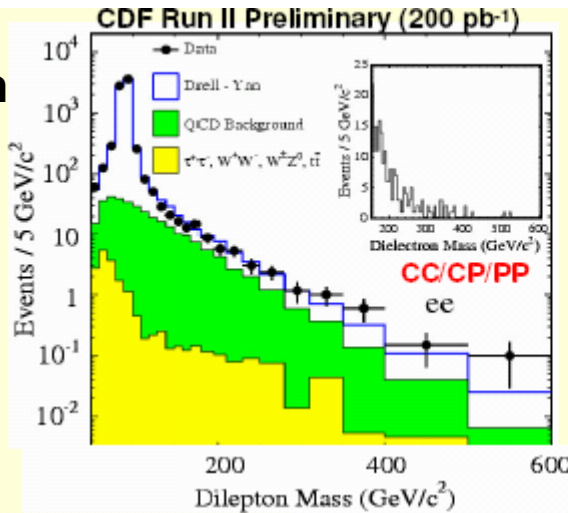
Traditional Z' searches



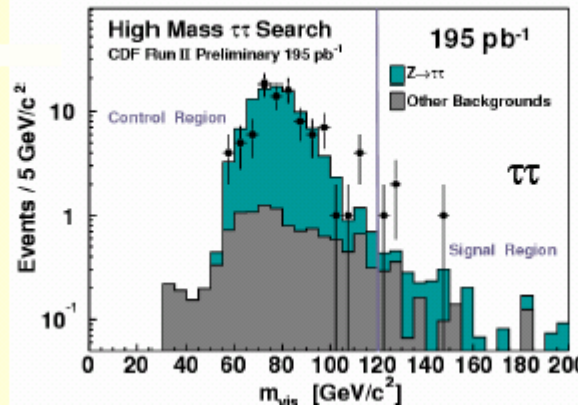
Most extensions to SM predict new gauge interactions
Most give neutral or singly charged bosons



Selection
CDF use same datasets ee/ $\mu\mu$ as for ED searches



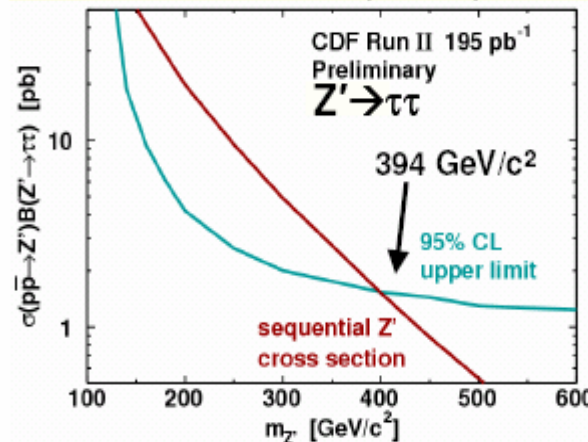
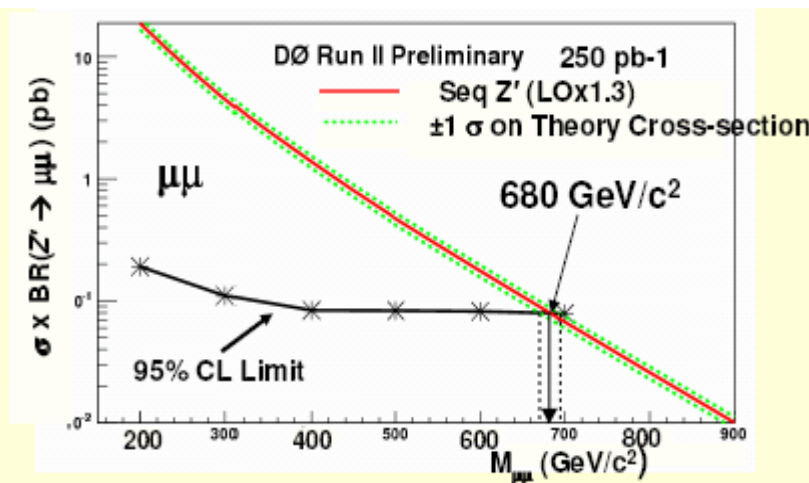
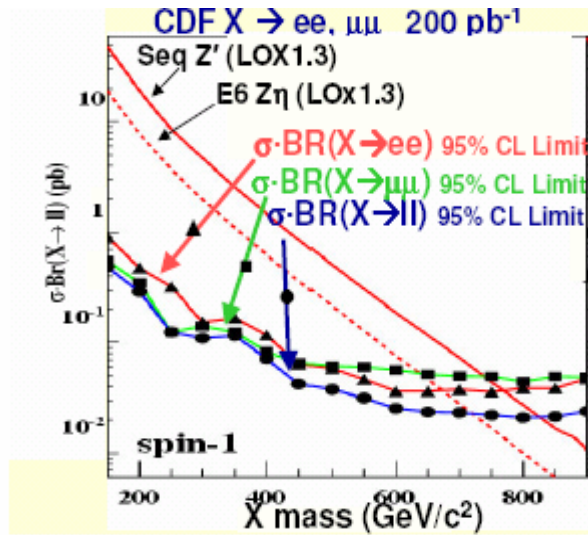
Visible mass (m_{vis}) formed from the visible decay products and E_T in the event



