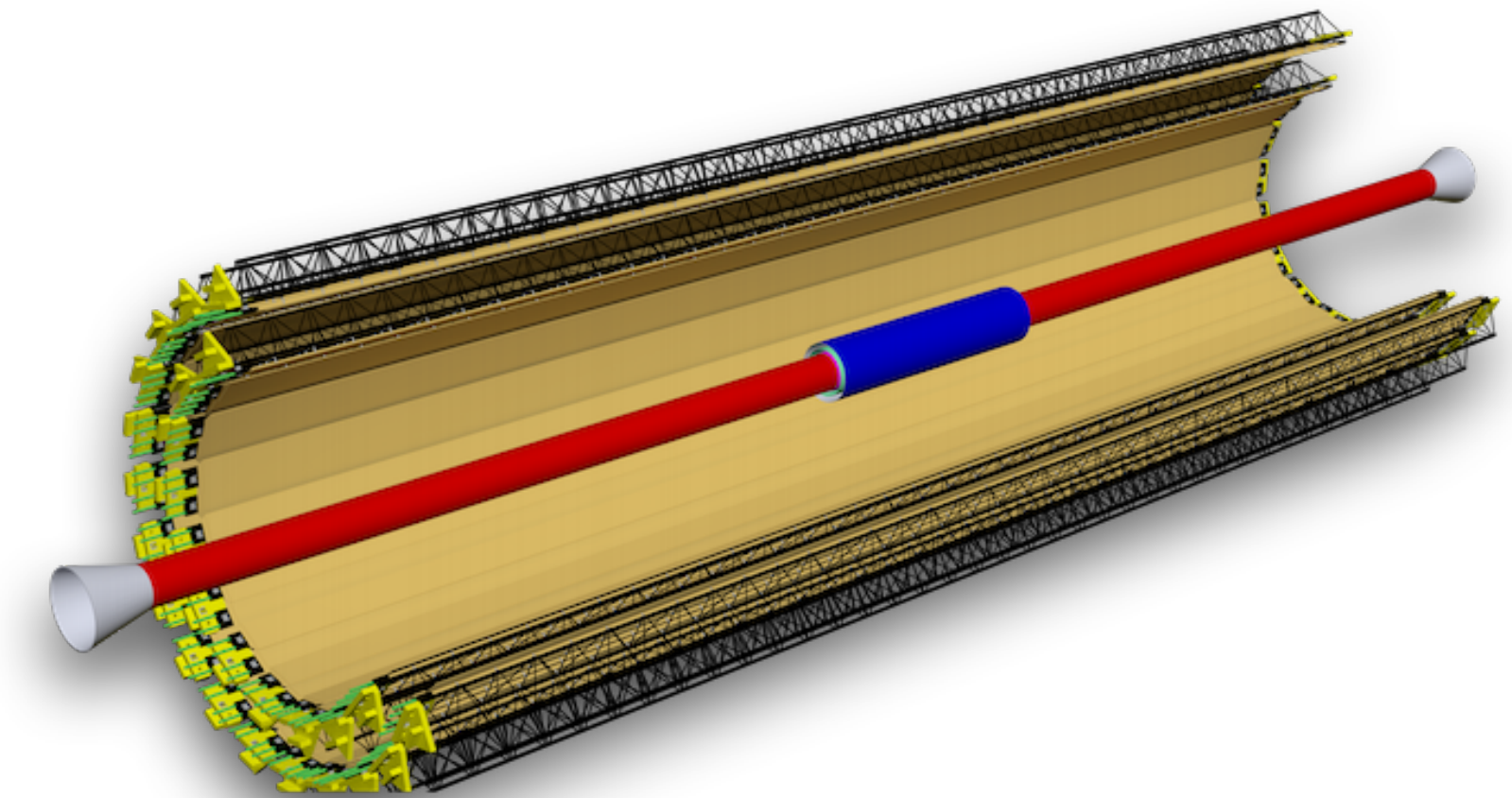


# MPD-ITS Current Status.

César Ceballos Sánchez (JINR) for the MPD-ITS Collaboration.



