

# ***Masterclasses Video Conference***

**Practicalities, technical info, communicating with students  
(original slides from Michael Hauschild)**

- **Manuals (the MUST HAVE):**

- ➡ Moderators manual (THE moderators bible...)
- ➡ ModeratorsTwiki (Step-by-step information, files, maps and more...)

- **Auxiliary material, not mandatory but nice to have (to know):**

- ➡ CERN Brochure (FAQ on CERN, LHC etc...)
- ➡ More Brochures (Press Office collection...)
- ➡ CERN guides pages, e.g. Accumulated random facts (E. Bracke)

# Video Conferences

- Most of the time

→ 2 Video Conferences are held in parallel: **VC1** + **VC2**

- **VC1**

→ always in room 33-R-016

- **VC2**

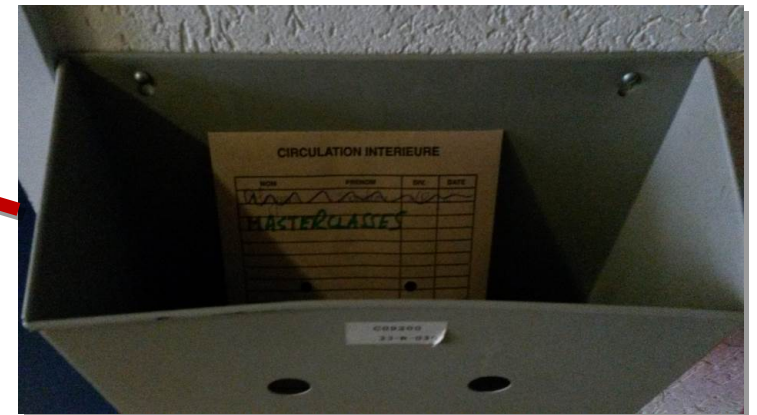
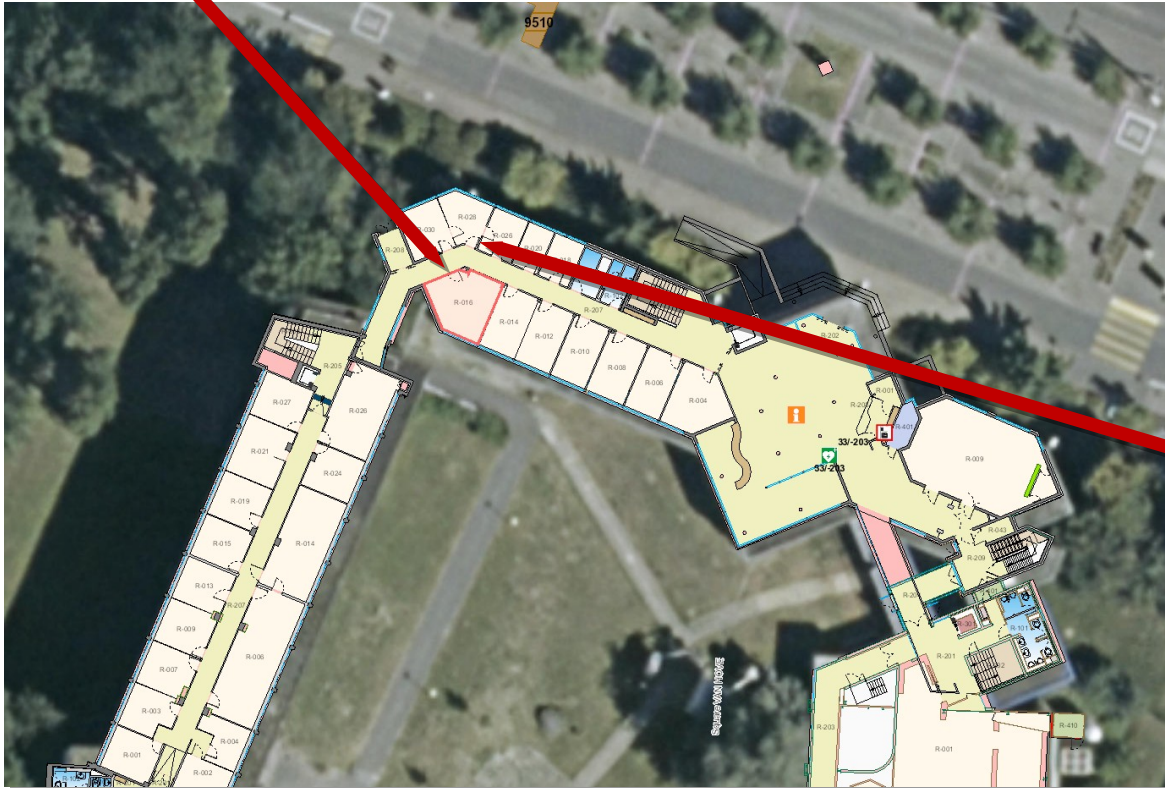
→ always in room 31-S-027

