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# Physics coordinator report

Karl Johnston

# Overview of planned experiments (HIE ISOLDE apart)



COLLAPS

- In-source laser spectroscopy on **Bi** – **this week (RILIS + WINDMILL + ISOLTRAP)**
- First run of year: **Cr**
- Cd, Mg upcoming (PI-ICR)
  
- IDS: decay of **N, In, Mn, Ba**
- He (VANDLE)
- Hg
  
- SSP/biophysics/
  - **Mn** and **In** for EC/Mössbauer
  - **Cd**, & Hg for PAC
  - **Mg** for EC
  - **Rare earths for SSP**
  
- CRIS: **Cu**, Ra
  
- n-rich **Ni**, Sn, Al
  
- **Tb isotopes and rare earths for medicine**
- Negative **At ions**
- **7Be** for nTof

Difficult “cold check-out”

Unable to heat GPS line, couple targets.

Since week 15, things have improved.

35 experiments scheduled till early August  
264 shifts

Problems on GPS: unable to heat line..

Rescheduled 7Be

Switch to GPS:Mn

Negative run: rebuilt ion source (LaB6) Th/Ta foils...fast turnaround...

GPS

	April				May				June				July			August							
Wk	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
Mo	28		11	18	#562 Ti - Ta	#565 Ta-W		16	#569 Ucx T	30	36			#577 Pb HP	#513 Nano-C-HP		#577 Pb HP	ISS15 25			8	#575 Nano Ucx CP	Ucx
Tu			#47 Ucx - Ta	IS589	REX	IS453 Mg					tech stop	#576 Th n		IS48				ISS585					
We			#561 7Be	Tech stop																			
Th						Ascension	#561 7Be																
Fr	Ucx					For May 1																	
Sa																							
Su																							



HRS

	April				May				June				July			
Wk	13	14	15	16	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mo	28		11			#566 CaO - CP										
Tu		#583 Ucxn					#563 Ucx-n Ta	IS474		Tech stop						
We	COLLAPS Ca	Modulation tests	Tech stop					Mn								
Th					Ascension	IS605				IS579 Ba						
Fr	SEMgrid		IS532	IS531	IS568	For May 1	N	IS570								
Sa			Cr	Cu	Ni			Se								
Su																

- Extremely successful runs for:
- ISOLTRAP (Cr isotopes)
  - CRIS (Cu)
  - Medical isotopes: first **clinical** imaging with 152Tb; therapy studies with 149Tb
  - Nuclear Astrophysics: 16N and 64Ge
  - Solid state physics: Mg for nitride semiconductors and Mn/In for Mossbauer spectroscopy.
  - 7Be collection for nTof was also possible.
  - Promising Bi run underway...

70Se 64Ge

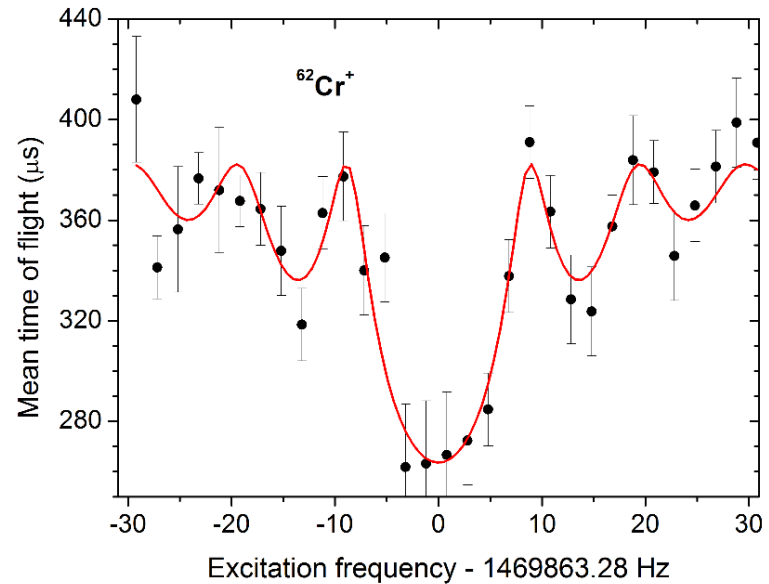
Leaking target#2

Leaking target#1

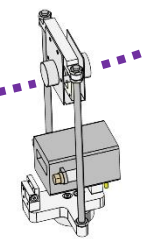
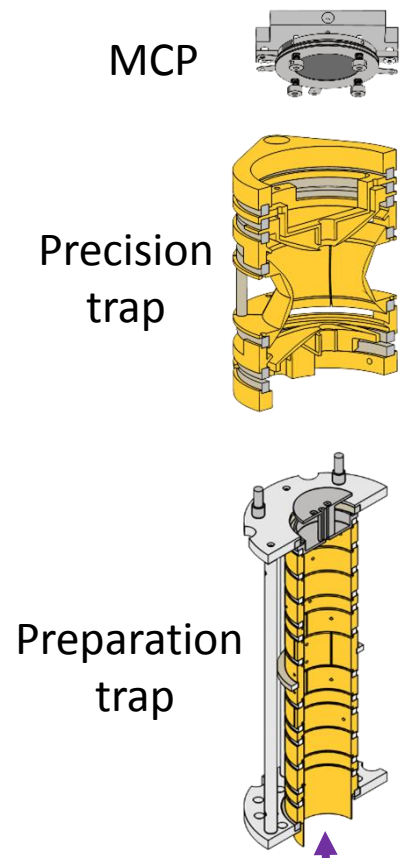
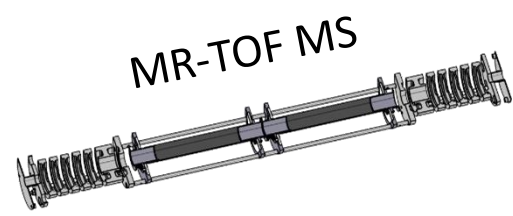
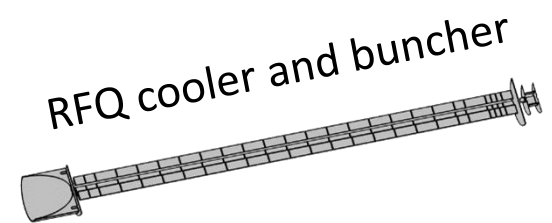
Leaking target#3...pattern emerging....neutron conv and after p+ on target