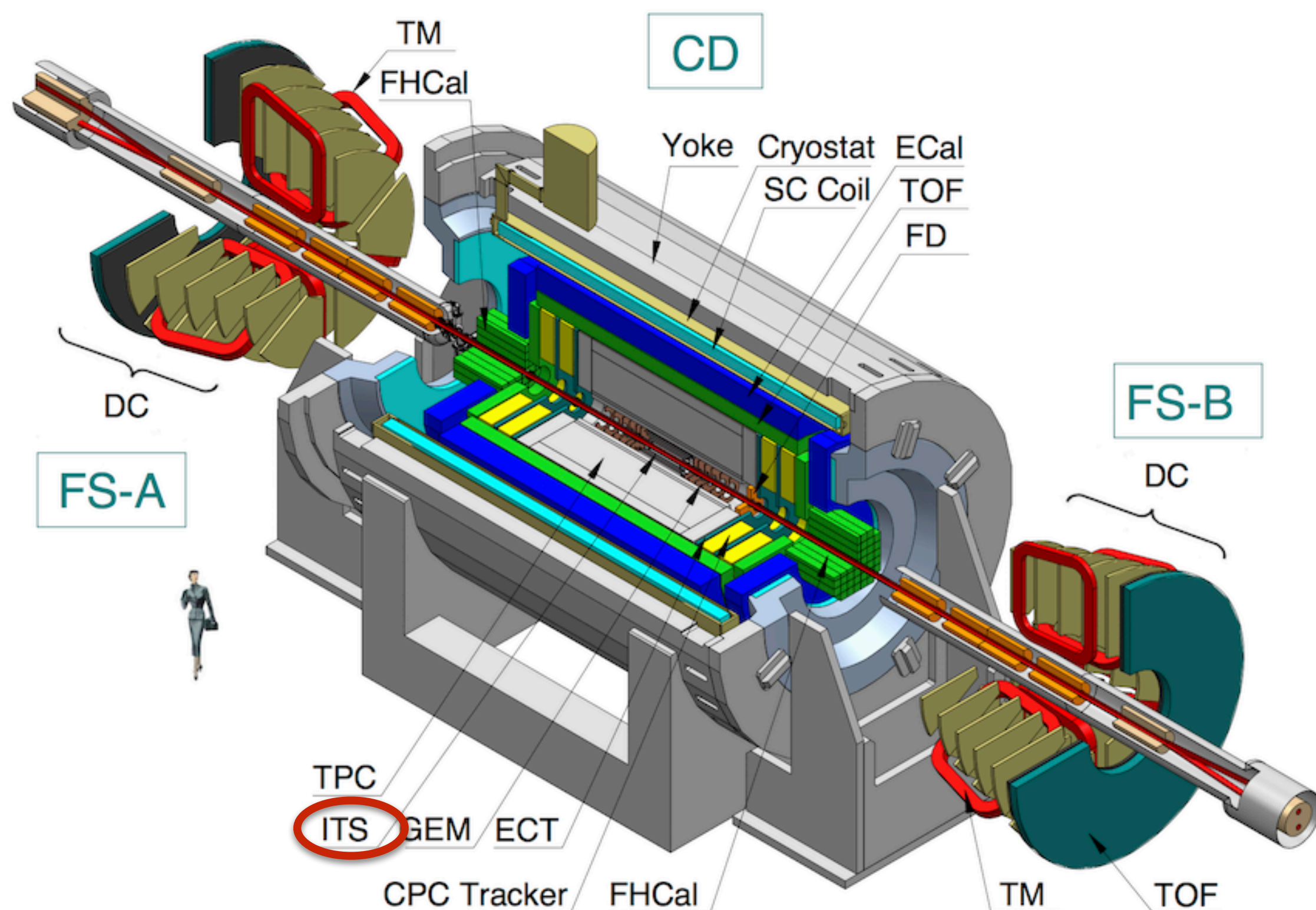
LXXI International conference "NUCLEUS – 2021. Nuclear physics and elementary particle physics. Nuclear physics technologies", Sept. 20 - 25, 2021

- **Introduction**
- **Overview on the work done by the Work Packages**
- **Goals 2021/2022**



**MPD-ITS structure:** 3-layers Inner Barrel + 2-layers Outer Barrel.

It will supplement the TPC for the precise tracking, momentum determination and vertex reconstruction for hyperons ( $\Lambda$ ,  $\Xi$ ,  $\Omega$ ) and **D-mesons**.



