

Higgs production and decay in SUSY with CP violation



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based on

S. Moretti, S. Munir, P. Poulose, PLB 649 (2007) 206 [hep-ph/0702242]

SH, S. Moretti, S. Munir, P. Poulose, arXiv:0706.4269

SUSY07, Karlsruhe, July 27, 2007

Outline

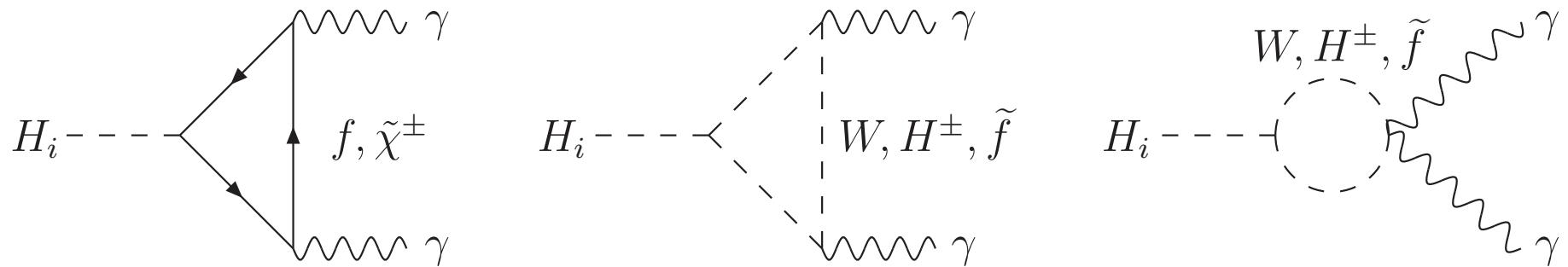
- Introduction
 - MSSM with complex parameters
 - Higgs sector in complex MSSM
- Di-photon decay $H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ in complex MSSM
 - Focus on $\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$
 - Impact of light SUSY particles
 - Dependence on SUSY parameters
- Outlook
 - Full production and decay $gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ at LHC
 - CP-violating NMSSM

- General MSSM:
 - Many parameters can be **complex**
- **Explicit CP violation**
 - May help to explain baryon asymmetry of universe
 - Constraints from electric dipole moments (EDMs) of e, n, Hg, Tl
 - [Ibrahim, Nath, '99; Barger, Falk, Han, Jiang, Li, Plehn, '01; Abel, Khalil, Lebedev, '01]
 - [Oshima, Nihei, Fujita, '05; Pospelov, Ritz, '05; Olive, Pospelov, Ritz, Santoso, '05]
 - [Abel, Lebedev, '05; Yaser Ayazi, Farzan, '06, '07]
- Global U(1) symmetries: some phases eliminated
 - e.g. phase of one gaugino mass parameter M_i
- Physical phases in Higgs sector
 - μ : Higgs-higgsino mass parameter
 - A_f : trilinear couplings of sfermions

- MSSM: 2 Higgs doublets
 - 5 physical Higgs particles at tree-level (h, H, A, H^\pm)
- \tilde{t} and \tilde{b} loops \Rightarrow explicit CP violation in Higgs sector [Pilaftsis, '98]
[Pilaftsis, Wagner, '99; Demir, '99, Carena, Ellis, Pilaftsis, Wagner, '00, '01; Choi, Drees, Lee, '00]
- CP-even (h, H) and CP-odd (A) neutral Higgs mix
 - 3 neutral mass eigenstates (H_1, H_2, H_3), mixing matrix O
- Impact on Higgs search [LEP Higgs Working Group, hep-ex/0602042]
 - MSSM Higgs search at LEP: no universal limit on m_{H_1}
- Spectrum calculation (masses m_{H_i} and mixing matrix O)
 - CPSUPERH [Carena, Ellis, Pilaftsis, Wagner '00]
[Lee, Pilaftsis, Carena, Choi, Drees, Ellis, Wagner '03; Ellis, Lee, Pilaftsis, '06]
 - FEYNHIGGS [Heinemeyer '01; Frank, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein '02]
[Frank, Hahn, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Rzehak, Weiglein, '06]