No excess observed in the lepton channels
 \Rightarrow Set limits



Z' Results



Seq Z' (GeV)	ee	μμ	ee+μμ	ττ	
CDF:	750	735	815	394	(200/pb)
D0:	780	680			(200 – 250 /pb)
E ₆	Z ₁	Z _χ	Z _ψ	Z _η	
CDF:	615	675	690	720	(ee+μμ)
D0:	575	640	650	680	(ee)



$Z' \rightarrow e^+e^-$ Search



New

Use dielectron mass M_{ee} and $\cos\theta^*$

Selection

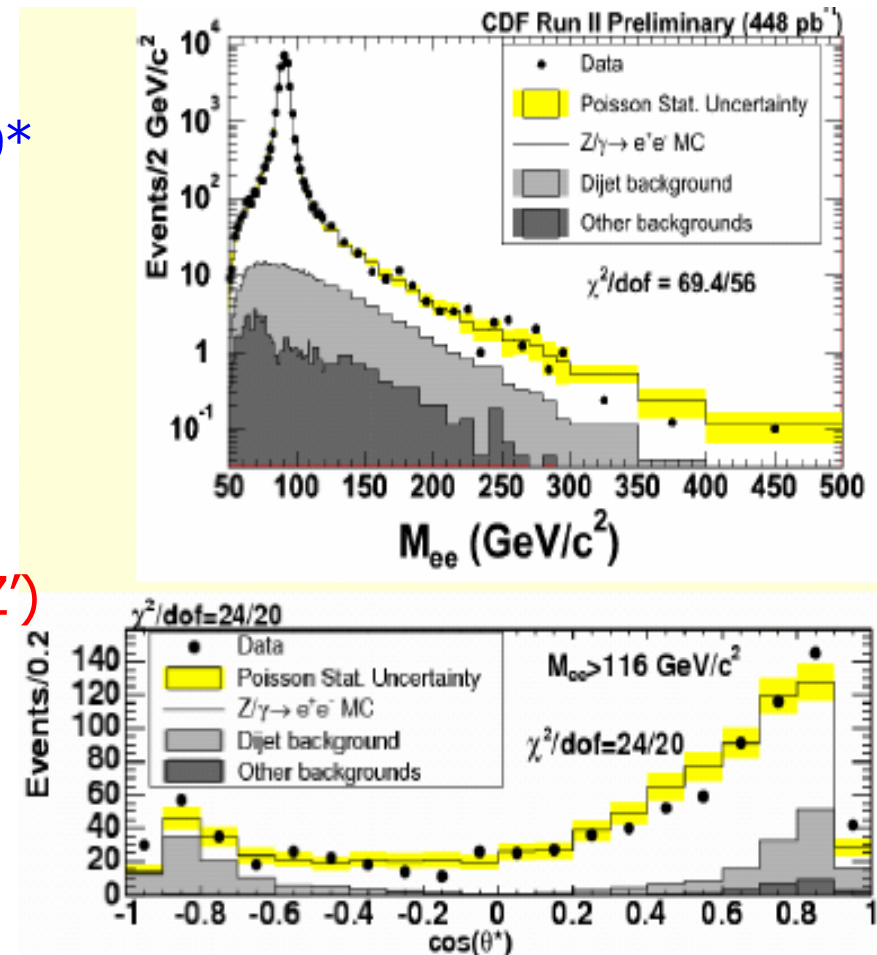
$Z' \rightarrow e^+e^-$

Adding angular information helps

For 448pb^{-1} :

using $\cos\theta^* = +25\%$ data (seq. Z')

