



# Validation of Geant4.9.3 with CMS HCAL Test Beam Data

## Outline

- Physics Lists and Geant4 Version
- CMS Test Beam Data
- Comparison with Default Physics List
- Comparison with the New List
- Summary



# Physics Lists

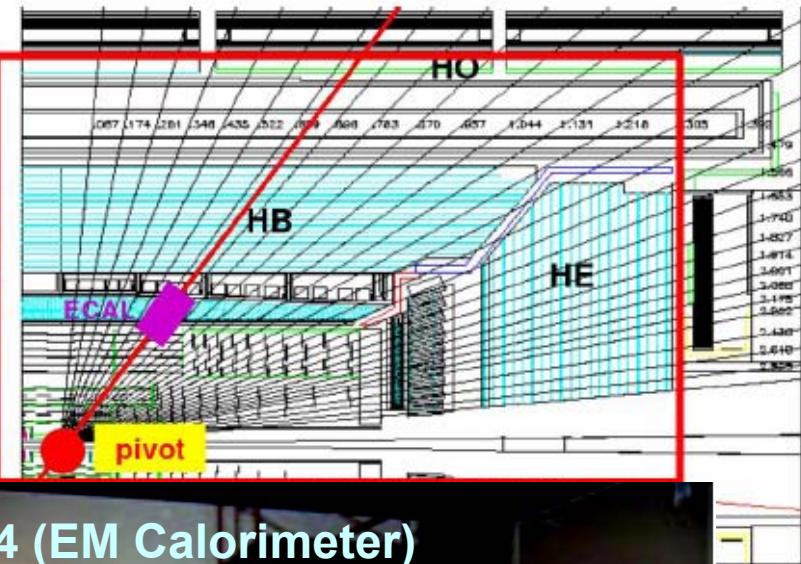


- Several physics lists were validated using Geant4 version 9.3.b01 using CMS test beam data with combined calorimeter
  - QGSP\_FTFP\_BERTINI, QGSC\_CHIPS, QGSC\_QGSC, ...
- CMS has chosen QGSP\_BERT\_EML as its default physics list which uses a slightly modified version of \_EMV for the EM physics
  - It uses “ApplyCut” option to enhance performance
  - Production cuts are chosen to have similar physics performance as \_EMV
- Also compared with the newly available physics list CHIPS

# CMS Test Beam Efforts



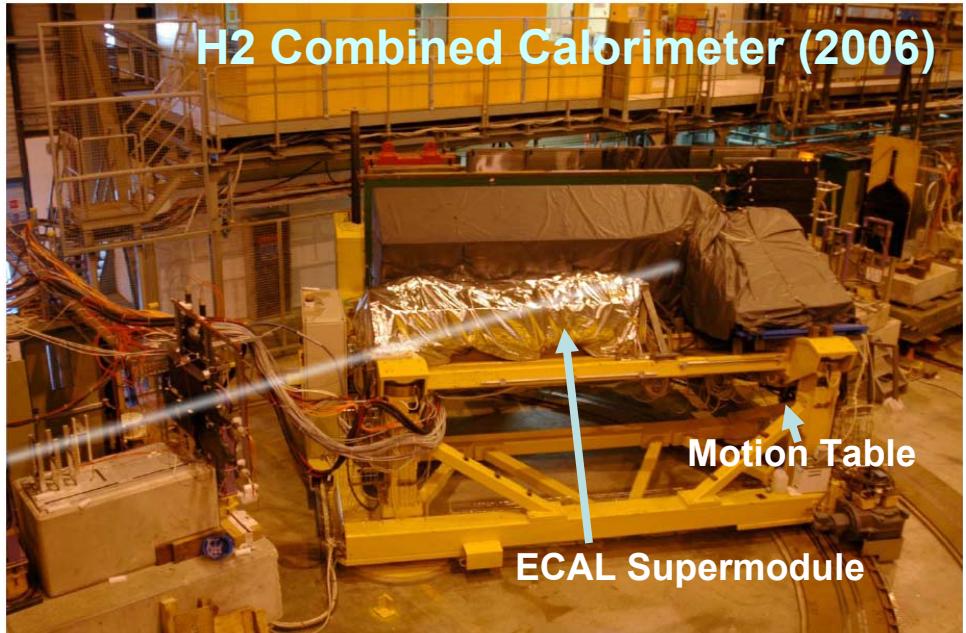
CMS



H4 (EM Calorimeter)



H2 Combined Calorimeter (2004)



H2 Combined Calorimeter (2006)



