Secondary Beam Lines Exercise Solutions

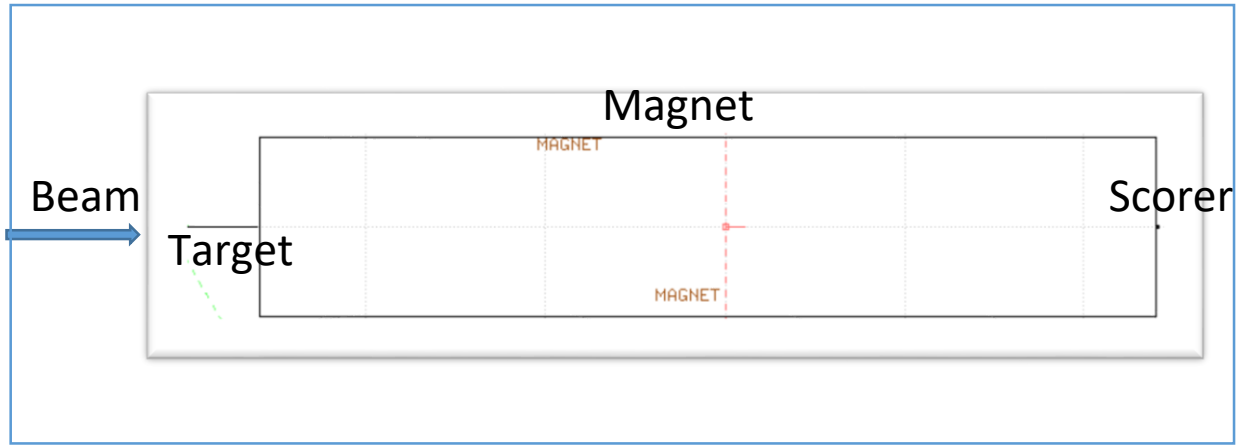
First complete beam line in FLUKA

Secondary Beam Lines

Solutions for secondary beam lines exercise:

- Built the main components as described in the exercise task.

- Set the Magnet region to magnetic



SBL exercise solutions – Input File

Preparation of the input file:

- ```
  Magnetic field definition: 2 Tesla field in y
  MGNFIELD     Max Ang (deg):     Bound Acc. (cm):     Min step (cm):
                        Bx: 0                By: 2                Bz: 0
  ```

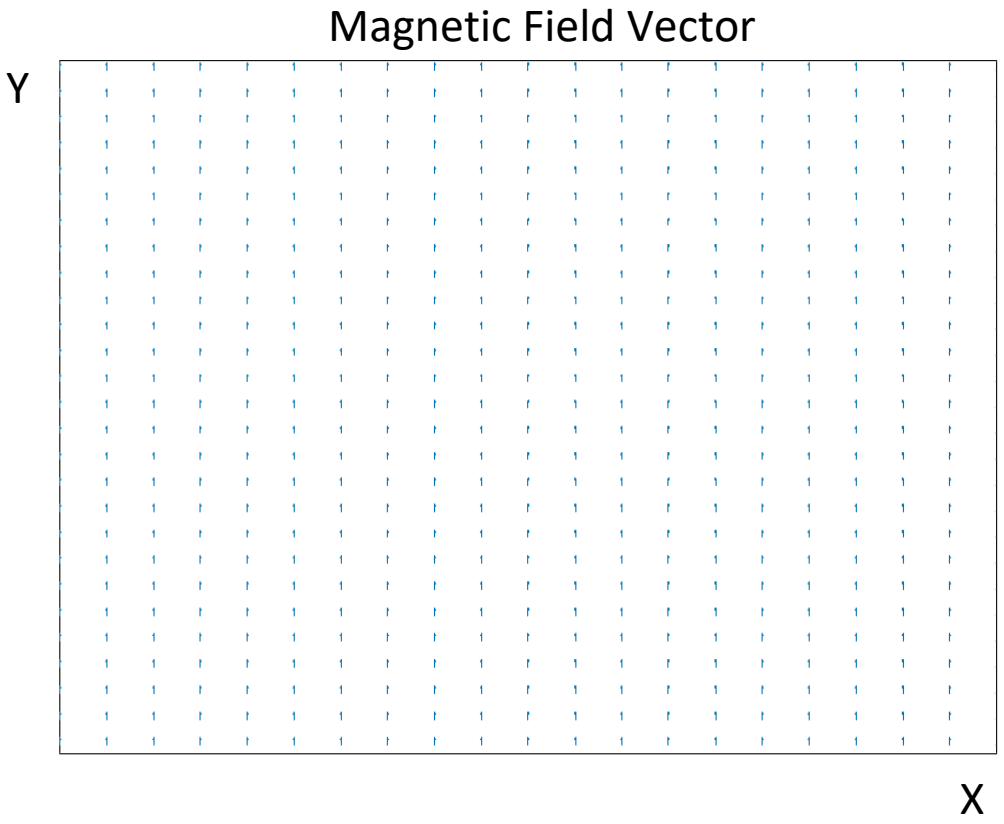
- ```
  Activated the magnetic option in field
  ASSIGNMA          Mat: VACUUM ▾     Reg: MAGNET ▾     to Reg: ▾
                 Mat(Decay): ▾          Step:          Field: Magnetic ▾
  ```