$H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- $pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: important search channel at LHC for $m_H \lesssim 150$ GeV
- Decay at 1-loop via $f, W, H^\pm, \tilde{f}, \tilde{\chi}^\pm$ loops in MSSM



- CP violation (CPV) enters via phase dependence of
 - Masses $m_{H_i} \rightarrow$ small
 - Mixing matrix $O \leftrightarrow H_i$ couplings (also to SM particles)
 - $\tilde{f}, \tilde{\chi}^\pm$ sector (masses, couplings to H_i)

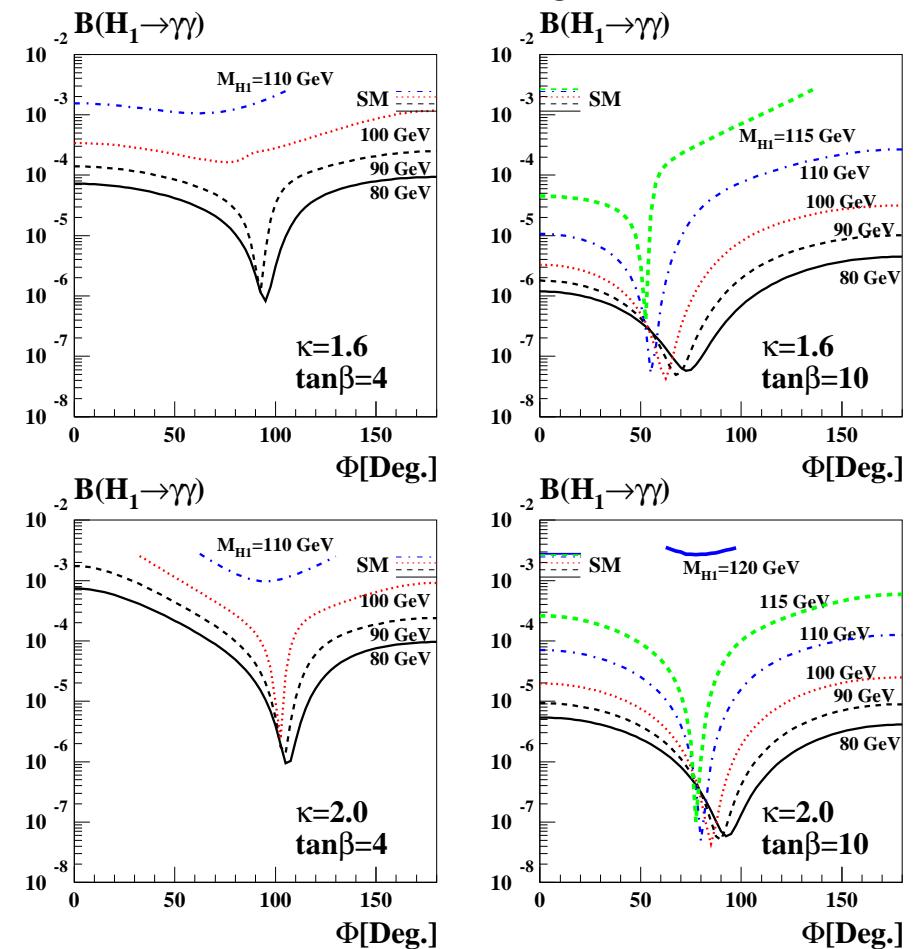
- Production $gg \rightarrow H_i$ at LHC [Choi, Lee, '99; Dedes, Moretti, '99]
 - factor 2–5 enhancement/reduction of σ with φ_μ and φ_{A_t}
- $gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ at LHC in CPV MSSM [Choi, Hagiwara, Lee, '01]
 - Heavy sparticles ($\tilde{f}, \tilde{\chi}^\pm$) ↪ CPV in H_i couplings
 - $\mathcal{O}(10^2\text{--}10^3)$ suppression of $\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ possible
 - ⇒ suppression of $\sigma \times \text{BR}$