# CMS Test Beam Data



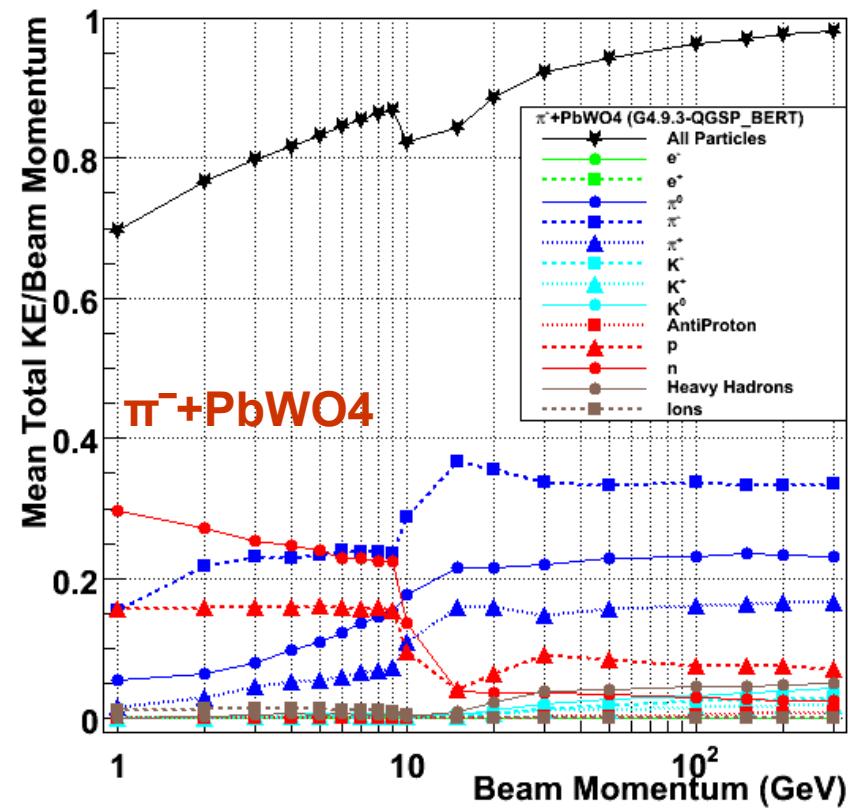
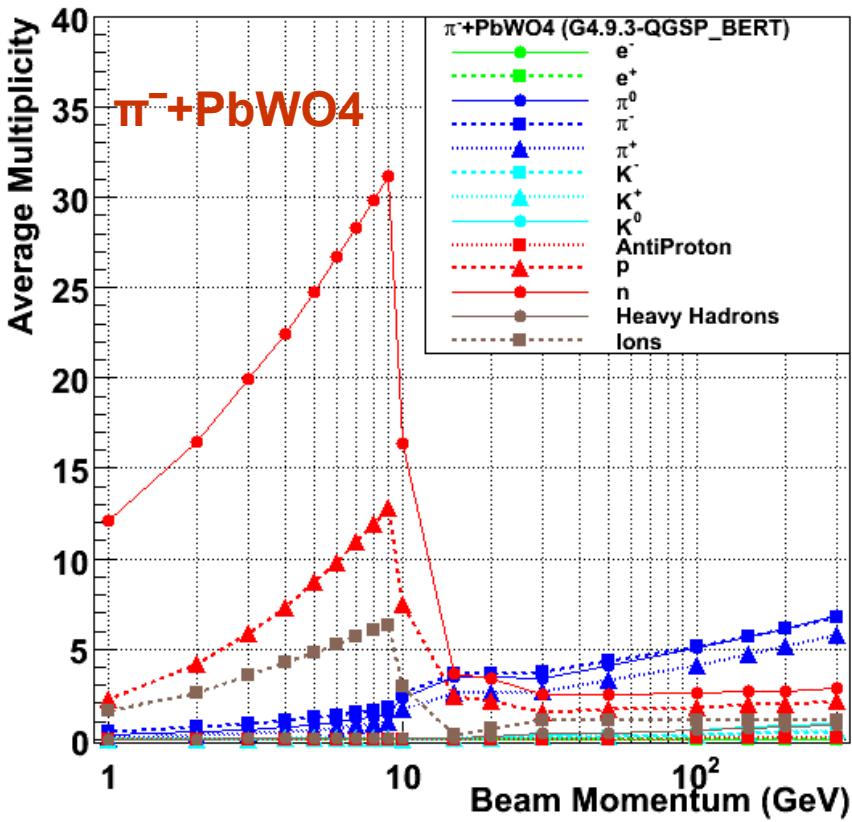
- CMS uses prototypes of their hadron calorimeter modules (**brass-scintillator** sampling calorimeter) and one super module of electromagnetic calorimeter (**PbWO<sub>4</sub>** crystals) in the H2 test beam
- Uses negative and positive beams between 2-350 GeV/c with good particle identification for low energy beams
- Calibrates both **ECAL** and **HCAL** using 50 GeV/c electron beam. Inter-calibration of **HCAL** is done using radioactive source scan
- Measurements exist for
  - Total energy measurement in the calorimeter system
  - Fraction of MIP samples in ECAL and energy measurement of these MIP like events
  - Lateral shower profiles in ECAL and HCAL and longitudinal shower profile in HCAL



# Default Physics List in CMS



- To study energy evolution we also monitor mean multiplicity and mean KE fraction of individual particles in collision of  $\pi^-/p$  beam in PbWO<sub>4</sub>.