Target change GPS	Target change HRS	CERN holiday	Setting up HRS	Setting up GPS	Leaking target#1	Leaking target#3...pattern emerging....neutron conv and after p+ on target
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- Intense n-rich chromium beams up to mass 63 were studied for the first time at ISOLDE with the Penning-trap mass spectrometer ISOLTRAP.

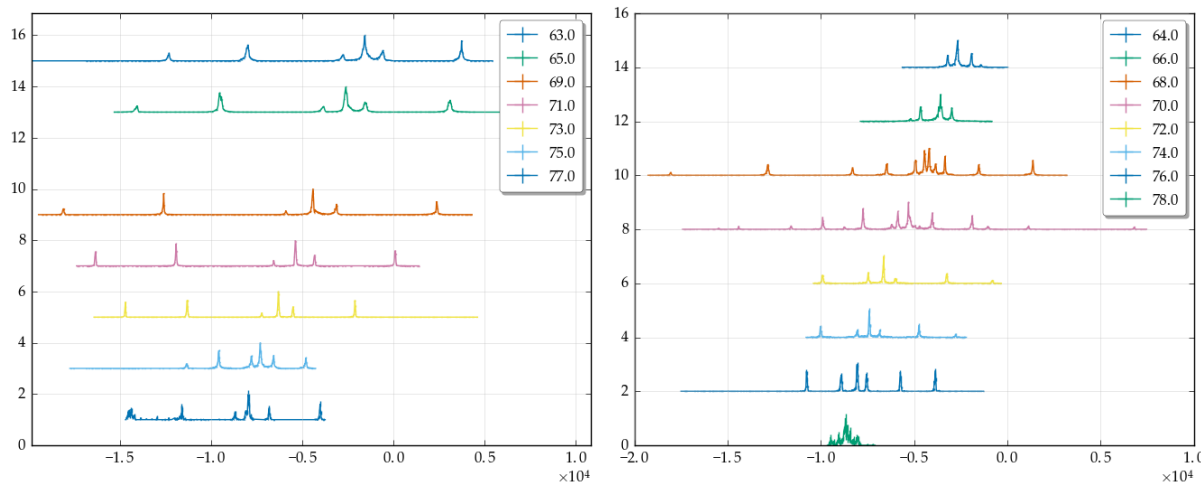
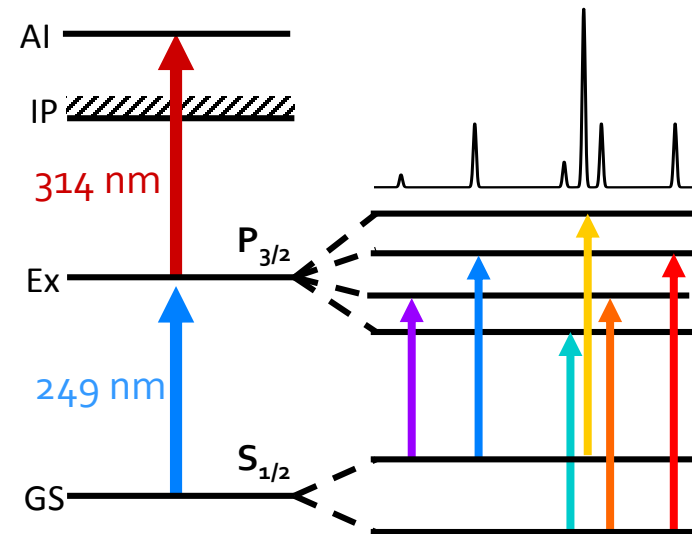


Mini shutdown from April – June for PI ICR...now being tested with Bi...

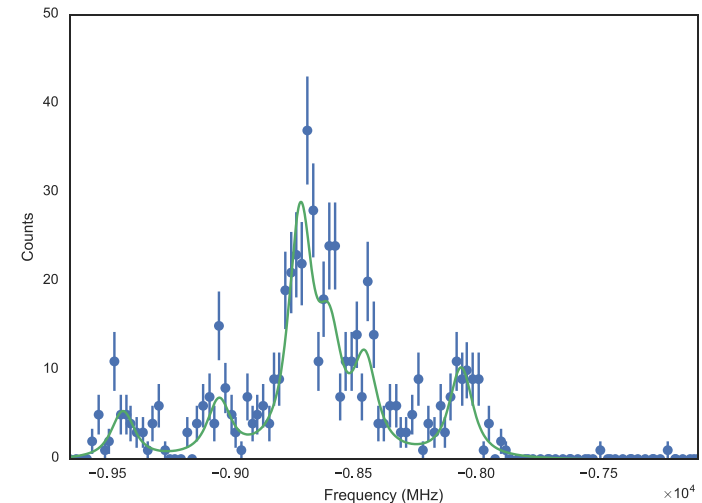


# The CRIS experiment: 2016 so far

- High resolution collinear resonance ionization spectroscopy of neutron-rich copper isotopes
  - Study evolution of the shell model with neutron excess
- **Aim:** Study spins, magnetic and quadrupole moment of  $^{76-78}\text{Cu}$
- **Outcome:** Studied HFS of **15** isotopes  $^{63-66,68-78}\text{Cu}$
- First RIS scheme to an auto-ionizing state for CRIS
  - **249.2 nm** tripled light from injection-seeded Ti:Sa cavity locked to M2 Ti:Sa laser and **314.2 nm** doubled light from PDL laser pumped by Litron laser



$^{78}\text{Cu}$ : < 20 ions/s



# IS568: Laser spectroscopy of Ni at COLLAPS

Aim: Study sub-shell effects at N=40...

