#### **The CERN High Field Magnet Programs**

Presented by P. Fessia, Prepared by L. Bottura and P. Fessia on behalf of the HL-LHC, FCC, EuCARD, EuCARD2 programs

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# An alignment of interests along time.....



Europe's top priority should be the **exploitation of the full potential of the LHC**, including the high-luminosity upgrade of the machine and detectors with a view to collecting **ten times more data than in the initial design, by around 2030**. This upgrade programme will also provide further exciting opportunities for the study of flavour physics and the quark-gluon plasma.

EU Strategy Group on Particle Physics recommended to *"to propose an ambitious post-LHC accelerator project at CERN by the time of the next Strategy update (NOTE: to take place in 2018)* 

d) CERN should undertake design studies for accelerator projects in a global context,

## LHC to its present limit.....

- Training the machine up to 14 TeV c.o.m.
  - (and somewhat beyond, up to 15 TeV c.o.m. at most ?)

CFRN

*Partial energy upgrade*, a portion of the magnets may be could be upgraded to increase the energy (building on HL-LHC 11T development program), up to 16 TeV c.o.m. Feasibility and cost effectiveness to be studied



Scenarios under study by team led by O. Bruning



#### CERN

#### HL-LHC: new light with Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn





Year



# LHC HiLumi project







## HL-LHC the required magnets





By courtesy of E. Todesco and F. Savary (CERN)



### Test of CERN 11T models





## Test of MQXFS1 (first model)



By courtesy of G. Ambrosio (FNAL), P. Ferracin (CERN et al)





HL-LHC PROJE

## Enlarging the horizon







#### Ideas beyond the LHC: the FCC's



27 km, 8.33 T 14 TeV (c.o.m.)

1300 tons NbTi 0.3 tons HTS

CÉRN

HE-LHC 27 km, **20 T** 33 TeV (c.o.m.) 3000 tons LTS 700 tons HTS

80 km, **20 T** 100 TeV (c.o.m.) 9000 tons LTS 2000 tons HTS FCC-hh 100 km, **16 T** 100 TeV (c.o.m.) 6000 tons Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn 3000 tons Nb-Ti

#### CERN/EU program for 16 T dipole



#### Design a 16 T accelerator-quality model dipole magnet by 2018





# FCC: 16T dipole options (EuroCirCol



S. Farinon, P. Fabbricatore (INFN)



C. Lorin, M. Durante (CEA)



F. Toral (CIEMAT)





# What has been reached: highest "dipole" fields





LBNL HD1



**CERN RMC** 



Record fields for SC magnets in "dipole" configuration

#### FCC Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn performance targets







# FCC plan

#### Proposed update







There is ample space (and desire) for contributions from collaborators



Cost optimized, graded winding







LHC Run-II provides results to define future HEP roadmap (European Strategy 2018)