Large discontinuity in the transition region between models

Validation of Geant4 9.3

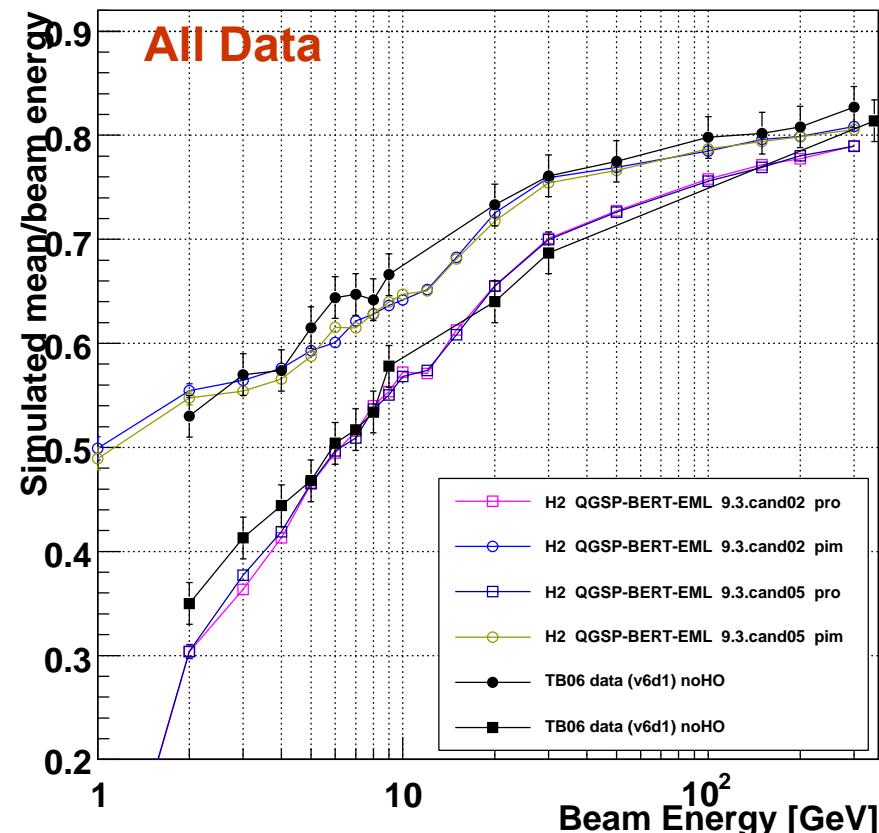
S. Banerjee 5



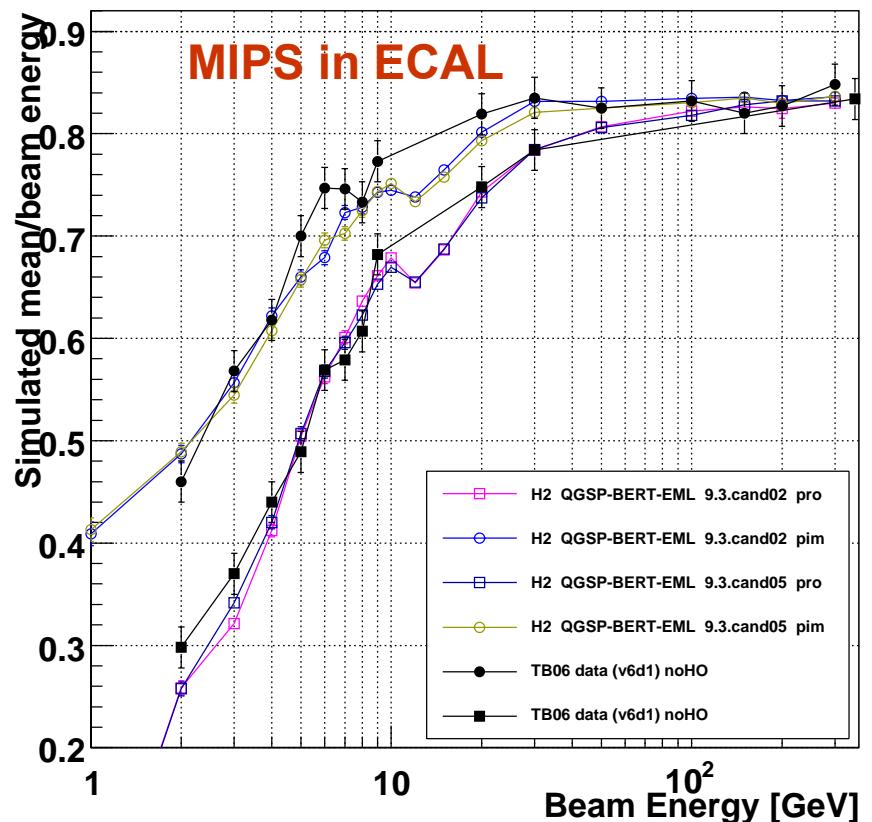
# Energy Measurements



Calo Response (MCideal calib.: ele50)



Calo Response (MCidealMIP calib.: ele50)