→ Is there an upward kink in the charge radius? Effect on the moments?

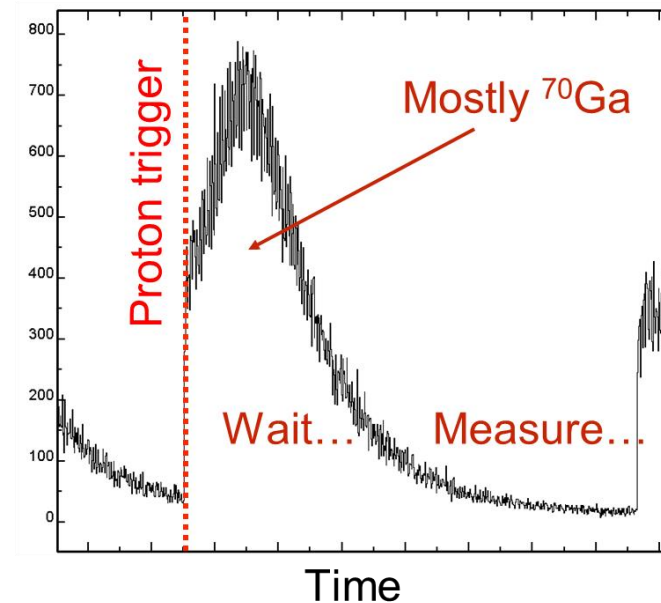
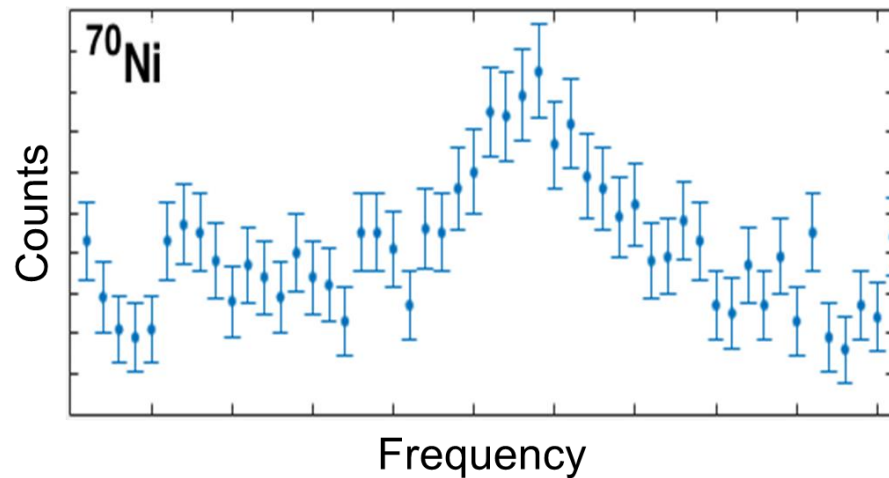


Low target yields from experimental unit → decided against converter

✗ Could not measure  $^{69,71}\text{Ni}$  — crucial for studying moments past N=40

✓ Could measure  $^{70}\text{Ni}$  — (since only a single peak) will give charge radius

Had to gate out  $^{70}\text{Ga}$  contamination



# Mössbauer collaboration at ISOLDE/CERN



- Six experiments:
  - IS501: Oxides and silicon
  - IS576: (Al, Ga)N:Mn
  - IS578: Mn based alloys
  - IS611: MoO<sub>x</sub> and 2D materials
  - IS612: Topological insulators
  - I161: New isotopes

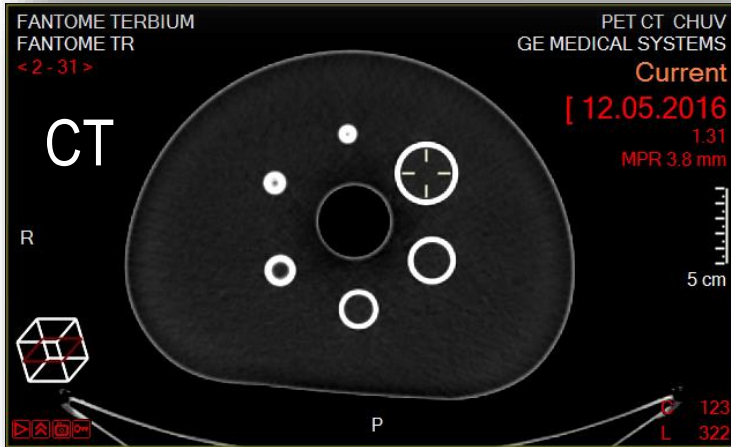
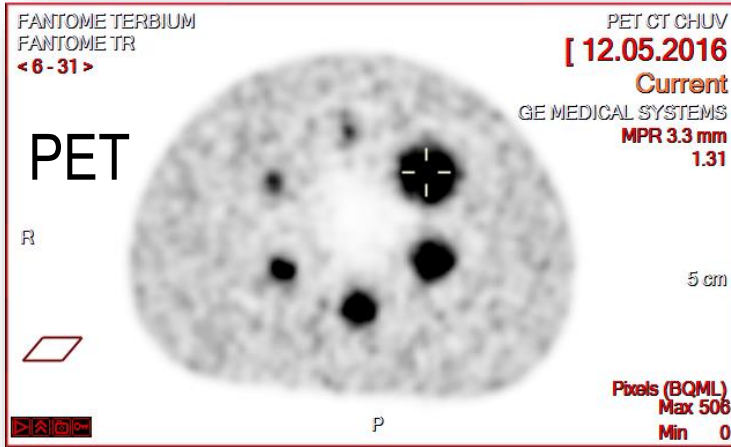


