

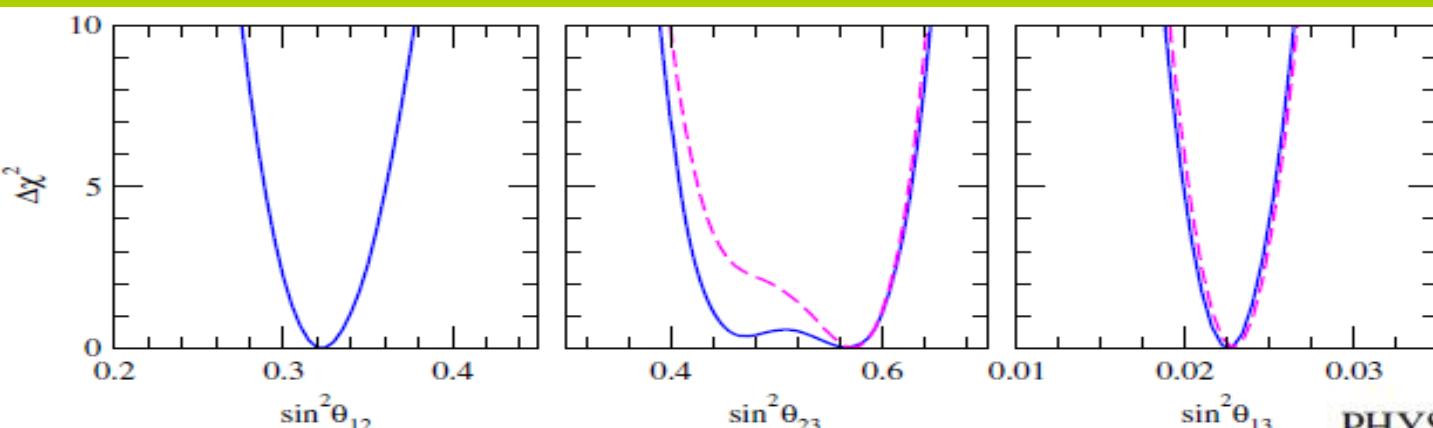
# neutrinos and new physics

José W F Valle

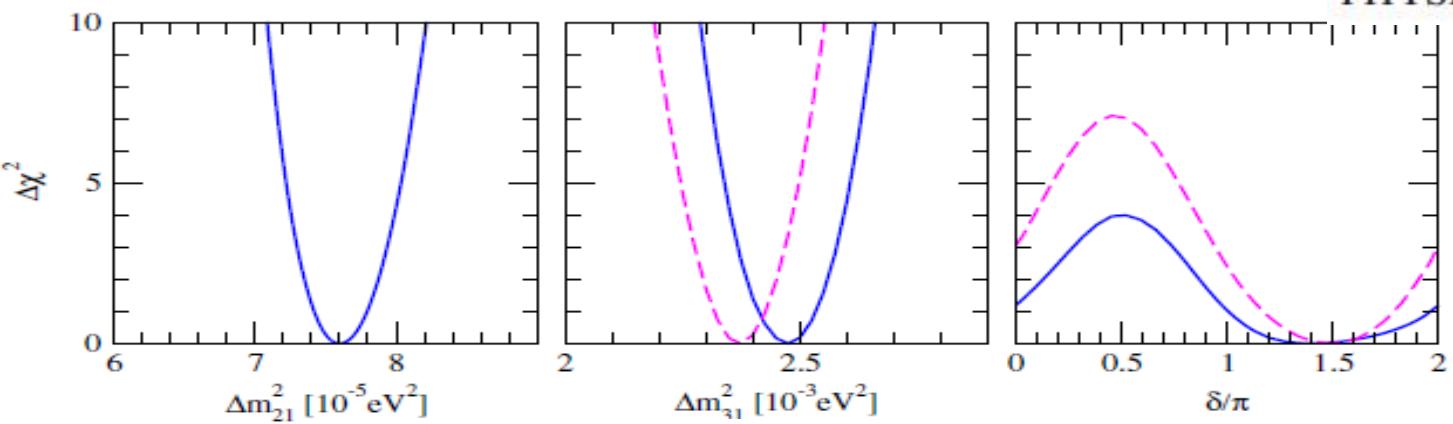


<https://www.facebook.com/ific.ahep/>

CERN-EPFL-Korea Theory Institute "New Physics at the Intensity Frontier"



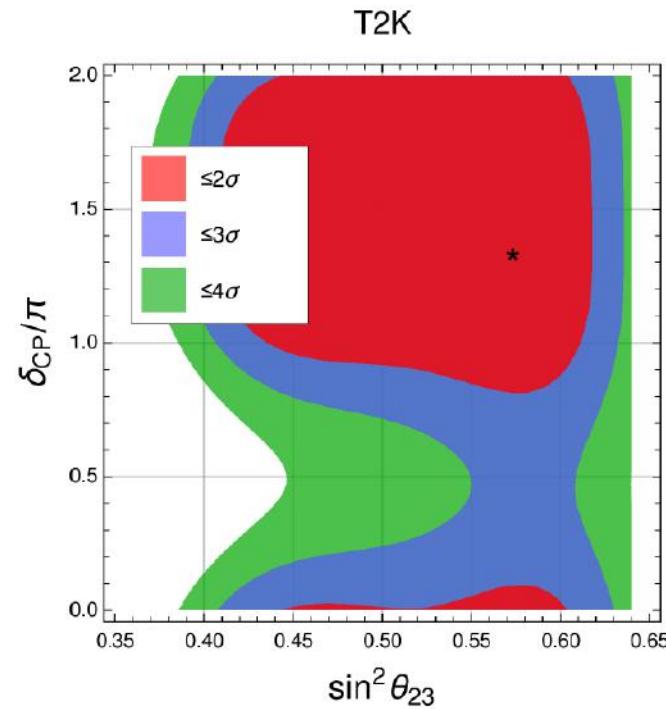
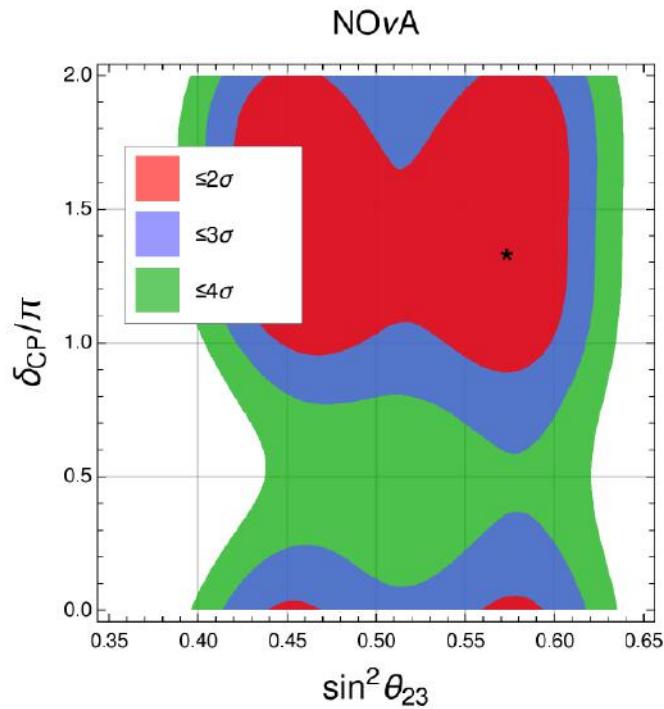
PHYSICAL REVIEW D 90, 093006 (2014)



## Oscillations Status & prospects

$\theta_{23}$  and  $\delta_{CP}$

1702.03160



# Neutrino oscillations with non-unitary lepton mixing

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 & 0 \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & 0 \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \end{pmatrix} U$$

$$\alpha_{11}^2 \geq 0.989, \quad \alpha_{22}^2 \geq 0.999, \quad |\alpha_{21}|^2 \leq 6.6 \times 10^{-4}$$

PLB199, 432 (1987)  
PhysRevD.92.053009

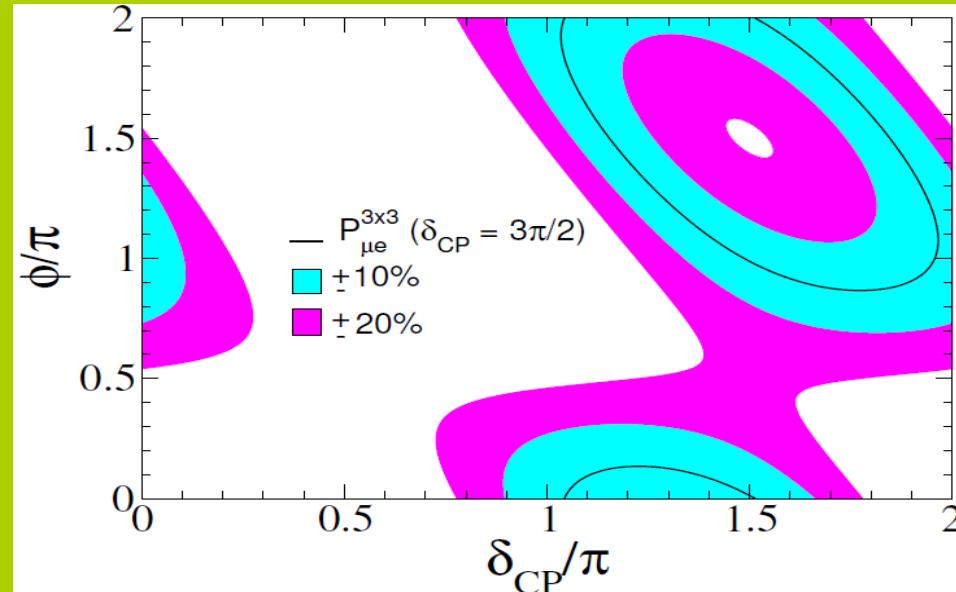
## non-unitary lepton mixing

O.G. Miranda, J.W.F. Valle / Nuclear Physics B 908 (2016) 436–455

PRL 117, 061804 (2016)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending  
5 AUGUST 2016



## New Ambiguity in Probing *CP* Violation in Neutrino Oscillations

O. G. Miranda,<sup>1,\*</sup> M. Tórtola,<sup>2,†</sup> and J. W. F. Valle<sup>2,‡</sup>

PHYSICAL REVIEW D 95, 033005 (2017)

## Measuring the leptonic *CP* phase in neutrino oscillations with nonunitary mixing

Shao-Feng Ge,<sup>1,\*</sup> Pedro Pasquini,<sup>2,3,†</sup> M. Tórtola,<sup>2,‡</sup> and J. W. F. Valle<sup>2,§</sup>