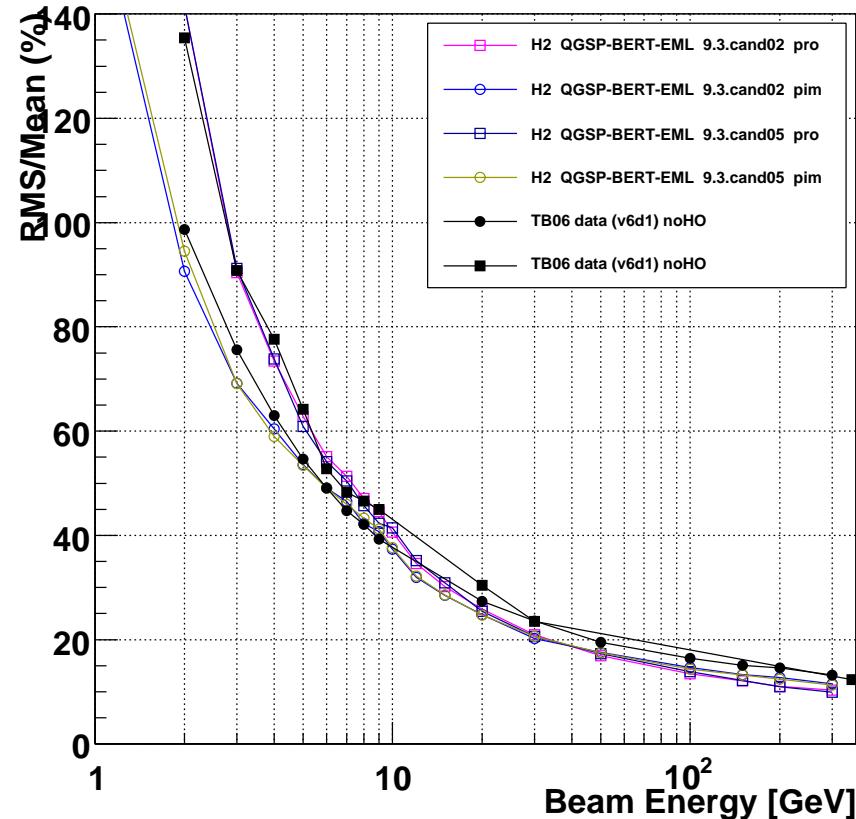
- Here we examined mean response as a function of beam energy for  $\pi/p$  for all data and MIP in ECAL
- We also compared with standard EM physics version (not shown)
- Best results from EMV and EMV+"ApplyCut" option



