

# ARIES QPR Update

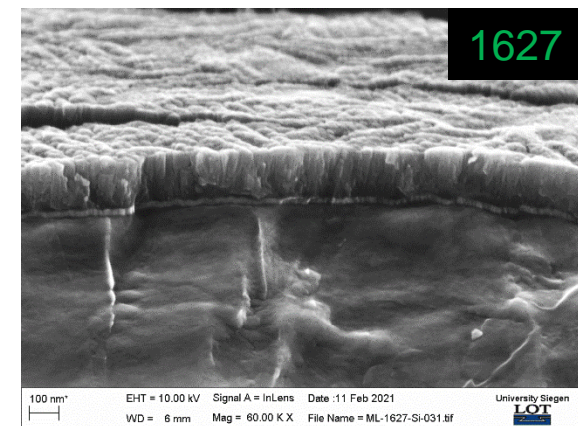
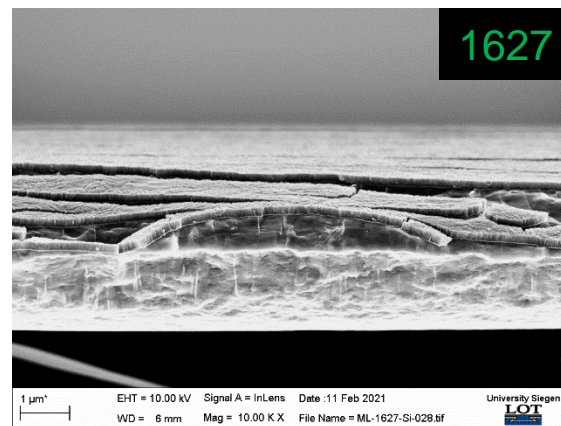
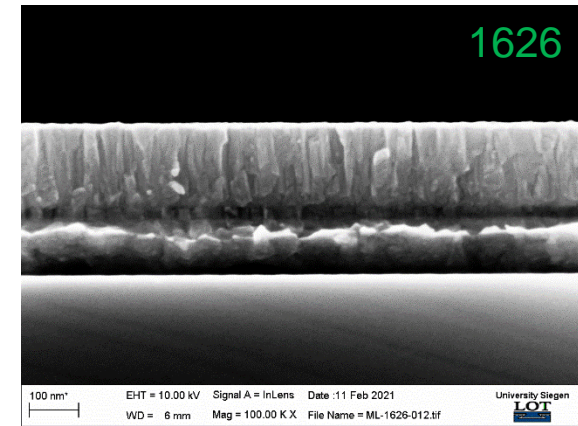
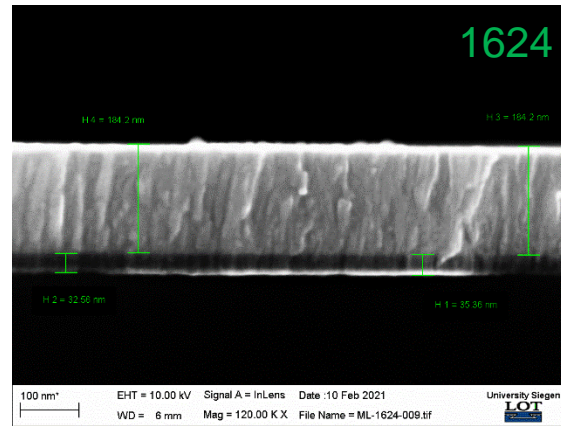
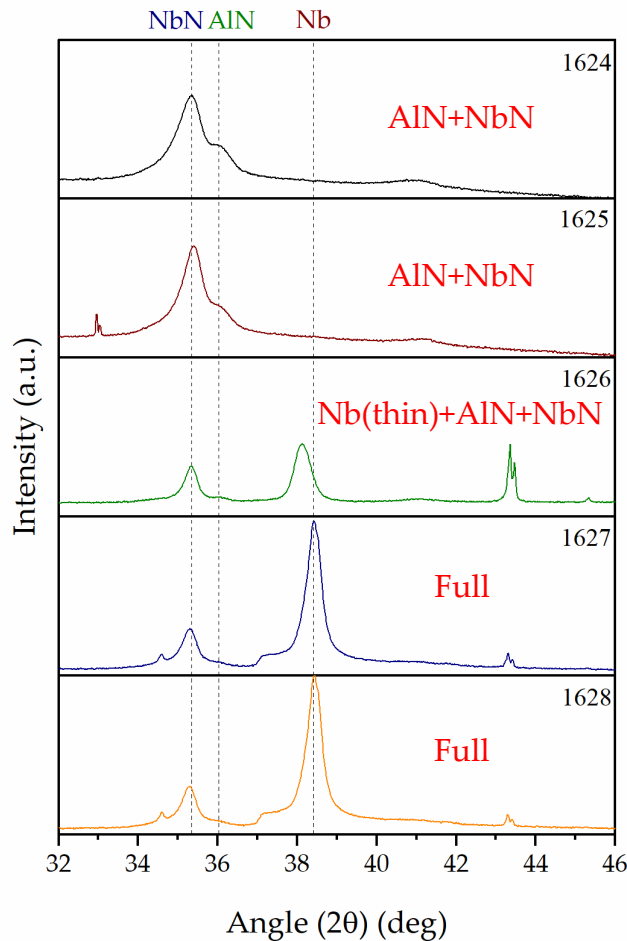
**Stewart Leith, Michael Vogel**