	Mon, Feb 19	Tue, Feb 20	Wed, Feb 21	Thu, Feb 22	Fri, Feb 23	Sat, Feb 24
VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ATLAS W	VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ALICE S.P.	VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ATLAS Z
Rome Sapienza	Erlangen	London QMUL	Puebla	Innsbruck	São Tomé e P.	
Marseille	Colmar IPHC	Bologna	Cagliari	Colmar IPHC	Lisbon IST	
Pisa	Hamburg DESY	Vila Real		Prešov	Lodz	
Wuppertal	Bonn	Athens NTU		Braga		
London QMUL		Trenčín				
VC 2: CMS	VC 2: CMS	VC 2: ALICE S.P.	VC 2: CMS	VC 2: LHCB		
Florence	Tbilisi GTU	Cagliari	Virovitica	Modena		
Istanbul, Ozyegin	Trieste	Marseille	Florence	Marseille		
Split	Zagreb		Osijek	Cagliari		
Tehran	Pavia		Debrecen	Bologna		
Qatar	Pozega		Bragança	Pisa		

# VC 1 Room

## ● VC1: 33-R-016 (Reception)

- ➡ key is stored in an envelope marked “**MASTERCLASSES**” in the mailbox in front of Maureens’ office (33-R-030), opposite of 33-R-016. Please, return it there!





# VC 2 Room

## VC2: 31-S-027

- ➡ cellar of IT building (next to the Computing Centre)
- ➡ electronic lock



# Electronic locks

## ● How to open/close rooms with electronic locks in b. 31?

- ➡ need **CERN access card to open and to close after VC**
- ➡ access card needs to be **validated at validation station**, e.g. in entrance hall of building 31 (left hand side)
  - instruction sheet on top of card reader, also in EDMS document 1120942
- ➡ validation **valid for 30 days**, can be renewed



electronic lock



validation station

EDMS - 1120942

  **Electronic Locks Card Validation Station**

To use the electronic locks you **MUST** badge on this validation station every 30 DAYS.

*Pour utiliser les serrures électroniques vous DEVEZ badger sur cette station de validation tous les 30 JOURS*

 **BLUE - read/write - BLEU - lecture/écriture**

Present your CERN access card in front of the reader, and it will blink blue while reading/writing - Do not remove card - up to 3-5 seconds.

*Présentez votre carte CERN devant le lecteur, il clignote bleu pendant la lecture/écriture - ne pas enlever la carte - jusqu'à 3 secondes*

 **RED or GREEN - read/write completed ROUGE ou VERT - lecture/écriture terminée**

You can now use your badge to open the electronic locks for which you have received authorization<sup>1</sup>

*Vous pouvez maintenant utiliser votre badge pour ouvrir les serrures électroniques pour lesquelles vous avez reçu une autorisation<sup>1</sup>*

<sup>1</sup> To obtain authorizations, please contact / pour obtenir des autorisations, contacter : [Locks.Keys@cern.ch](mailto:Locks.Keys@cern.ch) or 76658

# ***Turn on Monitors/Projectors***

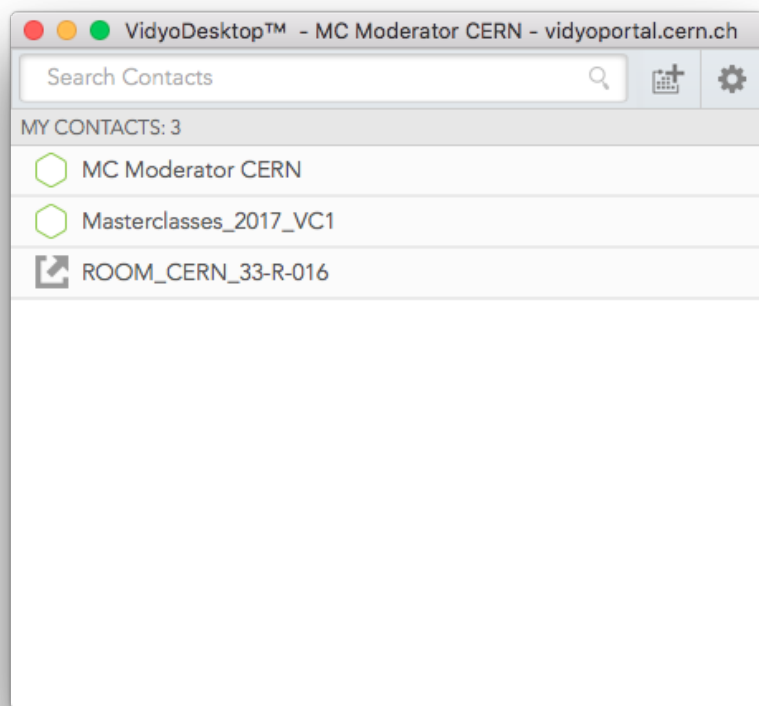
- Beware: The Vidyo equipment is **different in the rooms** used for Masterclasses!
- Carefully **read the TWiki** and follow the instructions one-by-one how to switch-on the equipment
  - ➡ **VC1:** 33-R-016 → (old) Tandberg system
  - ➡ **VC2:** 31-S-027 → Vidyo system
- **Important: make sure that microphones are on**
  - press button at microphone to switch them on, if needed
  - ➡ **VC1:** 33-R-016
    - red light at microphone must be on (no light = off)
  - ➡ **VC2:** 31-S-027
    - green light must be on (red light = off)