for

$$M_{\tilde{Q}, \tilde{U}, \tilde{D}} = m_{\tilde{g}} = M_{\text{SUSY}} = 0.5 \text{ TeV},$$

$$|A_t| = |A_b| = \kappa M_{\text{SUSY}}, |\mu| = 2|A_t|,$$

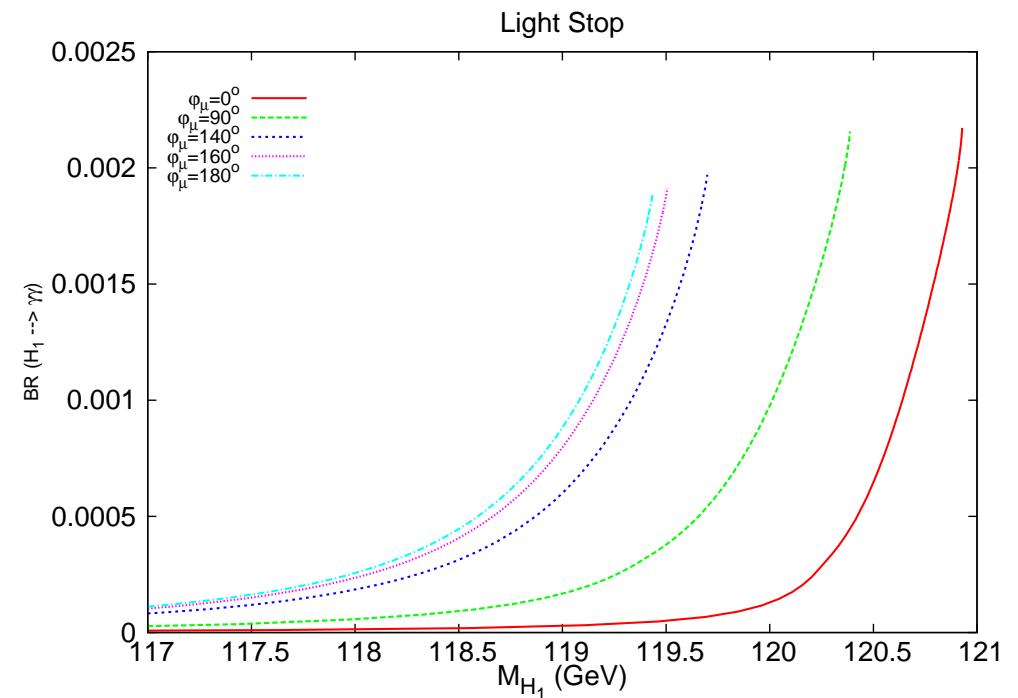
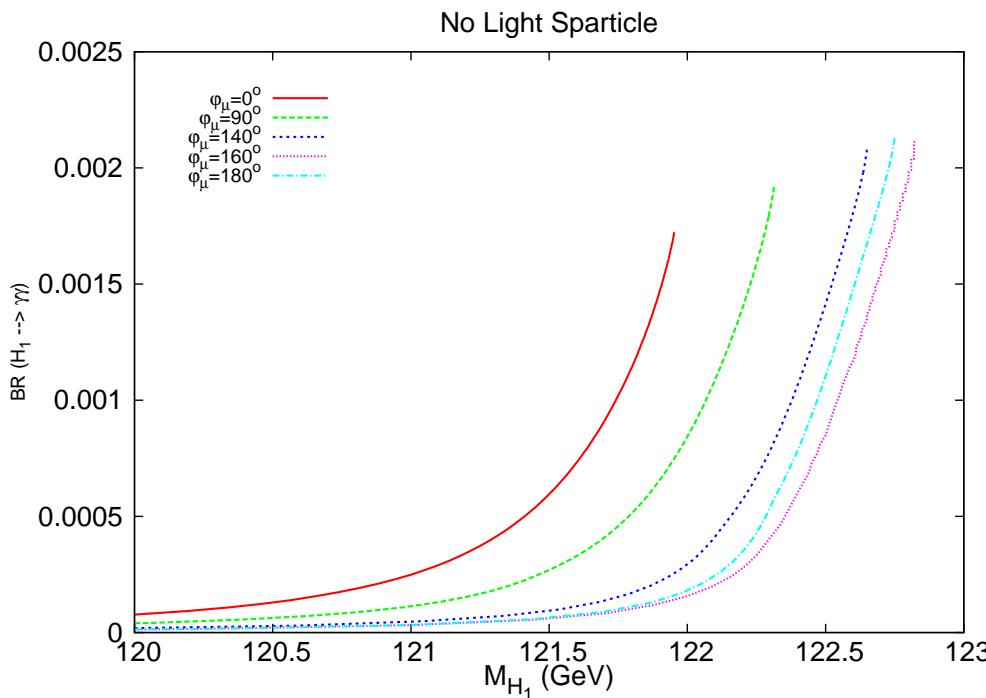
$$\Phi = \text{Arg}(A_t \mu) = \text{Arg}(A_b \mu)$$



