





### **Project Status**

http://spi.cern.ch

Application Area Review – 18 Sep 2006

### **Presentation Outline**



- SPI Services in LCG Phase II
  - Evolution of resources
  - Overview of the SPI services
- SPI Services: status and plans
  - Ext. Software
  - Savannah
  - Build and Release
  - Testing and QA
  - Documentation and Training
  - New since last review
- Summary



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### SPI Services in LCG Phase II



- Shift emphasis to servicing experiments more than AA projects
  - · What is needed, what can be improved
- Participation from people in experiments (and projects)
  - SPI provides a "frame" to do complex work
    - Guidelines, AFS space, web space for docs, ...
- Coping with strong (50%) reduction of resources
  - Optimization opportunities
  - Further optimization and automation of procedures
  - "Outsourcing" of some activities
    - Installation of specific packages (e.g. Castor)
    - Needs some initial work to (semi-)automate some activities



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Services 2005	Responsible	%		
External software, installation and distrib.	E.Poinsignon	75		
Savannah service, bug and devel. portal	Y.Perrin	100		
LCG Librarian, Build and Configuration	A.Pfeiffer	70	-	
Documentation, Workbook, Policies, Web	A.Aimar	70		
Build tools, Software Distribution	Y.Patois (EGEE 4/04)	100		
QA reports and Testing Frameworks	J.Benard (EGEE 8/04)	100		
Services 2006	Responsible	%	Ī	
External software on linux/mac, RELAX	S.Roiser	20		
External software on Windows, ROOT	B.Bellenot	20		
Savannah service, bug and devel. portal	Y.Perrin	100		
QA reports and Testing Frameworks	M.Gallas	20		
LCG Librarian, Build/Conf.mgt., HyperNews, Documentation, Workbook, Policies, Web	A.Pfeiffer	70		

### **SPI Services Overview**



- External Software
  - Products from general OS community, HEP, IT, ...
- Savannah Project Portal
  - http://savannah.cern.ch
- Build and Distribution
  - LCG Software configuration management
  - Builds and releases
  - Software Distribution
- Quality Assurance Service
  - Testing frameworks
  - QA checklists and reports
- Documentation and Training
  - Development of LCG policies, templates
  - Code Documentation (doxygen, lxr)
  - Documentation and LCG Workbook



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### **External Software Service**

Follow-ups of the 2005 Review Status and new developments Planned next improvements

### Follow-ups on the 2005 review



- Recommendations from the review:
  - Document procedures for the selection (and lifetime) of supported packages
  - Provide "development" installations for "not-yet supported" platforms/compilers
  - Provide rules/guidelines for the installation of "unsupported" packages
  - Document support commitment for above categories rather than rely on different AFS trees to distinguish
  - Establish collaborative mechanisms with other LCG areas, especially Grid Deployment
- Resulting actions
  - Created Web and Wiki pages for installation guidelines and responsible persons
  - Build development installations for new platforms (e.g. for osx104\_ppc\_gcc401)
    - Contacts with Grid Deployment have been established (mainly through POOL team, SPI following evolution of gLite)



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### News of the external software service



- Windows expert available
  - Significantly improved turn-around times in case of problems
- Added License information for packages in use
  - In web documentation
- Allocation for AFS space now through web page
  - Allows "external" people to allocate space
  - Restricted to authorized users
- Prototype for post-build processing through web page
  - Allows project librarians to control the full chain
  - Deployment scheduled for end Sep 2006



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### **External packages**



- Instantiating new "model" of dealing with externals
  - Installation of three packages "outsourced" to domain experts
  - POOL Team: Database related: Oracle
  - · Lorenzo: Math related: GSL
  - Other teams: Grid related: LFC, Castor, GFAL
- O(35) other packages maintained by SPI team
  - Manuel: Q/A (doxygen, CppUnit, Qmtest, valgrind)
  - Stefan: remaining packages
  - Not many needed upgrade in 2005/6
    - Mainly for porting to Mac OS X 10.4
- Some packages still need porting to windows and/or mac platforms
  - · E.g. Castor-2, globusrls, ...



