

# O~~d~~deron: Lost or/and Found?

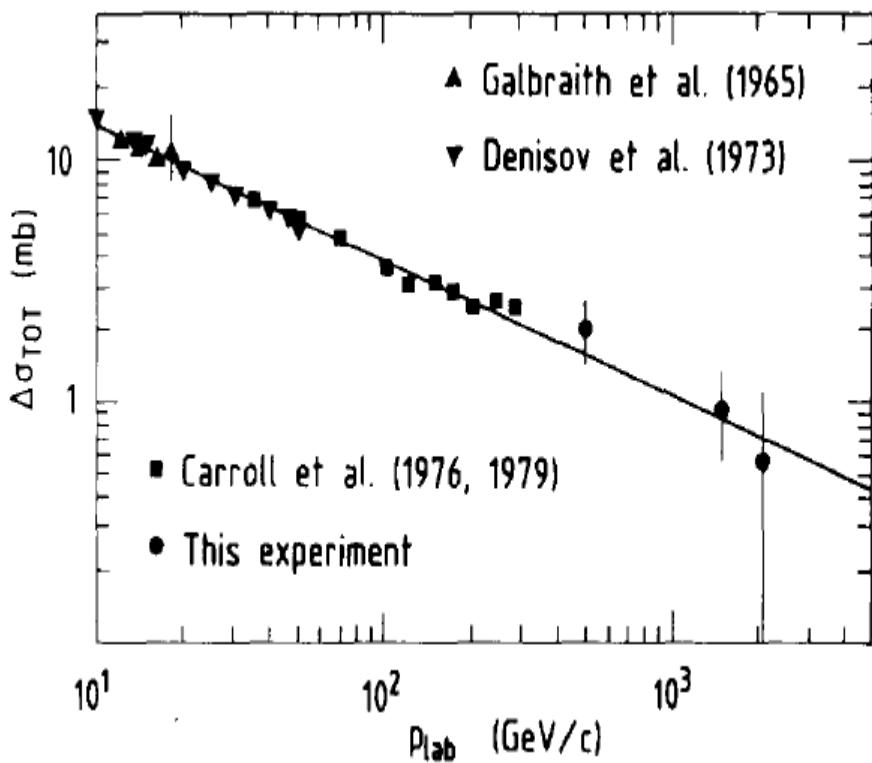
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# Forces of Nature

- **C-Even Forces: UNIVERSAL**  
Gravitational, Pomeron, f-reggeon,...
- **C-Odd Forces: NON-UNIVERSAL**  
Electroweak,  $\rho$ ,  $\omega$ ,  $\varphi$ -reggeons  
+ Odderon?

# Where a C-odd force can be detected in experiment?



$$\Delta \sigma_{TOT}(s) = \frac{1}{s} \text{Im} (T^{\bar{p}p}(s, 0) - T^{pp}(s, 0))$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{TOT}(s) \sim s^{\alpha_-(0)-1}$$

Results from TEVATRON experiments.

experiment	$\sigma_{tot}$ [mb]
CDF	$80.03 \pm 2.24$
E811	$71.42 \pm 2.41$
E710	$72.8 \pm 3.1$