# Starting the Video Conference

## ● Start the Vidyo Desktop

### → VC1:

- user: **mcmmod1**
- password: **mod1mc**
- select and connect to **“Masterclasses\_2018\_VC1”**



### → VC2:

- user: **mcmmod2**
- password: **mod2mc**
- select and connect to **“Masterclasses\_2018\_VC2”**

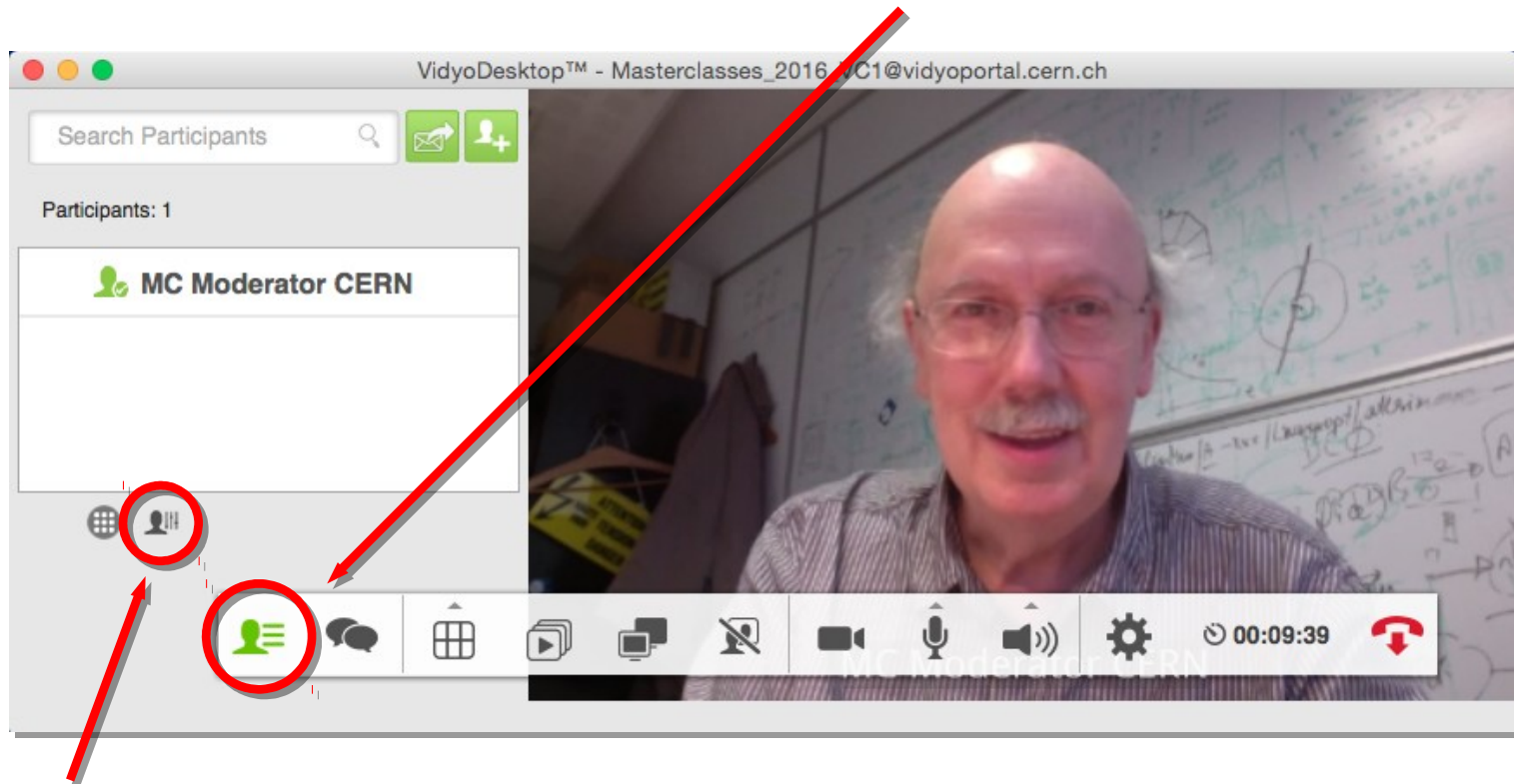




# Starting the Video Conference

## ● Connect to the ROOM (part 1)

- if not yet visible in the window, go to left hand side of the task bar (bottom) and click on the little icon "**show participants**"



