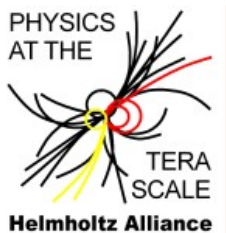


Preliminary Thoughts about CERN-Test Beam in October

Jochen Kaminski
Universität Bonn



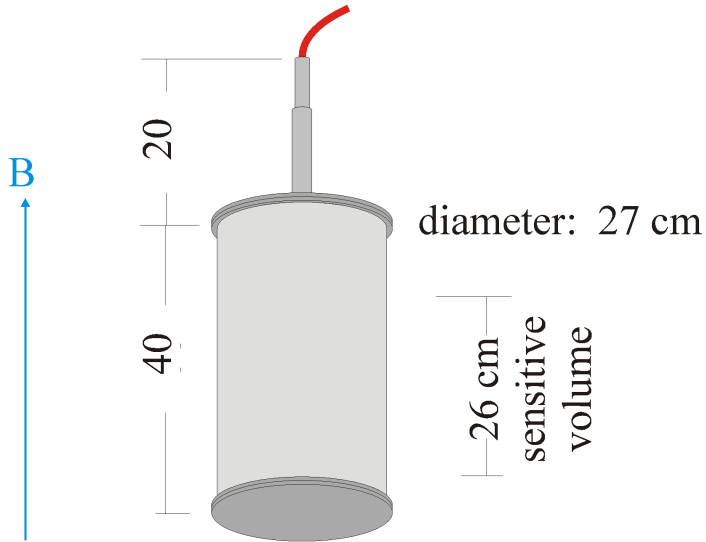
GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

RD51-Miniweek, CERN
April 27th -29th, 2009

TPC Prototype at Bonn



Fieldcage:

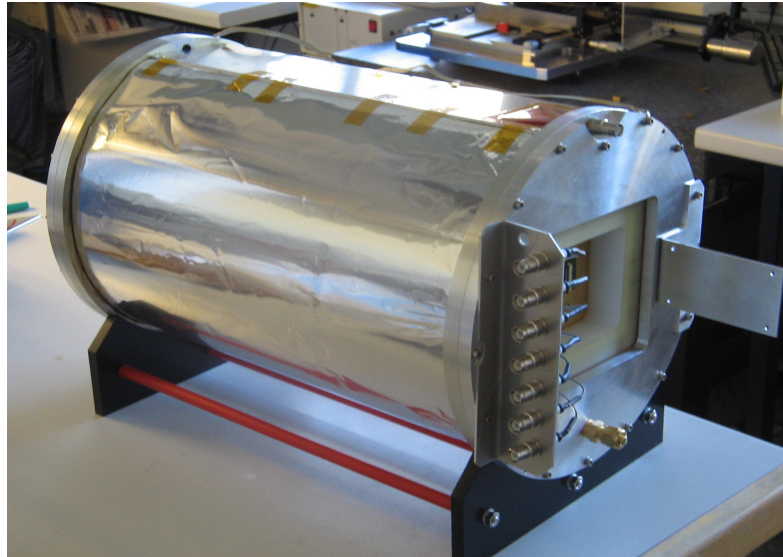
- drift distance: 26 cm
- inner diameter: 23 cm
- material budget: 1 % X_0
- up to 30 kV \Rightarrow drift field of 1 kV/cm