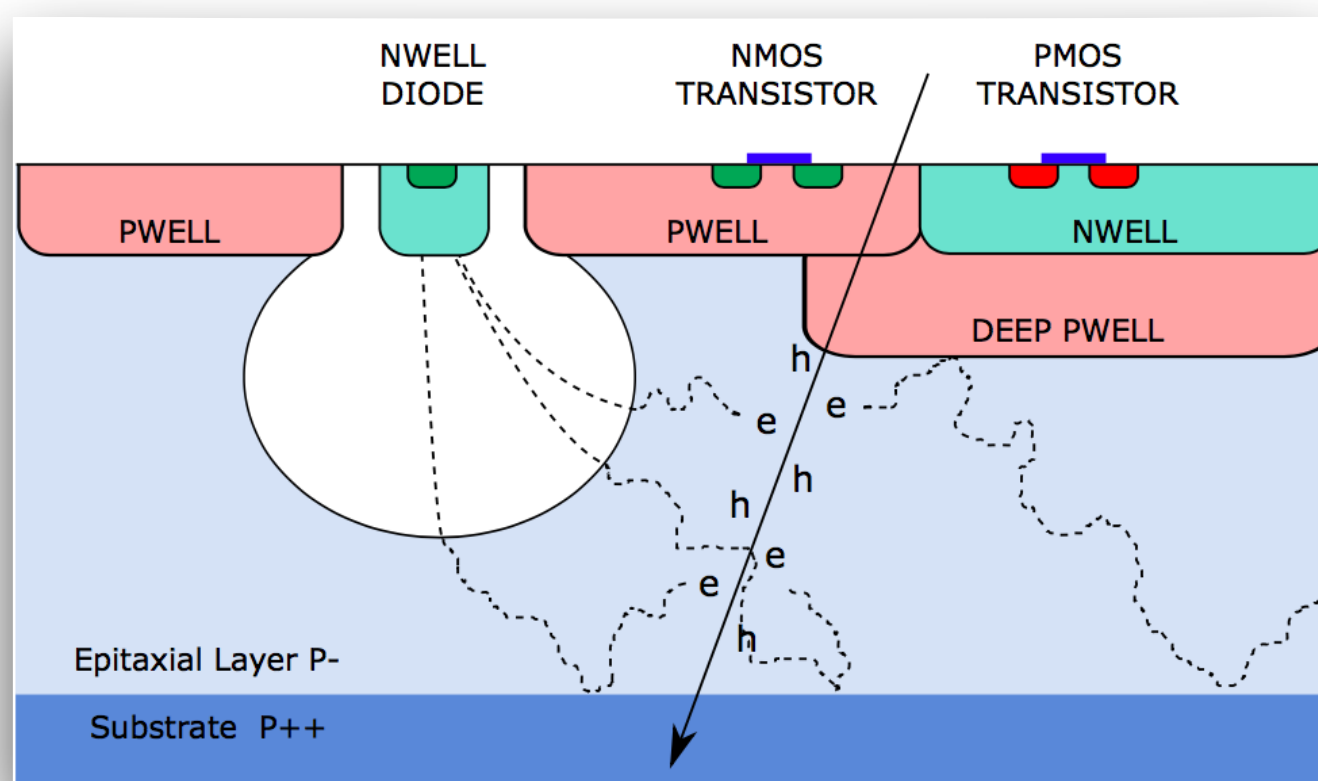
**Some of the MPD-ITS requirements:**

- Fast, high granularity CMOS pixel sensors with low noise level.
- Spatial resolution of track coordinate registration at the level of  $\sim 5-10 \mu\text{m}$ .
- Material budget as low as possible.

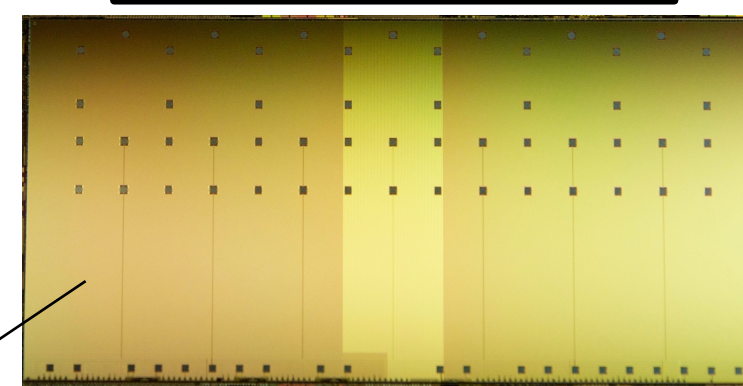


## TowerJazz 0.18 $\mu\text{m}$ CMOS pixel sensor

- » High-resistivity ( $> 1\text{k}\Omega\text{ cm}$ ) p-type epitaxial layer ( $20\mu\text{m} - 40\mu\text{m}$  thick) on p-type substrate.
- » Small n-well diode ( $2-3\ \mu\text{m}$  diameter),  $\sim 100$  times smaller than pixel  $\Rightarrow$  low capacitance.
- » Deep PWELL shields NWELL of PMOS transistors, allowing for full CMOS circuitry within active area.