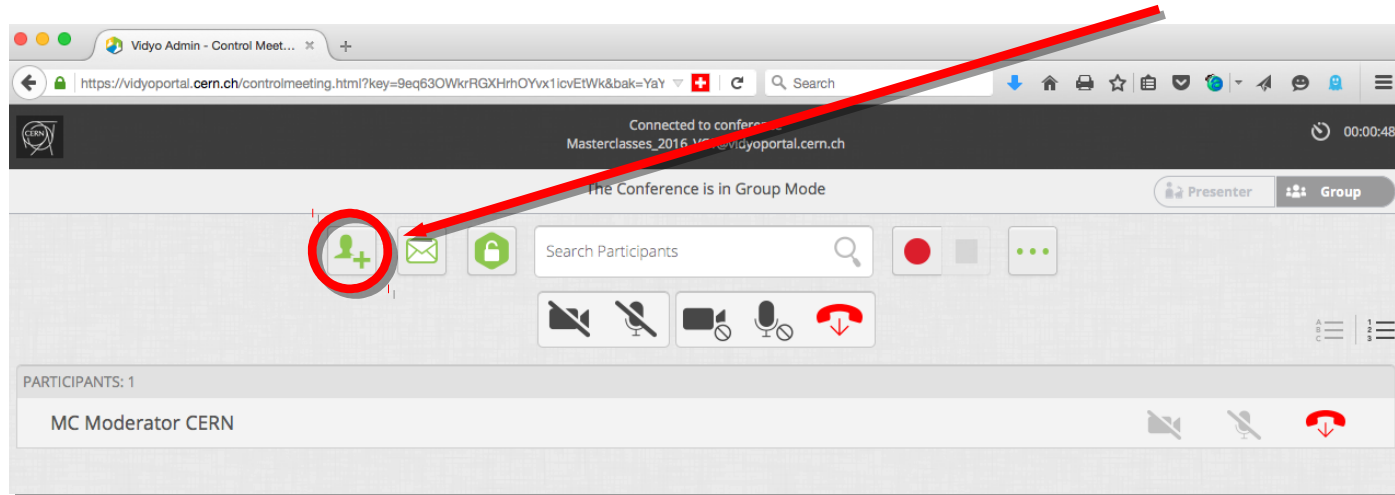
- there are two little buttons at the bottom of the participant list, click on the right one "**Launch Control Meeting Panel**", this will open a new window in a browser



# Starting the Video Conference

## ● Connect to the ROOM (part 2)

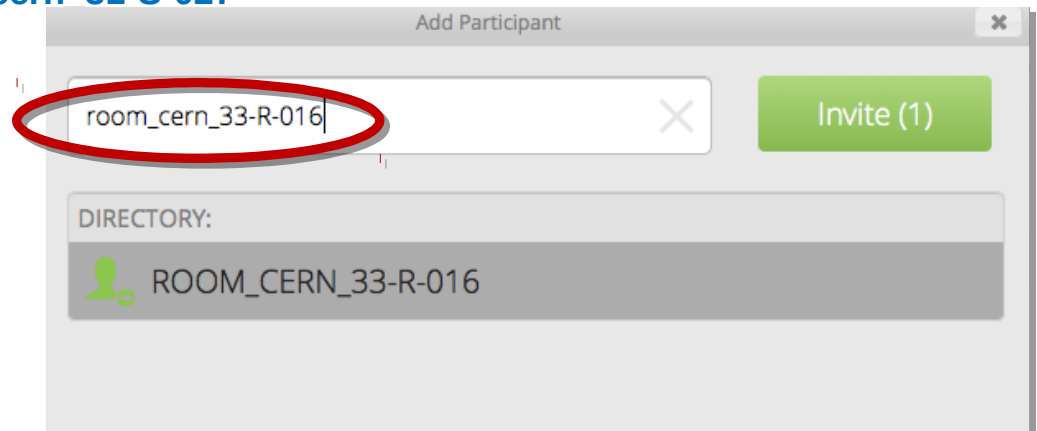
➡ in the browser window, click on the left hand icon **"add participants"**