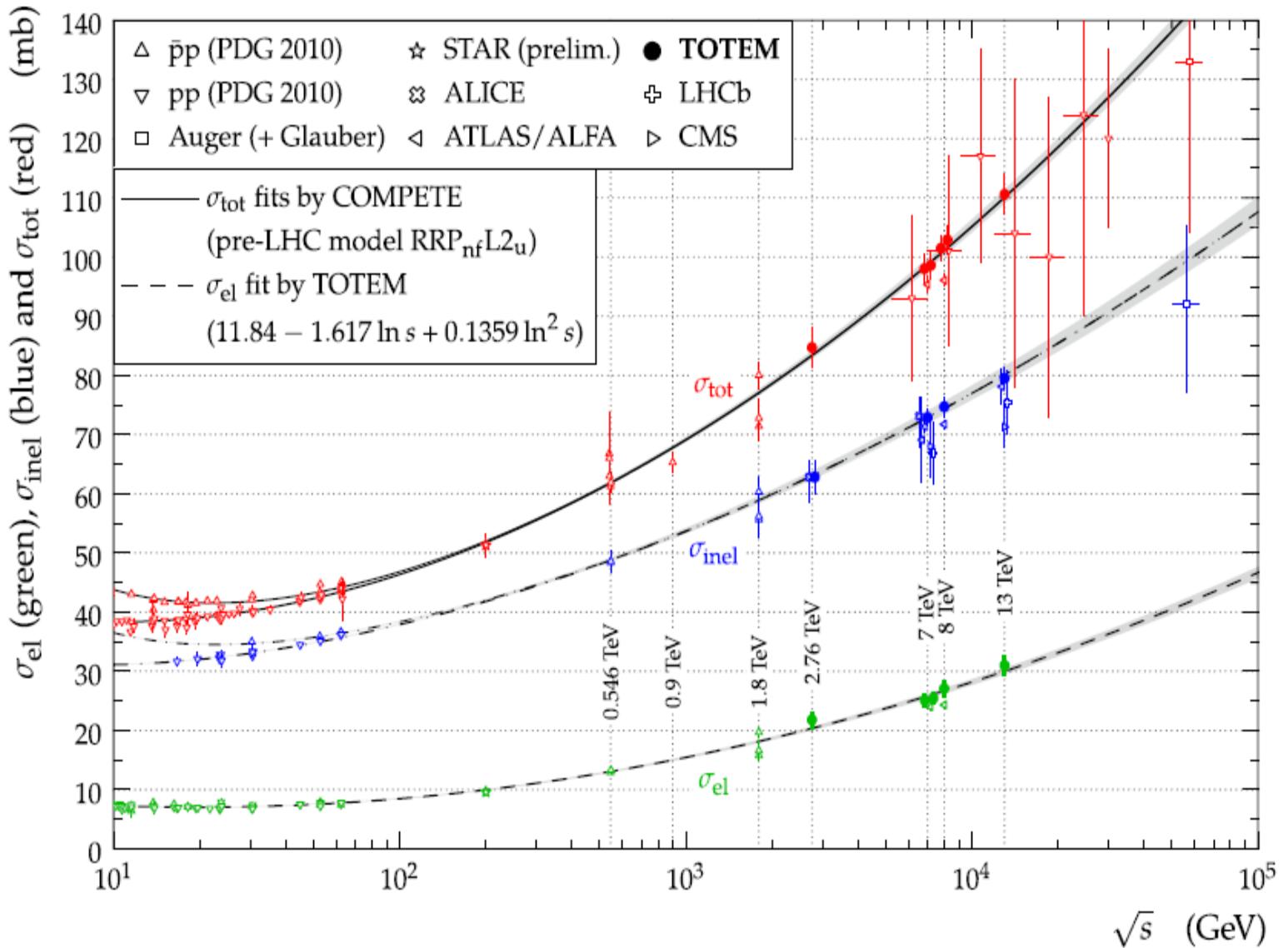
**TOTEM Data:**  $\sigma_{TOT}(2, 76 \text{ TeV}) = 84.7 \pm 3.3 \text{ mb}$

