



GEANT4
A SIMULATION TOOLKIT

**Geant4 10.7.p01
&
Hadronic Physics Group
Work Plan for 2021**

Alberto Ribon
CERN EP/SFT

On behalf of the Geant4 Hadronic Physics Working Group

1st part: G4 10.7.p01

Patch-01 of G4 10.7 (1/3)

- Data Sets

- G4PARTICLEXS-3.1.1 : fixed data for He3 and He4 projectiles on a few light targets

- cross_sections/

- G4ParticleInelasticXS , G4CrossSectionInelastic , G4CrossSectionElastic : extended maximum energy range for ion cross-sections
 - QBBC and other Physics Lists has the same high energy limits
- Drop cache for per-element in G4CrossSectionDataStore::GetCrossSection, never used in practice
- G4ParticleInelasticXS , G4NeutronCaptureXS , G4NeutronElasticXS , G4NeutronInelasticXS : make MAXZ variable static class member
- G4GammaNuclearXS : fixed duplicated name of static variable
- G4VCrossSectionRatio : use inheritance from G4VCrossSectionDataSet in order to guarantee deletion of the object at the end of run

Patch-01 of G4 10.7 (2/3)

- `models/particle_hp/` (ParticleHP)
 - `G4ParticleHPThermalScattering` : added final state phi-rotation
 - Addressing problem reports #1856 and #2290
- `stopping/`
 - `G4MuonicAtomDecay` : fixed Coverity defects

Patch-01 of G4 10.7 (3/3)

- [physics_lists/](#)
 - [builders/](#) : replaced in `G4HadronicBuilder` 2-body decays of bottom mesons into charmed mesons and charged rho resonance, with 3-body decays into the same charmed mesons and charged pion and neutral pion
 - To get more precise numerical treatment of the decay kinematics in the rest frame
 - [constructors/hadron_elastic/](#) : fixed type of builder in all hadron elastic constructors
 - Addressing problem report #2183
 - [constructors/hadron_inelastic/](#) : fixed type of builder in all hadron inelastic constructors
 - Addressing problem report #2296

2nd part: Hadronic Work Plan

Hadronic String models

- Extend validation of charm production for **FTF** and **QGS**
- Improvement of antiproton and light anti-ion annihilations in **FTF**
 - From at rest to hundreds GeV
 - ALICE, CERN AD antiproton experiments, GAPS, Panda/GSI, *etc.*
- Validation of **FTF** nucleus-nucleus interactions
 - Using NA49 , NA61/SHINE , HADES experimental data
- Study of Pt-correlations of hadrons in p-p and pbar-p collisions in **FTF** and comparison with other models : UrQMD , QGSM , PYTHIA
- Code and hadronic shower improvements of **FTF** and **QGS** models

Intra-nuclear Cascade models

- Bertini-like (**BERT**) model
 - Maintenance and user-support
 - Some model development for light nuclei
- Binary (**BIC**) model
 - Code review and maintenance
- Liege (**INCLXX**) model
 - Maintenance and user-support
 - Maintenance of ABLA++ model, including some improvements on hyper-nuclei
 - Start new development for antiproton

Precompound / De-excitation models

- Maintenance and user support
- Improvements of de-excitation models: FermiBreakUp, Evaporation, GEM; validation and tuning to data
- Extended validation and tuning of cross section and final-state for the gamma-nuclear model

Radioactive Decay model

- Maintenance and user support
- Maintenance of the database
- Superheavy elements

ParticleHP model

- Validation & Maintenance
- Improvement of Geant4 for nuclear-fusion applications.
Production of Lithium nuclear data libraries, verification and validation.
- Implement an option that forces ParticleHP to respect event-by-event conservations (energy-momentum, baryonic number, *etc.*)
- Extend ParticleHP model to higher energies
- Implement a very detailed physics for organic neutron detectors up to 100 - 200 MeV
 - Currently there is a specific model for $n + {}^{12}\text{C}$ reactions up to 20 MeV
- Include in Geant4 the NuDEX code (to generate EM de-excitation cascades)
- Create a tool to automatically change the charged particle cross sections adding user experimental data

LEND model

LEND = Low Energy Neutron Data
GIDI = General Interaction Data Interface

- New reference physics list using LEND. Update GIDI/LEND interface.
- Implementation of a new version of MCGIDI, and incorporating it in LEND
- Bug-fixing in LEND

NCrystal model

Model for ~meV neutron
scattering in crystals

- Add new physics (HighNESS project) + technical improvements
- Integration of the code in Geant4

Other Hadronic models

- Development and validation of neutrino / lepton – nuclear physics
- Maintenance of the **QMD** model
- Muonic atom physics
- Electromagnetic Dissociation (**ED**) model : clean-up and inclusion into Physics Lists as an option

Hadronic Cross Sections

- Improvement of light-ion – nuclear cross sections
- Revision of anti-baryon – nuclear cross sections, and of light anti-ion – nuclear cross sections
- Extension of nuclear cross sections for light hyper-nuclei and anti-hyper-nuclei projectiles
 - ALICE request to transport light hyper-nuclei and anti-hyper-nuclei

Hadronic Framework

- Campaign for deleting obsolete classes and interfaces, and update of existing models for the major release, Geant4 11
- Extension of the hadronic framework for light hyper-nuclei and anti-hyper-nuclei
 - ALICE request to transport light hyper-nuclei and anti-hyper-nuclei
- Revise “CreatorModelID” for the major release, Geant4 11

Hadronic Validation and Testing

- Interfacing of tests 19, 23, 47, 48, 75 in geant-val , and their maintenance
- Hadronic validation with BNL and MIPS data, and with the new high-granularity CMS calorimeter test-beam
- Monitoring and documentation of physics lists with the focus on Intensity Frontier (IF) experiments
- Studying the sensitivity of the MC predictions to the variations of various parameters, with the focus on models such as FTF , BERT , Preco and development of needed infrastructure
- Investigating the adoption of external decayers (if time permits)
- Tests and user support via public Geant4 examples