

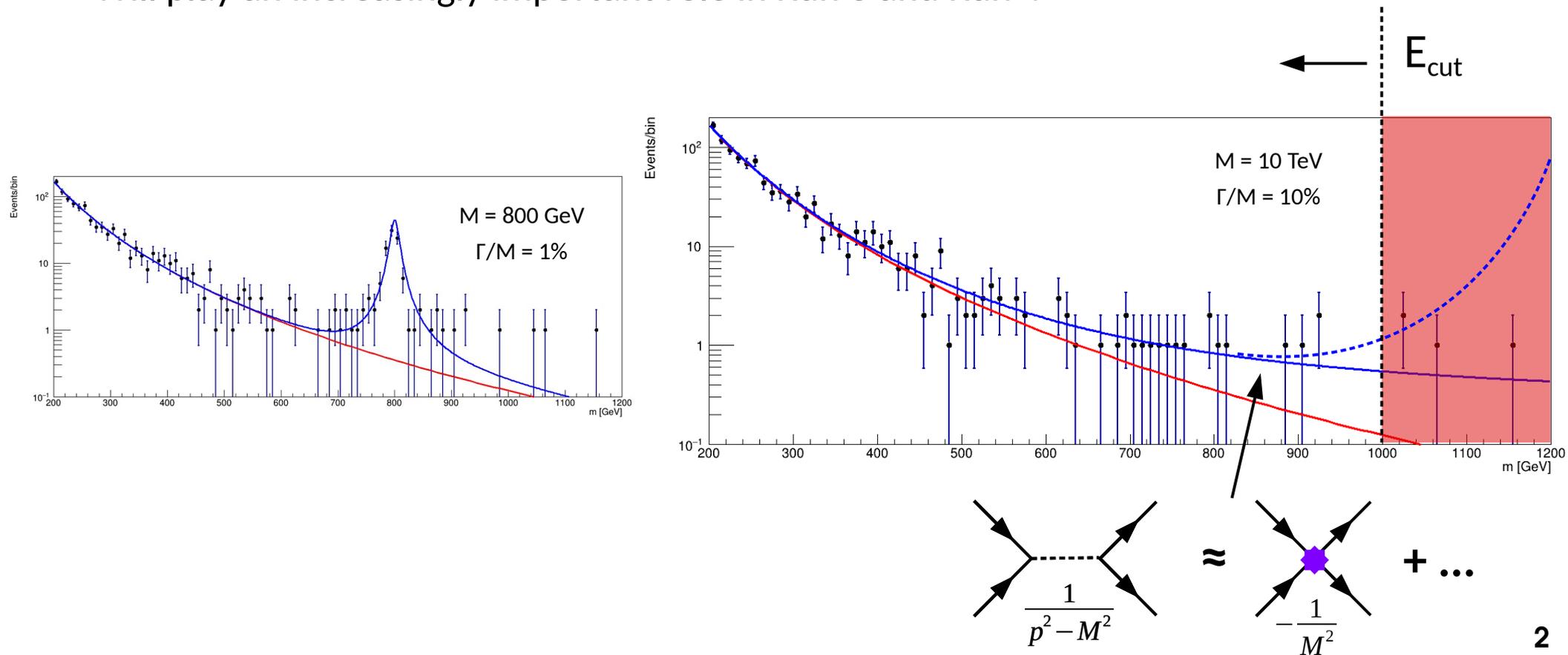
Summary of *LHC EFT Working Group* activities

Nicolas Berger (LAPP Annecy) on behalf of many people

EFTs at LHC

LHC measurements allow indirect BSM searches, complementary to direct bump-hunts.