$$\Delta\sigma_{TOT} \sim p_{lab}^{-1/2} \sim s^{-1/2}$$

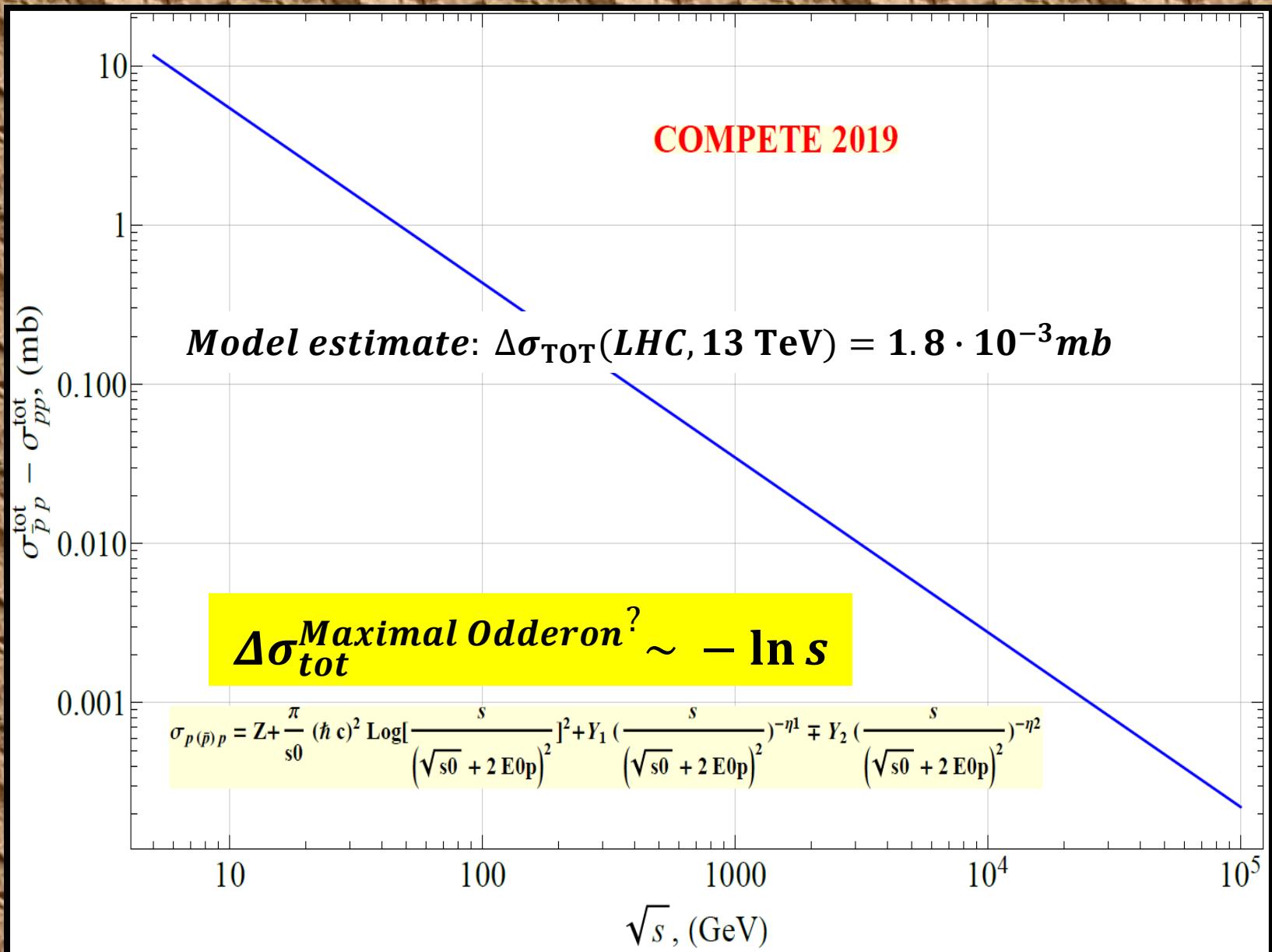


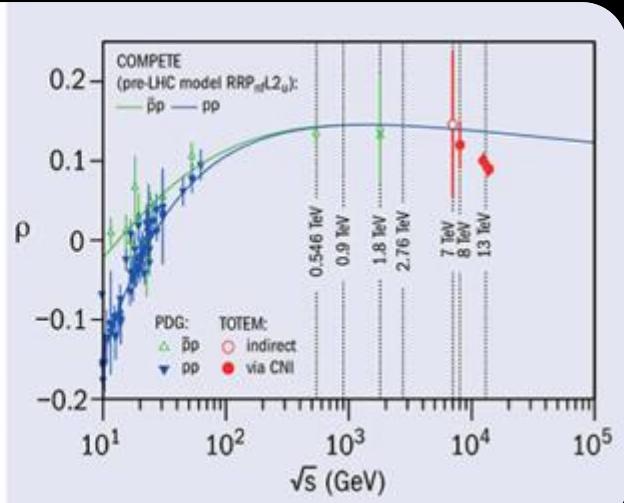
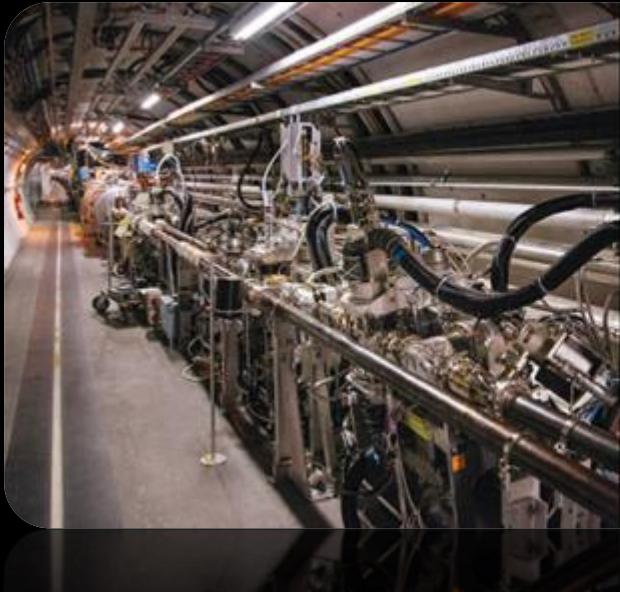
0 ?