**CP confusion**

# However exciting ...



## Higgs not the last brick !

# Standard model

does not  
explain

- Anomalies,
- unification,
- consistency of SSB,
- Gravity
- Flavor

## THE STANDARD MODEL

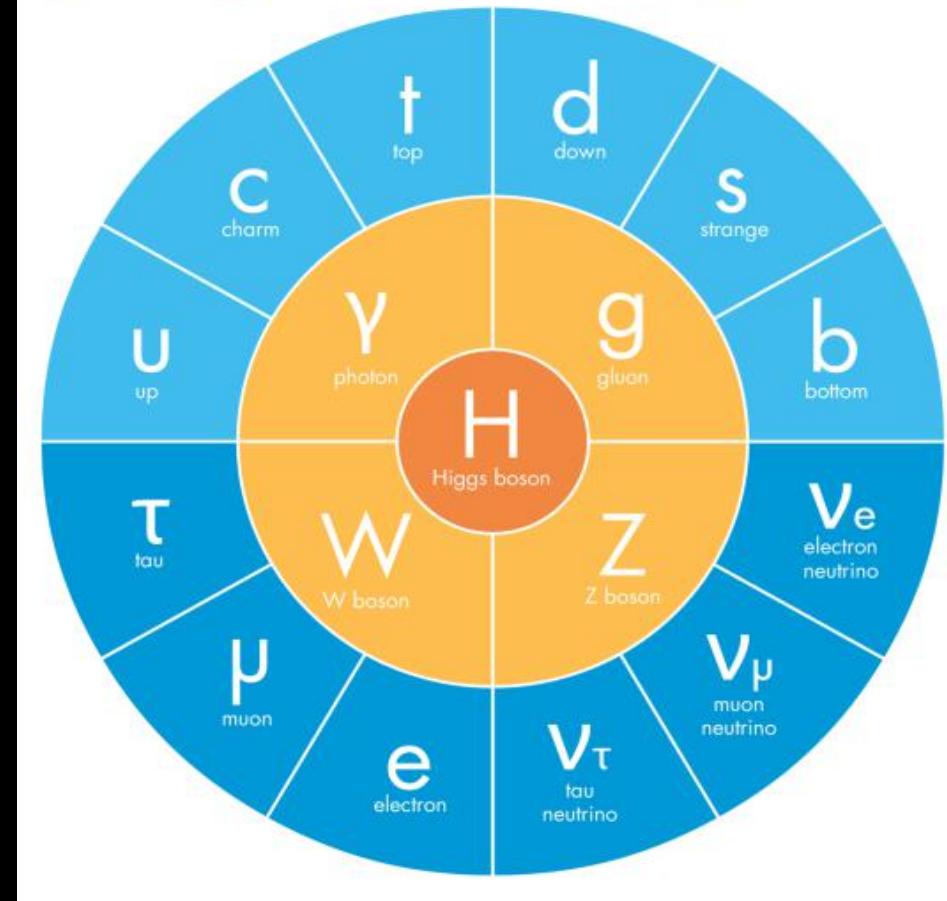
FERMIONS (matter)

Quarks      Leptons

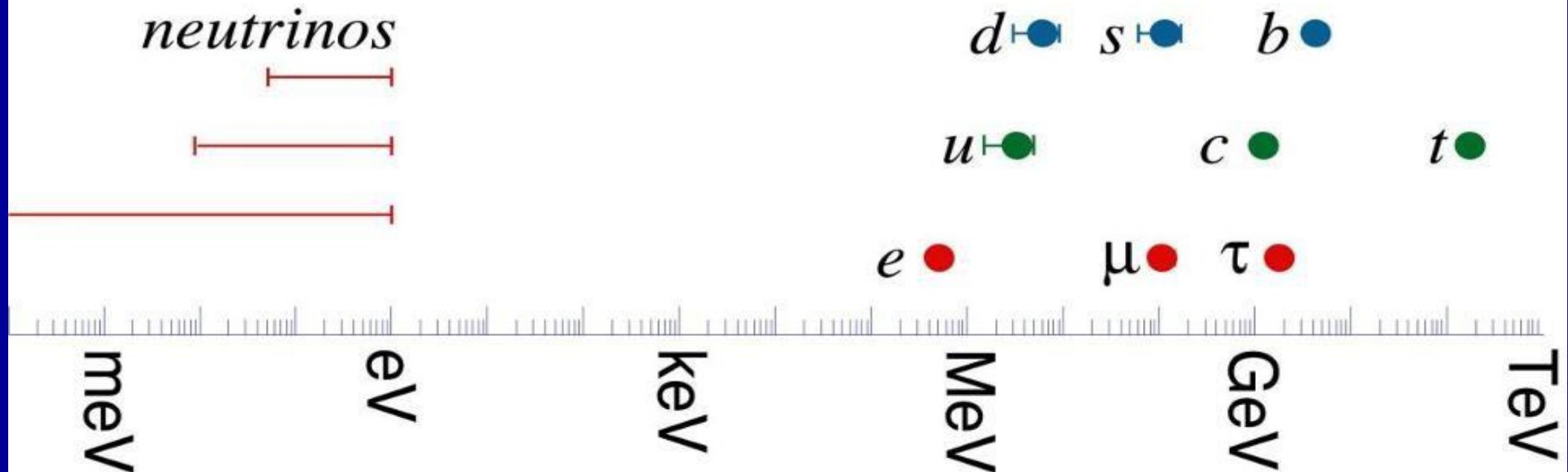
BOSONS (force carriers)

Gauge bosons

Higgs boson

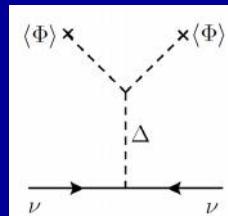
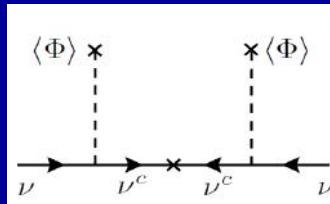
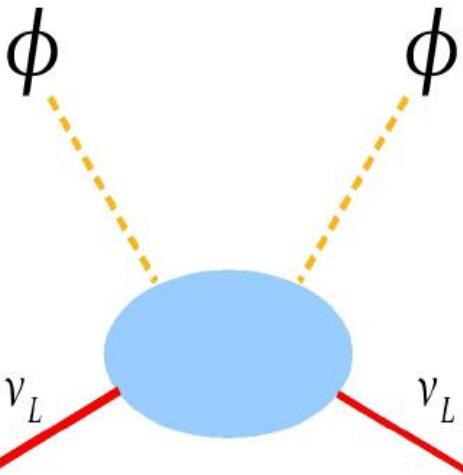


*Neutrino mass ...  
nor cosmo:  
dark matter, inflation,  
LG, dark energy*



Why tiny  
neutrino masses

# The origin of neutrino mass



## TYPE I

Minkowski 77  
Gellman Ramond Slansky 80  
Glashow, Yanagida 79  
Mohapatra Senjanovic 80  
Lazarides Shafi Weterrich 81  
Schechter-Valle, 80 & 82

## TYPE II

Schechter-Valle 80/82

# Seesaw

$$v_3 v_1 \sim v_2^2$$

**MECHANISM**

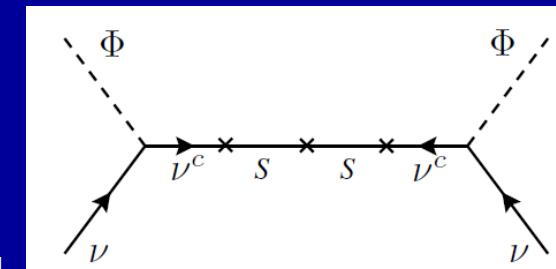
**SCALE**

**FLAVOR STRUCTURE**

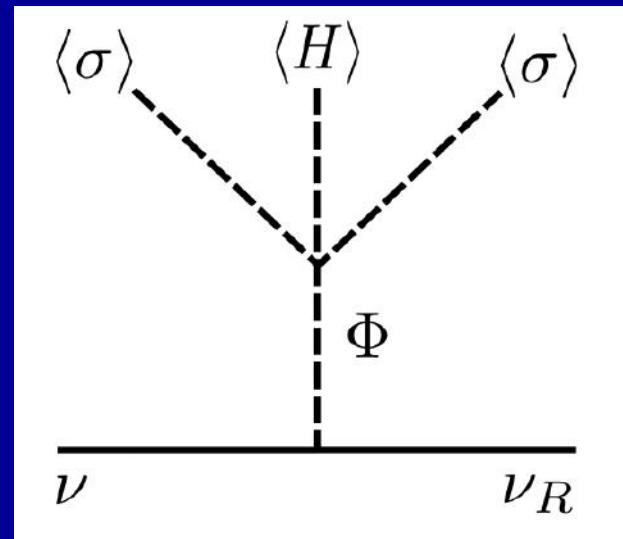
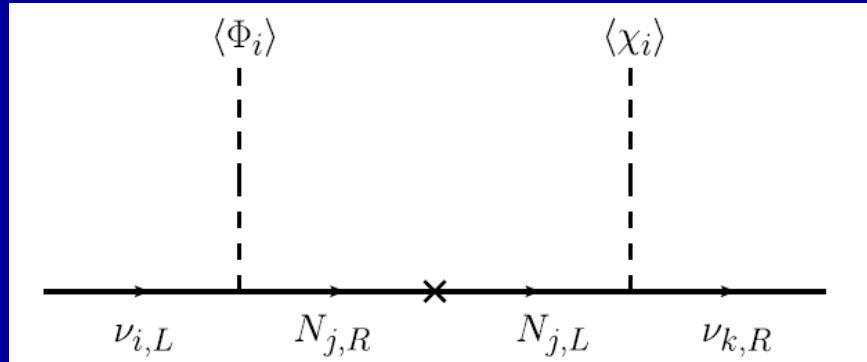
Any number of messengers

## LOW-SCALE SEESAW

Mohapatra-Valle 86  
Akhmedov et al PRD53 (1996) 2752  
Malinsky et al PRL95(2005)161801  
Bazzocchi et al, PRD81 (2010) 051701