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### Platforms for external packages



- New record of number of supported platforms: 12!
  - slc3\_ia32\_gcc323 slc3\_ia32\_gcc323\_dbg

    - slc4\_ia32\_gcc345 slc4\_ia32\_gcc345\_dbg
    - slc4\_amd64\_gcc345 slc4\_amd64\_gcc345\_dbg
    - win32\_vc71\_dbg
    - (osx104\_ppc\_gcc401)
- Space occupied for one configuration (all platforms): 20 GB (LCG\_46e)



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### **Evolution of configurations**



"Configuration": LCG AA projects and their external dependencies

Configuration	LCG_40a	LCG_46e
Released on	Jan 2006	Aug 2006
# projects	5	5
# externals	35	39
# externals changed (new or new versions)		18 (6 new, 2 dropped)
Volume size (in GB, all platforms)		20.8



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### Windows issues



- MSI (Microsoft Installer) issues
  - More and more packages are distributed in MSI format
     i.e. Python
  - Very nice as long as it has to be installed in a MS world.
  - But we need to install binaries on AFS
    - Sometimes not possible to choose to install elsewhere than in a local computer path
    - Installer looking for dependencies inside registry
      - i.e. win32 extensions for Python hard to "hack"
    - Also writes settings directly in registry
- Runtime libraries
  - MySQL binaries for Windows use static runtime libraries
  - Not compatible with dynamic runtime libraries used by ROOT



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### **ROOT** builds and installations



- Now done by Bertrand (ROOT librarian)
- ROOT builds now also available on all platforms in debug version
  - · Full builds, no symbolic links anymore
- Complex build (lots of configure options: several dependent packages)
- 12 "platforms" in total
  - Including \_dbg
- Some dependencies are still missing for a some platforms
  - Castor, globusrls for windows, slc3\_\*\_gcc344, osx



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### **RELAX**



- A collection of Reflex dictionaries for libraries of external packages
- Reasons for producing RELAX dictionaries
  - For "external" packages we have no control of (e.g. Qt, Boost)
  - Complementing ROOT dictionaries (e.g. stl containers of types)
  - Regenerate/rebuild ROOT (CINT) dictionaries (e.g. for (CO)RAL)
  - Other HEP projects (e.g. Geant4, CLHEP, HepMC)
  - Reducing the dependencies for ROOT
- "Build on demand"
  - Users request dictionary information for
    - new classes of existing dictionaries
    - new dictionary libraries
  - Usually built with the next release



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### **RELAX** (ctd.)



- All LCG AA platforms supported
  - Plus Mac OSX 10.4
- Dictionaries contain abilities for auto-loading
  - Rootmap files (one per library)
  - SEAL Plugin capabilities
- Releases
  - First version (0.1.0) built in March 2006
  - Presently version 1.1.2
    - Contains dictionaries for 500 classes in 7 libraries
- URL Wiki page contains
  - General release info
  - Detailed class information of generated dictionaries
  - http://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LCG/RELAX



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## **External Software Service:** Planned next improvements



- Contact authors (mainly IT teams) to ensure all missing platforms are built for "outsourced" packages (and their dependencies)
  - Castor, GFAL
  - Oracle (through POOL team)
  - . .
- Automate further the building of externals to allow more of the work done by the experts (through the web pages)
  - Needs some more work to allow easy modifications of XML files through web browser.
- Finish work on documentation on responsible people, lifetime and procedures
  - Also finish docs on license for each package (requested by CMS)



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### **Savannah Project Portal**

# Follow-ups of the 2005 Review Status and issues Next improvements

### Follow-ups on the 2005 review



- Recommendations from the review:
  - Create user forum (possibly mailing list) to facilitate the exchange of ideas and experience
  - Converge on means of encouraging end-user logging into Savannah
  - Productize and distribute utilities for bulk submission or migration of bugs
  - Productize and distribute utilities for retrieval and analysis of tracker data for reports, statistics etc
  - Encourage, support and facilitate adoption by Geant4 and ROOT.
- Resulting actions
  - User discussion forum is planned to use HyperNews system
  - Bulk submission is very specific, needs to be done on a case by case basis
  - Export facility available since fall 2005
  - ROOT now has a Savannah portal for bugs
     since 22 Jun 2005 (623 bug reports so far, ca. 10/week)