Standard expectation from  $\alpha_- = \alpha_\omega$



## Theoretical estimate of $\Delta\sigma$ from the COMPETE model





## TOTEM:

First determination of the  $\rho$  ( $=\text{Re}T(s,0)/\text{Im}T(s,0)$ ) parameter at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV: probing the existence of a **colourless C-odd three-gluon compound state**

or

**...slowing down of the total cross-section growth ?**

# *World Market: Options for $\rho$ (phenomenology)*

“Maximal Odderon”

*B.Nicolescu&E.Martynov:*  $\rho(8) = 0.106, \rho(13) = 0.098$

No or different Odderon:

*L.Durand & P.Hu:*  $\rho(8) = 0.131, \rho(13) = 0.126$

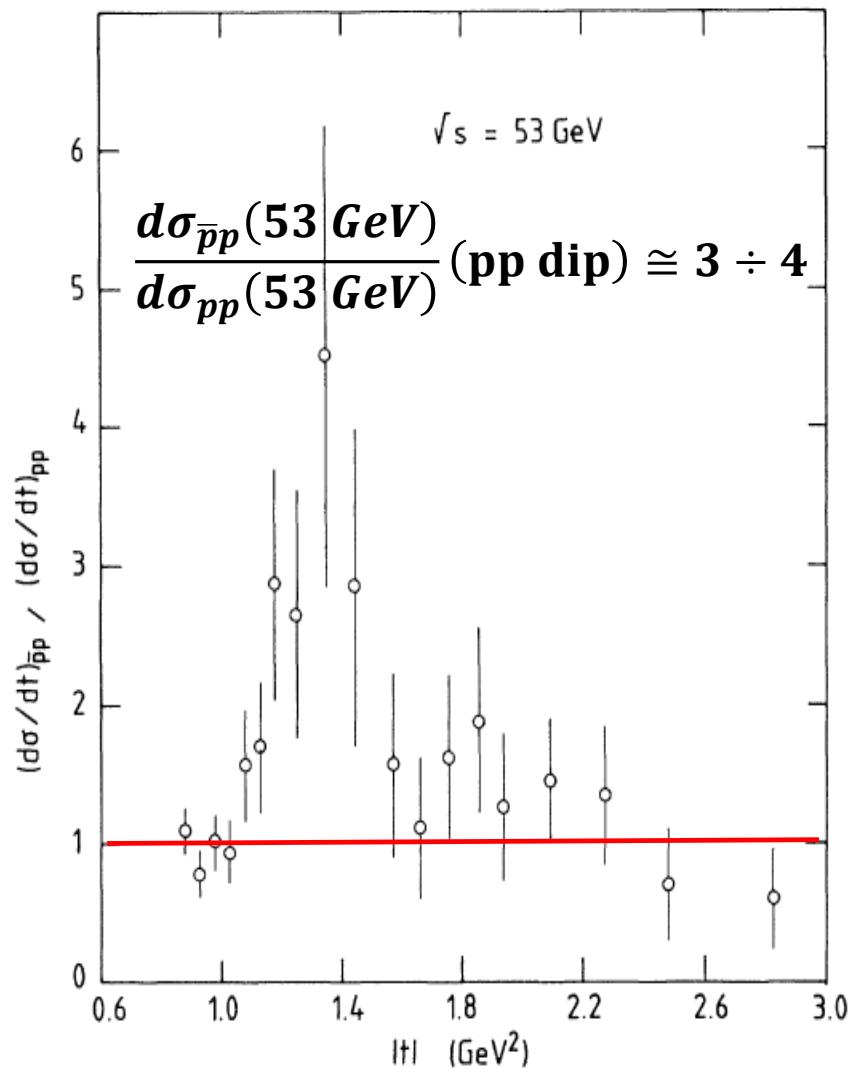
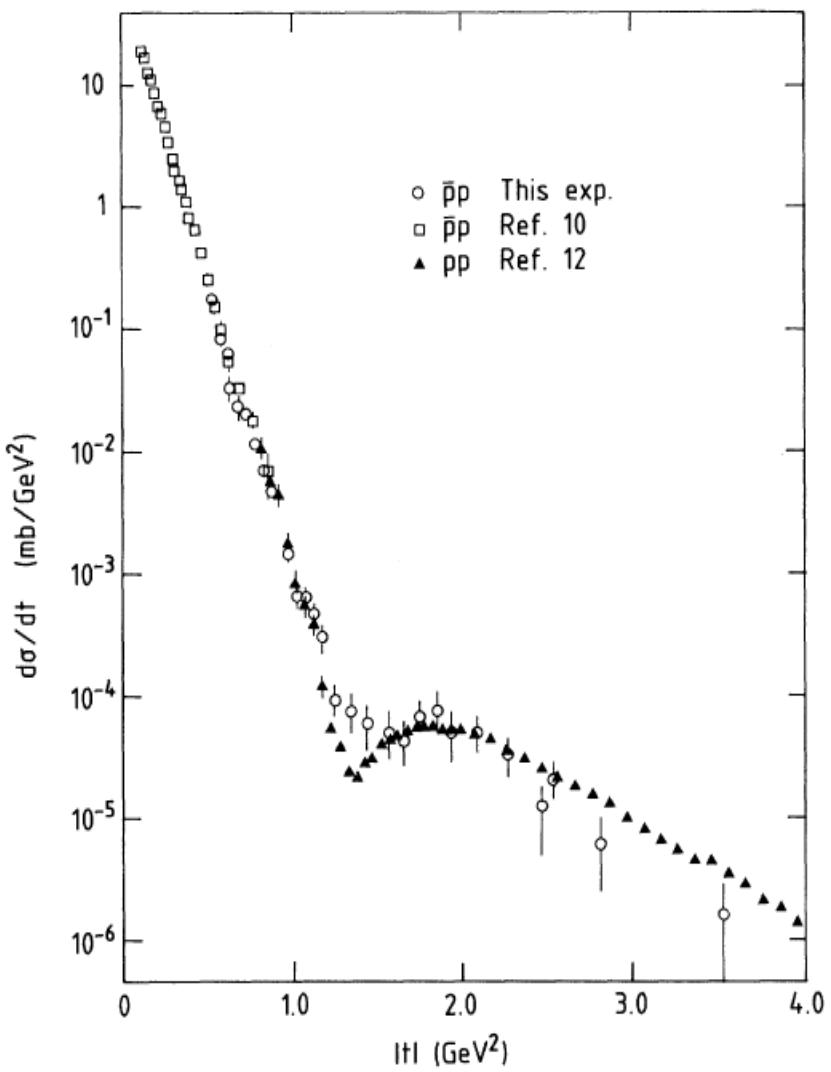
*S.Pacetti et al.:*  $\rho(8) = 0.136, \rho(13) = 0.134$