No evidence of signal





Z' → ee Results



New

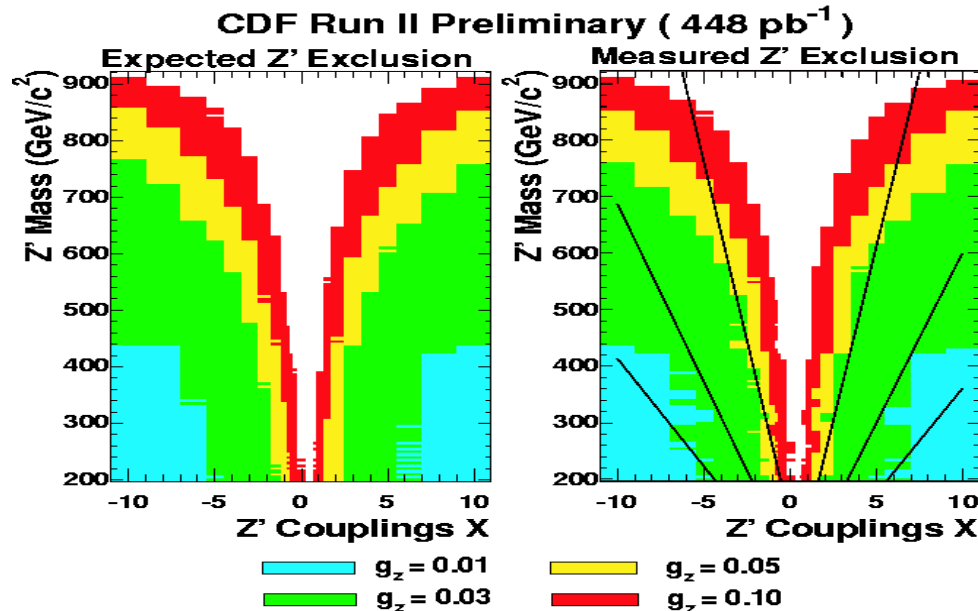
Use General formalism for Z': Allows future models to be easily checked
4 general model classes, each defined by 3 parameters

- Mass $M_{Z'}$
- Strength $g_{Z'}$
- Parameter x

Carena, Daleo, Dobrescu, and Tait (PRD 70:093009, 2004)

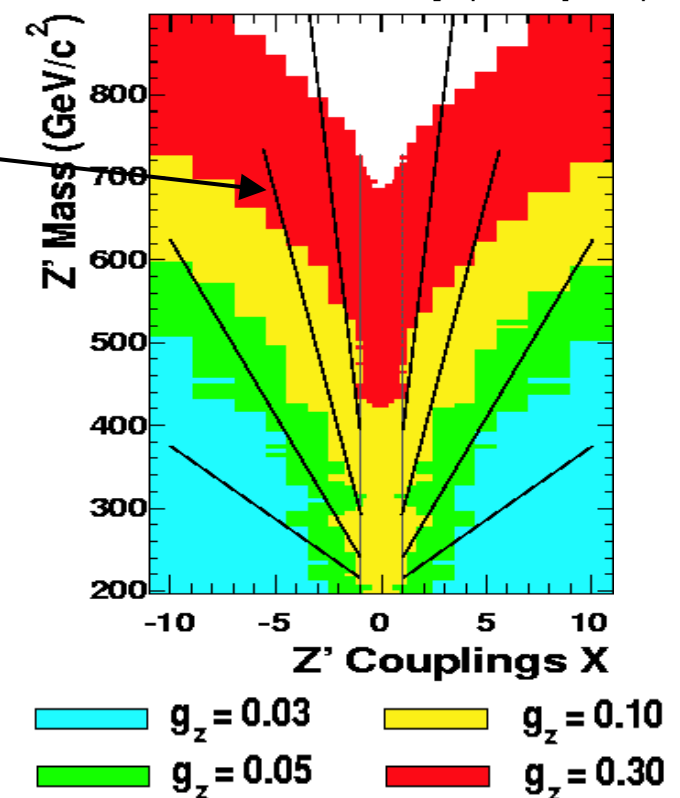
Below black curves are the LEP II exclusion regions:
LEP II → indirect search via contact interactions

d-xu models



10+x5 models

CDF Run II Preliminary (448 pb⁻¹)





Conclusions



- CDF & D0 have performed & published/& are performing many exciting new physics searches:
 - Z' , W' , Extra Dimensions, leptoquarks, compositeness, SUSY, excited electrons
 - Only a few of the results presented here
 - Many are being refined/improved/updated
 - Results from 2 experiments are being combined
 - ⇒ so **improved results to come!**
- No evidence for new physics..... yet.....
- Already have a lot of new data to analyse & **more on the way!**

We hope to discover/find hints of new physics before the LHC!