# seesaw mechanism for Dirac neutrinos



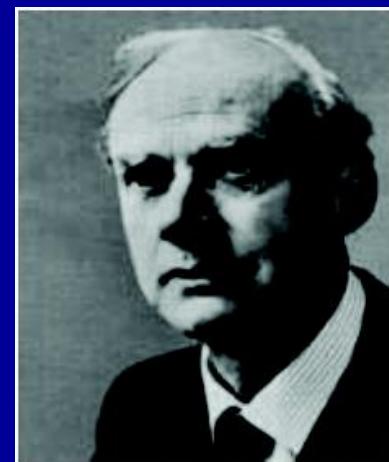
Phys.Lett. B761 (2016) 431-436

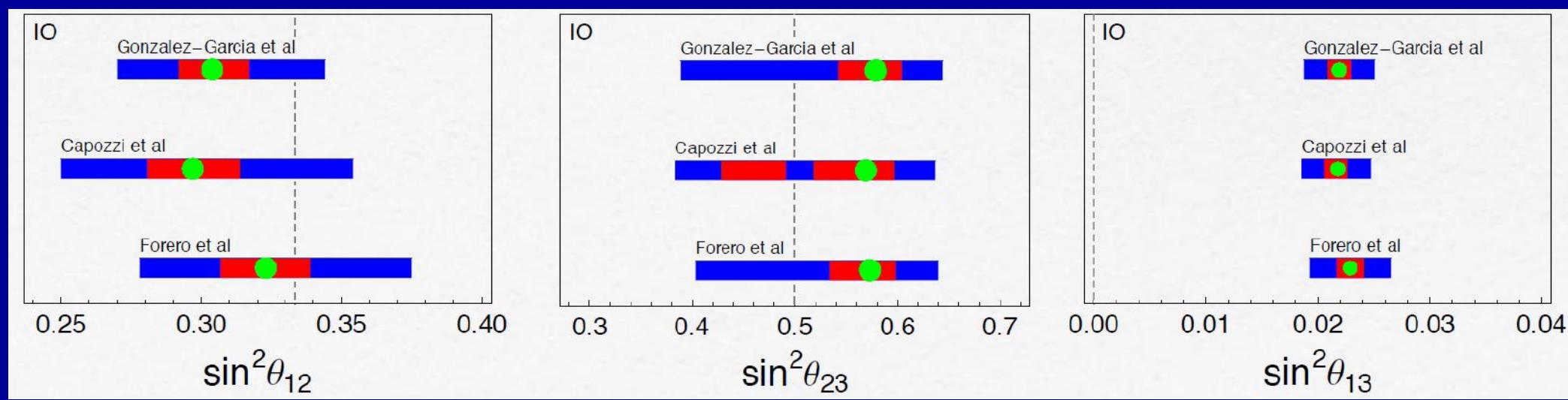
Phys.Lett. B767 (2017) 209-213

Phys.Lett. B762 (2016) 162-165

Phys.Rev. D94 (2016) 033012

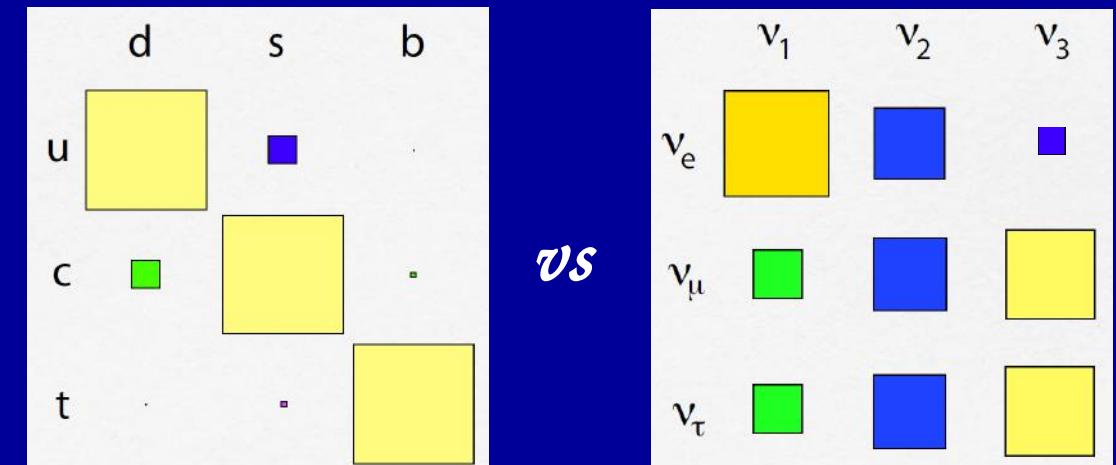
spont  $U(1)$  violation





Phys.Lett. B748 (2015) 1-4

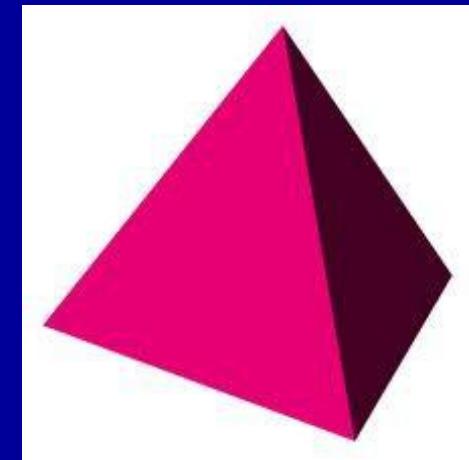
Phys.Rev. D86 (2012) 051301



Quarks & lepton  
masses & mixings

$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_e \\ e \end{pmatrix}_L$	$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_\mu \\ \mu \end{pmatrix}_L$	$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_\tau \\ \tau \end{pmatrix}_L$
$e_R$	$\mu_R$	$\tau_R$
$\begin{pmatrix} u \\ d \end{pmatrix}_L$	$\begin{pmatrix} c \\ s \end{pmatrix}_L$	$\begin{pmatrix} t \\ b \end{pmatrix}_L$
$u_R$	$c_R$	$t_R$
$d_R$	$s_R$	$b_R$

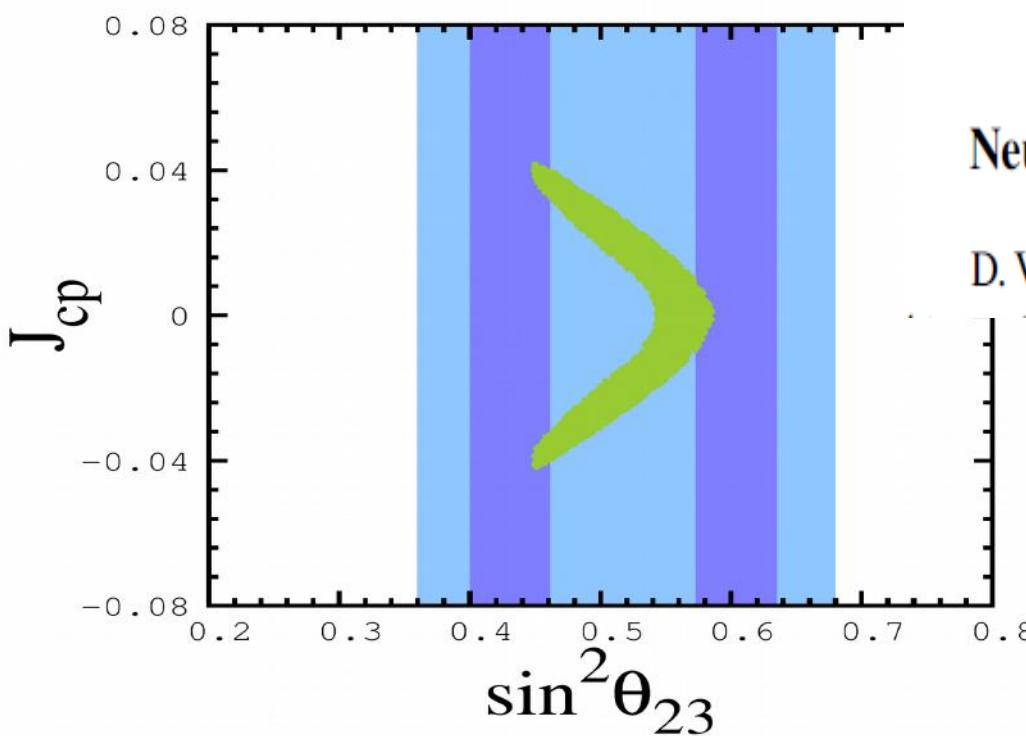
# Flavor Symmetry



Babu-Ma-Valle PLB552 (2003) 207  
 Hirsch et al PRD69 (2004) 093006

$$\sin^2 \theta_{23} = 0.5$$

$$\sin^2 \theta_{13} = 0$$



PHYSICAL REVIEW D 88, 016003 (2013)

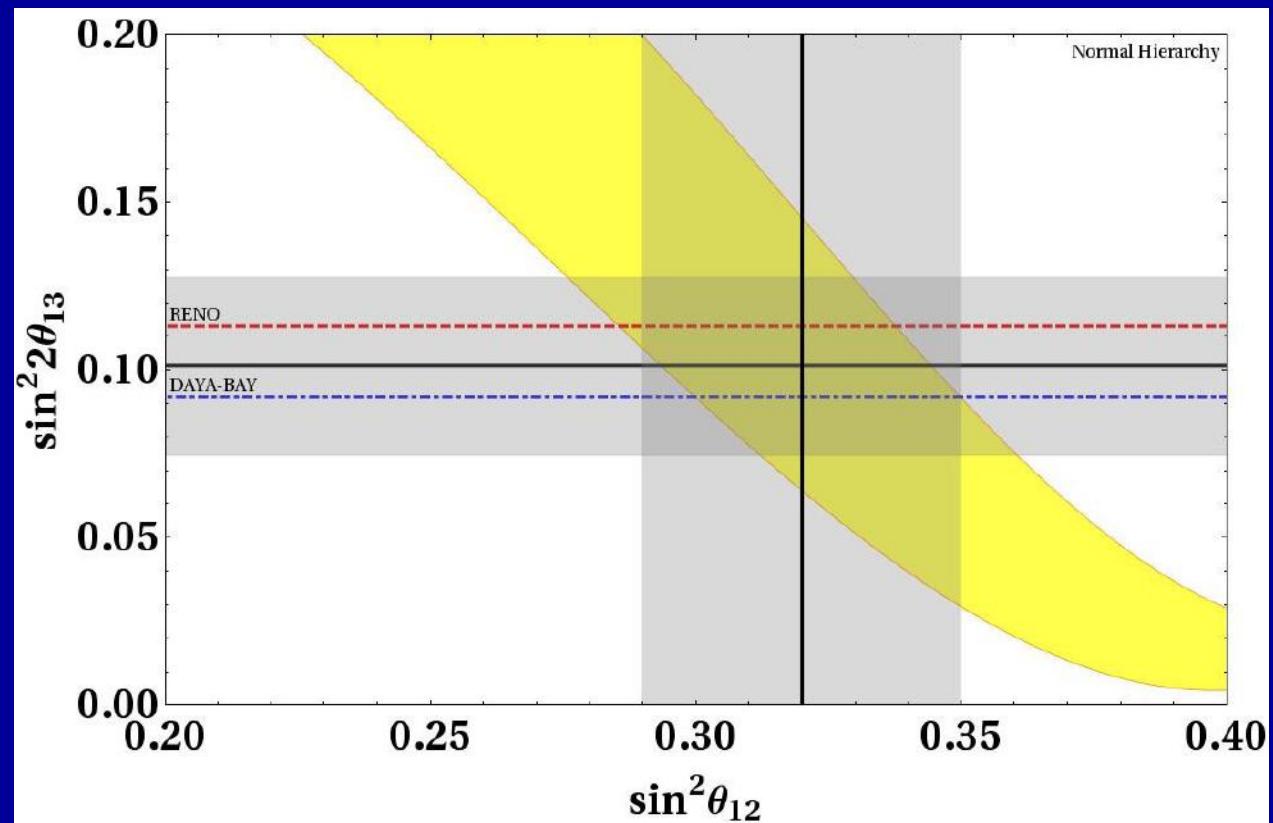
## Neutrino mixing with revamped $A_4$ flavor symmetry

D. V. Forero,<sup>1,2,\*</sup> S. Morisi,<sup>3,†</sup> J. C. Romão,<sup>1,‡</sup> and J. W. F. Valle<sup>2,§</sup>



# Flavor correlations

Boucenna et al  
PhysRevD.86.073008



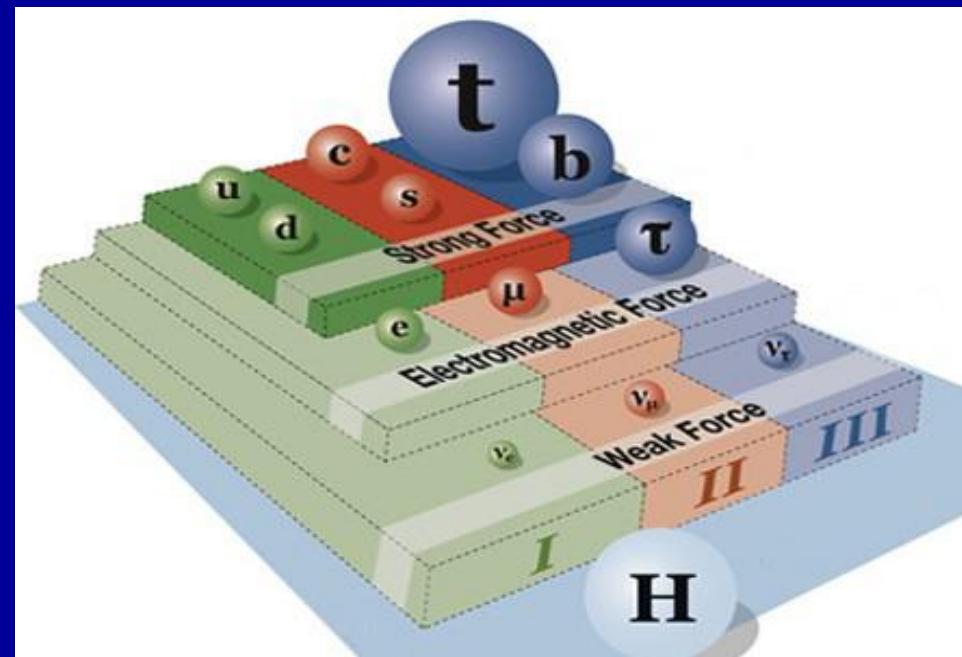
P Chen et al  
Phys.Lett. B753 (2016) 644-652  
Phys.Rev. D94 (2016) no.3, 033002