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### **User Forum**



- "Facilitate the exchange of ideas and experience with savannah"
  - Use the support tracker for ideas and the like
  - Use the "cookbook" feature for "recipes"
  - For communication, use HyperNews system
    - Instance will be set up and forum will be added
    - Needs decision on scope of instance (SPI, AA, ??)
      - and some free resources
  - Use savannah for bugs, tasks and feature requests

- :-)



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### The Tracker(s) Export function



- Enables project members to collect all the information related to tracker items of their choice
  - Without needing to access and understand the savannah database
  - Produces an xml file (plus the related xml schema file)
  - Available for all the trackers (bugs, tasks, support, patches)
  - Includes the dependencies between items (even across trackers - e.g. bugs and patches)
  - Uses the same interface query forms as the 'browse' to retrieve the selection criteria
  - Processed offline (too heavy for online) after submitting a request



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### The Cookbook



- Enables project members to build structured series of 'how to's related to the use of savannah by their project
- Uses the common savannah tracker engine and therefore:
  - Items submitted via the usual tracker item submission form
  - Items inherit the tracker field parameterization
  - The cookbook is configurable by project admins (activation/deactivation, notifications, fields, etc)

### For management:

- Items can be browsed and viewed as in any tracker
   For user consultation:
- · Can be viewed as user guide pages
- Inherit the basic savannah how to's to get started



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### **Other Consolidation**



- 76 Bugs fixed
- 70 Support requests handled
- Other New features implemented:
  - Additional tracker browsing criteria
    - e.g.modified/unmodified since ...
  - Browsing filters are now per tracker
  - Voting system
  - 'Returned Notification Mail' handler



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### 'Returned Notification' Handler



- Every day tens of notifications do not reach the intended recipients
  - Nobody knew about it.
- A perl script has been developed to:
  - Analyze the savannah returned mails and identify:
    - Context of the original mail (e.g. item subm/comment, cc)
    - Reason for which it was rejected (e.g. erroneous address, posting restrictions, etc)
    - Persons who ought to know about the rejection (e.g. project admins, person who added the cc, etc)
  - Attempts to make 'intelligent' suggestions
  - Send a report to the relevant persons
- In operation since early August 2006
  - · runs as a cronjob every 15 min



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### **SPAM** to projects in savannah



Fortunately remains at low level for now (~3/month)

- Went through the private item 'restricted posting' fence so:
- Added code to block 'wild' posting to private items (wild = posting without fetching the form first)

### For now:

- Restrict submission to members/reg'ed users (if you can afford it)
- Set spammed items to 'private' (if you can afford it)
- Mail me (Yves) so that I edit the offending comment in the database

### Later:

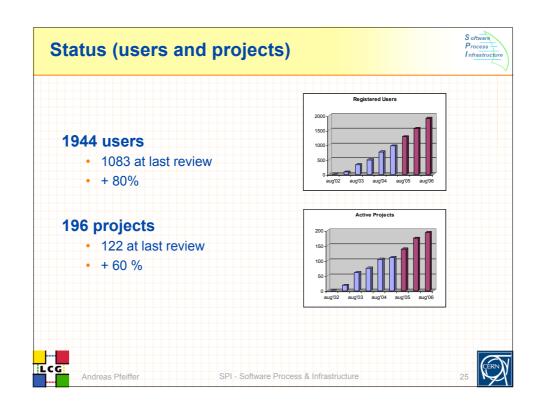
- Once identified, spams will be automatically masked & won't generate notifications (november '06)
- Interface to validate submissions through spam checkers (e.g. SpamAssassin, Razor) as a customizable option

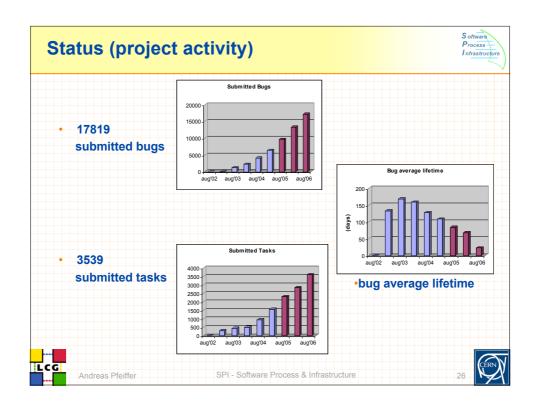


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### **Planned next improvements**