- Here:
 - Investigate possible effects of light sparticles
 - Calculation of m_{H_i} , O , $\Gamma(H_i)$, $\text{BR}(H_i)$ with CPSUPERH
 - Detailed discussion of A_f , μ , $\tan\beta$ dependence
 - Leading contributions to $(h, H)\text{-}A$ mixing $\propto \text{Im}(\mu A_f)$
 - $\varphi_{\text{eff}} = \varphi_\mu + \varphi_{A_f}$
 - Choosing A_f real, analyzing $\varphi_{\text{eff}} = \varphi_\mu$ effects in the following
 - First step: analysis of $\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$
- Scan over MSSM parameters [Moretti, Munir, Poulose, '07]
 - in average $\sim 50\%$ deviation between CPV and CPC case possible for parameter points with m_{H_1} in bins of size 4 GeV

$\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ as function of m_{H_1}

for $M_{(\tilde{Q}_3, \tilde{D}_3, \tilde{L}_3, \tilde{E}_3)} = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $|\mu| = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $A_f = 1.5 \text{ TeV}$, $\tan \beta = 20$



→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 1 \text{ TeV}$ (no light sparticles)

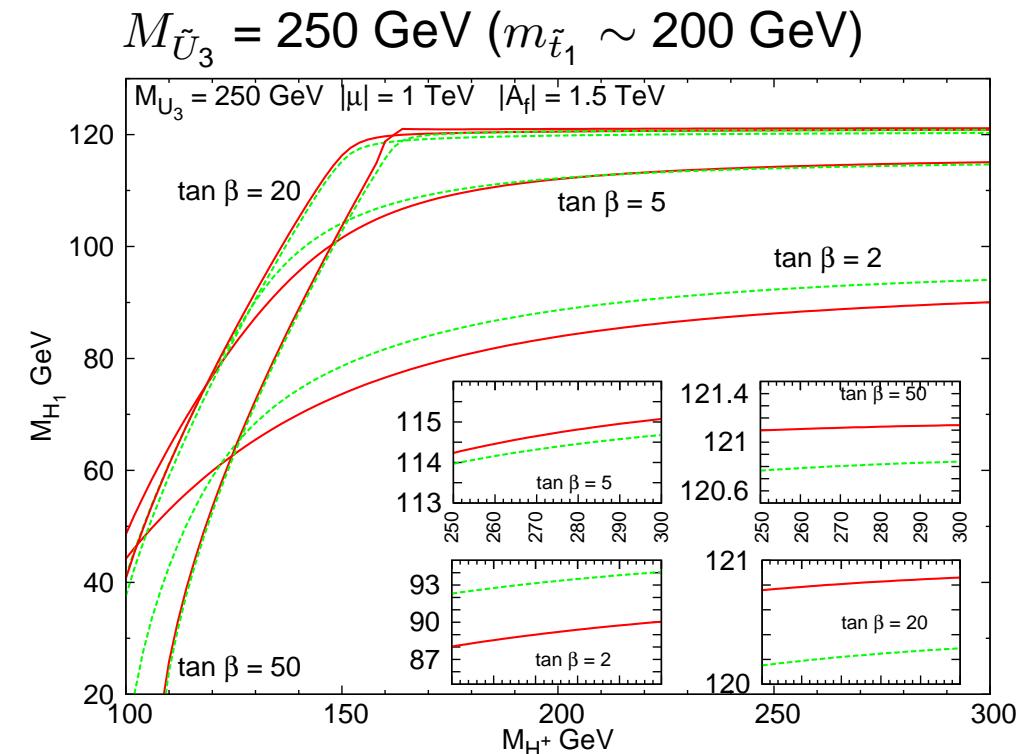
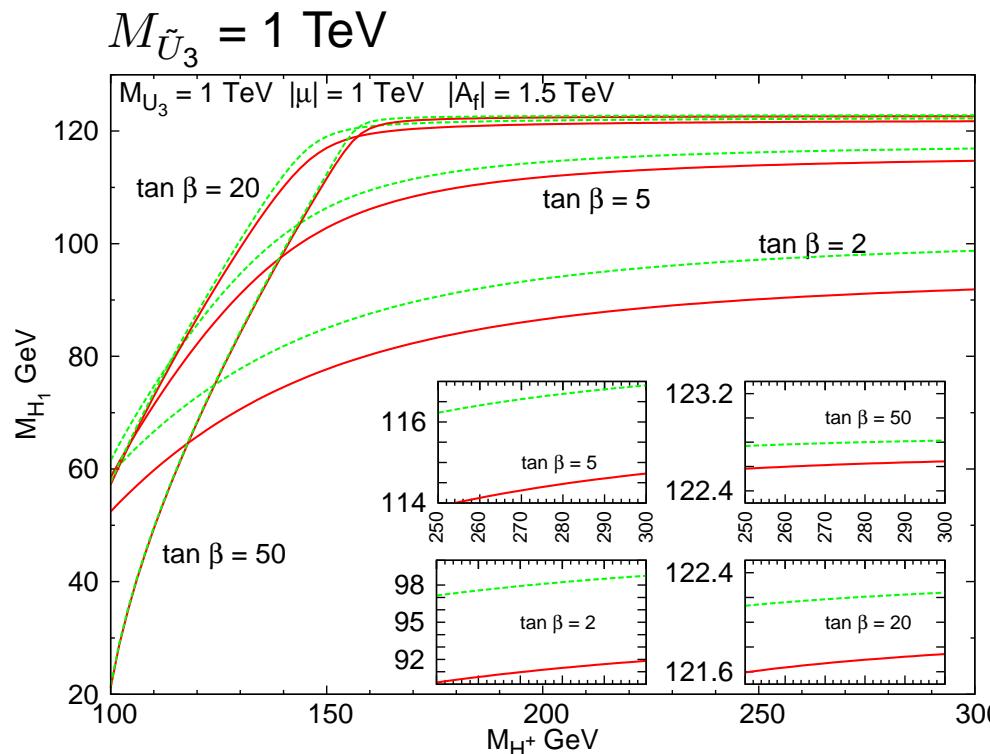
→ CP effects from H_1 couplings to W, t, b in loops

→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 250 \text{ GeV}$ ($m_{\tilde{t}_1} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$)