→ Will play an increasingly important role in Run 3 and Run 4



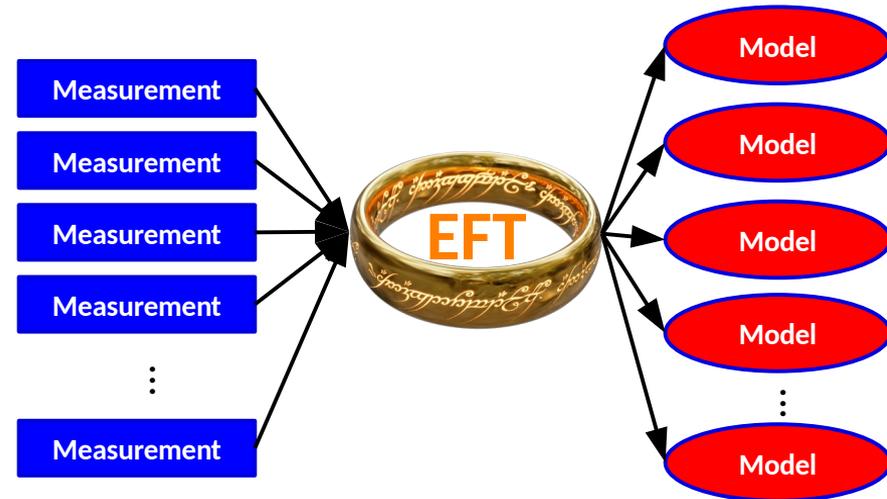
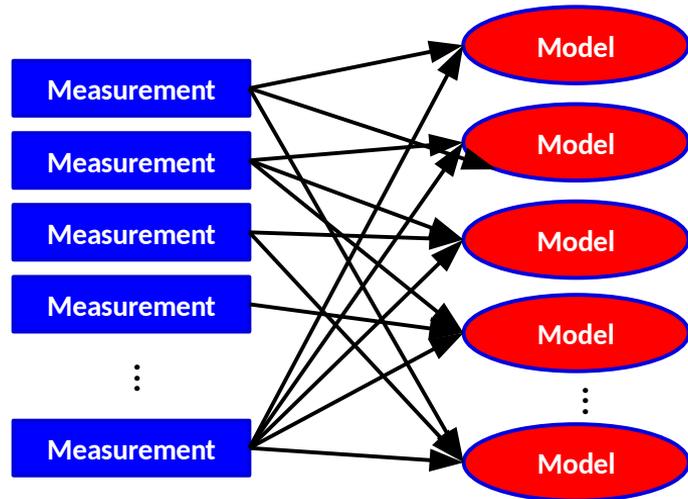
EFTs at LHC

LHC measurements allow indirect BSM searches, complementary to direct bump-hunts.

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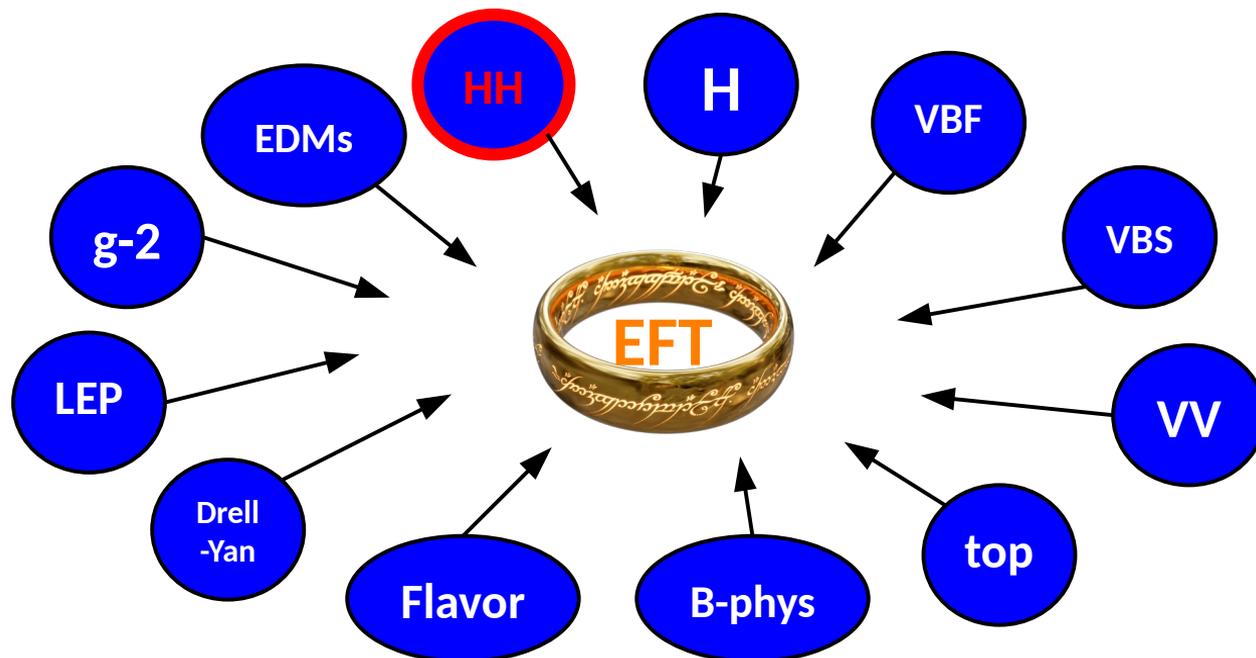
EFTs offer an intermediate step between the measurement and the NP model

→ Allows to decouple the measurements and the interpretation



EFTs at LHC

General EFTs (e.g. SMEFT) have **many free parameters**, but describe **many processes**



⇒ Use **combinations of many measurements** to constraint EFTs.

→ **Theory**: define standard EFT frameworks

→ **Experiment**: define standard practices for measurements and reporting results.