- Security and spam issues
- Ease of use
  - Complement what's missing in the savannah cookbook
  - Offer the option to preserve the comments format (e.g. indentation)
  - Fix reported inconsistencies
    - Control and handling of 'mandatory' fields
    - Impossibility to cancel automatic notification after one submitted a comment
- Maintenance and future developments
  - Write internal documentation
  - · Clean/rewrite, document the code where necessary
- Improve savannah according to the LCG community needs (e.g.
  - Extend the 'export' to the News handler
- Stay in line with the open source



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### **Build and Distribution**

Follow-ups of the 2005 Review
Building the LCG AA projects
Improvements in procedures
Planned work

### Follow-ups on the 2005 review



### Recommendations from the review:

- Clarify situation regarding config/make plans
- Support LCGCMT and SCRAM configuration files following tool evolution; this is especially urgent for SCRAM version 1, which has been released and adopted by CMS
- Minimize package dependencies and distinguish between intrinsic package dependencies (packages required to compile/link) and tool dependencies (packages required for e.g. testing)
- Provide different types of distributions for different needs; use LIM meeting to address requirements such as distribution granularity, build types etc
- Address LCG deployment needs
- Encourage adoption by experiments of SPI build/install/distribution scripts, tools, services; package for easy use by experiments
- Ensure representation of AA in certification discussions: Linux certification, deployment of alternative compiler etc



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### Follow-ups on the 2005 review (II)



### Resulting actions

- Plans to use config/make were stopped as the configuration management would introduce a significant overhead
- LCGCMT and scram configurations are both supported on an equivalent level
- Following discussions in the LIM, more granular distributions (separate src, doc, platform-binaries) were made available (since March)
- No special requests received from LCG deployment team
- AA is represented by A.Pfeiffer in the Linux certification meeting



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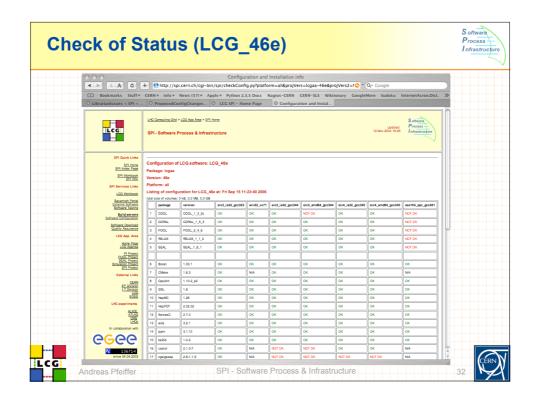


# Information about the configuration of a LCG AA project and its dependencies available on the web • http://spi.cern.ch/config/viewConfig.html • Also for whole configurations • Web page still needs manual updates for new configurations • Information about the status of directories/builds of LCG AA projects/configurations available on the web • http://lcgapp.cern.ch/cgi-bin/spi/checkConfiguration.py • Full matrix of packages vs. platforms available

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### **Building the projects**



- Presently using SCRAM V0 to build projects
  - Except SEAL on Windows: uses CMT
- SCRAM V0 no longer supported/maintained
  - CMS moved to V1 around time of last review
  - LCG AA projects did not have resources to move
- SCRAM V1 future maintenance unclear
  - Discussed with CMS
- Proposed alternative: move to build LCG AA projects with CMT
  - CMS uses project s/w as "external"
  - Only one configuration to maintain for SPI (LCGCMT)
  - Projects agree
  - Planned timescale for move: Q4/2006



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### **Automated Post-build procedure**



- Prototype of automated post-build procedure available
  - Request through (simple) web page
  - Similar to AFS space allocation
  - Restricted to authorized users
  - Feedback through mail to requestor
    - Contains pointer to web page with log file
  - Scheduled to deploy end September



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### **Granular tarballs for distribution**



- Granular tar balls for projects are now available
  - One binary (+includes) for each platform
  - One src tarball
  - One doc tarball (doc, config, other)
- Significant reduction in space
  - E.g. POOL 2.4.6:
    - doc 1.5MB
    - src 2.2 MB
    - slc3\_ia32\_gcc323 6.1 MB