readout endcap:
1-8 Timepix chips
possibly pads connected
to ALTRO electronics

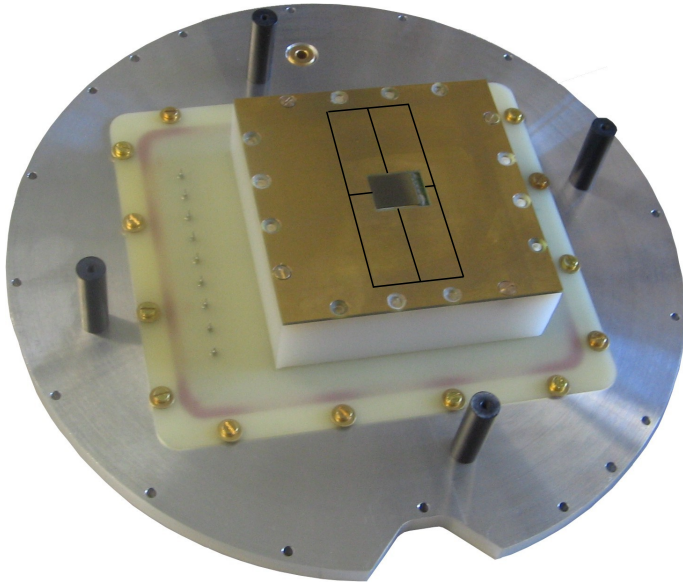
Currently:

Ar : CO₂ 70:30

E_{drift} : 500 V/cm



Gas Amplification and Readout



readout:

single TimePix chip

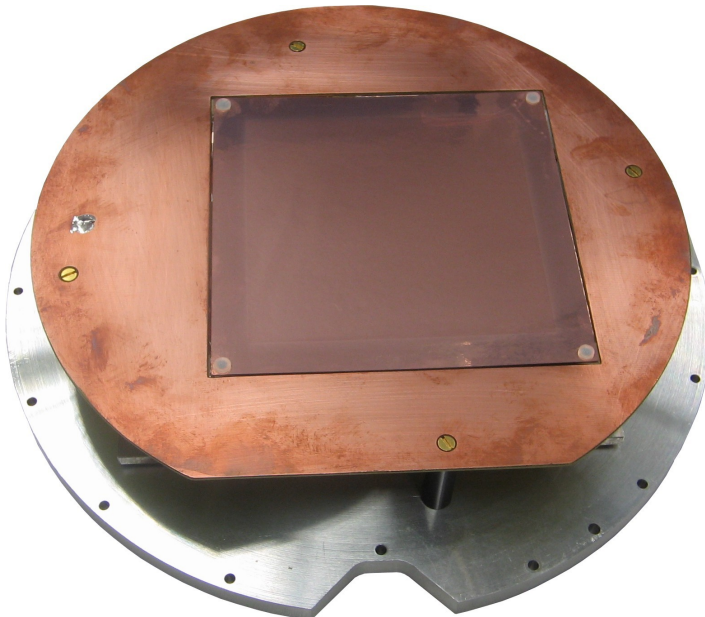
gas amplification:

3 GEMs 1mm apart

390 V across each GEM

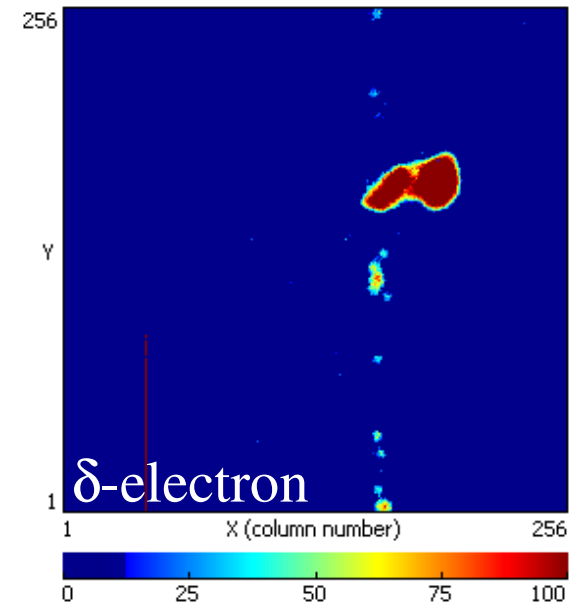
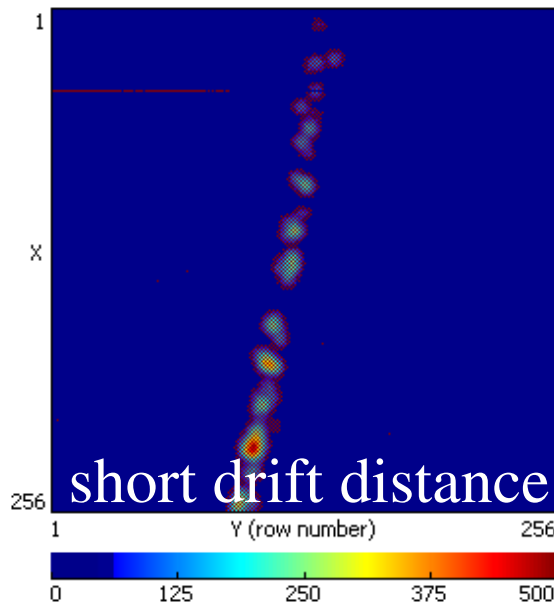
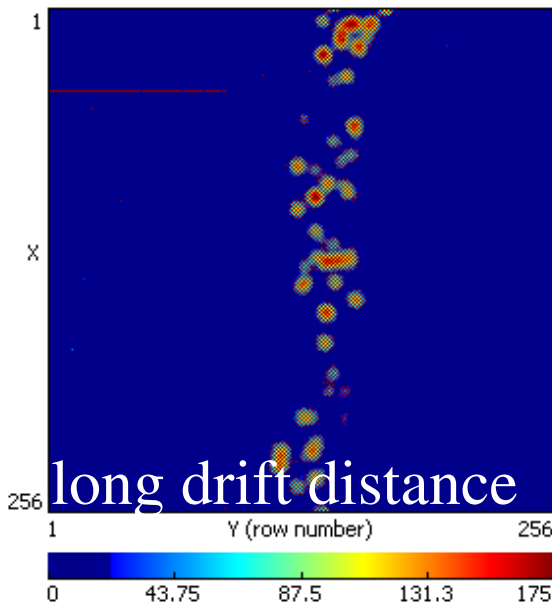
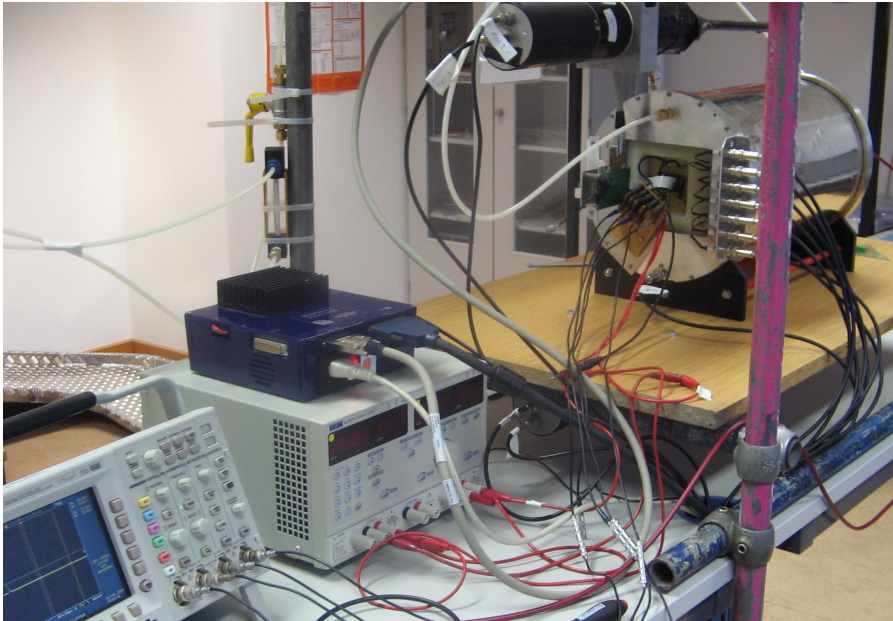
transfer fields: 2.5 kV/cm