## Residual CP symmetry approach

# Can neutrinos shed light on charged fermion masses?

*Flavor dependent  
b-tau unification*

$$\frac{m_\tau}{\sqrt{m_e m_\mu}} \approx \frac{m_b}{\sqrt{m_d m_s}}$$



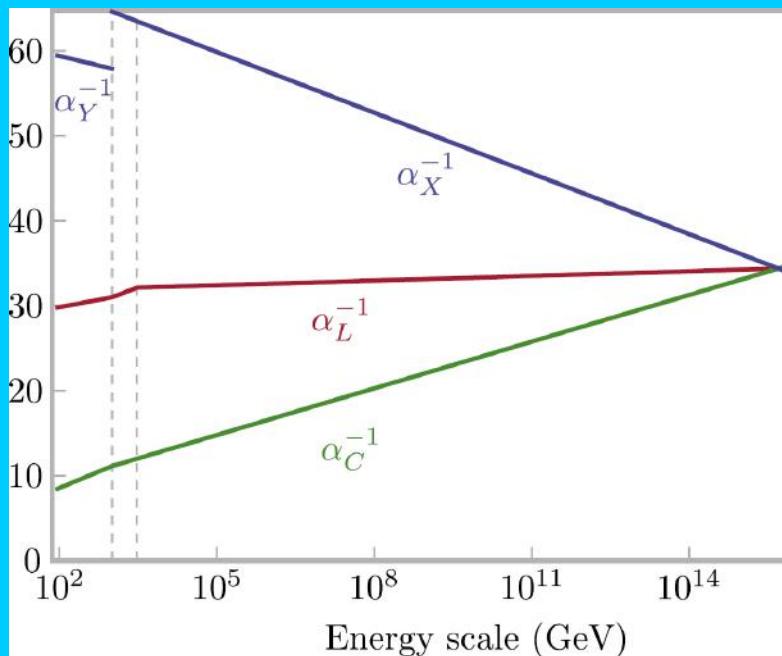
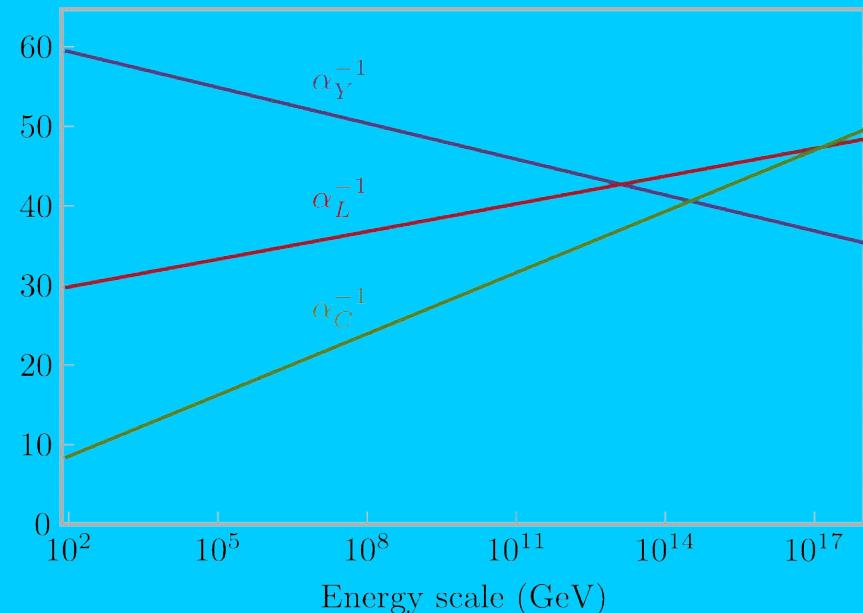
- Morisi et al Phys.Rev. D84 (2011) 036003  
King et al Phys. Lett. B 724 (2013) 68  
Morisi et al Phys.Rev. D88 (2013) 036001  
Bonilla et al Phys.Lett. B742 (2015) 99

# standard model

*a near miss ...*

What makes the gauge couplings unify? SUSY-GUT

But ... p decay, super-particles ...



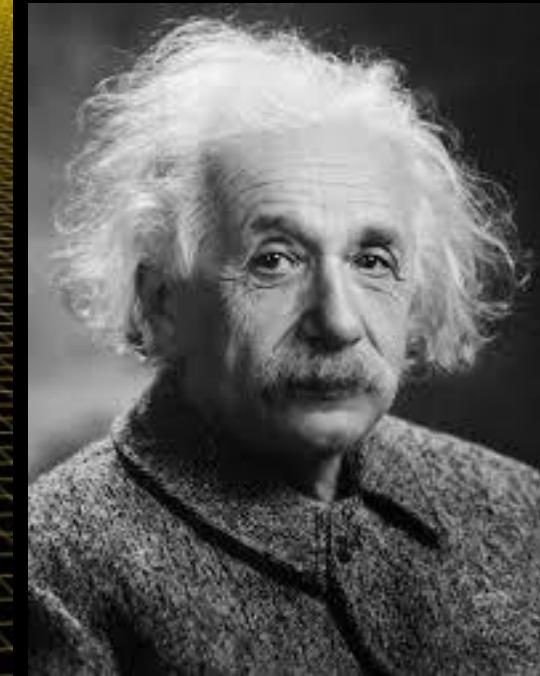
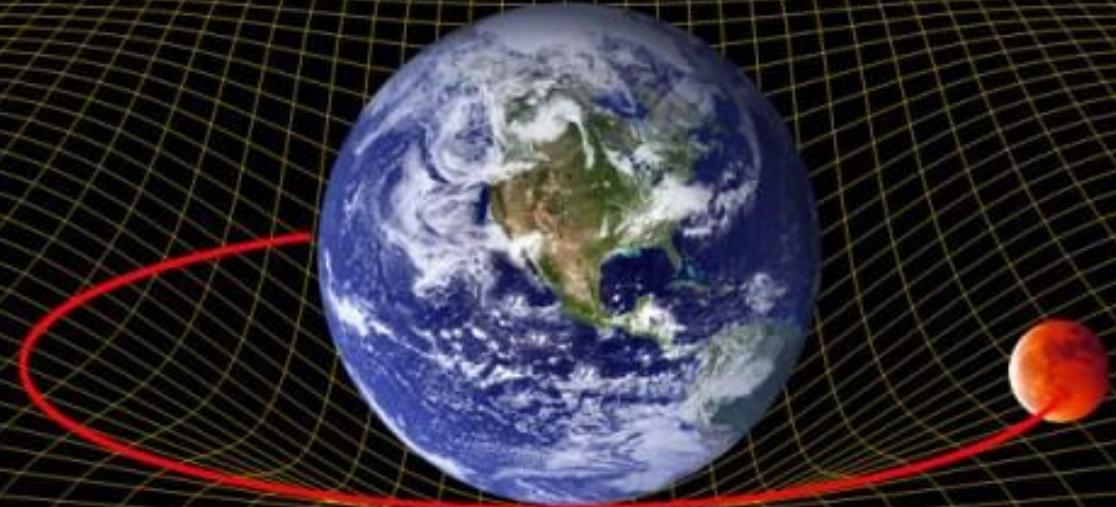
# neutrinos & unification

The physics responsible for gauge coupling unification may also induce neutrino masses

Boucenna et al Phys. Rev. D 91, 031702 (2015)

Deppisch et al Phys.Lett. B762 (2016) 432

# including Gravity



neutrinos in the  
theory of everything

: Chen et al arXiv:1509.06683  
JHEP01(2016)007

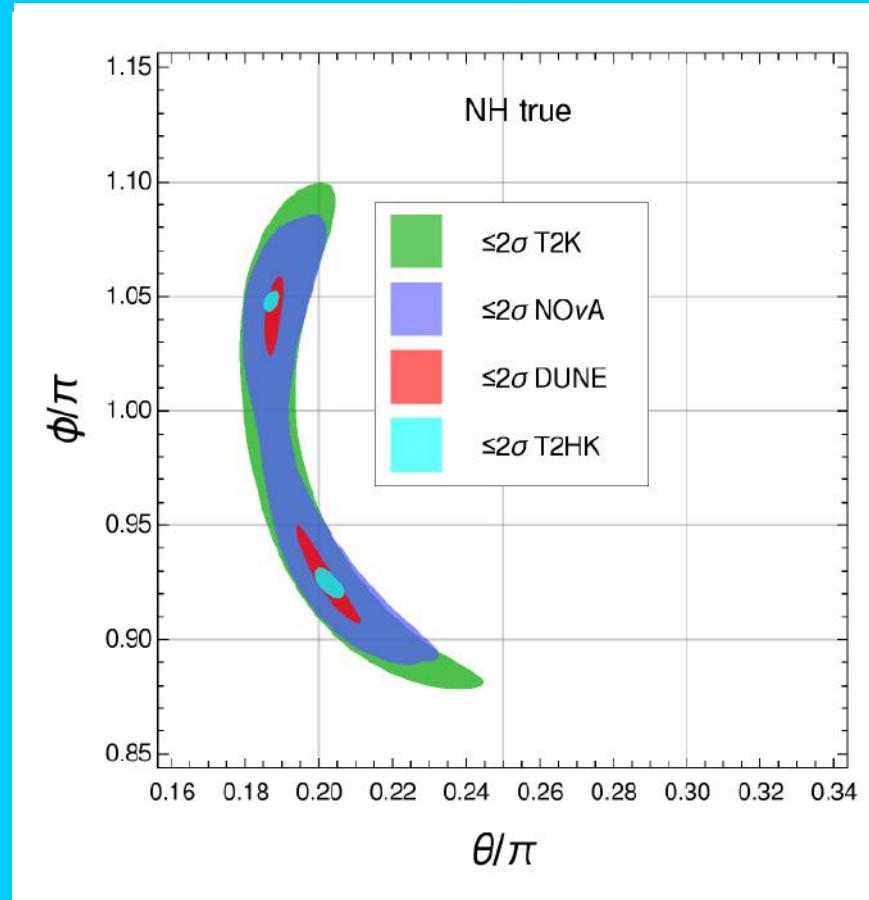
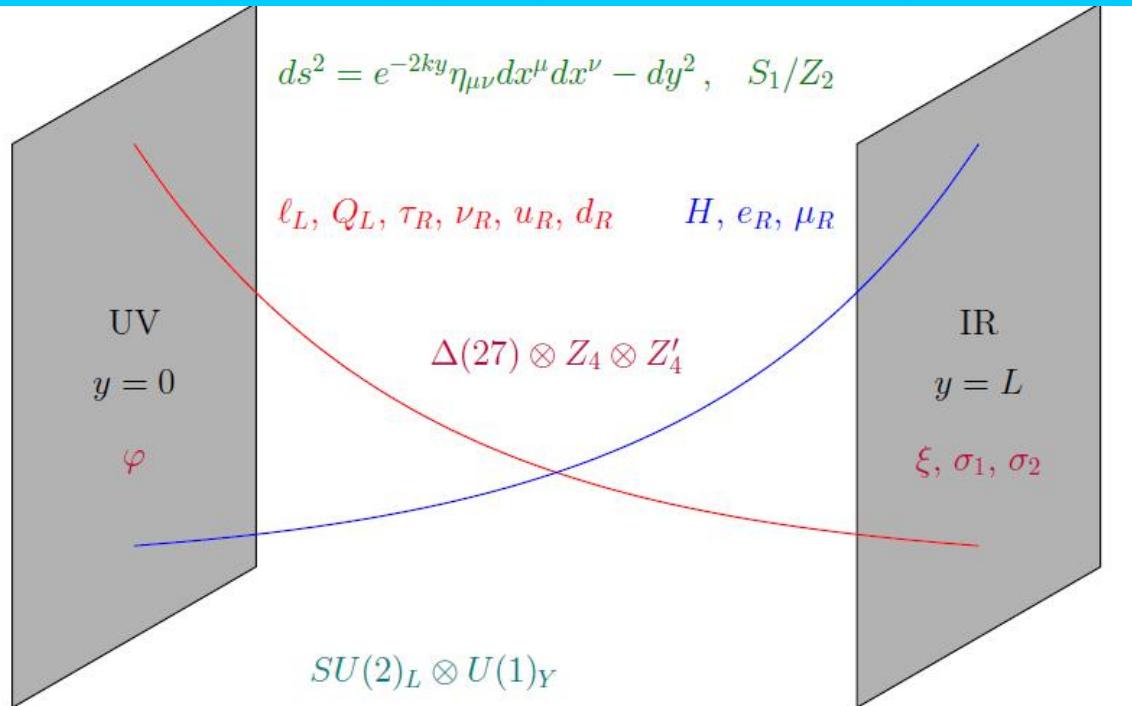
Addazi et al