➡ a new box pops-up, depending where you are, **type in the box**

**"room\_cern\_33-R-016"** or **"room\_cern 31-S-027"**

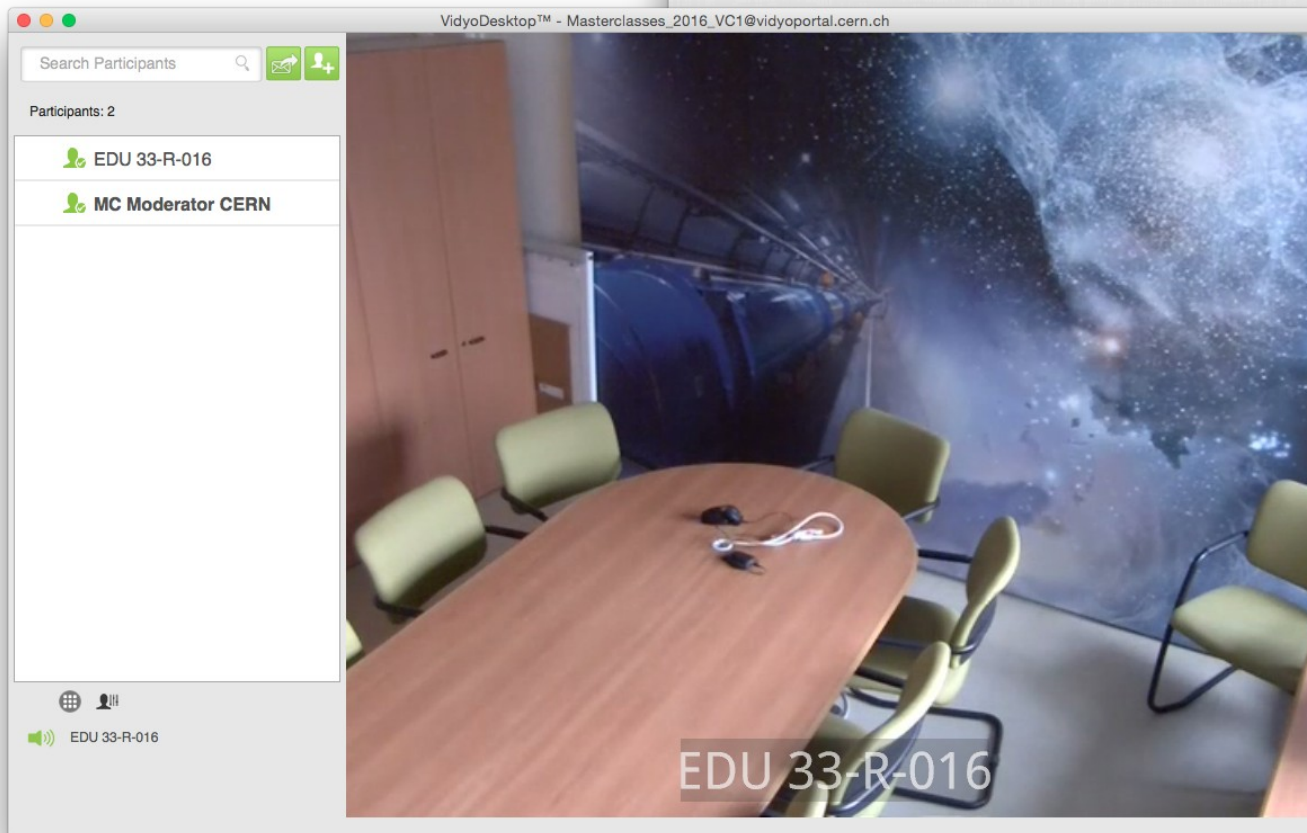
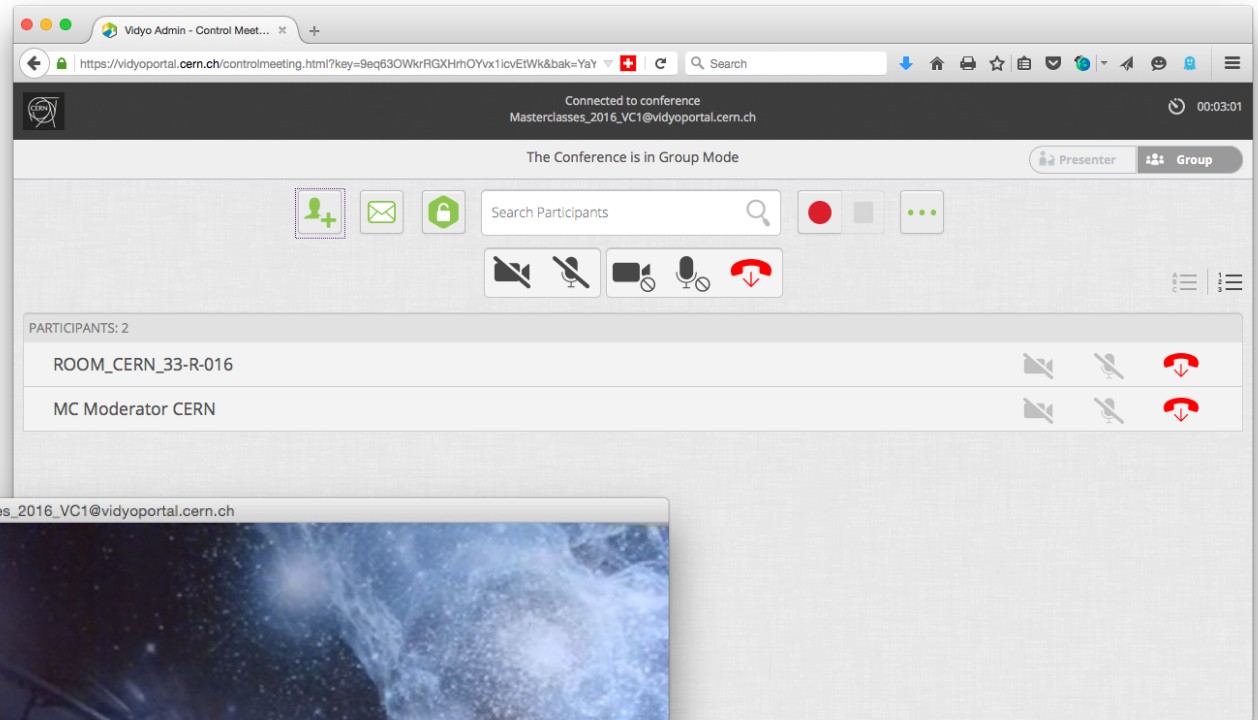
➡ + click on **"Invite"**