The LHC EFT WG

Goal: provide guidance for LHC EFT measurements ([details here](#))

- EFT framework, theory uncertainties, higher-order effects
- Tool configuration/usage, MC simulation of EFT effects
- Global fits
- Constraints on UV models from EFT

Organization:

Area 1: EFT formalism

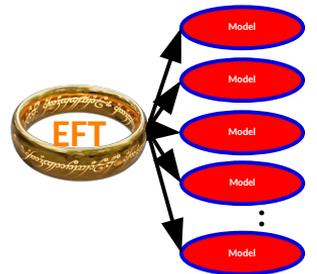
Area 2: Predictions and tools

Area 3: Experimental measurements and observables

Area 4: Fits and related systematics

Area 5: Benchmark scenarios from UV models

Area 6: Interplay/connection with flavour



Current conveners:

ATLAS:

Nicolas Berger (Higgs WG contact)
Nuno Castro (Top WG contact)
Kristin Lohwasser (EW WG contact)
Pierre Savard

CMS:

Andrew Gilbert (EW WG contact)
Andrei Gritsan
Abideh Jafari (Top WG contact)
Giovanni Petrucciani (Higgs WG contact)

LHCb:

Patrick Owen

Theory:

Ilaria Brivio
Sally Dawson
Jorge De Blas (Higgs WG contact)
Celine Degrande (EW WG contact)
Gauthier Durieux
Admir Greljo
Eleni Vryonidou (Top WG contact)

Area 1: Theory formalism

Main topics (see [TWiki](#) for details):

- Bases, notations, inputs

Avoid large corrections to
W,Z propagators

→ Input scheme: $\{\alpha, G_\mu, m_Z\}$, $\{G_\mu, m_Z, m_W\}$ or $\{\alpha, m_Z, m_W\}$?

Used at
LEP

Most used
by tools

Avoids leptonic
corrections to G_μ .

Public note out, providing a recommendation for $\{G_\mu, m_Z, m_W\}$.

- Assumptions (flavor structures, symmetries) → See also [Area 6](#)
- Constraints (unitarity, positivity...)

Coordinators

Gauthier Durieux
Ilaria Brivio
Giovanni Petrucciani

Mainly focused on SMEFT (for now), but other EFTs (e.g. HEFT) in principle also in scope.

Area 1: Theory formalism

Coordinators

Gauthier Durieux
 Ilaria Brivio
 Giovanni Petrucciani

Main topics (see [TWiki](#) for details):

- EFT order, validity, uncertainties:



$$\sigma \sim |\mathcal{M}|^2 = \left[\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i \frac{C_i^{(6)}}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{M}_i^{(6)} + \sum_{ij} \frac{C_i^{(6)} C_j^{(6)}}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{M}_{ij}^{(6)} + \sum_k \frac{C_k^{(8)}}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{M}_k^{(8)} + \dots \right]^2$$

$$= \mathcal{A}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i \frac{C_i^{(6)}}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_i^{(6)} + \sum_{ij} \frac{C_i^{(6)} C_j^{(6)}}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{B}_{ij}^{(6)} + \sum_k \frac{C_k^{(8)}}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{A}_k^{(8)} + \dots$$

Mainly focused on SMEFT (for now), but other EFTs (e.g. HEFT) in principle also in scope.

→ SMEFT order: **d=6 baseline**, but:

- d=8 terms** enter at **same 1/Λ⁴ order** as **(d=6)²**
- (Partial) d=8 already available in some cases (e.g. VBS, [DY](#), [geoSMEFT](#)).
- Also need to account for higher orders in QCD, EW.

Area 1: EFT Truncation/validity/uncertainties

Activities:

- Topical meetings in [January](#) and [June](#) 2021
- [Public note](#) released in January + [new contribution](#) under review (comments [here](#))
- [Presentation](#) at the LHC EFT general meeting on May 23rd.

Ongoing discussions:

- **Validity:** when can we trust the EFT expansion ? (e.g. SMEFT at $d=6$, or 8)
 - Typically require measurement energy scale $E < E_{\text{cut}}$, but process-dependent
 - Which E variable for which processes ?..
- Uncertainties to consider

→ Benchmarking exercise planned to test out different possibilities (with Area 4).

Proposals

“A & B”

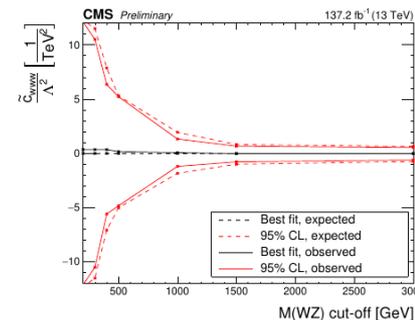
- Include **d=6 linear ($1/\Lambda^2$) + quadratic ($1/\Lambda^4$) terms**, linear-only model for comparison only.
- Apply **clipping on data**: most natural for theory, but more difficult for analyses (need to repeat the analysis for several cutoffs)
- Provide exp. results as a function of E_{cut} , use best E_{cut} for each UV model.