- Beam time 2016:
  - Extremely successful <sup>57</sup>Mn & <sup>119</sup>In on-line runs, **> 65 individual** experiments
  - Some highlights:
    - Sn site symmetry in topological semiconductors
    - Nature of Fe sites in silicon at low T's
    - Charge state of Fe in Mn doped nitrides
    - Implantation physics in manganese alloys
    - Crystallization in MoOx
    - ...

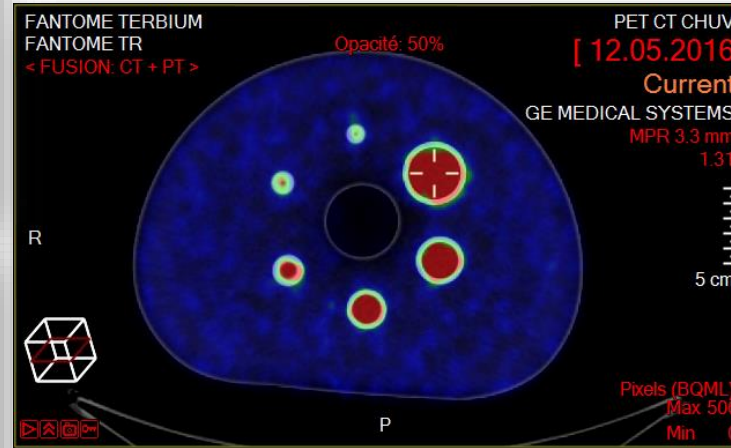


# First Clinical Phantom Study

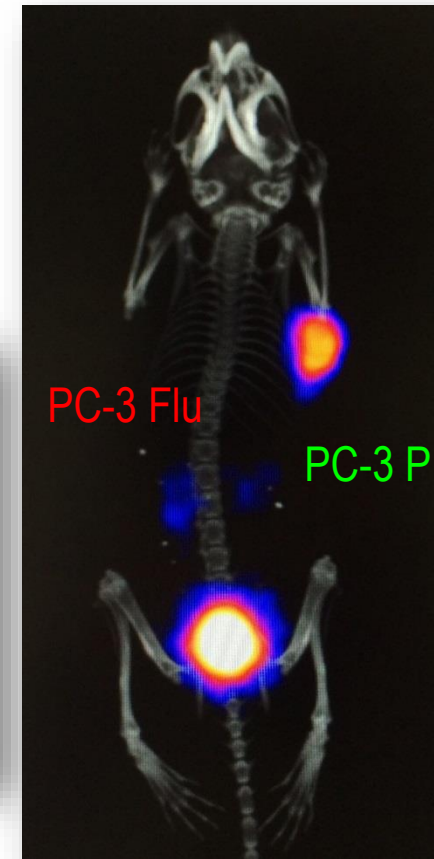
$^{152}\text{Tb}$ -Phantom Study performed at CHUV, Lausanne – Images kindly provided by Prof. Dr. John Prior



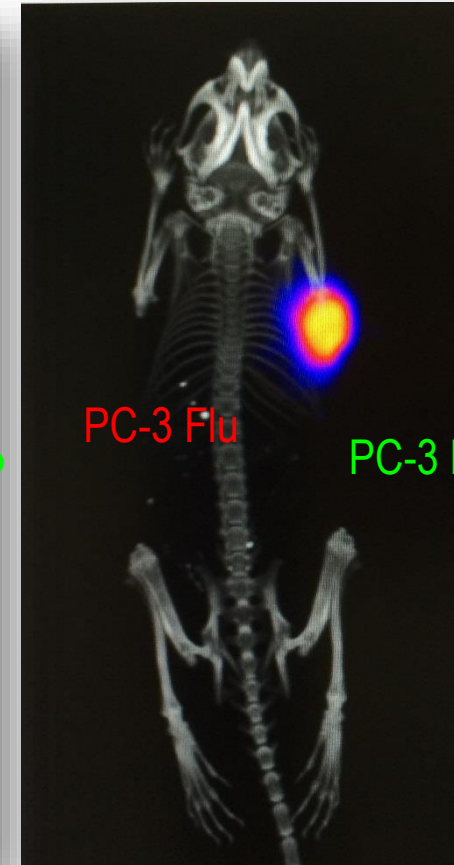
## PET/CT



$^{152}\text{Tb}$ -PSMA617 – First images obtained at PSI



15 min p.i.



24 h p.i.