Phys.Lett. B759 (2016) 471-478



# Warped standard model

: Chen et al arXiv:1509.06683  
JHEP01(2016)007



masses explained by bulk parameter choices

mixings

$$\sin^2 \theta_{12} = \frac{1}{2 - \sin 2\theta_\nu \cos \phi_\nu}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta_{13} = \frac{1}{3} (1 + \sin 2\theta_\nu \cos \phi_\nu)$$

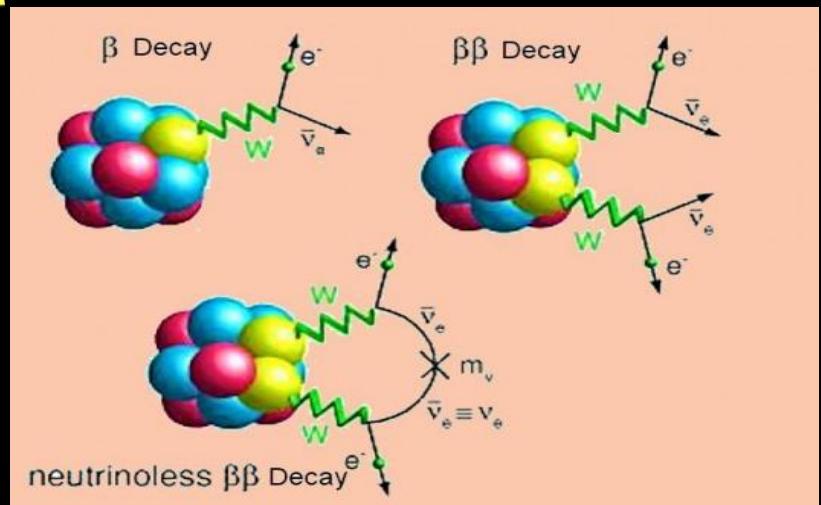
$$\sin^2 \theta_{23} = \frac{1 - \sin 2\theta_\nu \sin(\pi/6 - \phi_\nu)}{2 - \sin 2\theta_\nu \cos \phi_\nu}$$

$$J_{CP} = -\frac{1}{6\sqrt{3}} \cos 2\theta_\nu$$

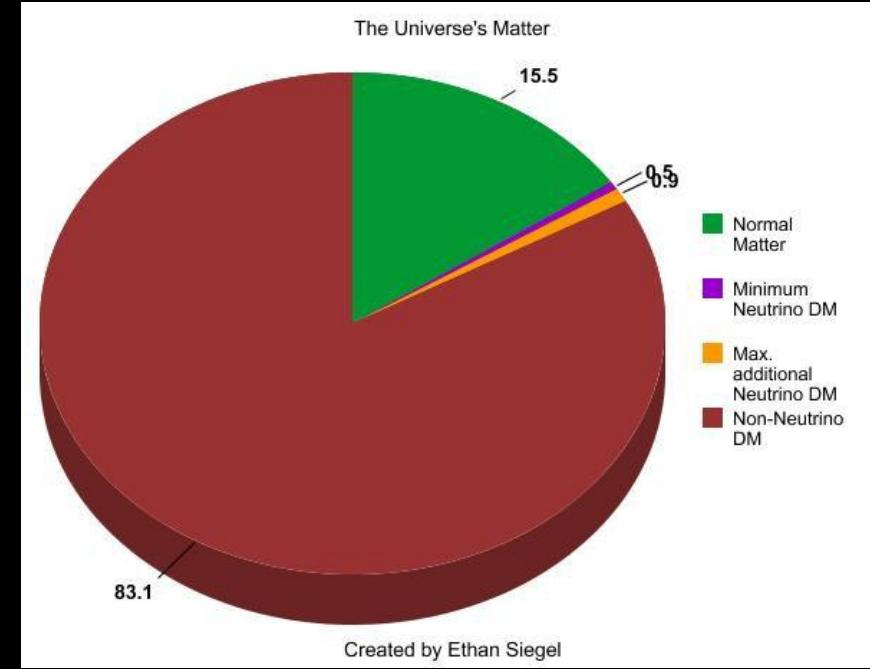
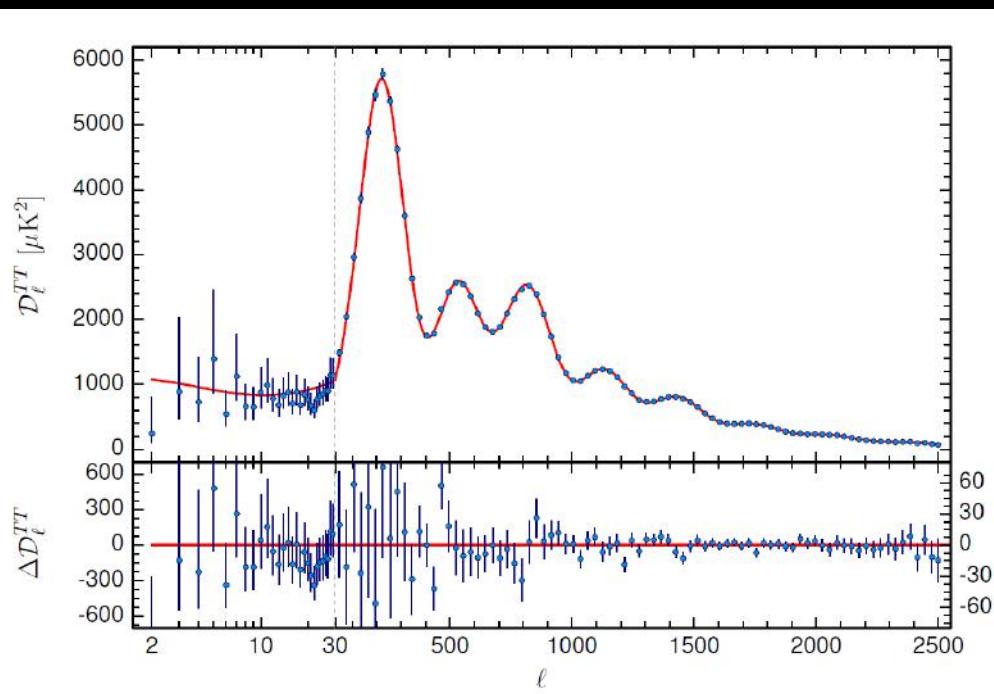
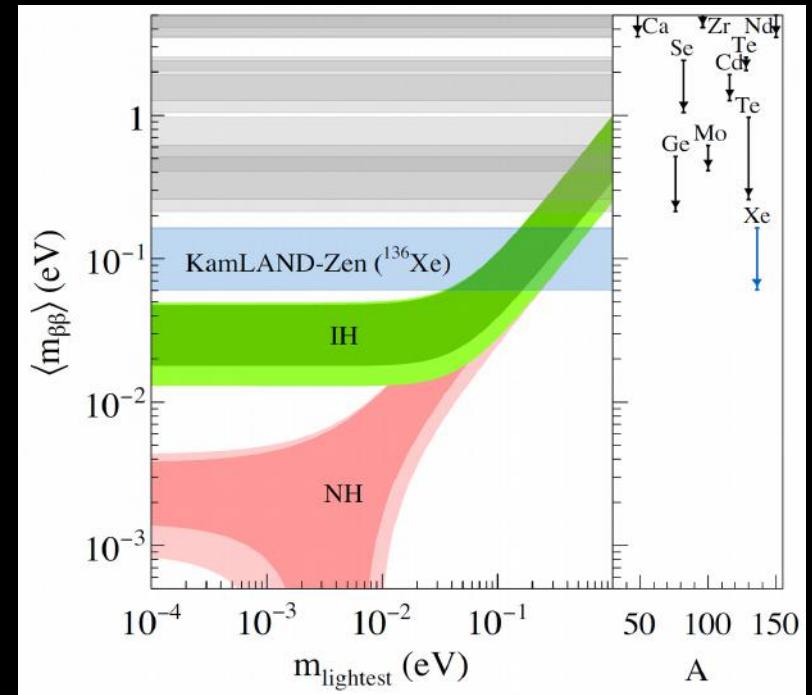
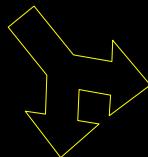
<http://arxiv.org/abs/arXiv:1610.05962>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1702.03160>