“D”

- Same as above, but apply **clipping on the EFT prediction**.
→ Experimentally easier, equivalent to clipping data for well-measured E observables but questionable in other cases (is the clipped model a consistent description of the data ?)

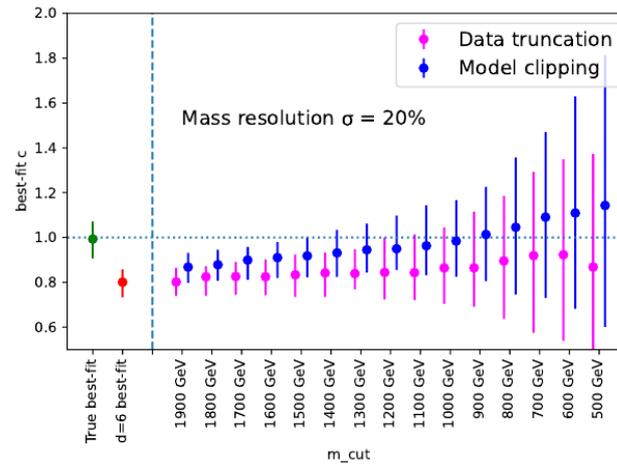
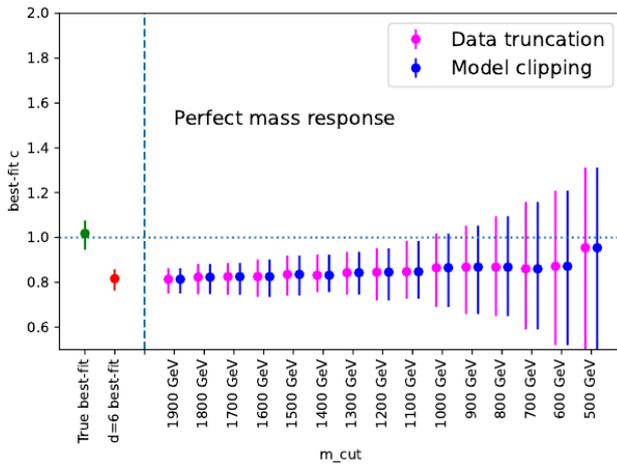
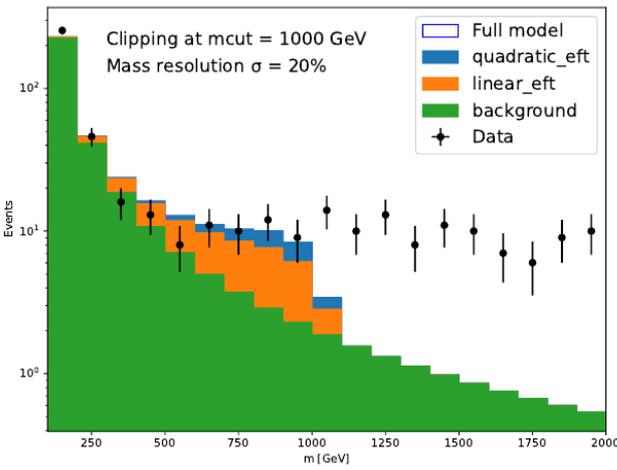
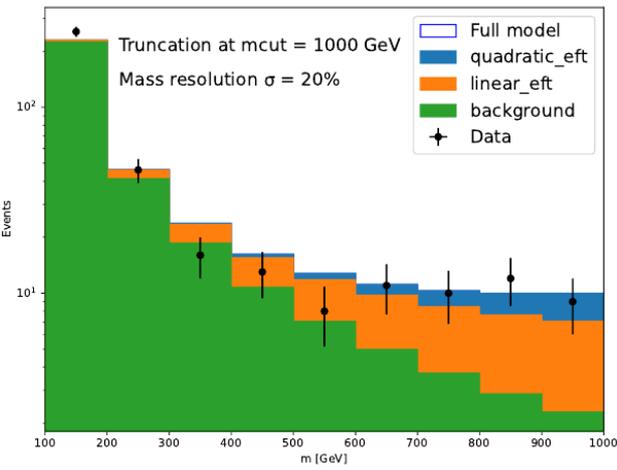
“C”

- **Add uncertainties**: closest to usual treatment of theory unknowns in LHC measurements, but need proper determinations of magnitudes (use size of $(d=6)^2$ terms as proxy ?) and correlation scheme (decorrelate across observables and c_i ?)