# Starting the Video Conference

● You're DONE!

➡ screens should look like these...

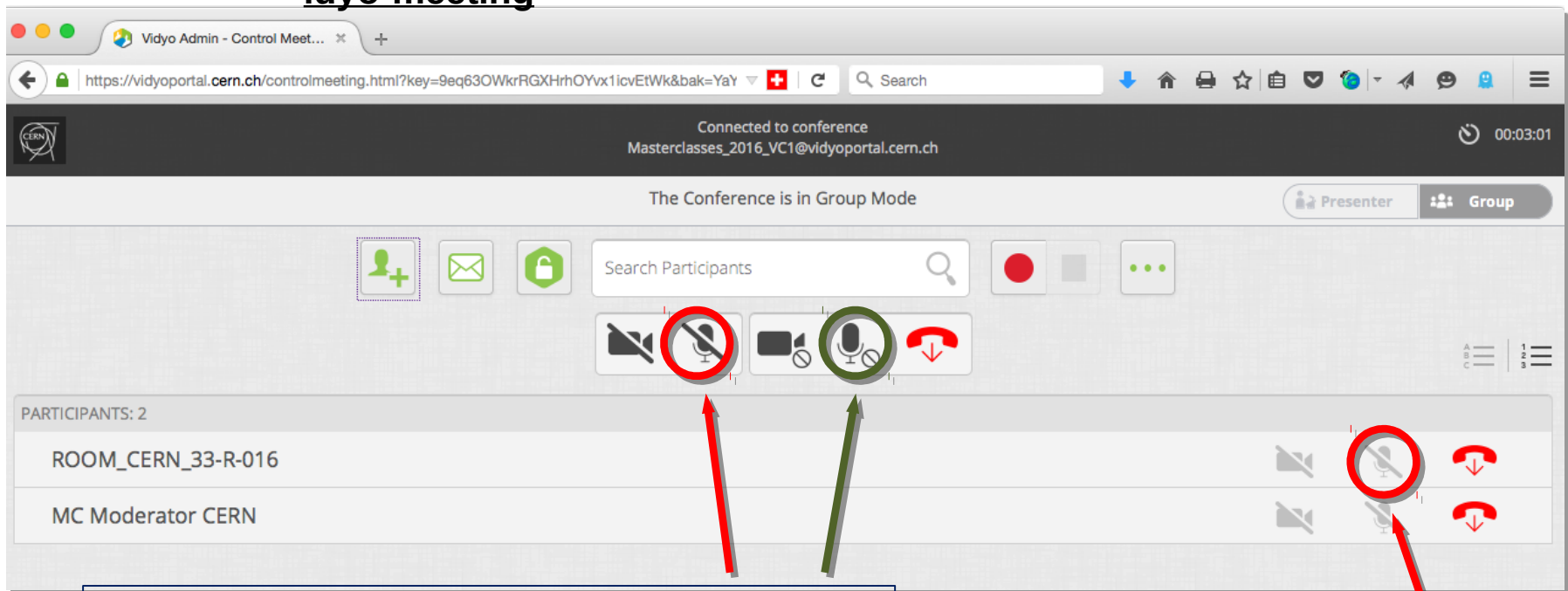


● Good news:

➡ setup is sometimes done remotely by the Vidyo support!