**predictions for  
neutrino oscillations**

# probing neutrino mass scale



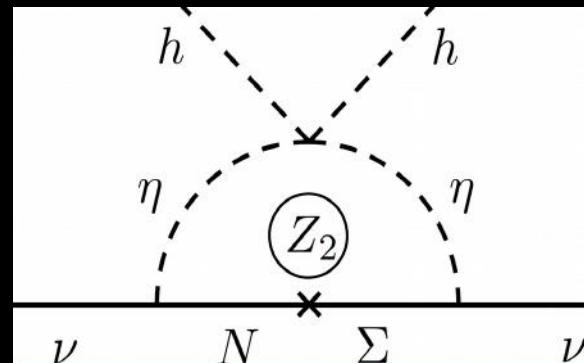
A.S. Barabash arXiv:1104.2714





they can hold the key  
to Dark matter problem

even if neutrinos form only  
tiny DM fraction



E Ma, Hirsch et al JHEP 1310 (2013) 149

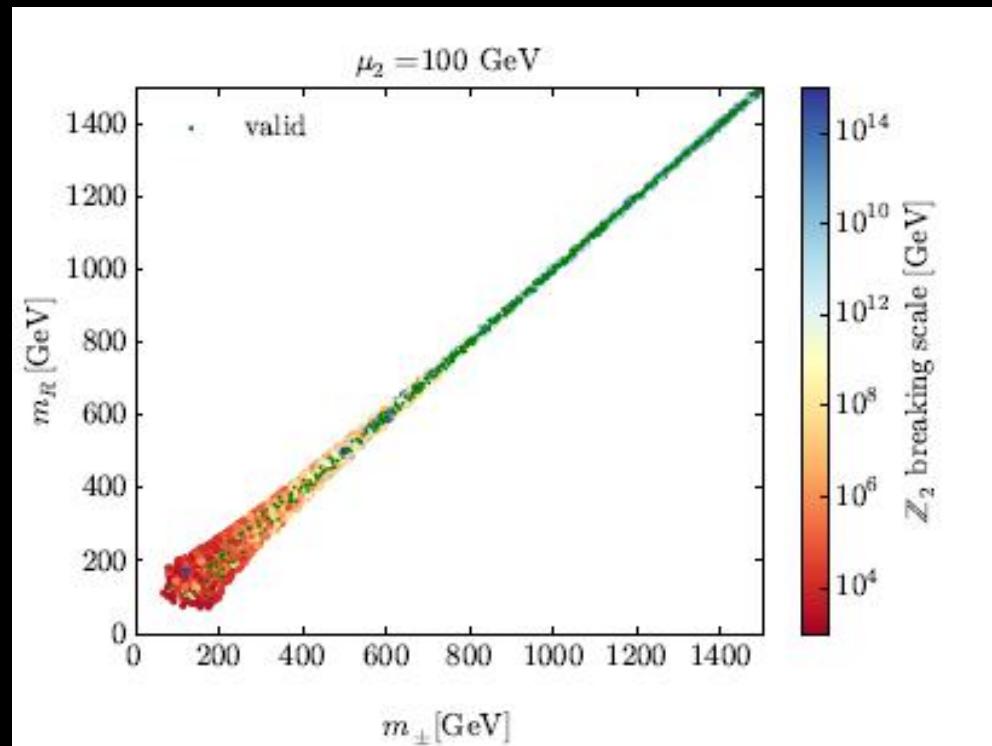
# scotogenic dark matter

	Standard Model			Fermions		Scalars	
	$L$	$e$	$\phi$	$\Sigma$	$N$	$\eta$	$\Omega$
Generations	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
$SU(2)_L$	2	1	2	3	1	2	3
$U(1)_Y$	-1/2	-1	1/2	0	0	1/2	0
$Z_2$	+	+	+	-	-	-	+

WIMP dark Matter as radiative neutrino mass messenger

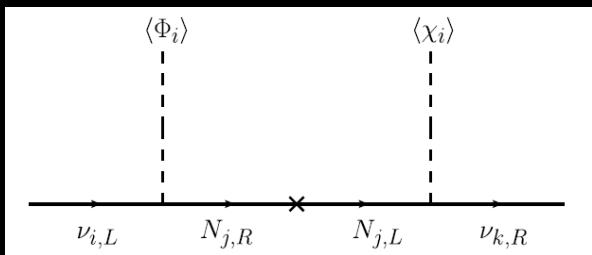
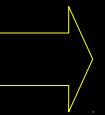
Merle et al JHEP 1607 (2016) 013

Either scalar or fermion messenger:  
“susy dm” without susy



Fields	$Z_4$	$Z_2$	Fields	$Z_4$	$Z_2$
$\bar{L}_{i,L}$	$\mathbf{z}^3$	1	$\nu_{i,R}$	$\mathbf{z}$	-1
$l_{i,R}$	$\mathbf{z}$	1	$\bar{N}_{i,L}$	$\mathbf{z}^3$	1
$N_{i,R}$	$\mathbf{z}$	1			
$\Phi$	1	1	$\chi$	1	-1
$\zeta$	$\mathbf{z}$	1	$\eta$	$\mathbf{z}^2$	1

Chiulia et al Phys.Lett. B767 (2017) 209  
Phys.Lett. B761 (2016) 431



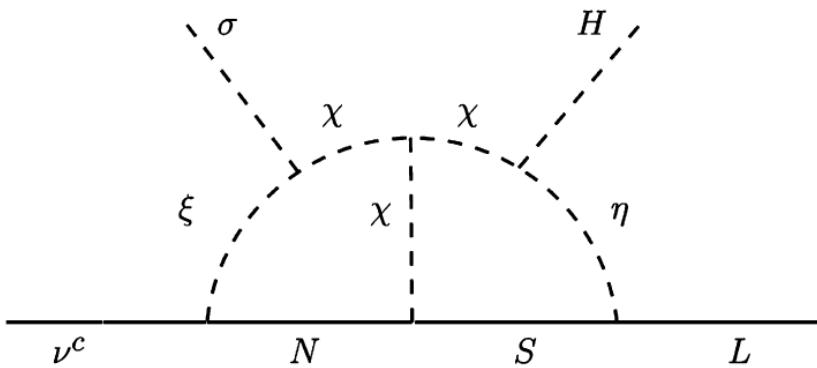
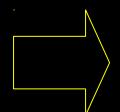
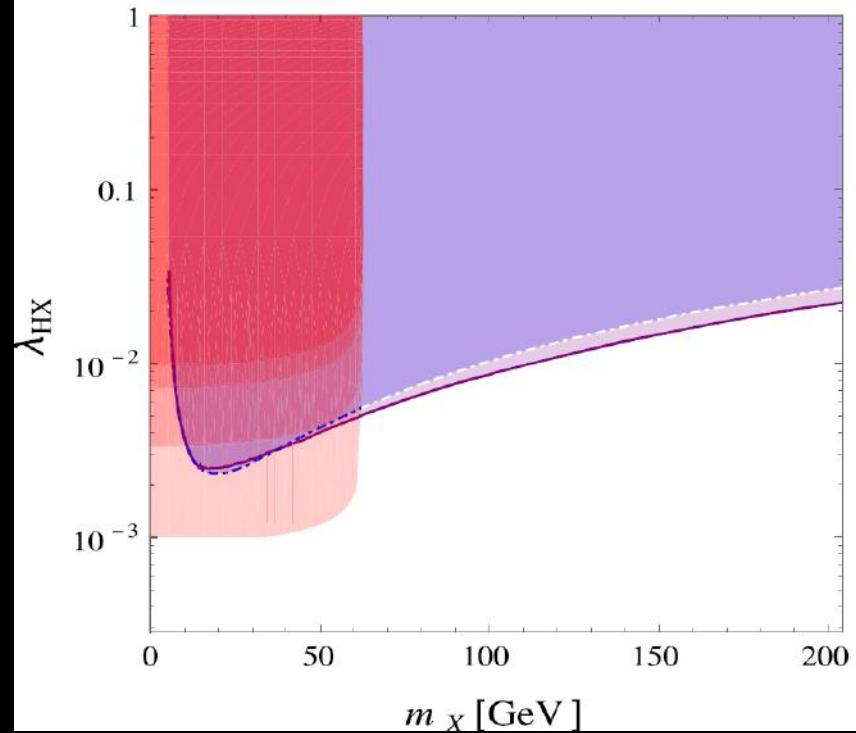
# DM Stability from Diracness non SUSY WIMP

C. Bonilla et al. / Physics Letters B 762 (2016) 214–218

**Table 1**

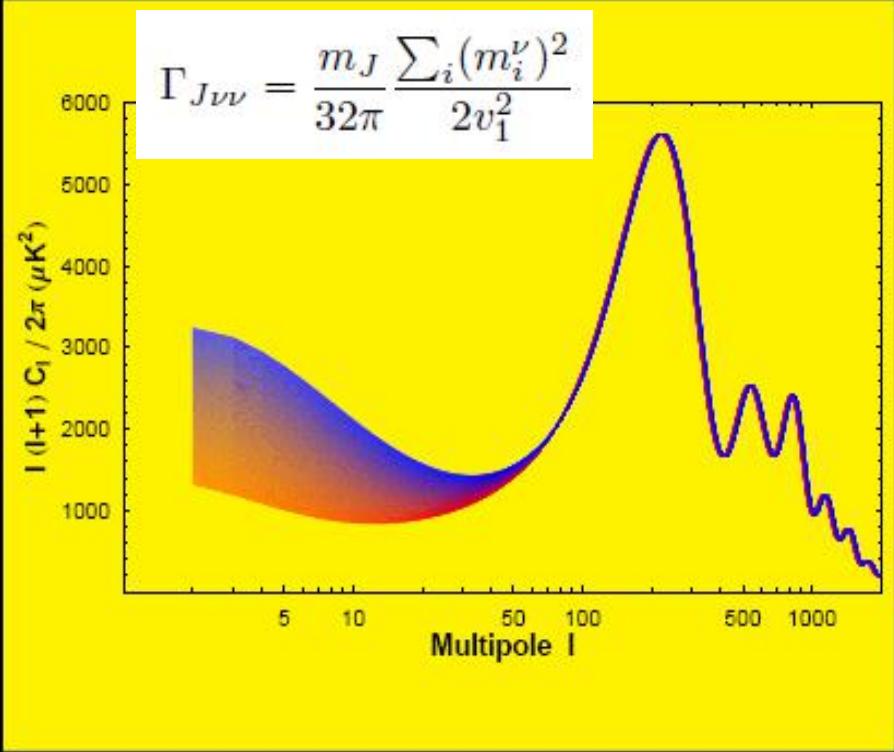
Relevant particle content and quantum numbers of the model.

	$\bar{L}$	$v^c$	$H$	$\eta$	$N$	$S$	$\sigma$	$\xi$	$\chi$
$SU(2)_L$	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
$U(1)_D$	-1	3	0	0	-1	1	2	-2	0
$Z_3^{DM}$	1	1	1	$\alpha$	$\alpha$	$\alpha$	1	$\alpha^2$	$\alpha$
$Z_3$	$\omega$	$\omega^2$	1	1	$\omega$	$\omega^2$	1	1	1