Clipping schemes

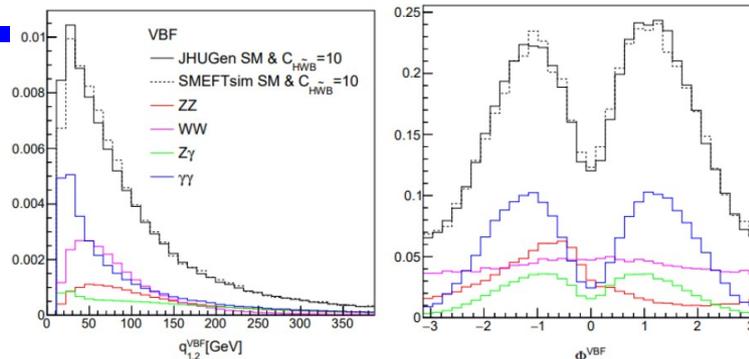
From this contribution



Area 2: Predictions and Tools

Goals: (see [TWiki](#) for details)

- Keep track of the various tools used to provide EFT predictions
→ **Organize cross-validation**
- **Provides recipes and recommendations on usage.**
→ Both central value + uncertainties
→ Ensure settings are consistent across different processes/tools to allow global combinations.
- **Specific topics:**
→ PDF, α_s , showering effects
→ Treatment of unstable particles



Coordinators :
Celine Degrande
Pierre Savard
Nadjieh Jafari

Recent efforts ([Topical meeting](#) in January)

- Comparison of predictions from various tools
[JHUGen vs. SMEFTsim](#) (sign conventions, etc.),
[SMEFT@NLO vs SMEFTsim](#).
- [Modeling extra-jet effects on EFT in tt+X](#)
- [Framework](#) for MC/MC comparisons.
Participation by many tools, some comparisons already performed (e.g. [dim6top/SMEFTsim/SMEFT@NLO](#))

Area 3: Experimental measurements and observables

Coordinators :
Nuno Castro
Andrei Gritsan
Eleni Vryonidou

Goals (see [TWiki](#) for details) : Study experimental methods and observables, and optimize for EFT sensitivity

- **Strategy:** “straight-to-EFT” vs. “two-step” (measurement + EFT interpretation) techniques
- **Observables :** diff. XS, fiducial XS, STXS, optimal observables, amplitudes, ML discriminants, ...
- **Associated uncertainties:** detector effects, unfolding, EFT in backgrounds...

Public [Note](#) on these topics currently in preparation:

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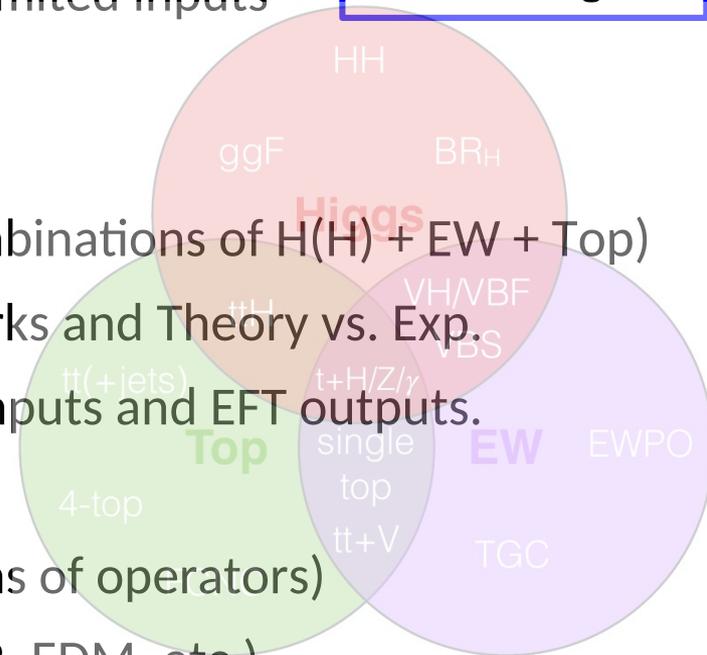
Area 4: Fits and related systematics

Coordinators :
Jorge de Blas
Andrew Gilbert
Nicolas Berger

Global fits: “**Theory**” fits using publicly available information vs.
“**Experimental**” fits using full likelihood but more limited inputs

Goals (see [TWiki](#) for details): provide guidance for EFT fits:

- **Experimental combinations** (starting with ATLAS/CMS combinations of H(H) + EW + Top)
- **Benchmarks for “theory” fits** → compare theory frameworks and Theory vs. Exp.
- **Input/output formats:** how to make public experimental inputs and EFT outputs.
- **Implementation of systematics** (theory + exp) in EFT fits
- **Treatment of “flat” directions** (unconstrained combinations of operators)
- **Inclusion of non-LHC constraints** (LEP, Tevatron, flavor, g-2, EDM, etc.)



Main effort: CMS/ATLAS/... “Exercise” to establish a working EFT example

→ See also [this study of EFT effects in WW and VBS-WW](#) performed within Area 2.