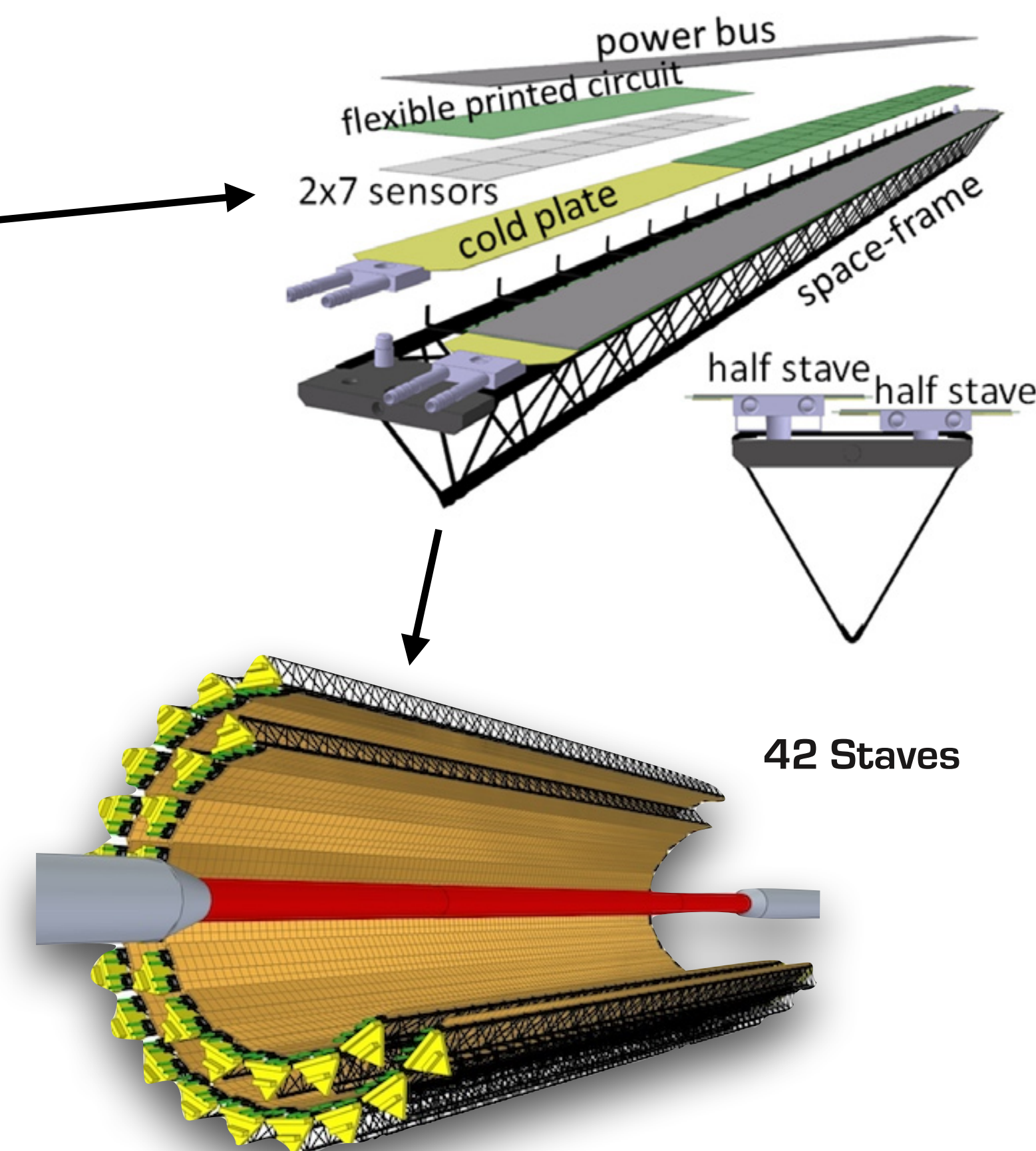


512 x 1024 pixels



### Sensor architecture

Size: 15mm x 30mm  
 Pixel pitch:  $28\mu\text{m} \times 28\mu\text{m}$   
 Event time resolution:  $< 2\mu\text{s}$   
 Power consumption:  $39\text{mW}/\text{cm}^2$   
 Dead area 1.1mm x 30mm