induction field: 3 kV/cm

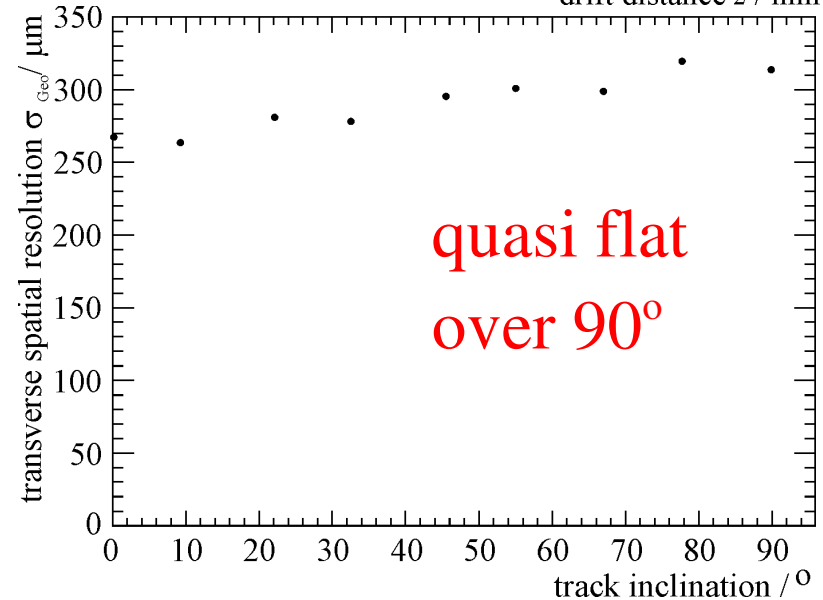
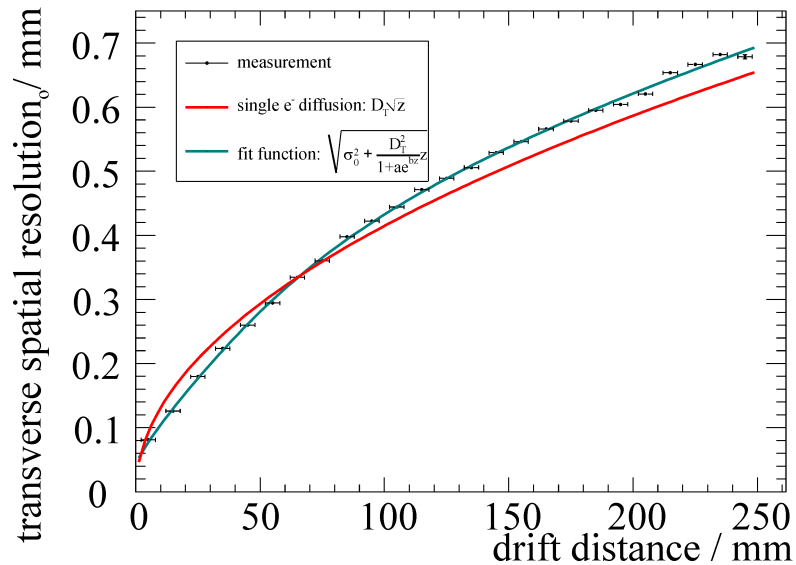
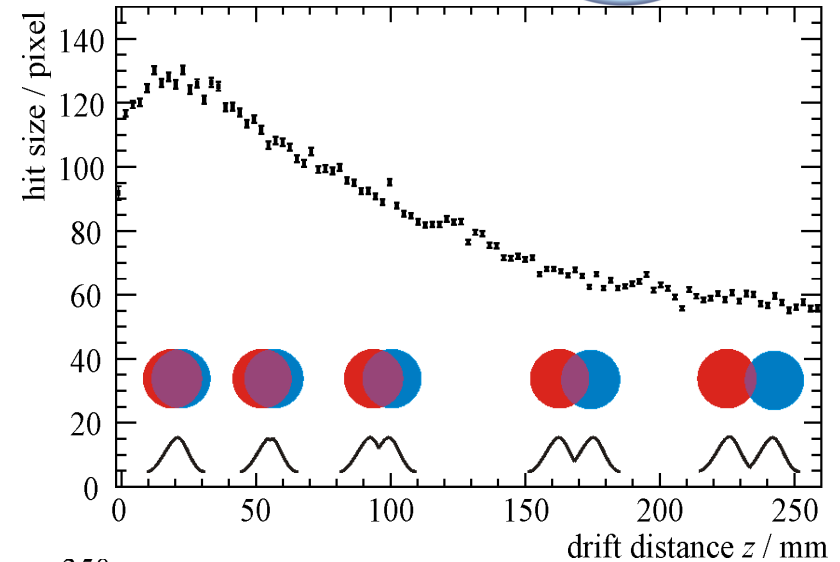
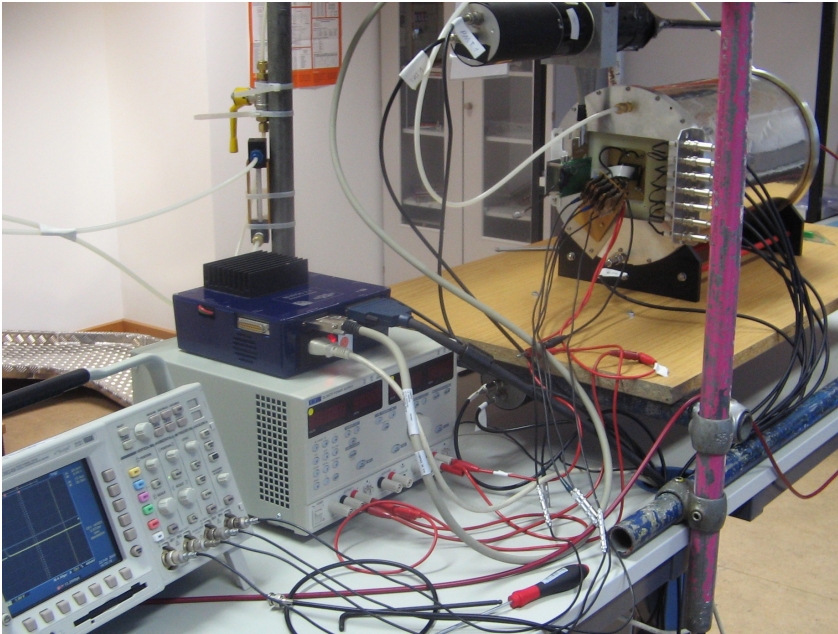