# Consistency with CMB

Lattanzi & Valle, PRL99 (2007) 121301

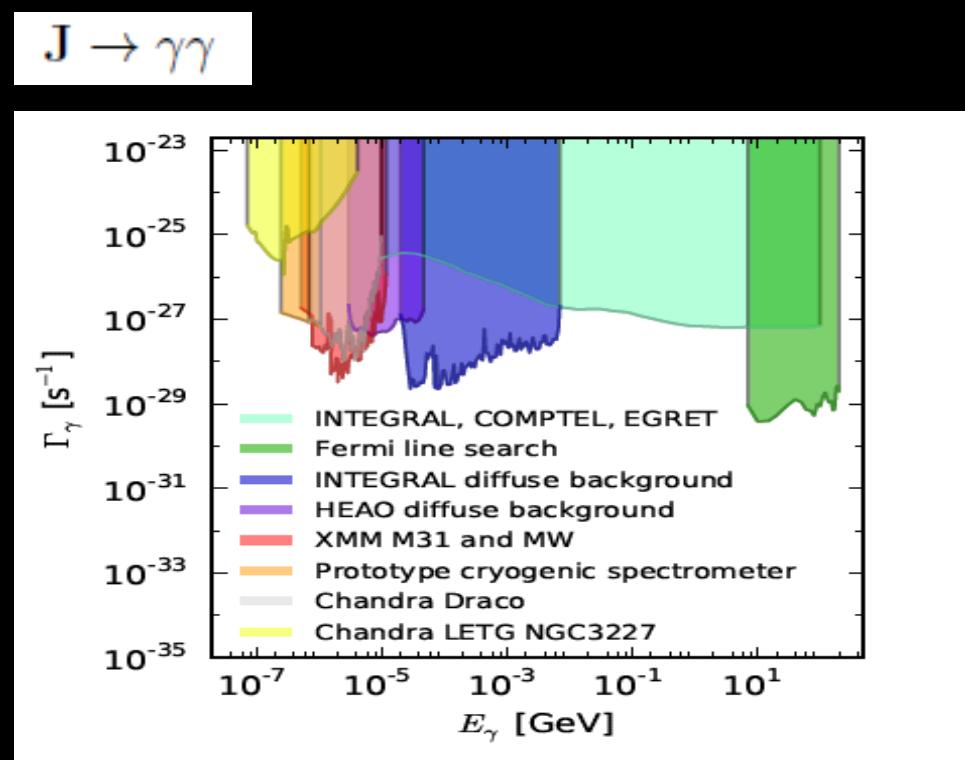


Bazzocchi & al JCAP 0808 (2008) 013

Esteves et al, PRD 82, 073008 (2010)

dark matter majorons

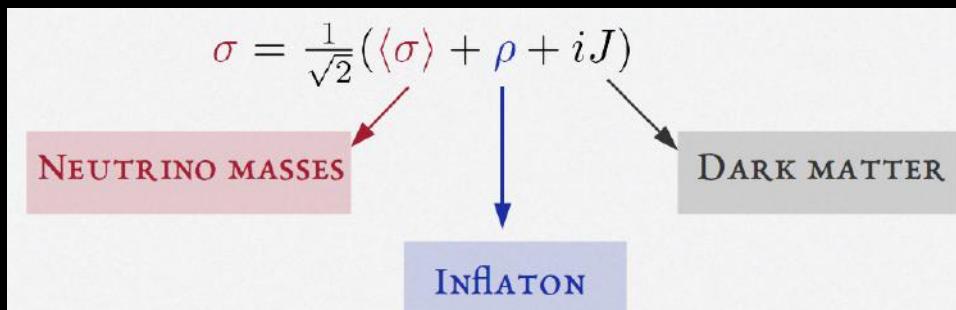
Berezinsky, Valle PLB318 (1993) 360



Lattanzi et al PRD88 (2013) 063528

# majoron dark matter & seesaw inflation

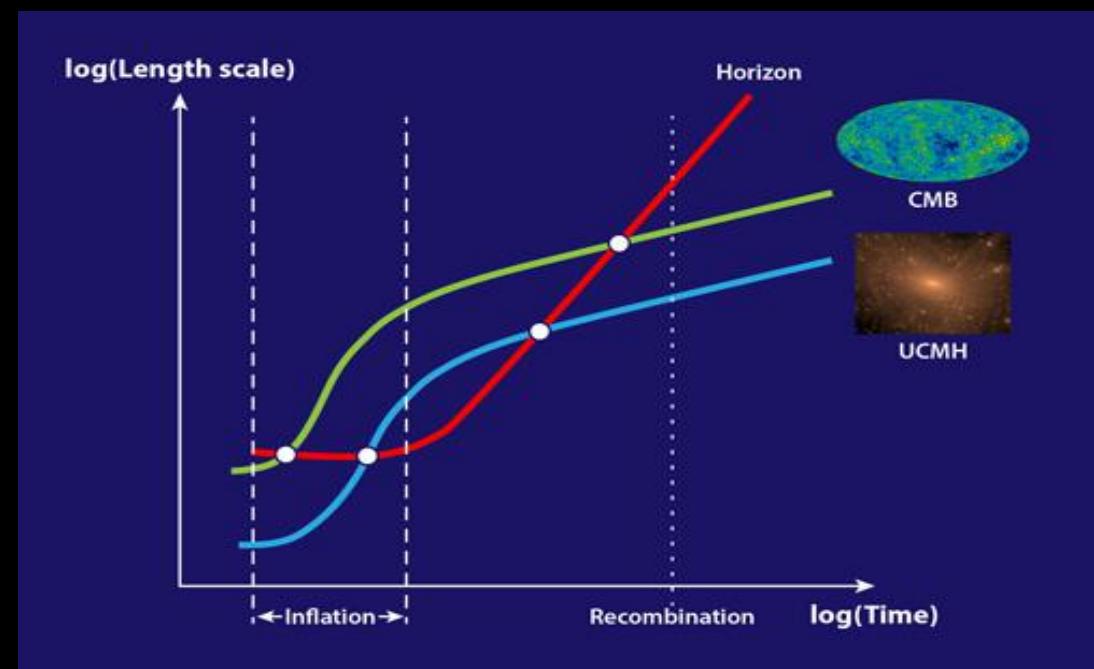
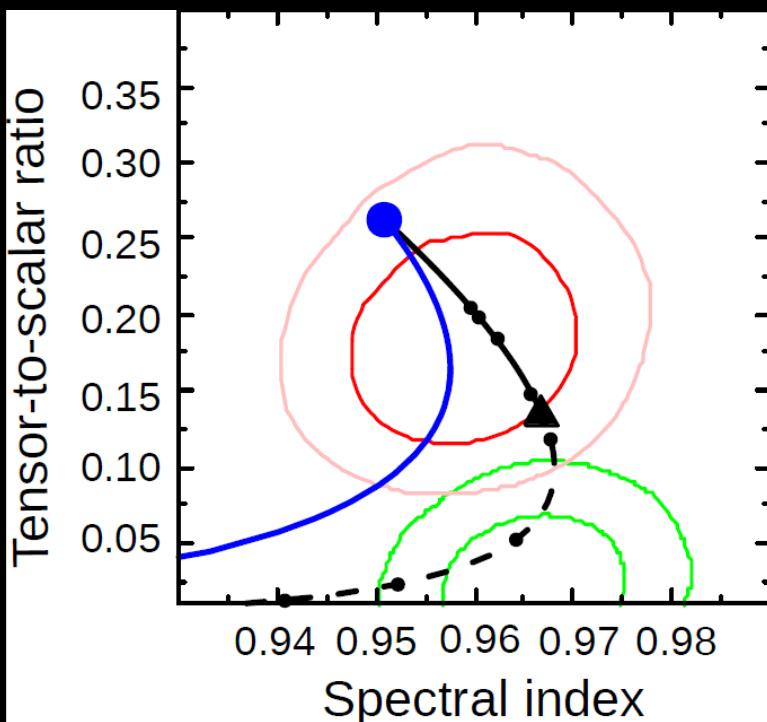
Boucenna, Morisi, Shafi, Valle  
PRD90 (2014) 055023



type-I seesaw **Leptogenesis**

Aristizabal et al JCAP 1407 (2014) 052

*Quartic versus Higgs Inflation*



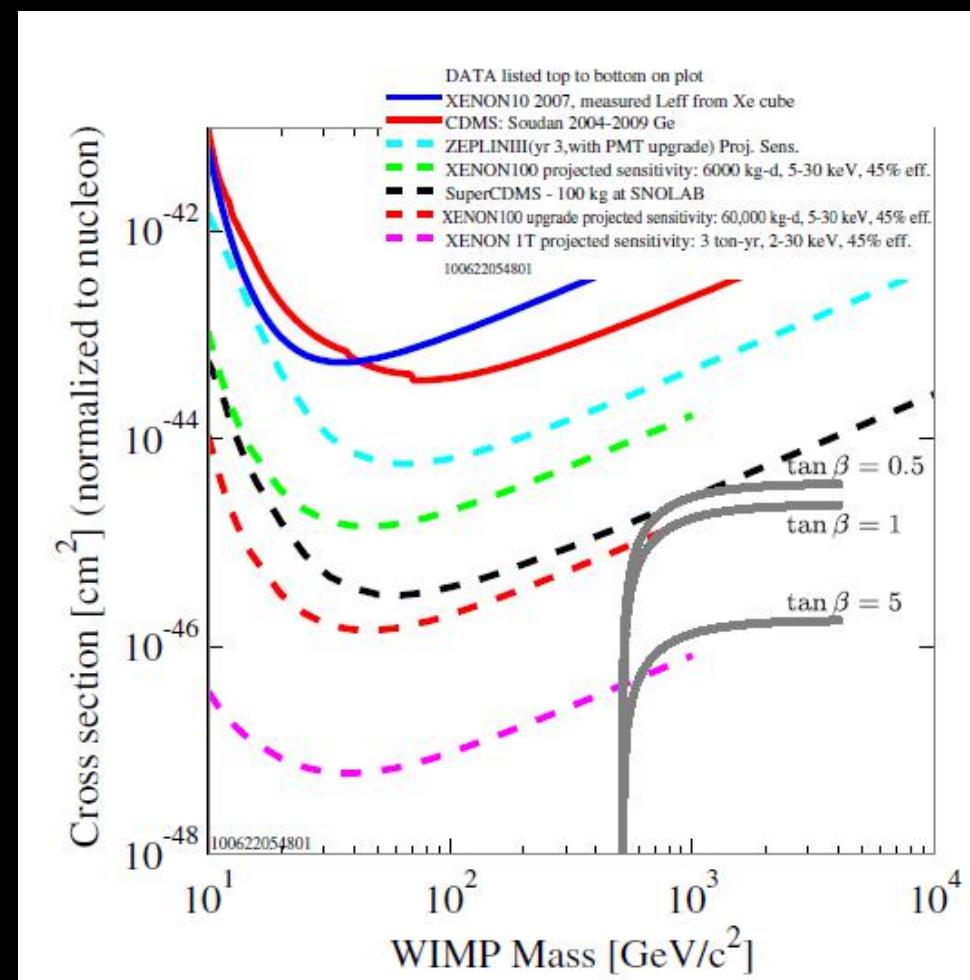
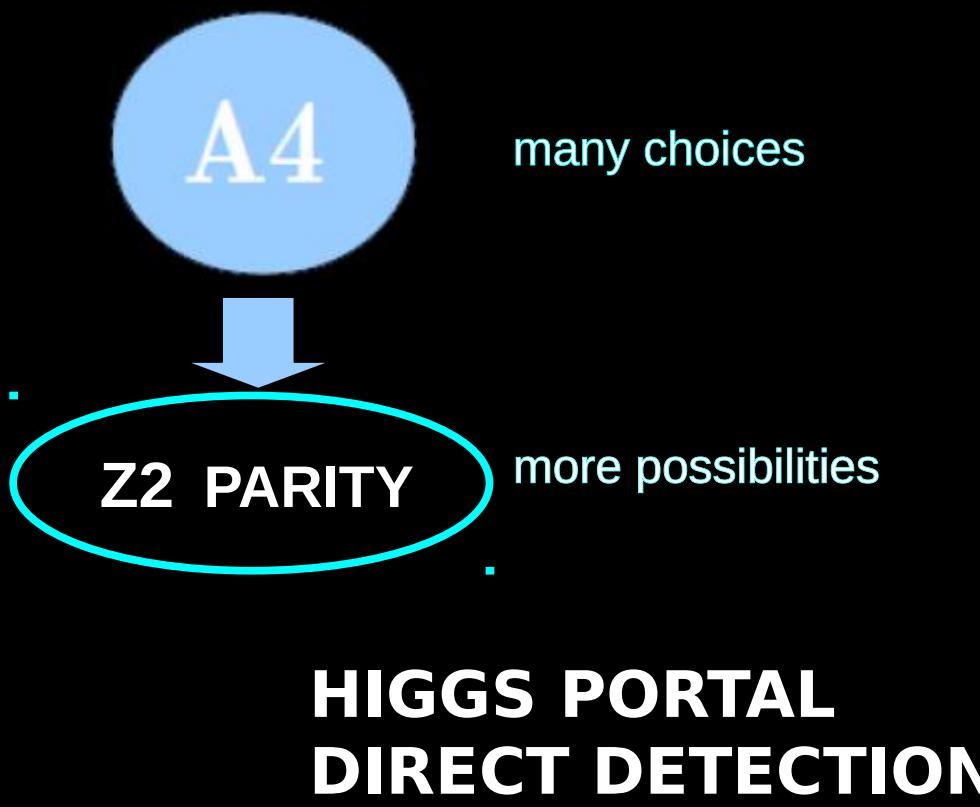
# DARK MATTER FROM FLAVOR SYMMETRY