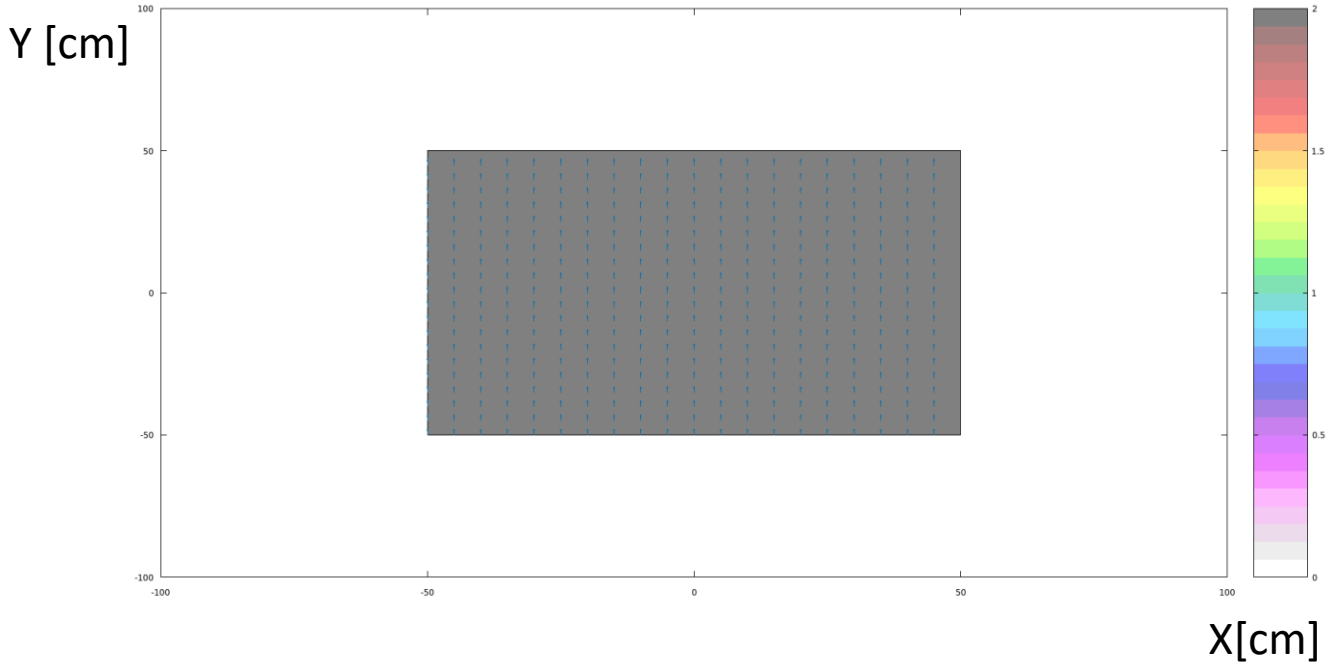
- ```
  Scoring particles with usrtrack, neutrons in this case
  USRTRACK                                  Unit: 21 BIN ▾     Name: scoren
          Type: Log ▾          Reg: SCORE ▾                        Vol: 1
          Part: NEUTRON ▾      Emin: 50.      Emax: 400.           Bins: 50
  ```
  ```

SBL exercise solutions

Plotting Field

- In flair Plot tab check magnetic field:

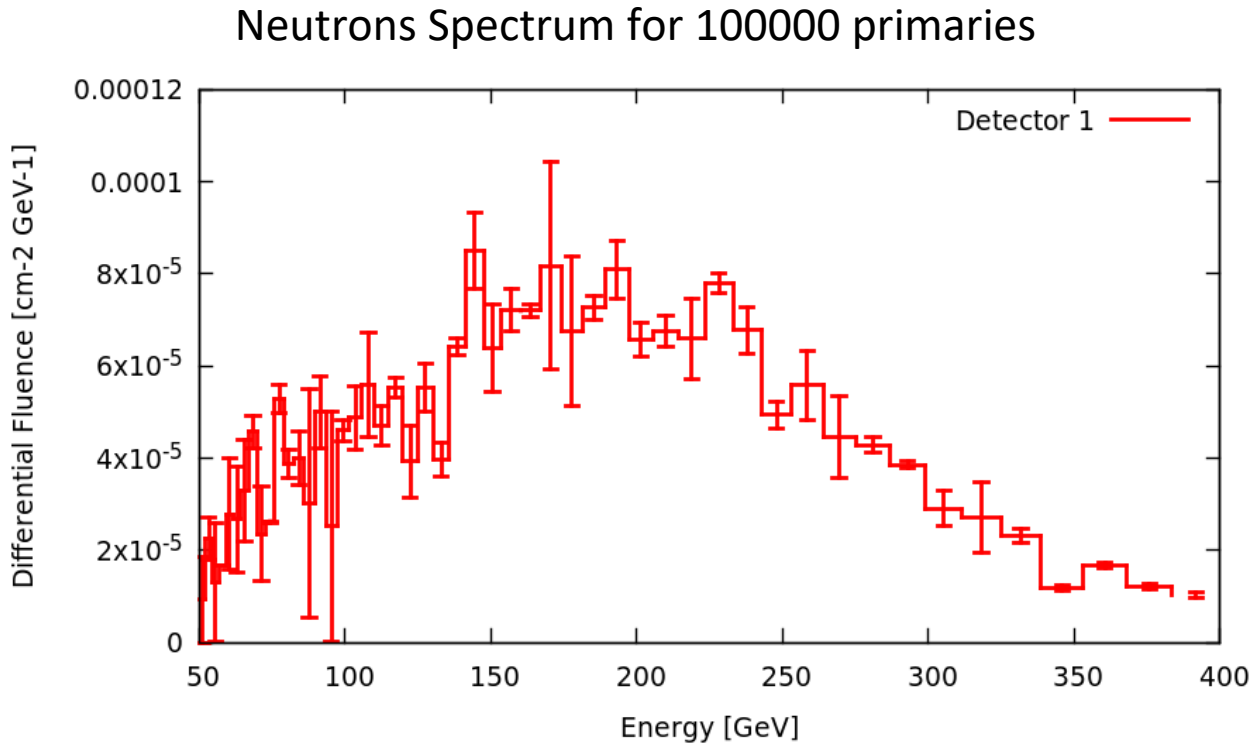




SBL exercise solutions

Plotting particles spectra

- In flair Plot tab plot spectra:
  - The bending magnet sweeps away all the charged particles, therefore we can see neutrons only with the defined scorer.



SBL exercise solutions-Optional Task

Calculating scoring volume size

- ϑ[rad] can be found using our values:

$$\vartheta[\text{rad}] = (0.29979 * 2[T] * 5[m])/400[\frac{\text{GeV}}{\text{c}}] \sim 7 \text{ mrad}$$

- To see the displacement in x we can use:

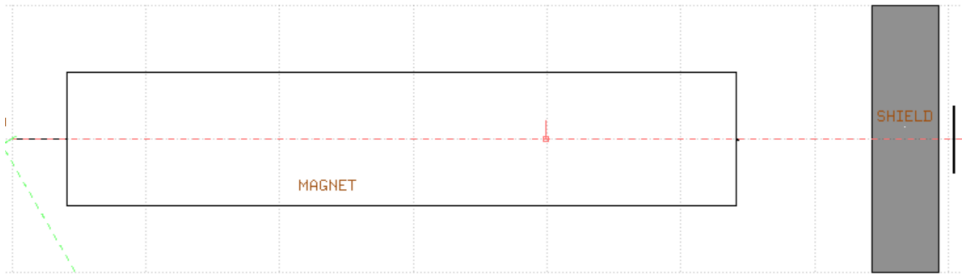
$$x = L/2 * \vartheta \sim 2\text{cm}$$

- Our detector has to therefore have an extension in x less than 2 cm in order to not detect primaries at 400 GeV/c.