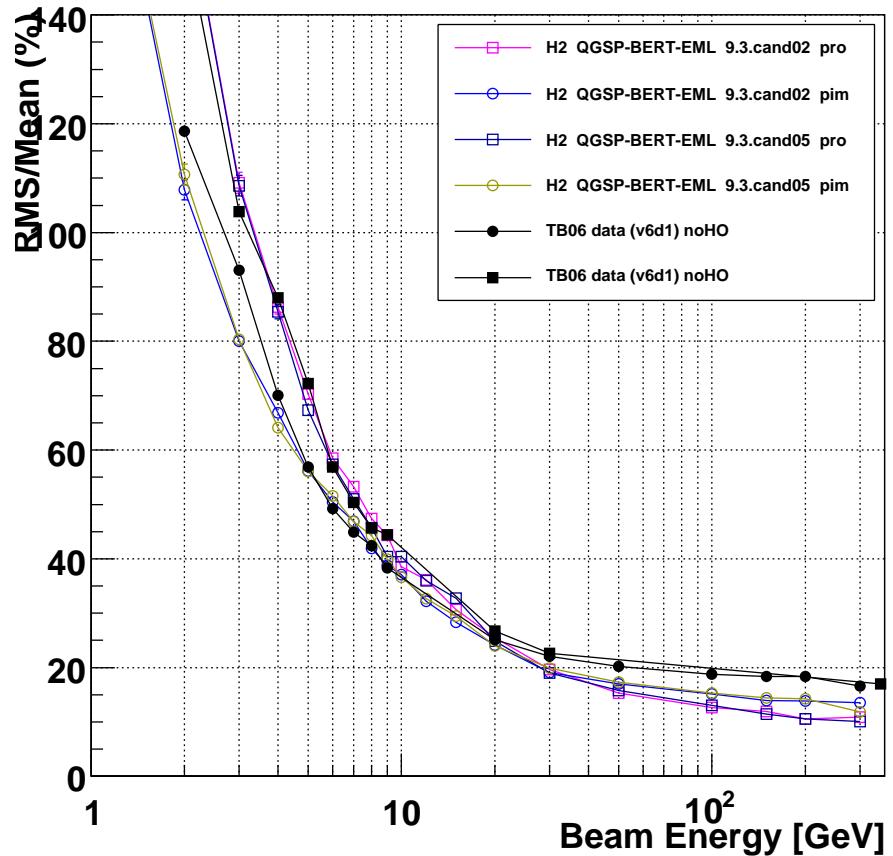
# Energy Resolution



## Calo Resolution (MCideal)

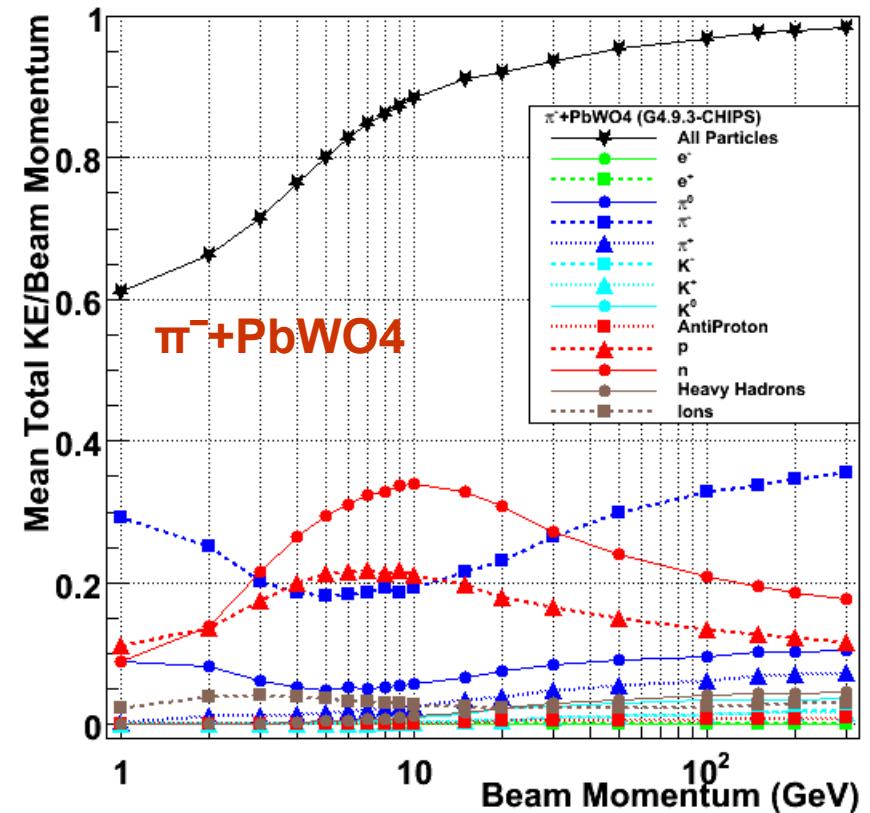
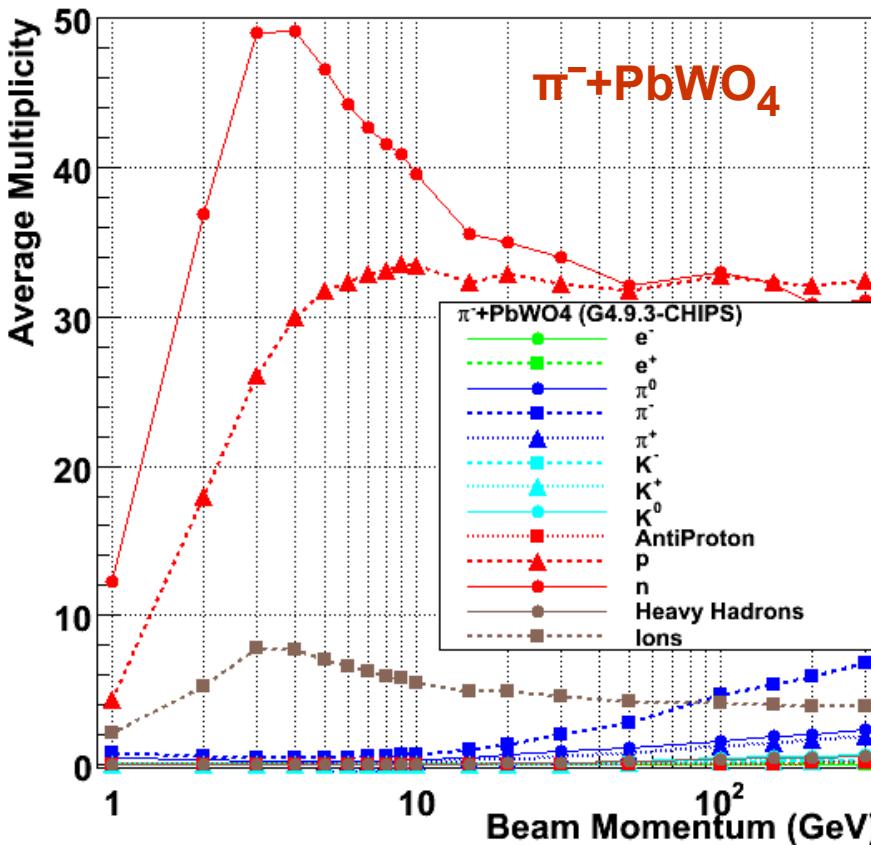


## Calo Resolution (MCidealMIP)



- All versions predict very similar energy resolution
- Overall agreement is quite acceptable