Currently working on larger active
readout area: 4 – 8 chips
+ regular pads conn.
to ALTRO electronics

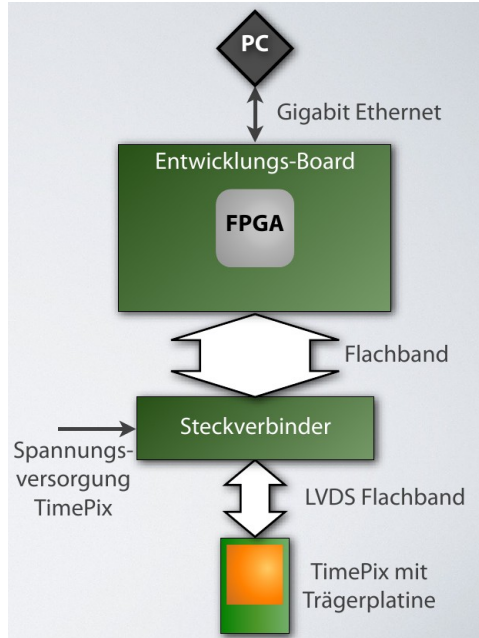
Test stand with cosmic rays



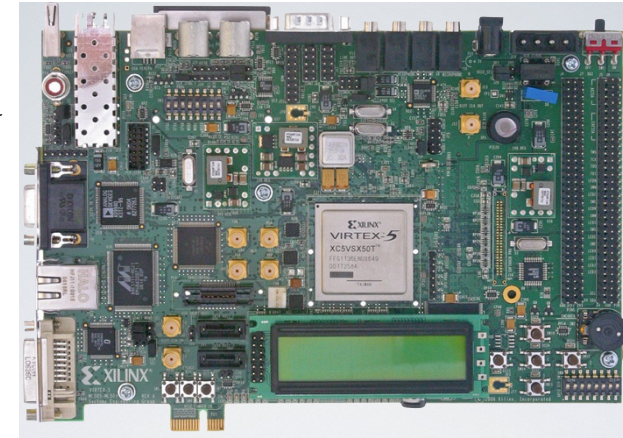
Bonn: Observation of Declustering



Mainz is designing and building a new FPGA-based readout for Timepix chips.