Fitting exercise

See talk from Rahul Subramanian for details

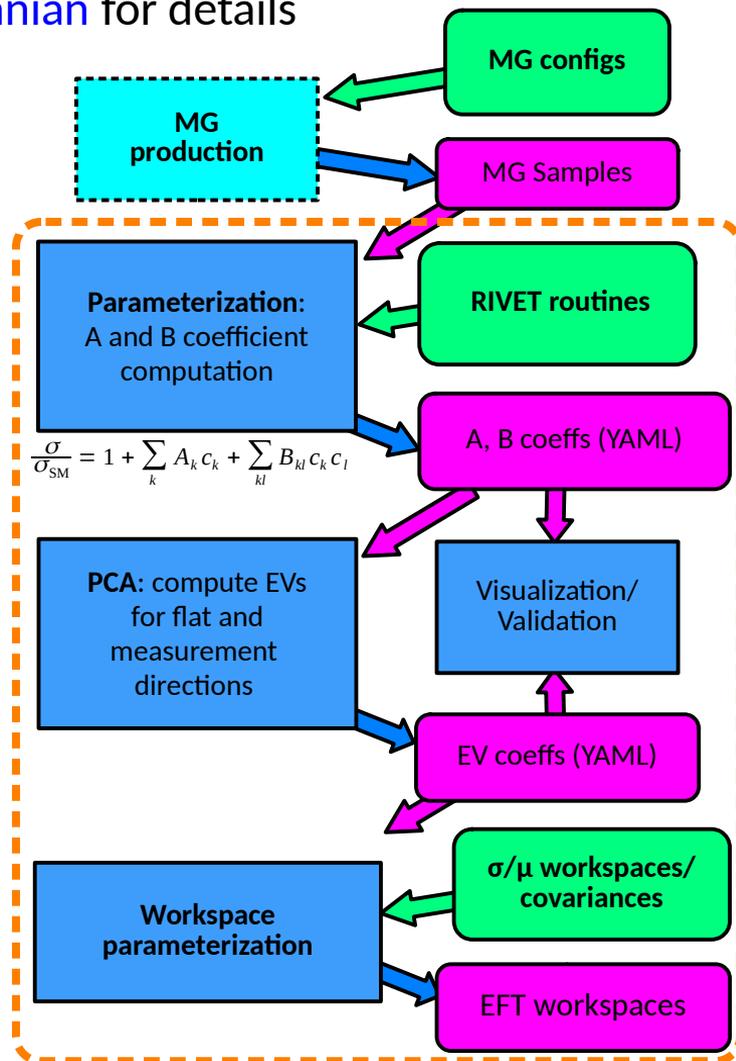
Full SMEFT analysis using **public inputs** and **public tools**.

Current inputs:

- **Higgs**: CMS: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, ATLAS: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l + H \rightarrow bb$
- **EW**: ATLAS WW, WZ, Zjj, CMS $W\gamma$, LEP-I precision obs.
- **Top**: CMS single-top.

Analysis overview:

- For now use public covariance matrices (Gaussian PDFs).
- (Re)compute EFT effects from public RIVET routines.
- Basis for future exp/theory combinations
- **Future**: more inputs, or serve as test-bench for some procedures (e.g. truncation/clipping schemes)