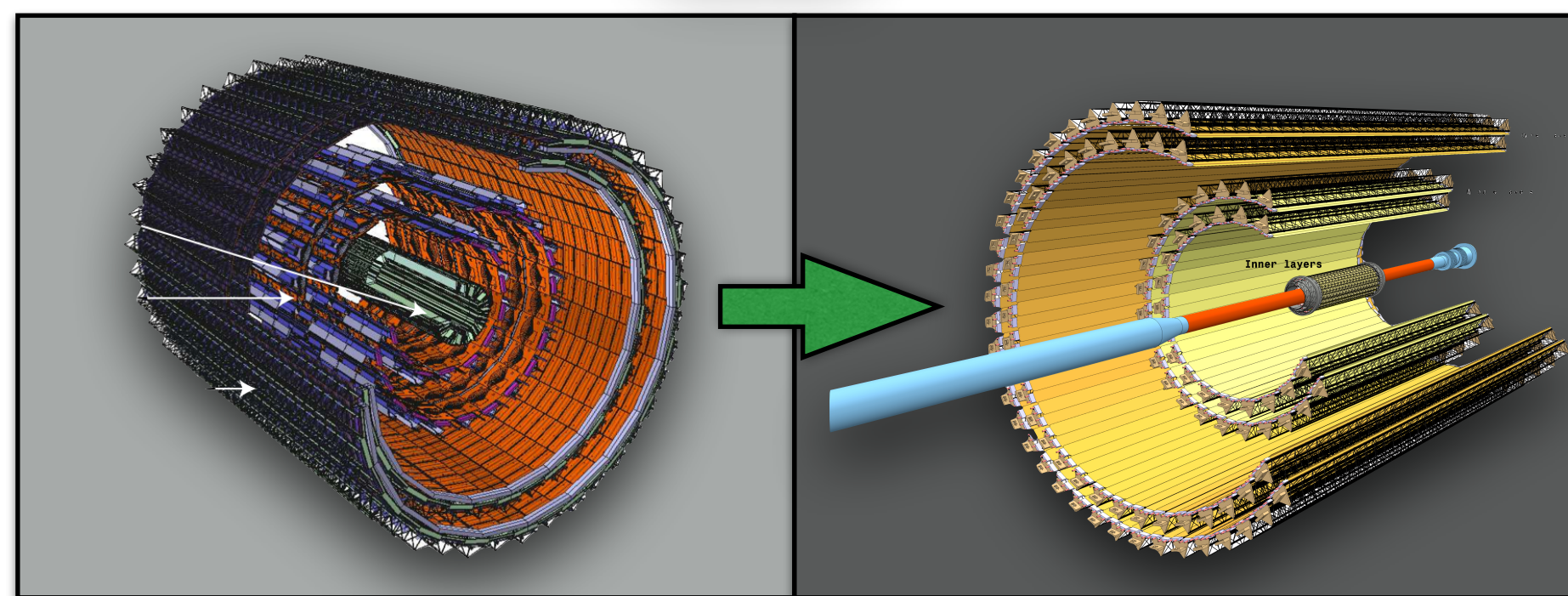




ALICE

ITS-1

ITS-2



12.5 G-pixel

 » Total active area ~ 10 m<sup>2</sup>

» ~ 24000 pixel chips



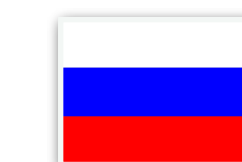
ALICE-ITS2 OB inserted into the TPC - 22/03/2021

1. **Improve impact parameter resolution by a factor of ~3**
  - » Get closer to IP (position of first layer): **39mm** → **22mm**
  - » Reduce X/X<sub>0</sub> / layer: **~1.14%** → **~0.3%** (for inner layers)
  - » Reduce pixel size: **50μm x 425μm** → **0(28μm x 28μm)**
2. **Improve tracking efficiency and p<sub>T</sub> resolution at low p<sub>T</sub>**
  - » Increase granularity:
    - » **6 layers** → **7 layers**
    - » **silicon drift + strips + pixels** → **pixels**
3. **Fast readout**
  - » **Currently 1 KHz** → **> 100 kHz** (Pb-Pb) and **several 10<sup>5</sup> Hz** (p-p)
4. **Fast insertion/removal for yearly maintenance**
  - » Possibility to replace non functioning detector modules during yearly shutdown.

1. ALICE-ITS (LHC, CERN)



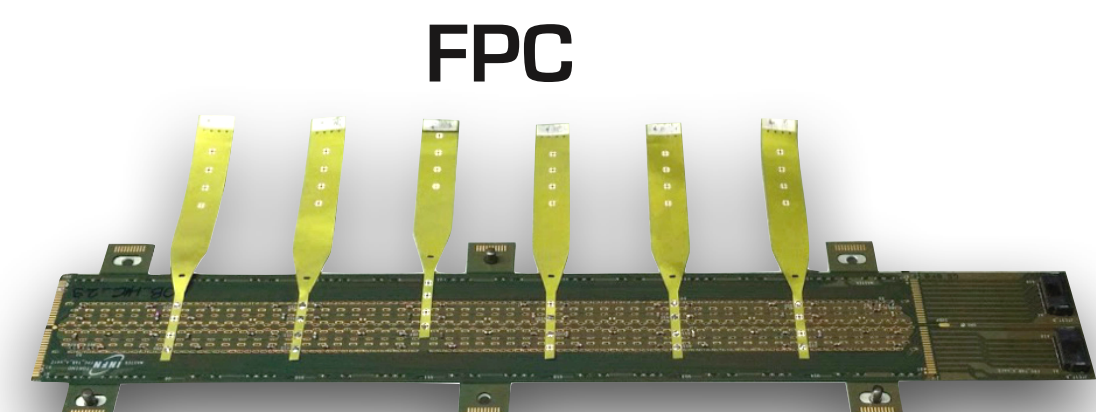
2. sPHENIX-MVTX (RHIC, BNL)