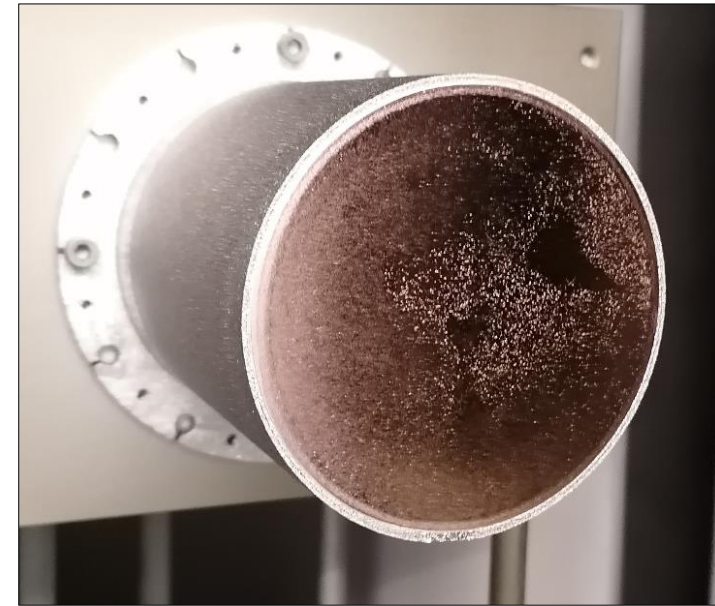
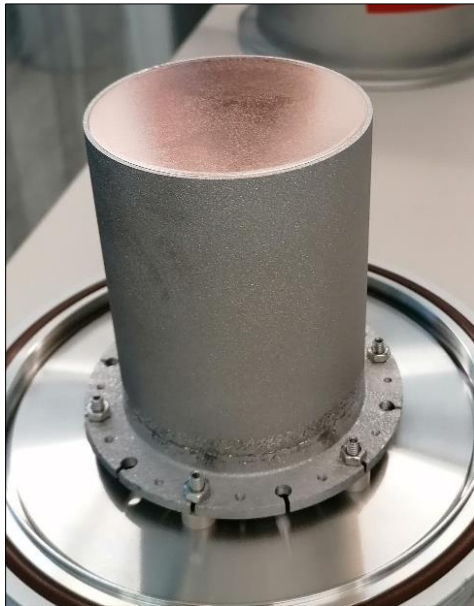
*Authors would like to acknowledge the support provided by European Union's ARIES collaboration H2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement no. 730871.*



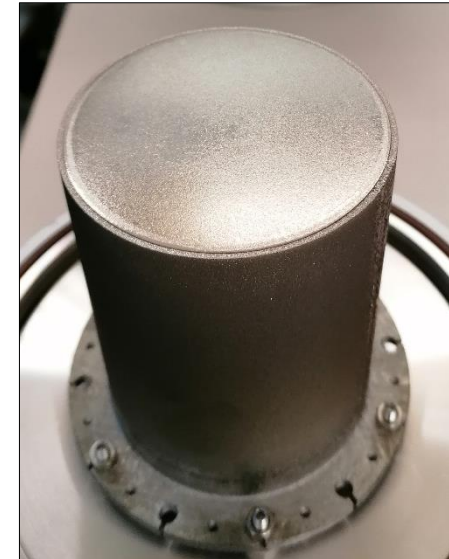
- New Baratron and Nb target installed
  - 6 preparation coatings completed
  - Results correlate well with previous QPR coating



- Edges looked good – No burrs
- Potential pitting seen in images – white spots
- Areas with larger Cu grains evident. Effects?



1. Heating at 670°C for 8 hours
2. Hold at coating temp (180°C) for 4 hours (coating temp equal for all processes)
3. MF etching process – 10 mins
4. Target cleaning – 5 mins
5. Three step coating with 1 hour stabilisation between
  - 3.8µm HiPIMS Nb
  - 23/24nm AlN (“rocking”)
  - 180nm HiPIMS NbN (“rocking”)



# Thanks for your Attention!



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## Recipe

- HiPIMS Nb ( $\sim 3.8\mu\text{m}$ )
  - Sample 1077 recipe
  - 400W (1000Hz,  $120\mu\text{s}$ )
  - $8\text{e}^{-3}\text{mbar}$
- AlN ( $\sim 24\text{nm}$ )
  - 3500W,  $6\text{e}^{-3}\text{mbar}$ , 100%  $\text{N}_2$
  - $3 \times 10^9$  pulse
- HiPIMS NbN (180nm)
  - Sample 1296 recipe (Highest  $H_{\text{en}}$ )
  - 400W (1000Hz,  $120\mu\text{s}$ )
  - $2.2\text{e}^{-2}\text{mbar}$ , 10%  $\text{N}_2$
  - $56 \times 10^9$  pulses