# Energy evolution in CHIPS

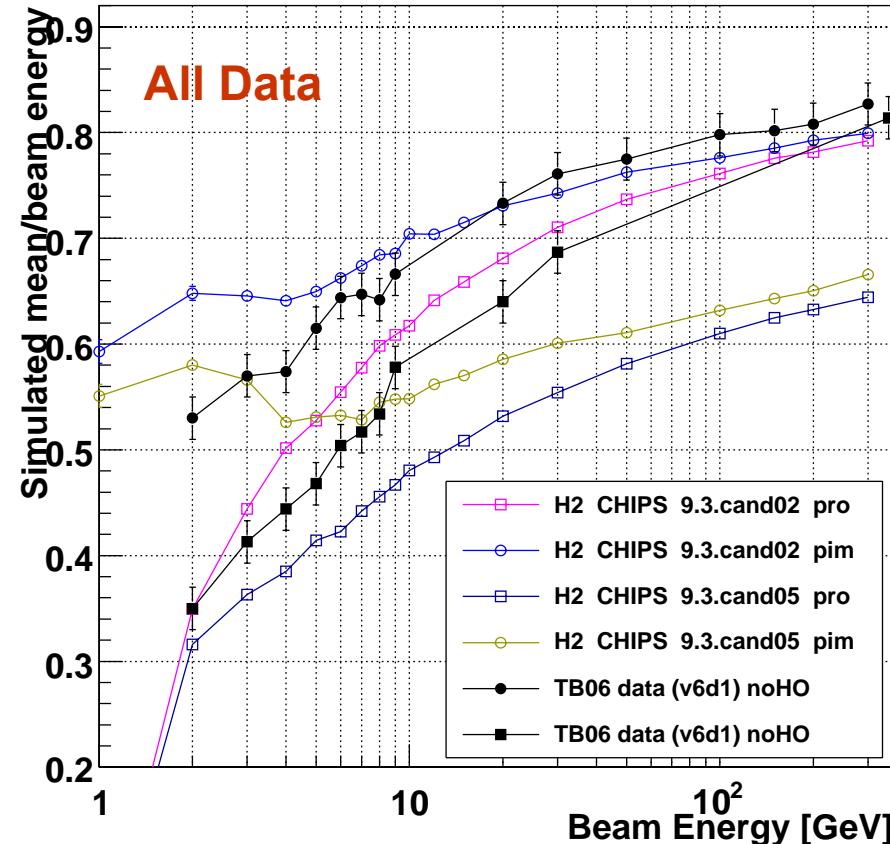


- Mean multiplicity distribution shows some transition for nucleons and ions at around 5-6 GeV
- Total KE fraction (summed over all particles) has rather smooth energy evolution

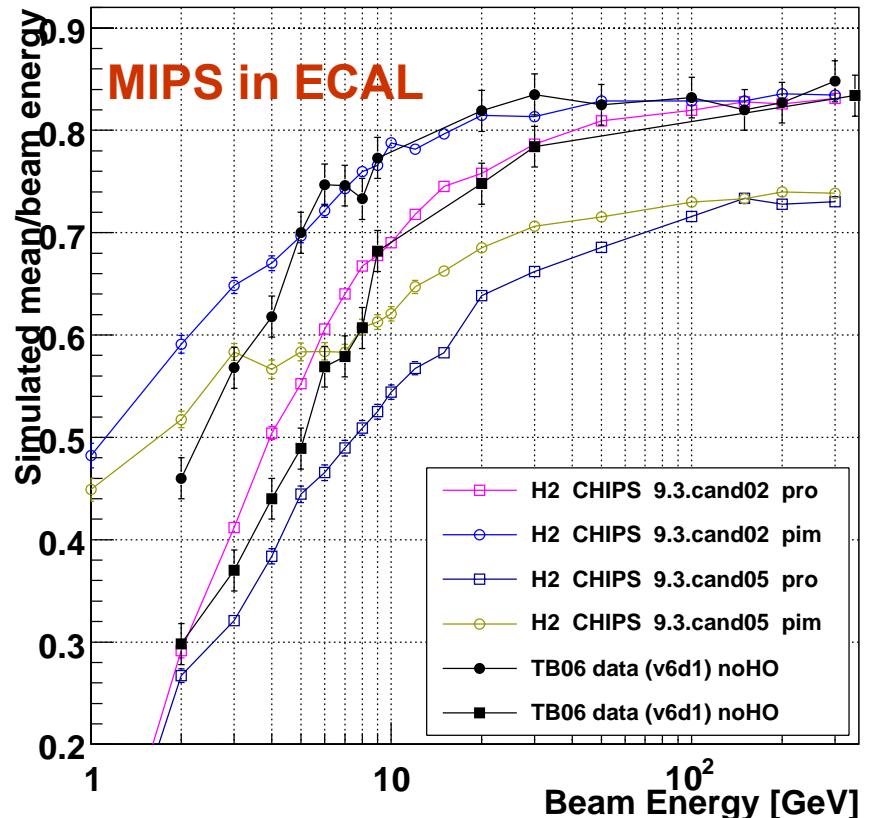


# Response (CHIPS)

Calo Response (MCideal calib.: ele50)



Calo Response (MCidealMIP calib.: ele50)