➔ 50-60 MBq of a  $^{152}\text{Tb}$ -Ligand should be sufficient for a Patient Scan

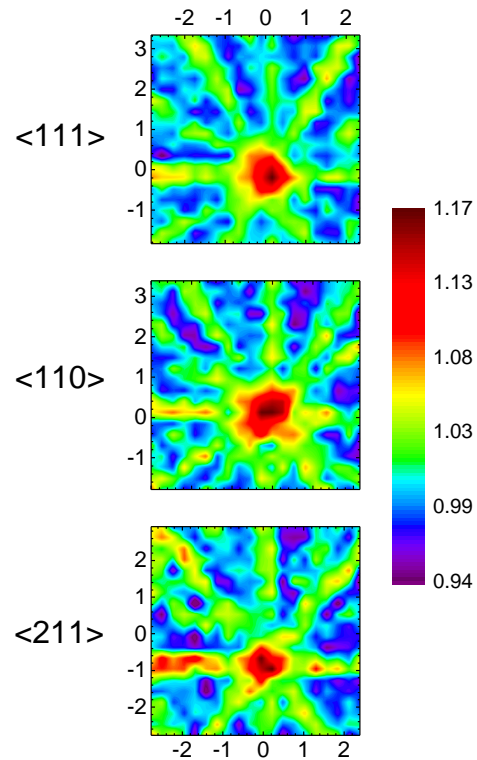
PC-3 PIP: PSMA-positive  
PC-3 Flu: PSMA-negative



# EC-SLI (IS580)

## Emission Channeling with Short-Lived Isotopes (online)

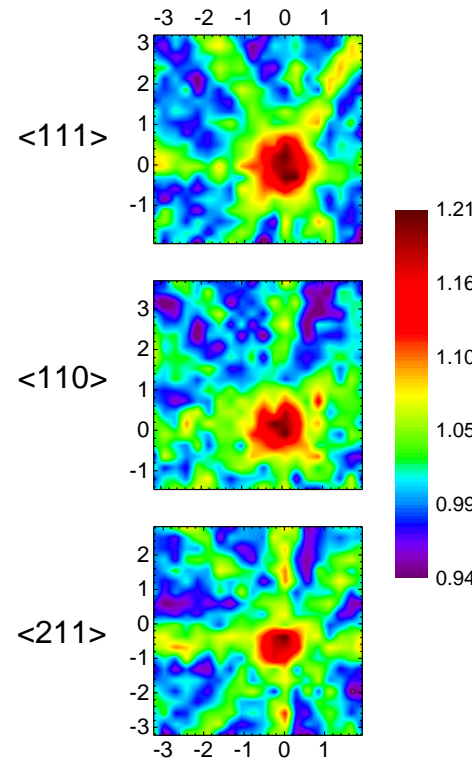
Successful emission channeling measurements on topological insulators



example spectra:  
Mn-doped PbTe, implanted at 100 °C

### <sup>56</sup>Mn (2.6 h)

- Mn as magnetic dopant
- magnetic properties depend on Mn lattice site (e.g. substitutional *versus* interstitial)
- EC is used to determine the lattice location



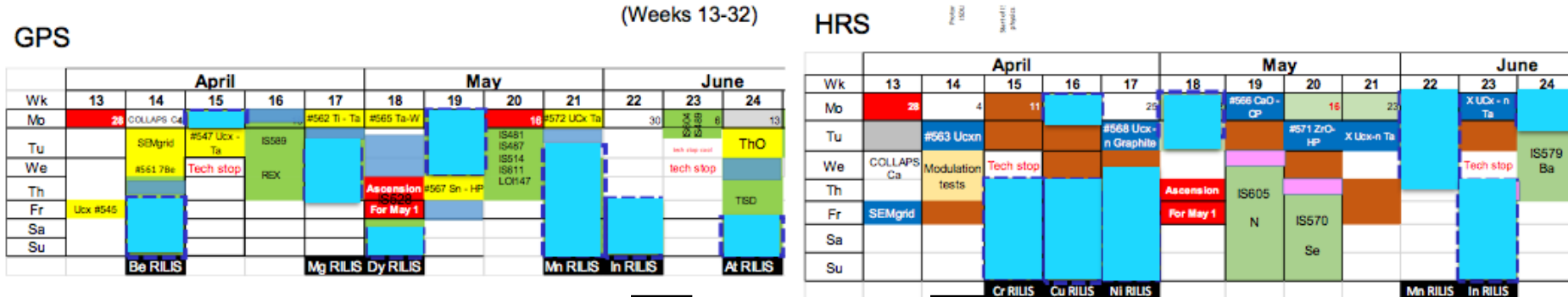
example spectra:  
Sn-doped PbTe, implanted at 200 °C

### <sup>123</sup>Sn (40 min)

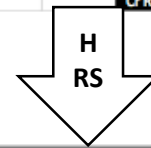
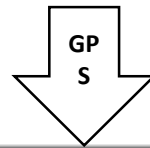
- parent: <sup>123</sup>In
- *isotope used for first time for EC*
- doping with Sn induces a rhombohedral distortion; the topological state (e.g. topological insulator, Rashba semiconductor, or trivial) depends on the magnitude of this distortion
- EC is used to characterize the distortion