- *Accidental?*

Lavoura, Morisi, JV JHEP 1302(2013) 118

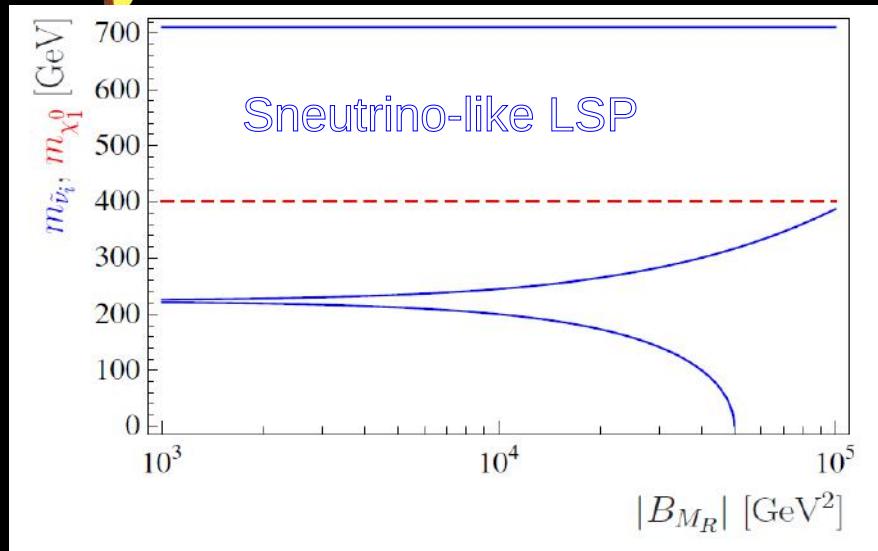
- *unbroken subgroup*

Boucenna, et al JHEP 1105 (2011) 037  
Hirsch, et al Phys.Rev. D82 (2010) 116003



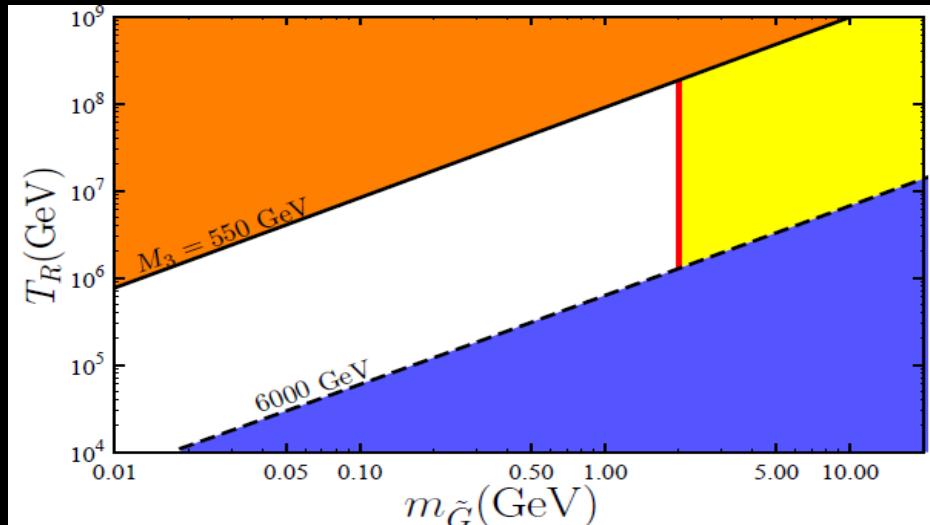
# SUSY wimp dark matter

Arina et al PRL101 (2008) 161802  
Bazzocchi, Cerdeno, Munoz, J.V., PRD81 (2010) 051701  
De Romeri, Hirsch, JHEP 1212 (2012) 106



susy inverse seesaw ...

Restrepo et al PRD85 (2012) 023523



# decaying Gravitino dark matter

doubly suppressed decays

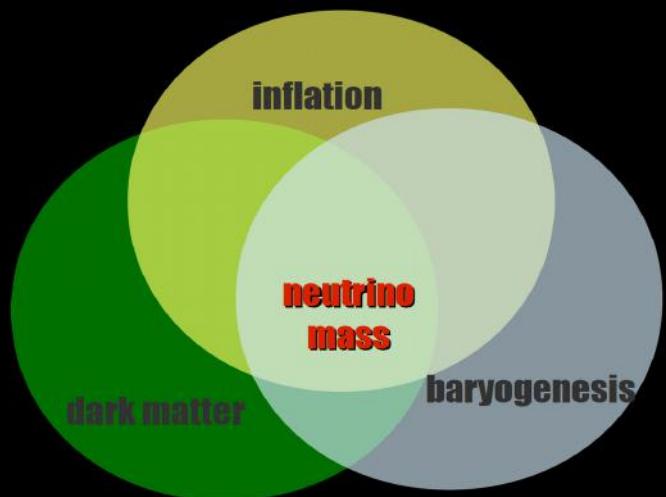
$$\Gamma = \Gamma(\tilde{G} \rightarrow \sum_i \nu_i \gamma) \simeq \frac{1}{32\pi} |U_{\tilde{\gamma}\nu}|^2 \frac{m_{\tilde{G}}^3}{M_P^2}$$

chosen to fit neutrino osc. data

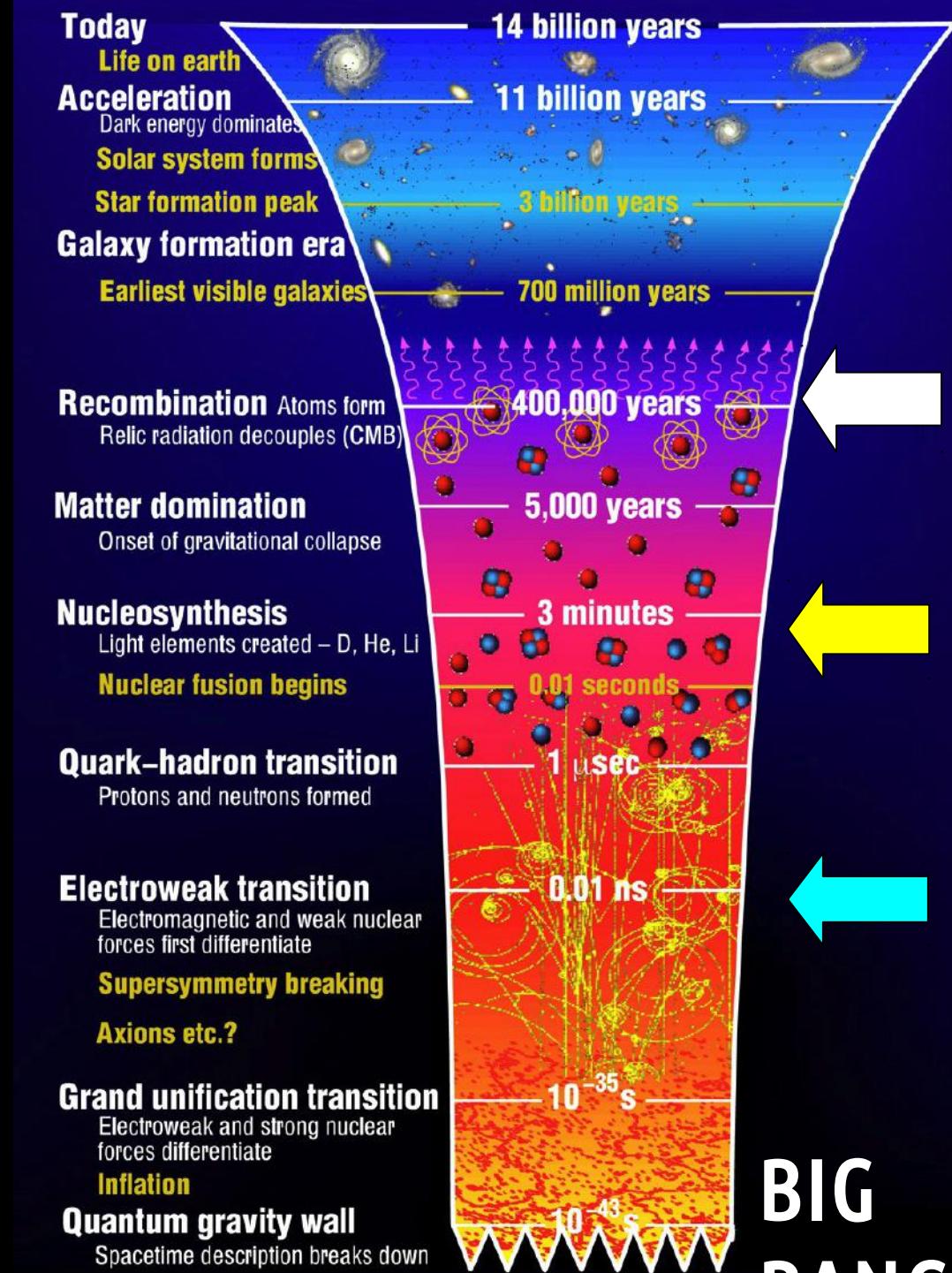
# conclusions

A most ubiquitous particle ...

**neutrinos may explain WDM or CDM through an emergent theory ...**



**new features  
and phenomena**



**BIG  
BANG**

# **new phenomena**

**status and prospects of neutrino oscillations**

**octant and CP violation sensitivity & predictions from flavor models**

**heavy and light sterile neutrinos and seesaw mechanism,**

**effects at High intensity and new long baseline experiments,**

**wimp dark matter : susy & non-susy**

**non-wimp dark matter :**

**majoron dark matter & CMB ... X-ray gamma lines**

**Gravitino dark matter ... GeV gamma + neutrino lines**

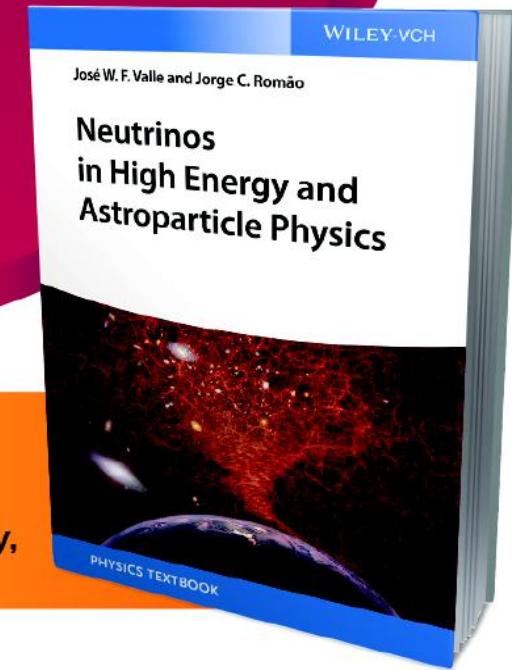
Thank you

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*Jose Wagner Furtado Valle,  
Jorge Romao*

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February 2015

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