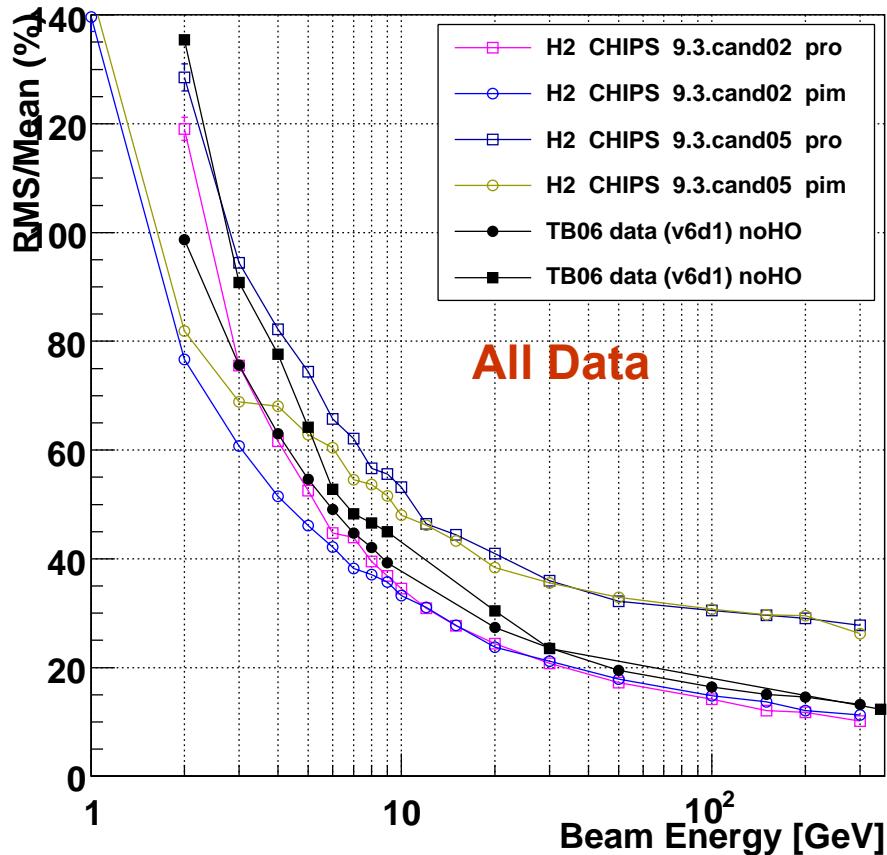
- Prediction of CHIPS changed enormously between 2 candidate release versions
- Predictions are above data at low energies and under the data at high energies for  $\pi^-$  beam



# Resolution (CHIPS)

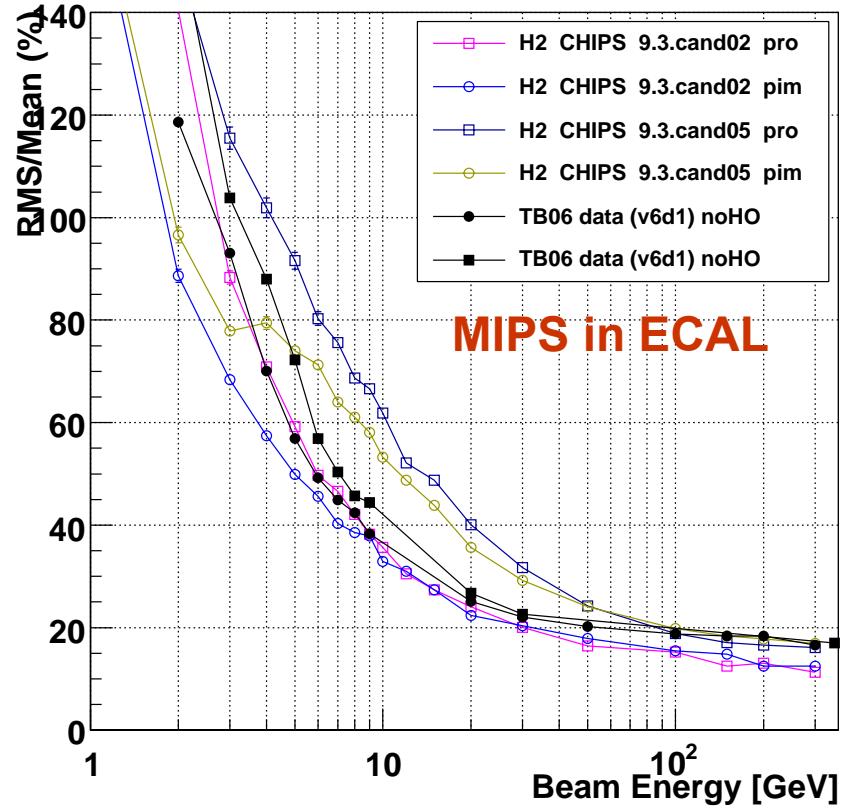


Calo Resolution (MCideal)



All Data

Calo Resolution (MCidealMIP)