 3. **MPD-ITS (NICA, JINR)**




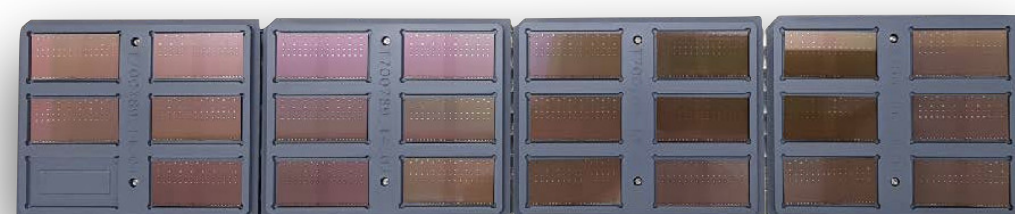
- Complete Knowhow
- Detector assembly and testing hardware/software
- Supervision and support from ALICE specialists

Setup at JINR of the full detector assembly line from chips to detector layers

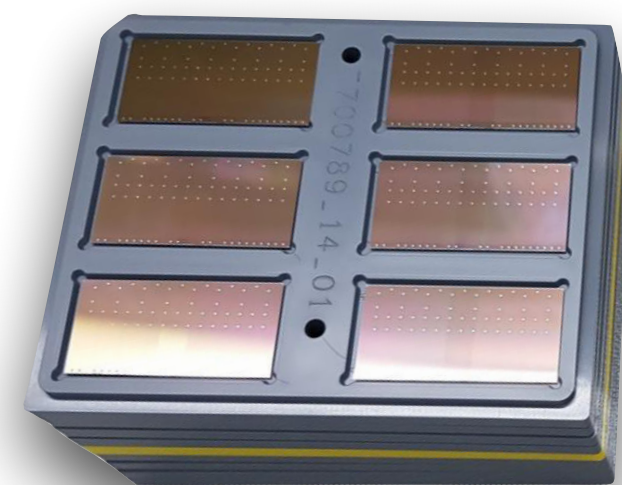
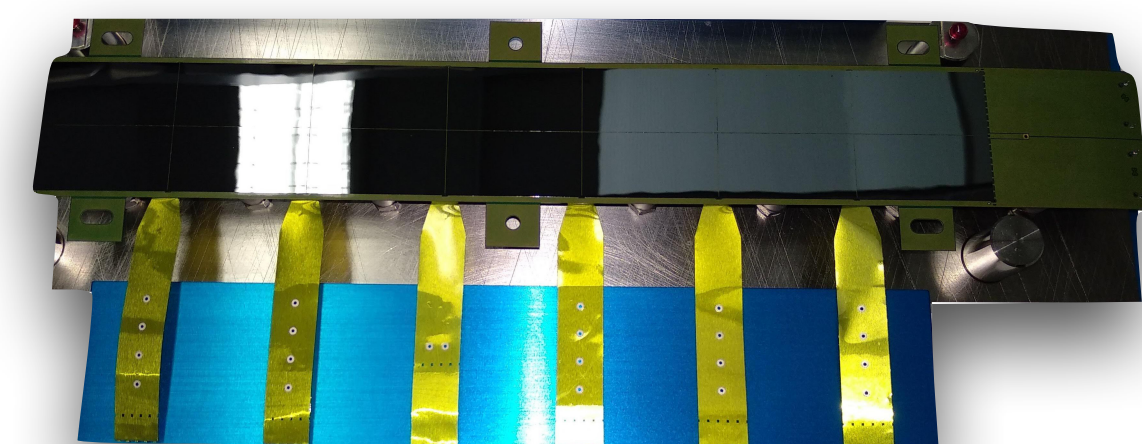