- Readout with maximum speed (100MHz)
- Connection to PC with Gigabit Ethernet
- FPGA:
 - De-/serialization of data streams
 - Conversion CMOS – LVDS
 - Firmware in VHDL



FPGA –
development board

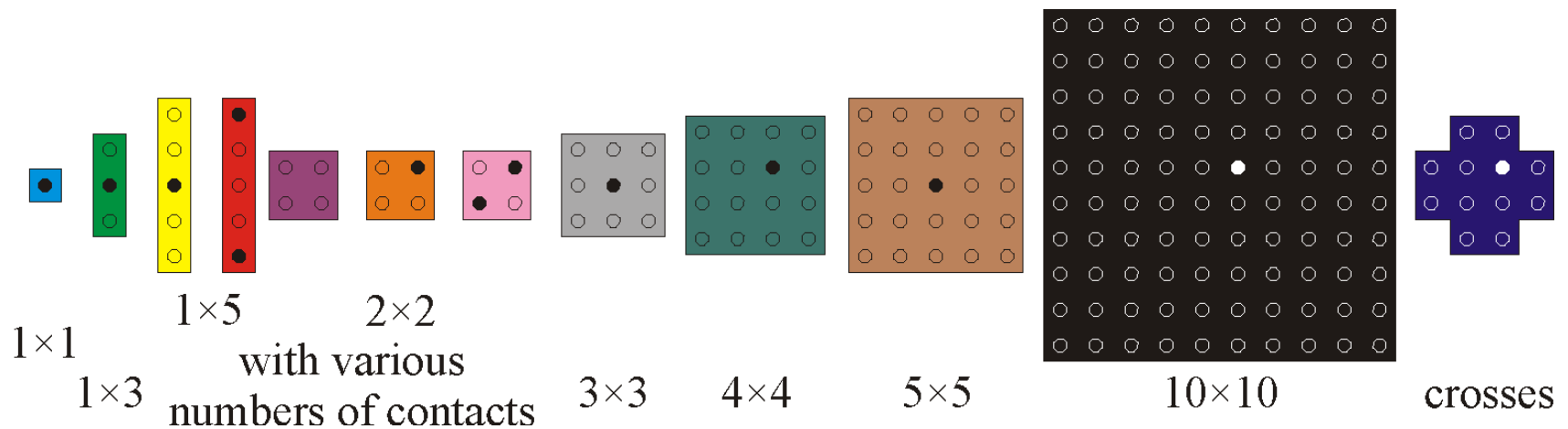
- Software and firmware are in good shape but some missing functionality until now
- Serialization and ethernet communication are correct
- Not at full speed yet (needs matching of clock to delayed data stream in Timepix)
- Problems with understanding Timepix docu. correctly



A vague plan for the test beam



Study pad enlargement: pixel size of $55\mu\text{m} \times 55\mu\text{m}$ seems too small to be operated with GEMs
Various pad sizes can be generated by combining pixels (Fraunhofer Institut IZM, Berlin)



Study of track inclinations => detector should be rotatable

Possibly second small detector ($30 \times 30 \times 10 \text{ cm}^3$) for tests of industrially
Produced InGrids (Timepix + Micromegas)

Requirements



- Minimum requirements: Detector + Gas (which ??? don't know yet)
- 7 HV- channels up to 2.5kV (including cables)
 - 1 HV-Channel up to ~20kV (including cable)
 - Trigger signal (usually from scintillator coincidence)
 - Readout electronics (several cable: LEMO + custom made)
 - High energetic particles (no multiple scattering moderate rate)
- Nice to have:
- B-Field