# Increased intensity of RILIS operation

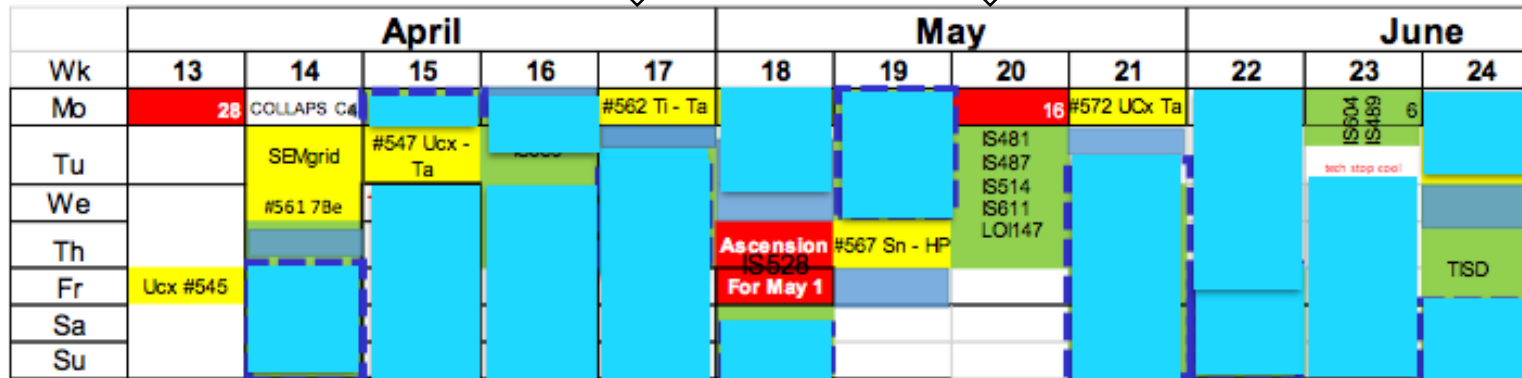
- thanks to new RILIS operating guidelines



On-call operation for ALL standard RILIS runs



100 % success rate so far in 2016



## Advantages:

- No restriction on total number of operating hours
- No restriction on number of consecutive weekends of operation
- Improved ease of scheduling and # of RILIS runs for USERS

## Conclusions from workshop and Reality...

- 24 approved proposals ask for beam time in 2016 → won't be able to serve more than 7
- Full energy range of accelerator up to 6.0 MeV/u → 5.5MeV/u
- Mass range from  $^9\text{Li}$  up to  $^{228}\text{Ra}$  → intermediate masses
- MINIBALL configuration for Coulomb excitation and transfer reactions will be installed for 2016 campaign → going to go with C-REX
- Combination with SPEDE is available after successful stable beam commissioning in summer 2016 → tests continuing
- High number of experiments should be provided to user community → do our best
- Everyone is eagerly awaiting the HIE-ISOLDE beams → no argument there...

**Beams 2016: chosen for intensity, and ramping up of A/q etc**

**108Sn, 80Zn, 142Xe, 132Sn, 9Li, 59Cu(?), 66Ni? 70Se?**

New possible start... : HIE ISOLDE SCHEDULE 2016

GPS

		September					October					November			
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46		
15	22	29	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	1	7	14		
Machine scaling from EBIS (day)	Optics model benchmarking (EBIS/Day)	Set up IS607 Low Energy	HIE Physics on HRS	setup for ISS57	setup	physics 78Zn to miniball			UC Ta	ISS51 132Sn @ 5.5meV/n MB	Ta -W	Ucx Ta			
Stable beam to XT01 (3.85; 14NA+)	Stable beam to miniball (EBIS)	Physics IS607 59Cu @ 4.5 MeV/n MB	Jeune	Ucx qn	ISS57 Physics 80Zn to miniball	physics 78Zn to miniball			ISS51 132Sn @ 5.5meV/n MB	Setup ISS61 (stripping foils) Stable beam to Xt02 (EBIS)	9Li @ 7.2MeV/u (XT02)	ISS69 65Ni @ 5.5meV/u MB			
		RILIS Cu			RILIS Zn	RILIS Zn			RILIS Sn			RILIS Ni			

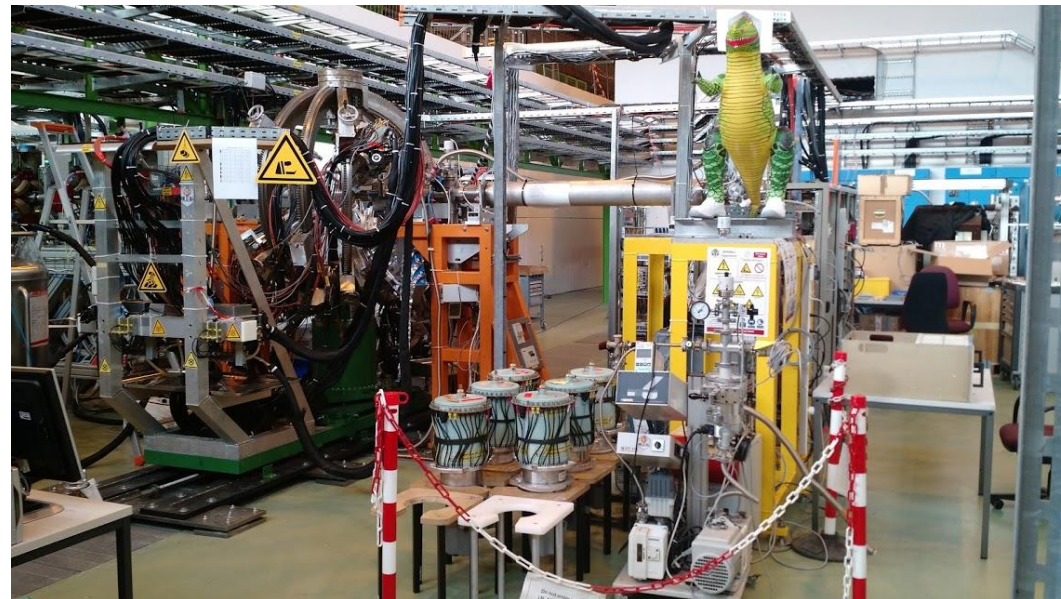
HRS

		September					October					November			
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46		
15	22	29	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	7	14		
Machine scaling from EBIS (day)	Optics model benchmarking (EBIS/Day)	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	Setup ISS62 and stable for ISS62	Setup ISS62	Setup ISS62	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	UC CP	ISS48 142Xe @ 4.5 to MB	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	HIE ISOLDE on GPS	HIE ISOLDE on GPS		
Stable beam to XT01 (3.85; 14NA+)	Stable beam to miniball (EBIS)		ISS62 108Sn @ 4.5meV/n MB	ISS62 110Sn @ 4.5MeV/n MB		ISS48									

Going to change further.....probably some experiments have to be cut...or reduced shifts...more on HRS...