+

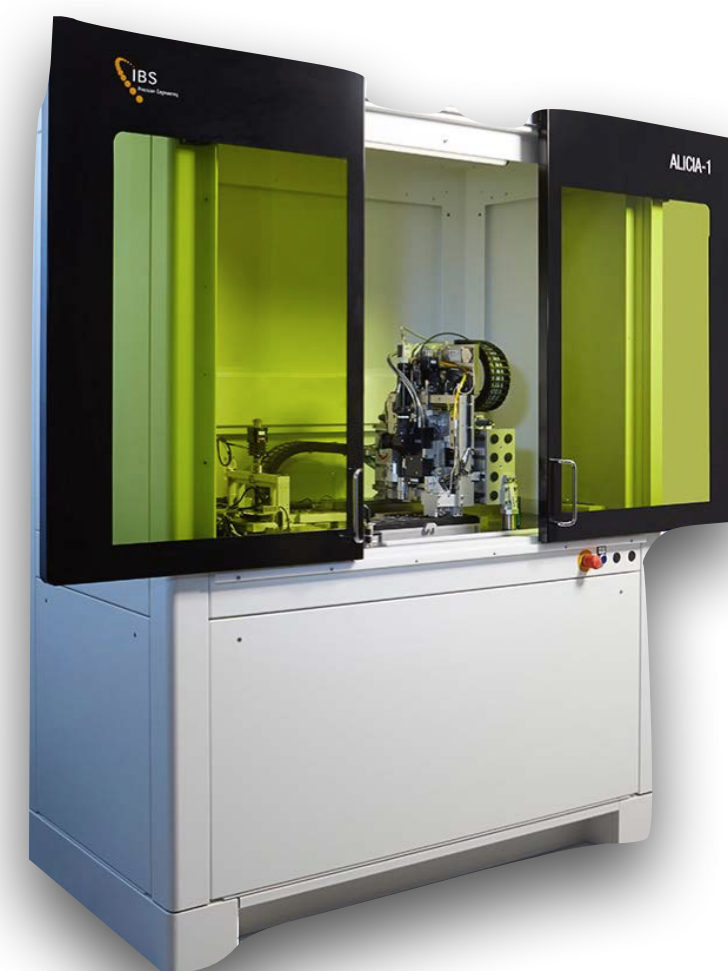
MAPS



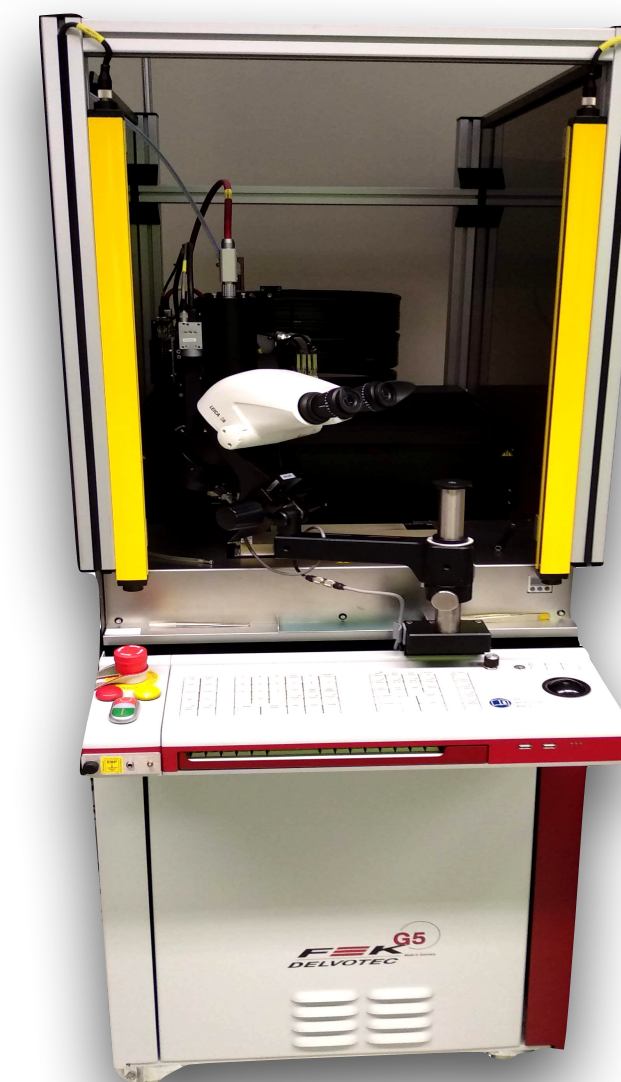
HIC



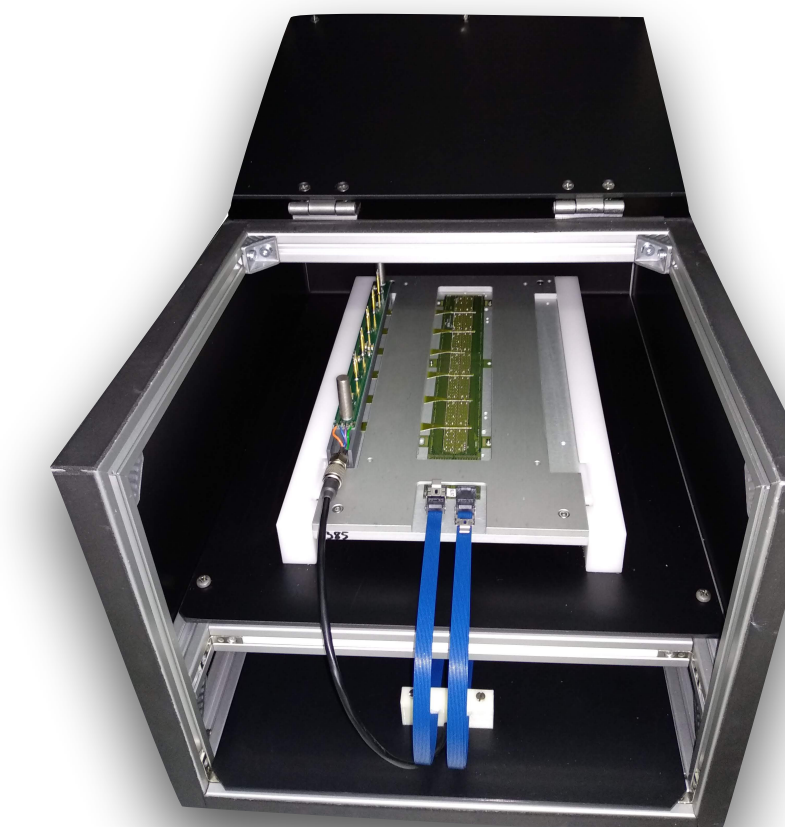
Chips selection



Chips alignment and gluing