*O.Selyugin & J.-R.Cudell.:*  $\rho(8) = 0.136, \rho(13) = 0.134$

*A. Donnachie & P. Landshoff :*  $\rho(13) = 0.14$

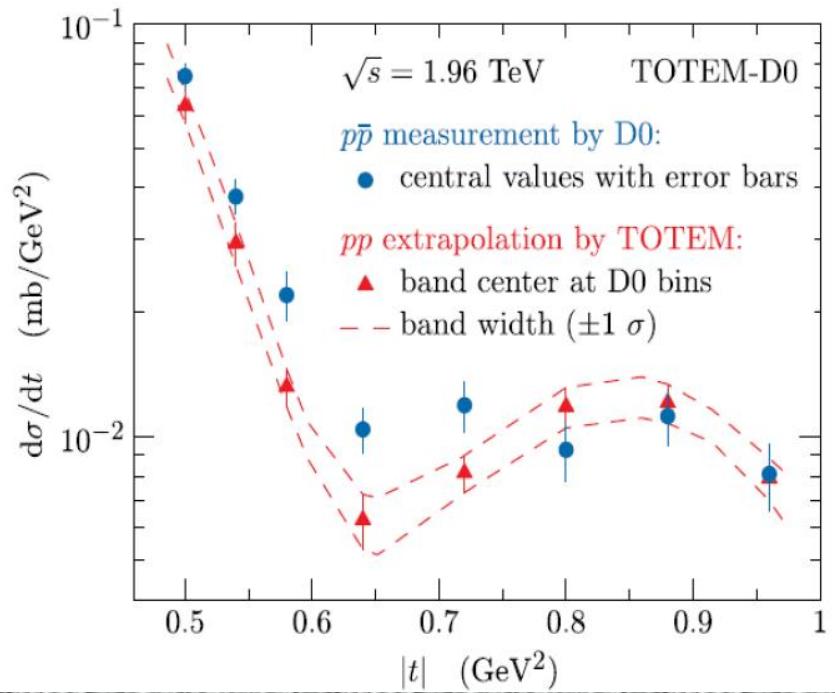
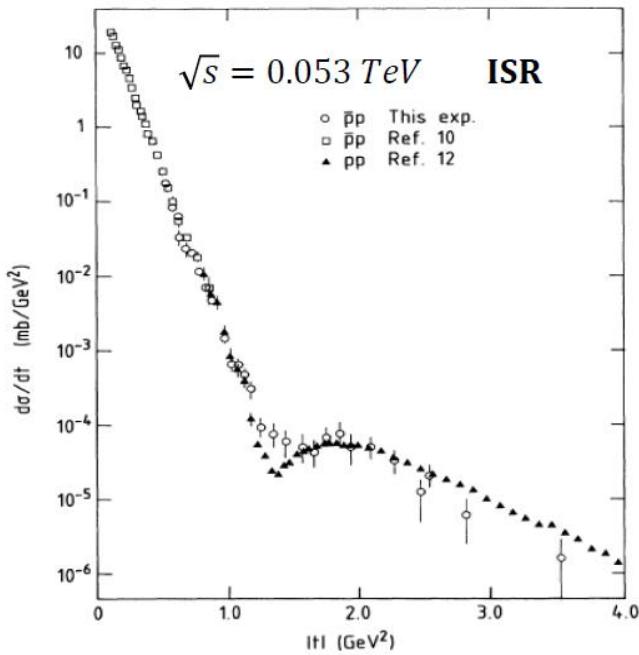
*V.V.Ezhela, V.A.P. & N.P.Tkachenko:*  $\rho(13) = 0.12$

# C-odd $\bar{p}p/p\bar{p}$ difference in angular distributions at 53 GeV



The First Coming of the Odderon?

# REPETITIO EST MATOR STUDIORUM



$$\frac{d\sigma_{\bar{p}p}(53 \text{ GeV})}{d\sigma_{pp}(53 \text{ GeV})} (\text{pp dip}) \cong (3 \div 4) \pm 30\%$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_{\bar{p}p}(1.96 \text{ TeV})}{d\sigma_{pp}(1.96 \text{ TeV})} (\text{pp dip}) \cong 1.5 \pm \dots$$

Dying odderon?

# conclusions

Where have we come to and where are we?

1. Odderon (= C-odd effect) is unequivocally observed in elastic scattering.

2. Mathematical nature and parameters of the Odderon?

Pole, branching point, ..., intercept, slope...?

Unknown.

3. Physical excitations (on the Odderon trajectory):

mass, width etc?

Unknown.

• All the more interesting life!