MIPS in ECAL

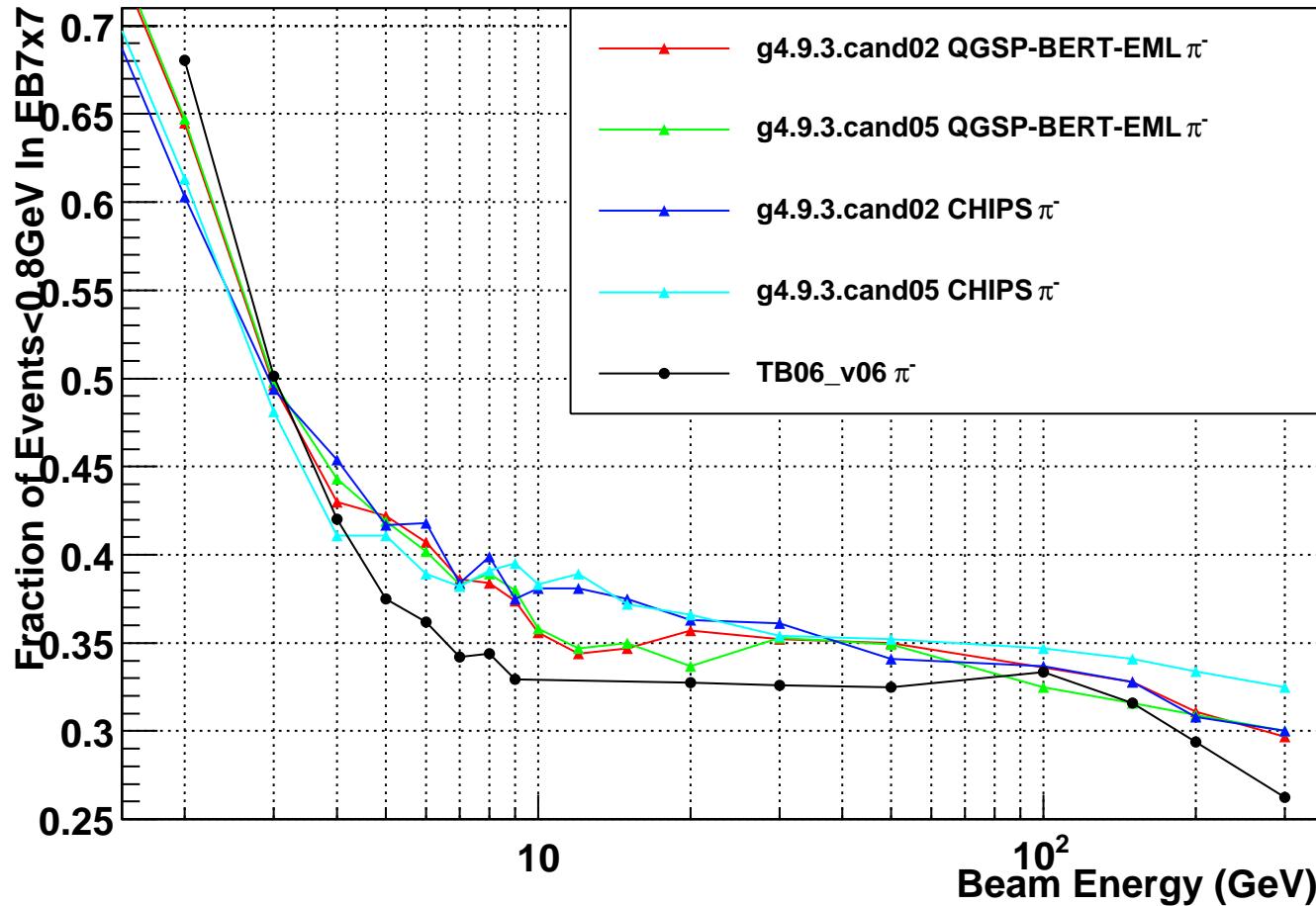
- Too good resolution in MC prediction for  $\pi^-$  while the reverse is true for  $p$



# MIP Fraction



MIP fraction G4.9.3.cand02 -cand05



- Default physics list predicts somewhat higher MIP fraction between 6-50 GeV/c. This is similar to what was observed with 9.2.p01
- Agreement is poorer with CHIPS



# Performance (Calorimeter Only Geometry)



Use QGSP\_BERT\_EML physics list on slc5\_ia32\_gcc434

	9.2.p01	9.3
<b>t-tbar</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.25</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>534</b>
<b>Zee</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.61</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>521</b>
<b>MinBias</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>513</b>



# Performance (Full Detector)



Use QGSP\_BERT\_EML physics list on slc5\_amd64\_gcc434

	9.2.p01	9.3
<b>t-tbar</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.25</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>1403</b>	<b>1390</b>
<b>QCD(3.0-3.5TeV)</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>334.6</b>	<b>315.5</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.72</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>1510</b>	<b>1489</b>
<b>MinBias</b>		
<b>CPU</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
<b>Size</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Memory</b>	<b>1287</b>	<b>1286</b>



# Summary



- ❑ **QGSP\_BERT\_EML** is the default physics list for CMS. It has discontinuity at  $\sim 9$  GeV in both mean multiplicity and total KE fraction. Overall agreement with test beam data is quite satisfactory.
- ❑ **CHIPS** does not show discontinuity in mean multiplicity nor KE fraction. But the model shows some structure in these distributions around 6 GeV. The agreement with the data is much worse than predictions from **QGSP\_BERT\_EML**.
- ❑ The new Geant4 version has shown significant performance enhancement for different physics samples.
- ❑ The version 9.3 will be used as the default Geant4 version for CMS in future.