→ additional effects from light \tilde{t}_1

m_{H_1} as function of m_{H^\pm}

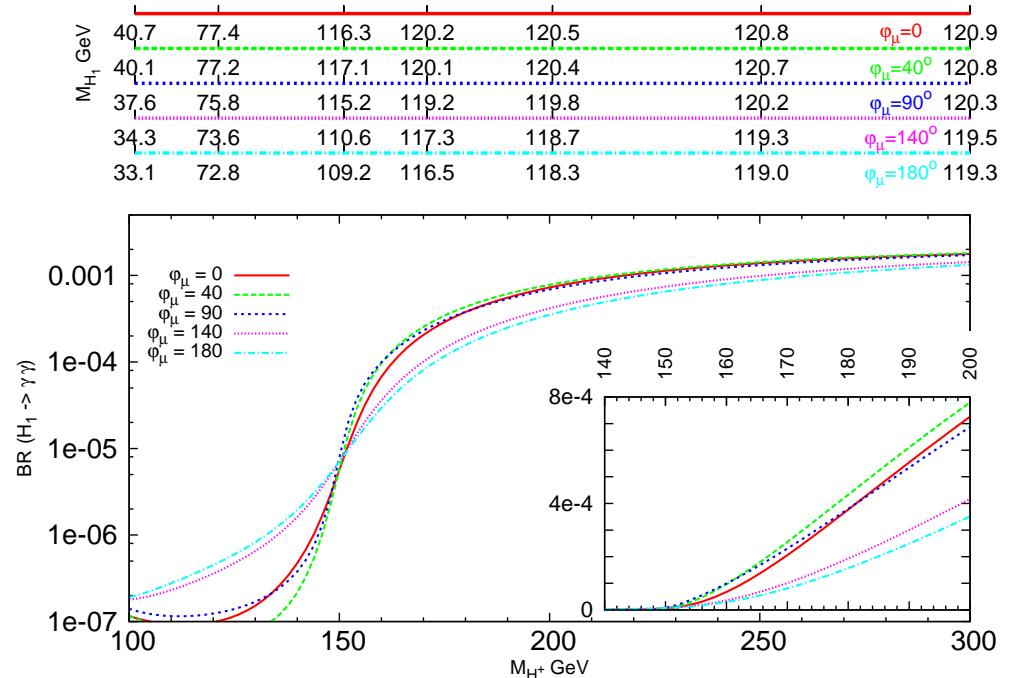
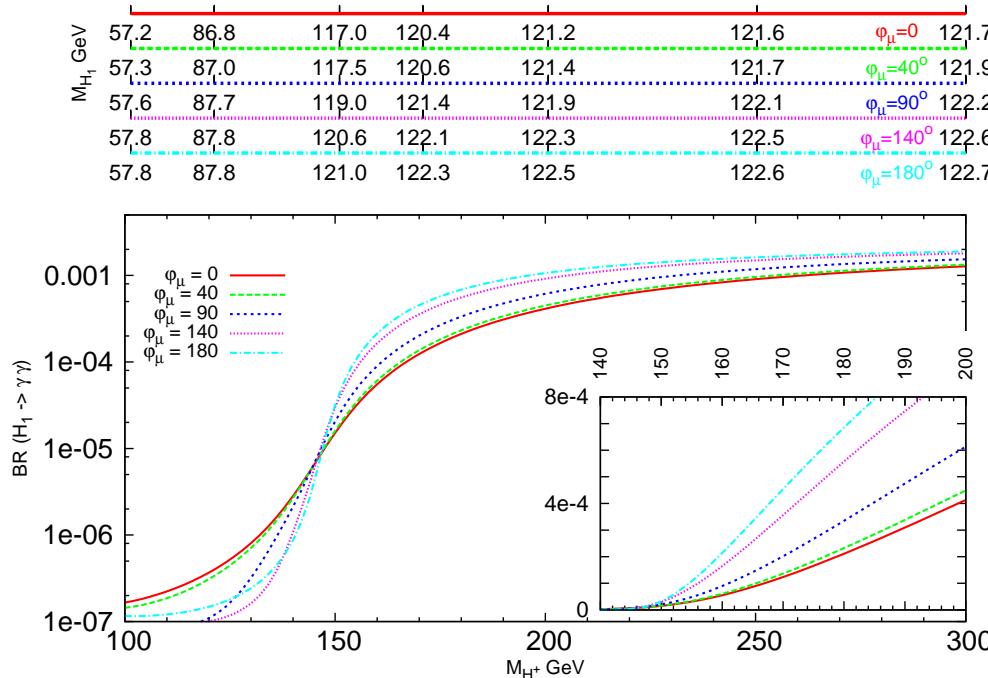
for $M_{(\tilde{Q}_3, \tilde{D}_3, \tilde{L}_3, \tilde{E}_3)} = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $|\mu| = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $|A_f| = 1.5 \text{ TeV}$, $\varphi_\mu = 0$, $\varphi_\mu = 90^\circ$