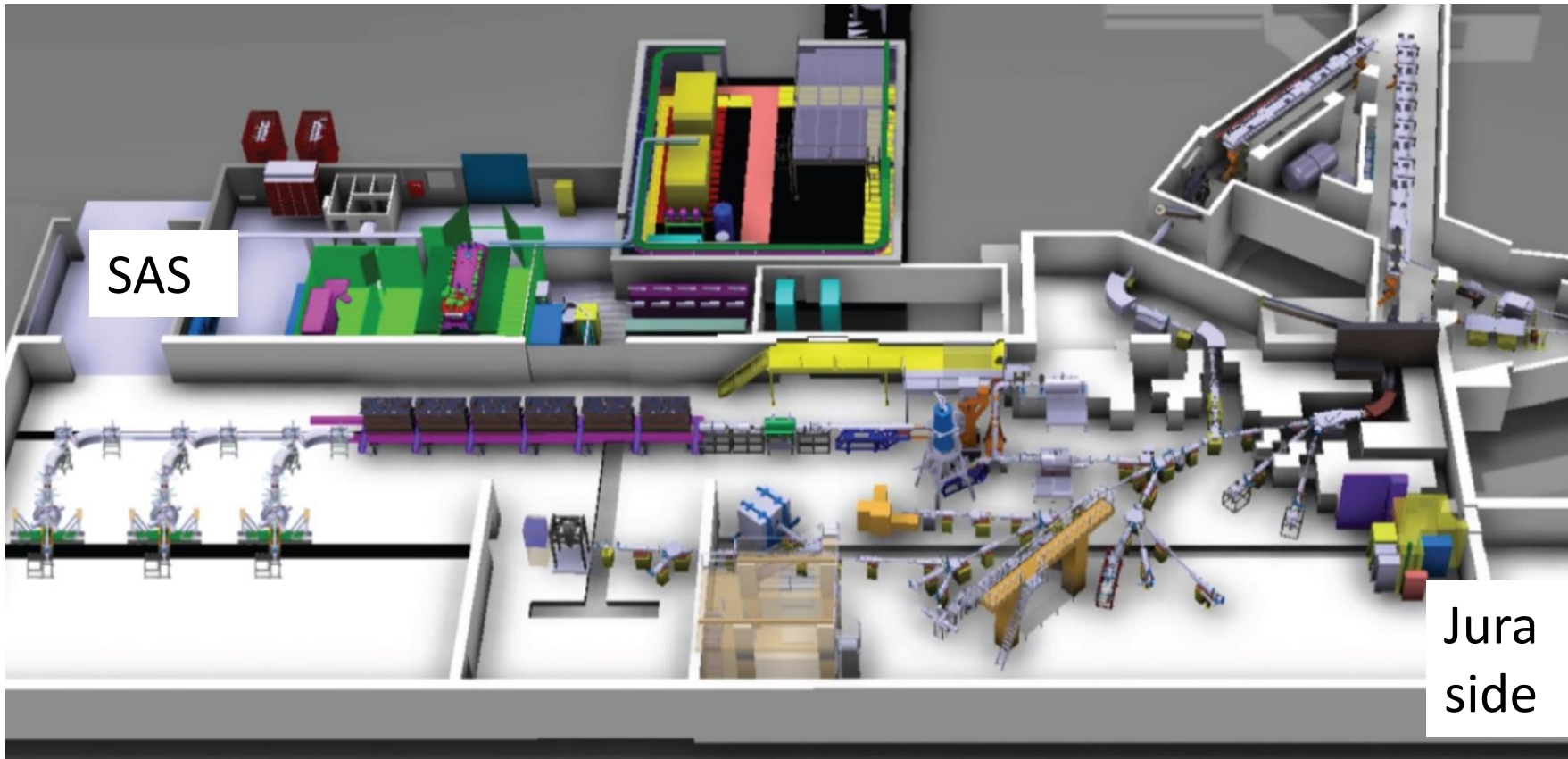
# Activities in the hall....





# Access to ISOLDE

- ISOWORK has been suppressed. Now only **ISOHALL**.
- Access to HIE-ISOLDE recommended for only local physicists when moving equipment or dewars etc
- Access for users is still at the Jura side.
  - **Tourniquet at 508 controls access to the hall in addition to access door in Building 508. Both operated via dosimeter...time limit on the tourniquet of 3 mins..**