# Moderating the Video Conference

- As a moderator, you are not a simple Vidyo user, but there are more nice technicalities you can use
  - full info on this page: <http://information-technology.web.cern.ch/services/fe/howto/managers-moderate-vidyo-meeting>



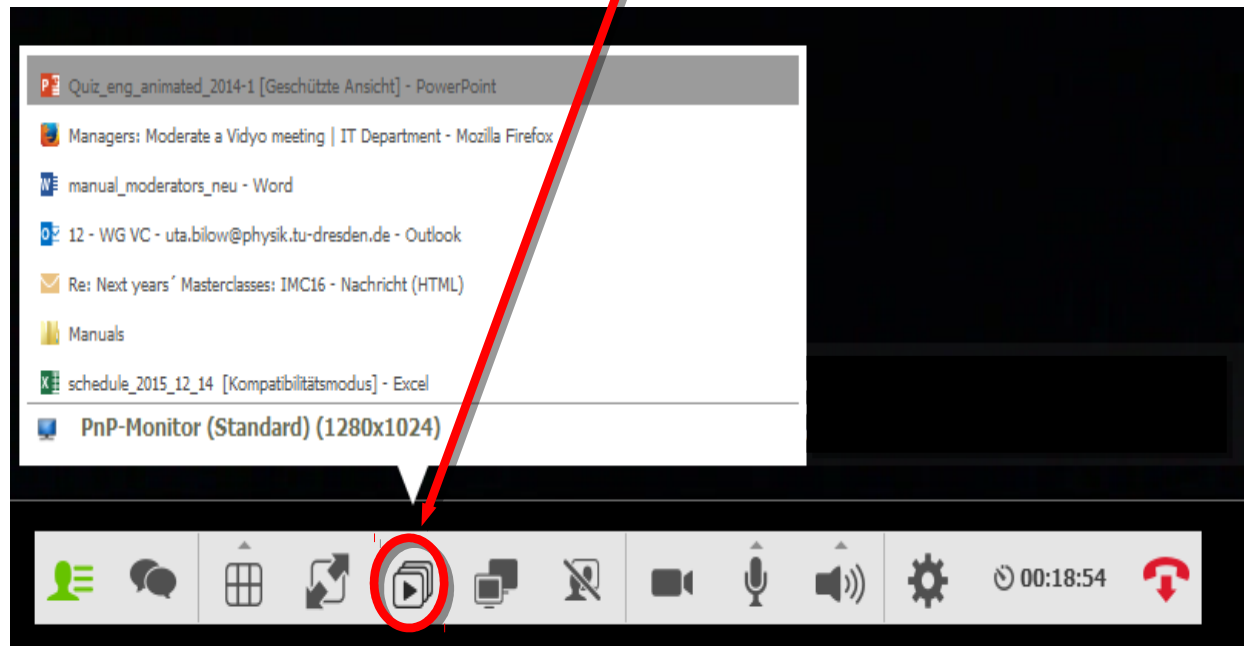
**mute ALL** participant's microphones **without/with** allowing participants to re-enable

**mute** participant's microphone **without** allowing participant to re-enable

# Sharing

## ● VC1: 33-R-016

➡ sharing of windows / screen is done by software through Vidyo



## ● VC2, Room 1: 31-S-027

➡ button (top row) on Vidyo remote control unit **shares entire screen**



# Sharing the Quiz!

- Quiz is shown in full screen mode

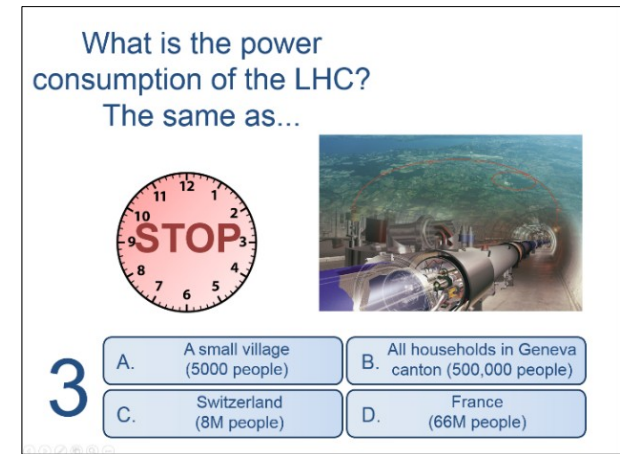
- ➔ a bit tricky to share full screen in Vidyo
- ➔ students get their answer sheets meanwhile

- VC1: 33-R-016

- ➔ open the pptx quiz file
- ➔ **start the slide show** (e.g. press F5)
- ➔ **hold "Alt" key, then press "Tab" key** (several times) to switch along the open windows to the Vidyo Desktop without canceling the slide show
- ➔ in Vidyo Desktop click the "**start sharing**" button and select the "**Power point slide show**" to share
- ➔ during the slide show you cannot see the participants

- VC2: 31-S-027

- ➔ easy to share: buttons on remote control units always share entire screen, also the quiz



# Basic Communication Issues

## ● There are two moderators running the show

- both moderators should talk ~equal amounts
  - e.g. share the quiz: alternately read the questions/answers
- avoid talking too much to your co-moderator
  - a looong dialog between the moderators may disconnect students
  - if you feel you've talked too much, hand over to your co-moderator, e.g. “Kate, this seems a perfect question for you”
- if you are new, it might help to have a coffee with your co-moderator