→ deviations $\Delta m_{H_1}(\varphi_\mu)$ within experimental uncertainty

$\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ as function of m_{H^\pm}

for $M_{(\tilde{Q}_3, \tilde{D}_3, \tilde{L}_3, \tilde{E}_3)} = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $|\mu| = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $A_f = 1.5 \text{ TeV}$, $\tan \beta = 20$



→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 1 \text{ TeV}$ (no light sparticles)

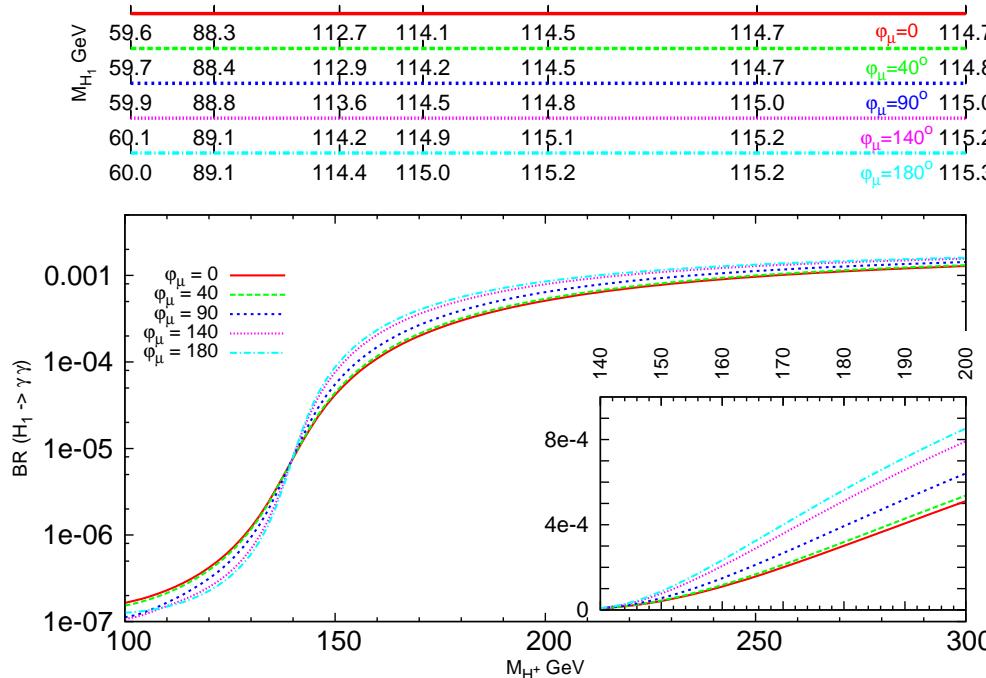
→ CP effects from H_1 couplings to W, t, b in loops

→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 250 \text{ GeV}$ ($m_{\tilde{t}_1} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$)