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### **Build and Distribution: Planned work**

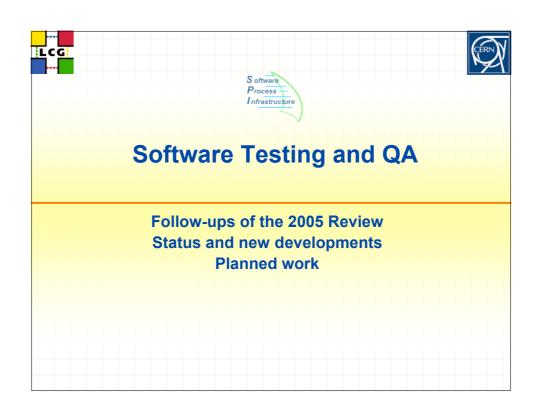


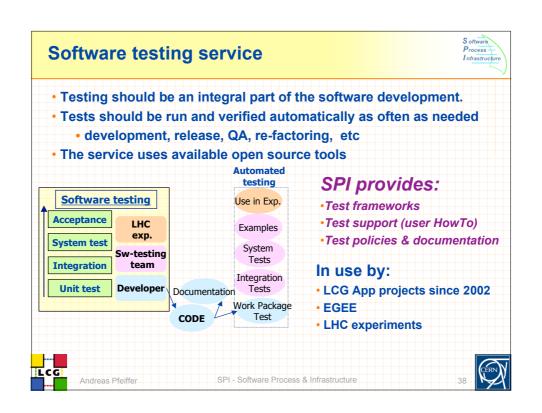
- Consolidate automated post-build procedure
  - Deploy as scheduled
  - Add the temporary removed features back (gcov)
- Try to offload project librarians for "rebuildreleases" (\*)
  - Attempt to increase speed of builds
    - TTU: time-to-user
    - Possible have to limit number of tests
- (\*) definition of release types available at: http://lcgapp.cern.ch/project/mgmt/AFMinutes20060309.html

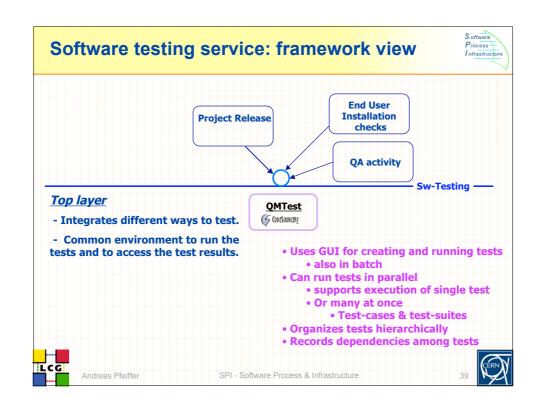


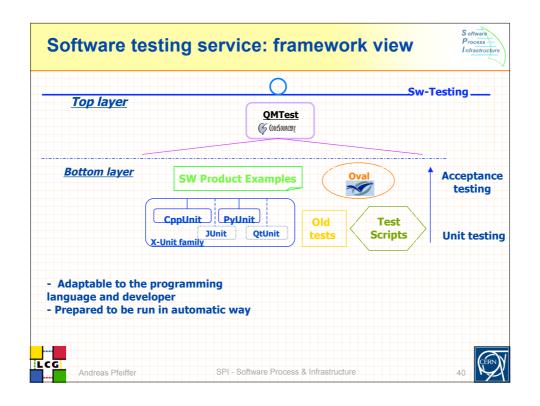
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### Software testing service: news



- CppUnit and QMTest latest versions available for all supported platforms
  - All production and development platforms
- QMTest design allows for user-extensions
  - customize it to specific testing activities and domains
  - SPI has explored this and made available this possibility
- SPI provides an extension example
  - Compare the output of a test executable with respect to a log file
    - Only compare those lines with a given "tag"
- Instructions of are provided
  - how to create QMTest extensions and register them with the central QMTest installation



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### **Quality Assurance Service**