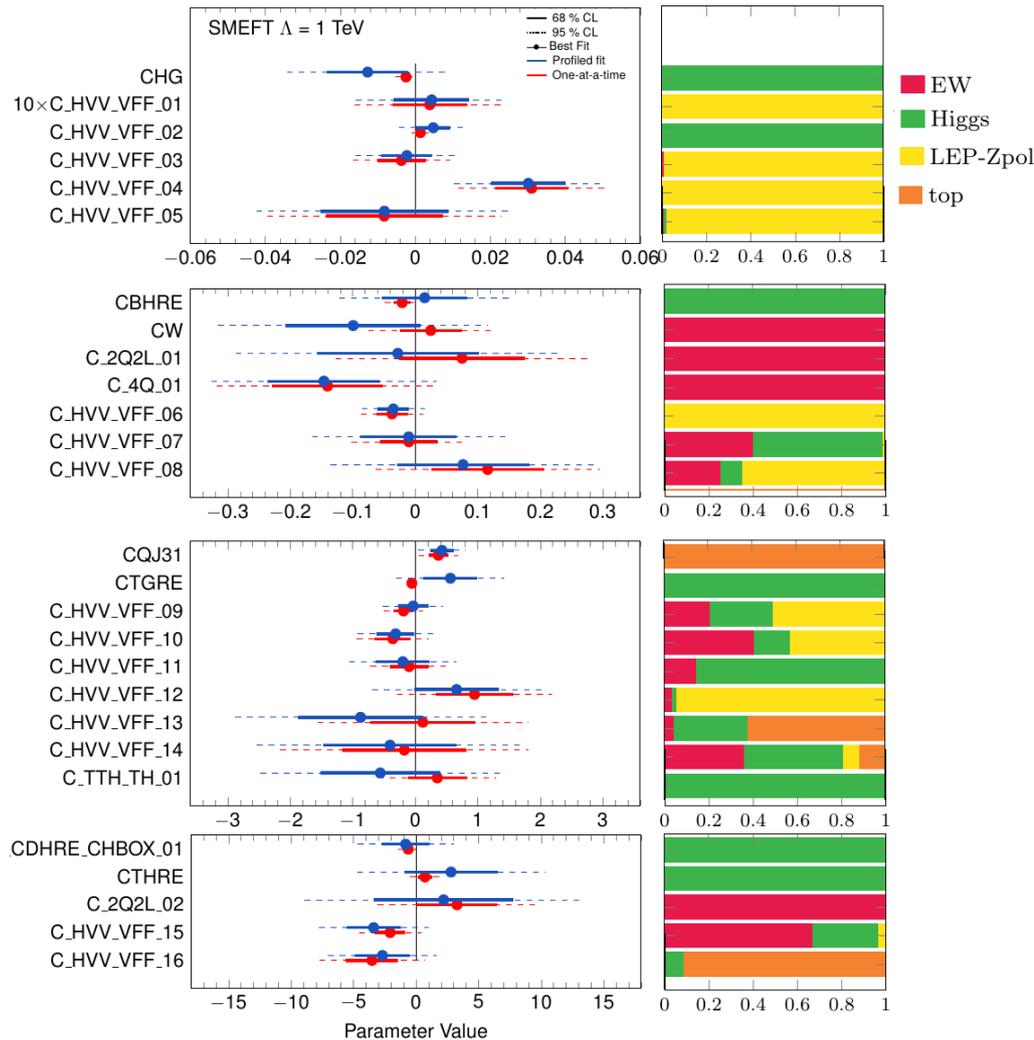


Fitting exercise: first combination

See talk from Rahul Subramanian for details



Full input covariance matrix



SMEFT Eigenvector results

Area 5: Benchmark Scenarios from UV Models

Coordinators:
Sally Dawson
Kristin Lohwasser
Admir Greljo

Goals (see [TWiki](#) for details) :

- Matching to specific models, BSM-driven subsets of operators
- Benchmarks beyond SMEFT, incl. non-linear EFT
- Comparison of EFT constraints vs. direct BSM searches

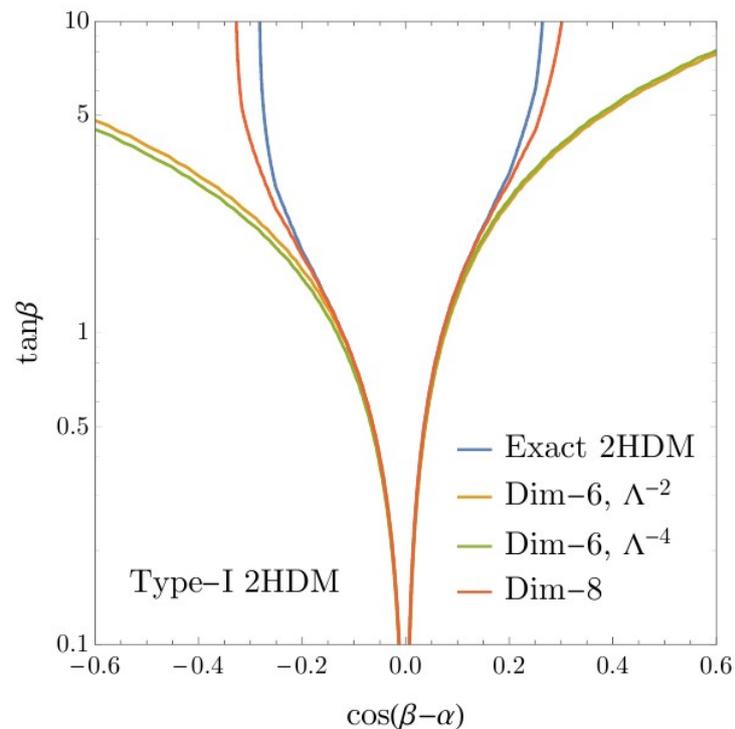
A concrete example on SMEFT description of 2DHM from [Dawson et al. \(2205.01561\)](#) :

Note in preparation on matching SMEFT to UV models beyond the tree-level:

→ Some analytical matchings exist for specific models:

Type-I seesaw, Heavy Vector Triplets, S1+ S3 LQ models

⇒ Describe matching code, provide comparison framework



Area 6: Flavor assumptions

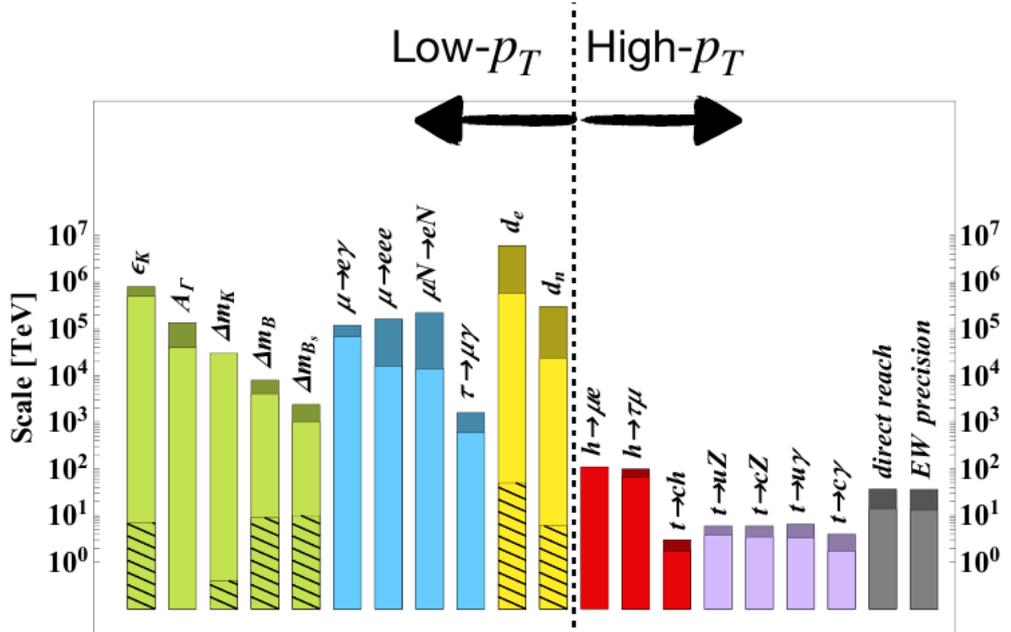
Coordinators:
Admir Greljo
Patrick Owen

Goals (see [TWiki](#) for details) :

- Define relevant flavor scenarios for EFT interpretations
→ SMEFT at d=6 has 2499 operators in most general case!
- Account for interplay with other experiments (flavor, EDM, g-2, ...)

→ Some Wilson coefficients can already be constrained beyond LHC sensitivity

⇒ Making full use of LHC data (e.g. top measurements) requires at least partial separation of 3rd generation fermions.



From [A. Greljo](#)

Physics Briefing Book, 1910.11775

Area 6: Flavor assumptions

Topical meeting on flavor in January with a lot of feedback.

Presentation at the general meeting on May 23rd.

Note on flavor assumptions in preparation

- Builds on a previous document for top EFT measurements
- Possible scenarios:

→ $U(2)_{q,u}^2 \times U(3)_{d,l,e}^3$: single out top,
everything else symmetric.

→ Separate 3rd-gen quarks: $U(2)_{q,u,d}^3 \times U(3)_{l,e}^2$

→ Separate e/ μ / τ : $U(1)_{l,e}^6$

→ ...

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Some possible scenarios for EFT flavor

From A. Greljo

SMEFT $\mathcal{O}(1)$ terms (dim-6, $\Delta B = 0$)		Lepton sector							
		MFV _L	U(3) _V	U(2) ² × U(1)	U(2) ²	U(2) _V	U(1) ⁶	U(1) ³	No symm.
Quark sector	MFV _Q	47	54	65	71	80	87	111	339
	U(2) ² × U(3) _d	82	93	105	115	128	132	168	450
	U(2) ³ × U(1) _{b_R}	96	107	121	128	144	150	186	480
	U(2) ³	110	123	135	147	162	164	206	512
	No symm.	1273	1334	1347	1407	1470	1425	1611	2499

 MFV with all breakings neglected apart from y_t . Radiatively stable (approximate symmetry of $\dim[\mathcal{O}] = 4$)

 Third-family specific. Discriminates t and b from light jets, and τ from μ/e (experimentally possible).
Motivated by the charged-current B anomalies.

 Allows for LFUV between e and μ which is experimentally accessible. Neutral-current B anomalies.

 Work out which linear combinations actually contribute to the Top/Higgs/EW.

Conclusions

- LHC EFT WG (already!) almost 2 years old, activities ongoing on several fronts
- **Notes** (public or in preparation):
 - **EFT Input scheme**
 - **Truncation/validity/uncertainties** (+ **additional contribution**)
 - **Matching to UV models beyond tree level** (in preparation)
 - **Flavor scheme** (in preparation)
- Ongoing activity on the public interpretation/fitting exercise
- Moving towards long-term goal of full-fledged global EFT fits.
- **pp→HH** bring crucial inputs to SMEFT (O_H) and perspectives on other EFTs (HEFT)
⇒ Involvement in LHC EFT activities is very welcome!