<http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/WWW/results/np.htm>
<http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/exotics/exotic.html>



CDF Publications



CDF Publications and Preprints for 2005

Search for $B_0(s) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ and $B_0(d) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ Decays in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.96$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 93, 032001 (2005)

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(796KiB\)](#). 6875: Added: Thursday, 2005 March 03 11:03:29 CST

Search for Higgs Bosons Decaying into $b\bar{b}$ and Produced in Association with a Vector Boson in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.8$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, FERMILAB-PUB-05-042-E. Submitted to Phys. Rev. Lett. March 22, 2005.

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(411KiB\)](#). 7374: Added: Thursday, 2005 March 24 12:31:33 CST

Search for Excited and Exotic Electrons in the e gamma Decay Channel in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.96$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 94, 101802 (2005).

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(382KiB\)](#). 7035: Added: Tuesday, 2005 March 22 09:58:40 CST

Search for Anomalous Production of Diphoton Events with Missing Transverse Energy at CDF and Limits on Gauge-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Models

D. Acosta, The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. D71, 031104 (2005).

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(213KiB\)](#). 7085: Added: Friday, 2005 February 18 10:57:52 CST

[Return to top of page.](#) [Go to bottom of page.](#)

CDF Publications and Preprints for 2004

Search for Doubly-Charged Higgs Bosons Decaying to Dileptons in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.96$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 93, 221802 (2004).

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(252KiB\)](#). 6988: Added: Tuesday, 2004 December 28 12:56:50 CST

Search for Scalar Leptoquark Pairs Decaying to $\nu \nu\bar{q} q\bar{q}$ in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.96$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, FERMILAB-PUB-04-303-E. Submitted to Phys. Rev. Lett. October 25, 2004.

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(324KiB\)](#). 7200: Changed: Wednesday, 2004 December 22 08:22:54 CST

Search for Kaluza-Klein Graviton Emission in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.8$ TeV using the Missing Energy Signature.

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 92, 121802 (2004).

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(315KiB\)](#). 6501: Added: Friday, 2004 April 02 15:58:55 CST

Search for Pair Production of Scalar Top Quarks in R-parity Violating Decay Modes in p anti-p Collisions at $s^{1/2} = 1.8$ TeV

D. Acosta et al., The CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 92, 051803 (2004).

[Abstract](#), [PostScript \(317KiB\)](#). 6339: Added: Friday, 2004 February 06 12:58:37 CST



D0 Publications



- **New Physics**
- [Search for Randall-Sundrum Gravitons in Dilepton and Diphoton Final States, Figures](#), 260 pb-1, [hep-ex/0505018](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-05/126-E, [PRL 95 091801 \(2005\)](#)
- [Search for first-generation scalar leptoquarks..., Figures](#), 252 pb-1; [hep-ex/0412029](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/389-E; [PRD 71, 071104 \(2005\)](#)
- [A search for anomalous heavy-flavor quark production..., Figures](#), 145-164 pb-1; [hep-ex/0411084](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/359-E; [PRL 94, 152002 \(2005\)](#).
- [Search for Supersymmetry with Gauge-Mediated Breaking in Diphoton Events at DØ, Figures](#), 263 pb-1; [hep-ex/0408146](#); Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/198-E; [PRL 94, 041801 \(2005\)](#).

- **Higgs**
- [A measurement of the ratio of inclusive cross sections Zb/Zj..., Figures](#), 152-184 pb-1; [hep-ex/0410078](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/297-E; [PRL 94, 161801 \(2005\)](#)
- [A search for Wbb and WH production in ppbar collisions at sqrt\(s\)=1.96 TeV, Figures](#), 174 pb-1; [hep-ex/0410062](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/288-E; [PRL 94, 091802 \(2005\)](#)
- [Search for Doubly-charged Higgs Boson Pair Production..., Figures](#); [hep-ex/404015](#), Plain English Summary, FERMILAB-PUB-04/045-E; [PRL 93, 141801 \(2004\)](#)