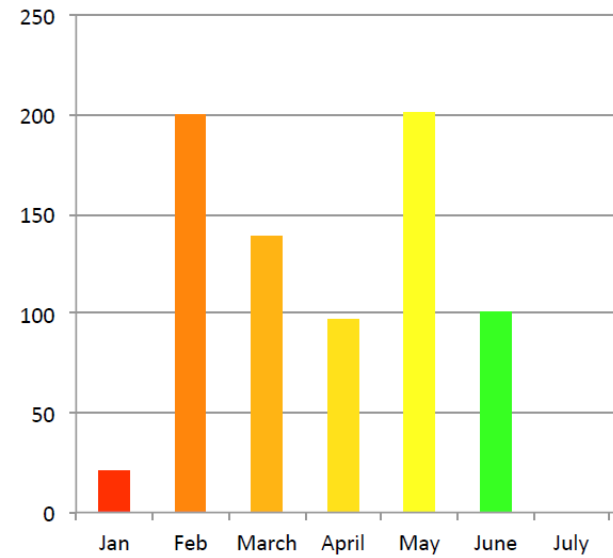
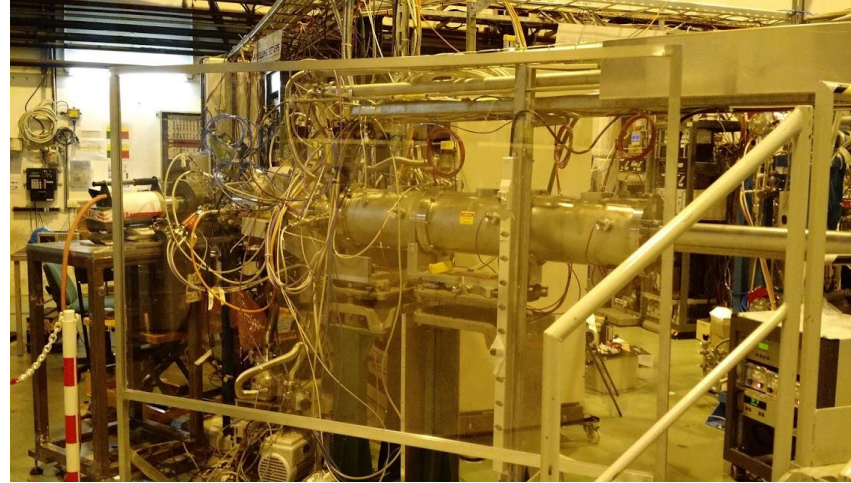
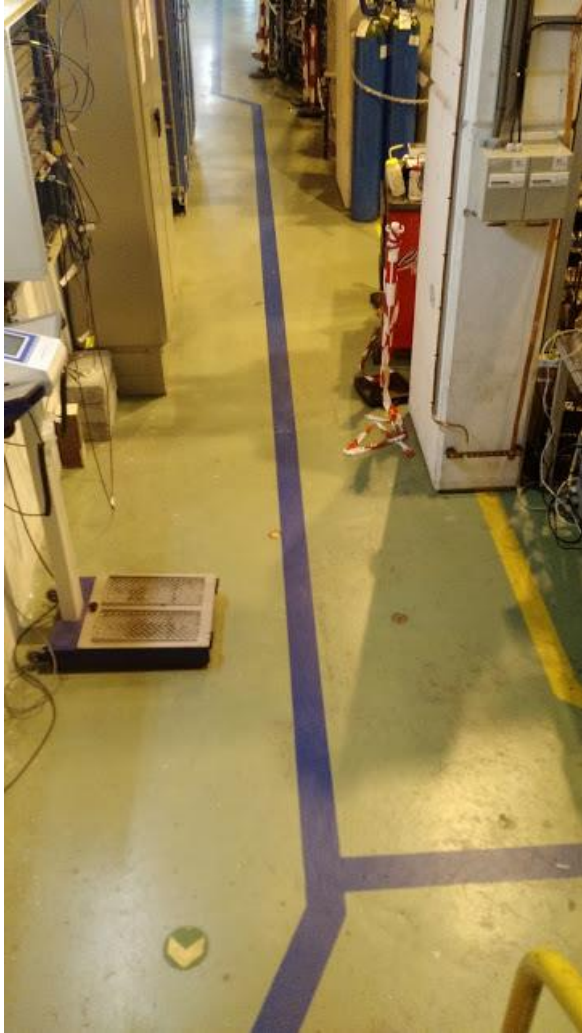


# Safety and courses

- For all setups: fixed and travelling: **safety clearance required before RUNNING**
  - Travelling setups – template will be send some weeks before running, small safety visits/checks once setting up started
  - Contact your local contacts in case of questions
- Courses in 2016 for all: (as for 2015)
  - Online: general and ISOLDE RP, electrical awareness
  - 2-h ISOLDE RP (for everybody, not only new users and new dosimeter requests)
  - 1.5-h ISOLDE electrical safety.
  - Hands-on courses take place on Tuesday afternoons. May have more in the year if necessary e.g. during HIE-ISOLDE period.
  - Some training under review. Need for refreshing courses etc (probably going to be electronic for the first renewal at least).
  - **Courses need to be validated in EDH**
  - **Hands on course to be “hard-linked” from July 1<sup>st</sup>**
- Safety helmets and shoes required. For short term visitors building up a supply of spares...
- Adopt better practice for controlling on leaving the hall...please control yourself leaving



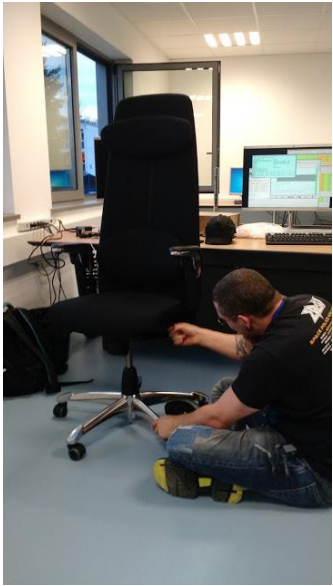
# VISITS TO ISOLDE







508: New control room  
And kitchen....





275....