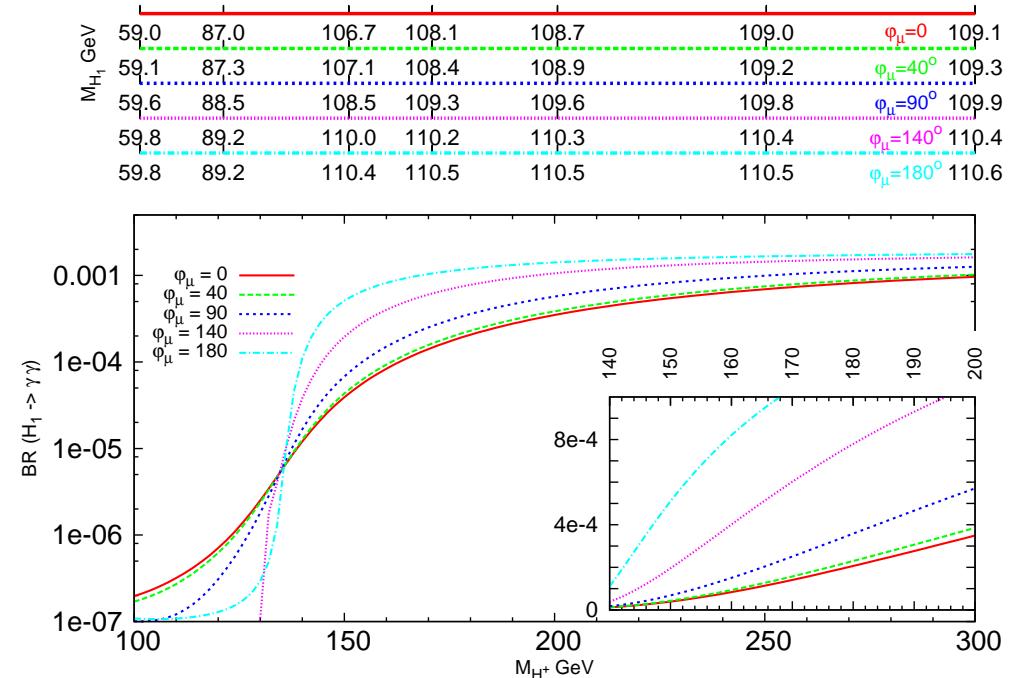
→ additional effects from light \tilde{t}_1

$\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ as function of m_{H^\pm}

for $M_{(\tilde{Q}_3, \tilde{D}_3, \tilde{L}_3, \tilde{E}_3)} = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $|\mu| = 1 \text{ TeV}$, $A_f = 0.5 \text{ TeV}$, $\tan \beta = 20$



→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 1 \text{ TeV}$ (no light sparticles)



→ $M_{\tilde{U}_3} = 250 \text{ GeV}$ ($m_{\tilde{t}_1} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$)

→ strong A_f dependence

$\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ in CP-violating MSSM

- Impact of light sparticles
 - light stops (\tilde{t}_1): possibly large effect
 - other light sparticles ($\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$): small effect
- Strong A_f dependence
- $|\mu|$ dependence
 - φ_μ dependence decreases for smaller $|\mu| = 500 \text{ GeV}$
- $\tan \beta$ dependence
 - sensitivity to φ_μ considerably reduced for smaller $\tan \beta = 5$
- Conclusion: Strong phase dependence of $\text{BR}(H_1 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$
Increase or decrease depends on SUSY scenario

Outlook

Projects within

New connections between Experiment and Theory

(NExT) Institute

(Southampton University \leftrightarrow PPD, RAL)

http://www.hep.phys.soton.ac.uk/next/NEXT_web/NEXT_web.htm



- Analysis of full production + decay process $gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 - Enhancement or cancellation between production + decay?
 - Impact of Higgs mixing in propagator [Ellis, Lee, Pilaftsis, '04]
 - Net effect for Higgs search at LHC
- Explicit CP violation in NMSSM Higgs sector
 - 3 CP-even and 2 CP-odd Higgs states mix \Rightarrow 5 mass eigenstates