SBL exercise solutions-Optional Task

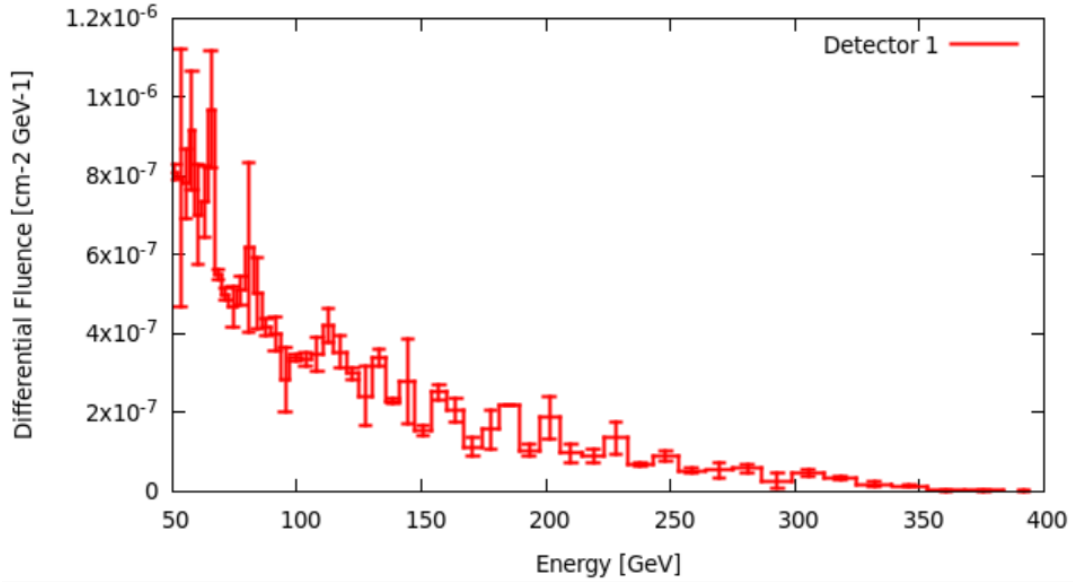
Adding Shielding

- The shielding and detector are added to the geometry:



- The fluence can be checked placing a USRTRCK card in the detector volume as done before:

```
Scoring neutron at the experiment
USRTRACK                          Unit: 22 BIN ▾      Name: scoren1
Type: Log ▾        Reg: SCORE1 ▾                      Vol: 2500
Part: NEUTRON ▾    Emin: 50.      Emax: 400.          Bins: 50
```



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