## ● Most of the students are not native English speakers and don't understand and speak English very well

- speak slowly and clear
- avoid using complicated and long sentences
- use simple words (vocabulary of the students might be limited)
- don't use acronyms, abbreviations, physics slang not common outside of our community,  
**avoid talking “CERNish”**

## ● Technical problems...

# ***Basic Communication Issues***

- **Think about messages you want to pass, pick your option:**
  - ➡ **CERN, physics and technology is cool and fun**
  - ➡ **CERN is open and they can come for visit/internship/as students:**
    - visits, Open days (next in 2019), virtual visits
    - BeamLine for Schools2018 - competition for teams, deadline March 31
    - High-school Student Internship (deadline Feb 16, 5 countries each year)
    - S'Cool lab summer camp(deadline Feb 5)
  - ➡ **more about CERN: web, Youtube, Instagram, Facebook, open data,...**
  - ➡ **we are normal and kind people, not crazy geniuses**
  - ➡ **students do not need to be genius if they work hard**
  - ➡ **people from their country/city take part in the research**
  - ➡ **there are STEM jobs that are awesome (IT, engineering)**

# Comments on Q&A

- **Most difficult part: to encourage students to ask questions**

- ➡ they are shy in front of their mates
- ➡ they don't speak English well, cannot express what they want to ask
- ➡ don't know the right words (e.g. in physics questions)
- ➡ for them, the moderators are considered “super-experts”



- **Try to encourage them**

- ➡ go through institute by institute and ask if the students have questions
- ➡ if there are still no questions, ask them what they want to know
  - Would you like to know more about us or about CERN? What about life at CERN?
- ➡ you can ask them some questions (similar to icebreaker questions)
- ➡ sometimes teachers or local physicists ask the questions on behalf of the students (or just translate what students asked in their language)



# ***(Most) Frequently Asked Questions I***

***(and brief answers)***

→ for detailed answers see: **Moderators Manual**

## ● **How many people work at CERN? How many different nationalities?**

- 3000 directly employed by CERN [Fellows, Assoc., Staff], 13000 Users, 100 nationalities

## ● **How can I come to work at CERN?**

- Visits, internships, S'cool lab summer camp (2 weeks, school students), BL4S, Summer Students (2-3 months, university stud.),

## ● **What's the salary of PhD students / CERN staff etc.?**

- don't give precise answer here, we don't get rich but have fun...

## ● **What are the costs of the LHC?**

- LHC machine: 5 BCHF (~4.5 B€) + experiments: 1.5 BCHF (~1.35 B€)

## ● **What's the power consumption of the LHC?**

- CERN total (with pre-accelerators etc.): 180 MW (= 180'000 households in Canton GE)

## ● **How much Helium is needed to cool the LHC magnets and what's their temperature?**

- 120 tons, 1.9 K = - 271.25 °C (universe: 2.7 K, cosmic microwave background radiation)

# ***(Most) Frequently Asked Questions II***

***(and brief answers)***

- **What's the speed of protons in the LHC? Are they travelling with light speed?**
  - 99.999999% (at 6.5 TeV/beam) = just 3 m/s (10.8 km/h) slower than light speed
- **Where do the protons / lead ions in the LHC originate from?**
  - Protons from an ordinary hydrogen bottle, lead ions from a 500 °C hot oven
- **The Physics Nobel Prize 2013 was given to François Englert and Peter Higgs. What did they do?**
  - Invented concept, how elementary particles can get mass and become heavy.
- **Why CERN / the LHC experiments didn't get the Nobel Prize?**
  - Physics Nobel Prize can go to a maximum of 3 people for their individual work.
- **Can the LHC create black holes that destroy the earth?**
  - **NO!** cosmic rays are hitting the earth since >4 B years, with energies up to 1000x > LHC
- **Why is the LHC sometimes stopped few 2 years? What was done in that time?**
  - To make the LHC fit for higher energy and collision rates and improve the detectors.

# ***(Most) Frequently Asked Questions III***

***(and brief answers)***

## **● Is the LHC / are the experiments running right now?**

- In winter shutdown right now, will restart in beginning of April, first collisions by end of April.

## **● Why do you continue running? Couldn't you stop after the discovery of the Higgs?**

- More data needed to further investigate the Higgs properties. Higher LHC energy also gives hope to discover even more new particles.

## **● How long the LHC will continue running? Are there any plans after the LHC?**

- LHC runs until ~2035, only 2% of expected data taken so far [60 fb<sup>-1</sup> out of 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>]. Studies on CLIC and FCC ongoing, to be reviewed in 2019/20 [European Strategy of Particle Physics] together with results from LHC.

## **● I've heard on some anomaly that was found in the LHC data last year. Was this the discovery of a new particle?**

- Both ATLAS and CMS saw in 2015 a slight [unexpected] excess at the so-called invariant mass of 2 photons around 750 GeV. New discovery, if true... With more data in 2016, no excess anymore, no discovery, statistical fluctuation.