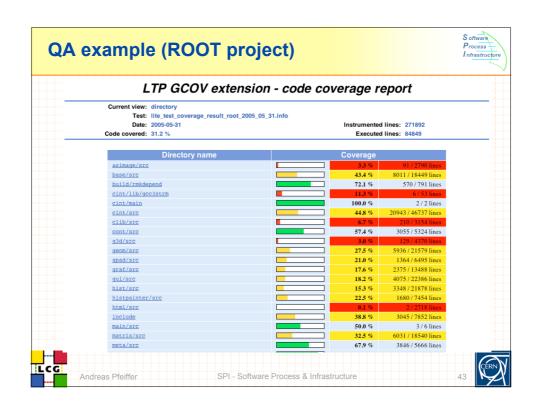


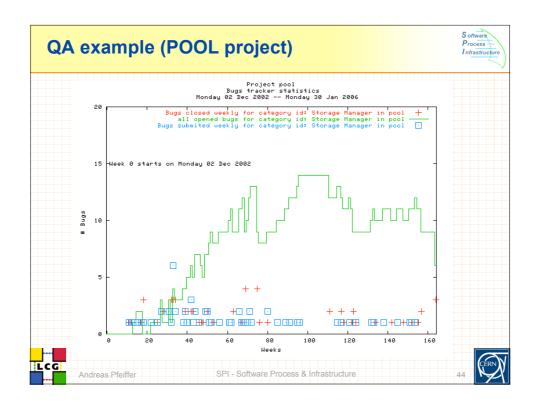
- GOAL: help projects to assess and improve the quality of their software and procedures:
  - Central QA checklist on each release of LCG AA projects:
    - Statistics from savannah (bug/task/requests/patches tracker analyser, configurable trough web form)
    - Statistics on tests (number/type, failures reported by qmtest)
    - Test Code coverage (LTP Igcov +gcov)
    - Code Inventory (number of code lines, SLOC)
    - Documentation and Examples inventory
  - Automated procedure to generate reports
    - At every release
    - Published on the SPI web site
- Evaluation and usage of external tools
  - E.g. RuleChecker, Logiscope

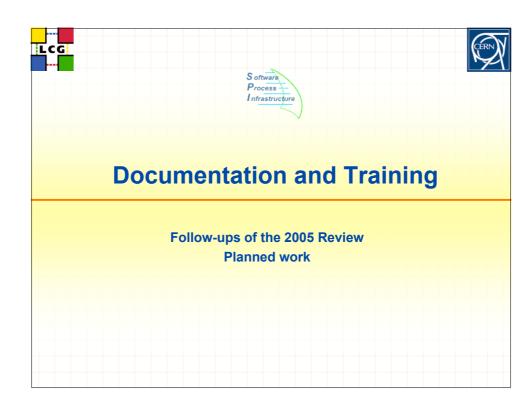


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### Follow-ups on the 2005 review

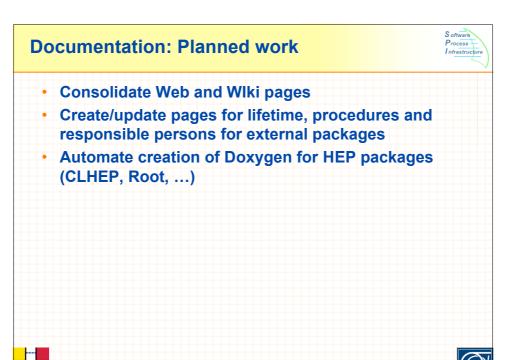


- Recommendations from the review:
  - As planned, include automated documentation building in release
  - Include cross-referencing between projects
  - Provide versioned documentation for external software, for instance CLHEP and AIDA, for which the API is important for the users
  - Training should become an SPI responsibility
  - The highly successful Python course must be continued and extended with examples from recent developments (e.g. Geant4 Python interface)
- Resulting actions
  - PostBuild procedure includes building of doxygen and LXR
  - Cross-referencing between projects is established
  - Doxygen documentation build for each CLHEP, AIDA and ROOT release (manually so far)
  - Training issues not followed due to lack of resources



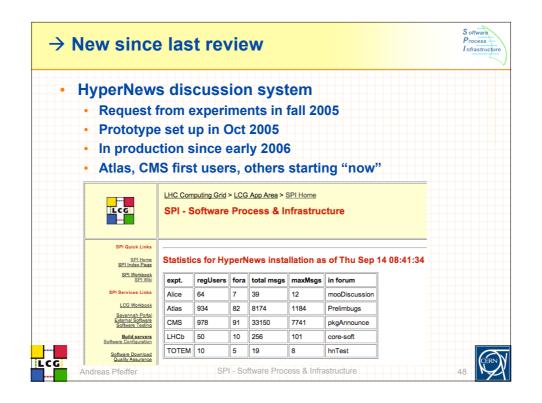
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### Summary of planned work (I)



- Consolidate ongoing work
  - Documentation, Web and Wiki pages
    - Lifetime, procedures and responsible persons for external packages
  - Further automate build of external packages
    - Such that experts of "outsourced" packages can easily use it
  - Consolidate automated post-build procedure
    - Add back missing features (gcov builds)
    - Improve information flow (feedback/results on web page)
  - Move to CMT as main configuration and build system
    - Only one configuration to maintain



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### **Summary of planned work (II)**



- Continue to improve Savannah and HyperNews services
  - SPAM control
  - In line with mainstream development
- Create HyperNews installation for SPI/AA
  - "Cross-link" users from experiment installations to easy navigation
    - no additional registration needed if you are already HN member in an experiment
  - Open to all existing HN users in experiments and LCG AA teams
- Try to offload project librarians for rebuild-releases
  - Attempt to increase speed (TTU: time-to-user)



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### **Summary**



- SPI moved from "project centric" to "experiment centric"
  - Prepared for LCG Phase II
  - · Had to cope with major reduction in resources
- Worked to improve the services provided
  - External software service
  - Build and distribution service
  - Q/A and Testing service
  - Savannah portal service
  - HyperNews service (new)
- Concentrating on automating the services as far as possible
  - Scripts run by cron-jobs
  - Web pages for "external" contributors



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### More information



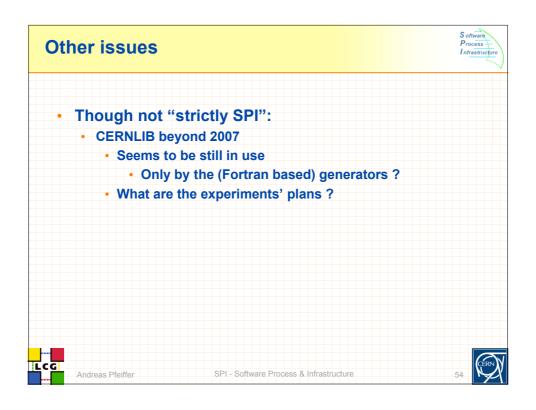
- SPI portal page: http://spi.cern.ch
- SPI Wiki portal: https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/SPI/WebHome
- Savannah: http://savananh.cern.ch
- Testing and QA: http://spi.cern.ch/testing
   http://spi.cern.ch/QA
- HyperNews: https://hypernews.cern.ch



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### Recommendations of 2005 review (I)



### External software

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- Establish collaborative mechanisms with other LCG areas, especially Grid Deployment

### Bug tracking

- Create user forum (possibly mailing list) to facilitate the exchange of ideas and experience
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- Productize and distribute utilities for bulk submission or migration of bugs
- Productize and distribute utilities for retrieval and analysis of tracker data for reports, statistics etc
- Encourage, support and facilitate adoption by Geant4 and ROOT.



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- Provide different types of distributions for different needs; use LIM meeting to address requirements such as distribution granularity, build types etc
- Address LCG deployment needs
- Encourage adoption by experiments of SPI build/install/distribution scripts, tools, services; package for easy use by experiments
- Ensure representation of AA in certification discussions: Linux certification, deployment of alternative compiler etc



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### Recommendations of 2005 review (III)



### Documentation

- As planned, include automated documentation building in release
- Include cross-referencing between projects
- Provide versioned documentation for external software, for instance CLHEP and AIDA, for which the API is important for the users

### Training

- Training should become an SPI responsibility
- The highly successful Python course must be continued and extended with examples from recent developments (e.g. Geant4 Python interface)



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