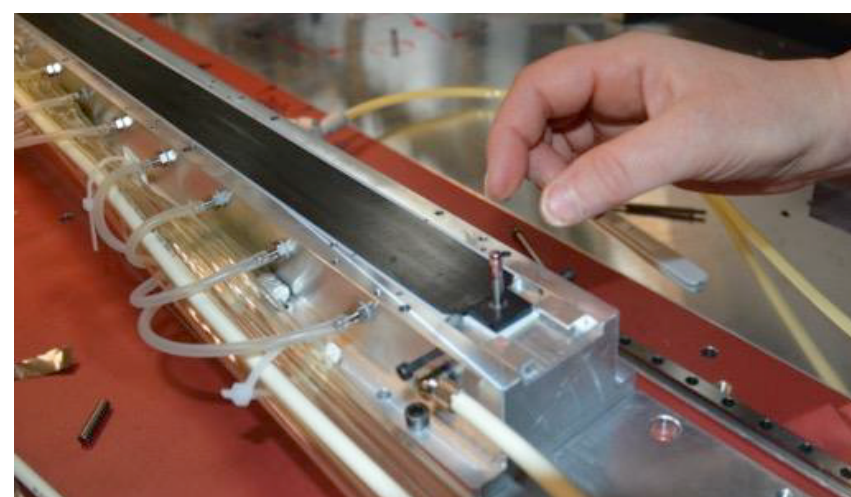


Ultrasonic bonding Chips - FPC



HIC testing





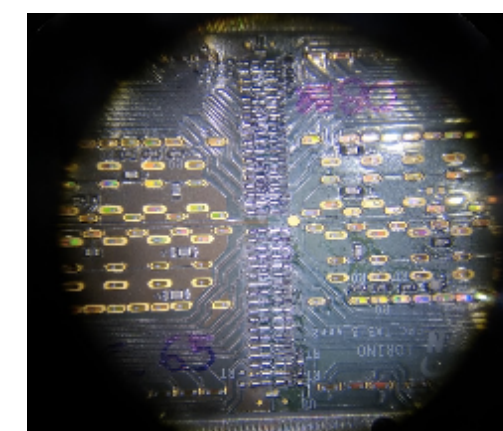
Cold Plate positioning



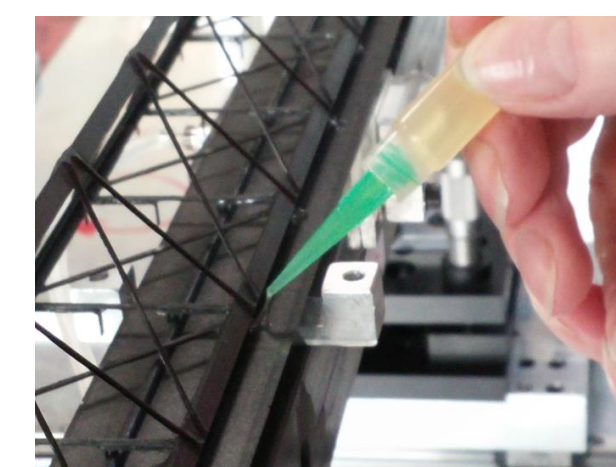
Glue deposition



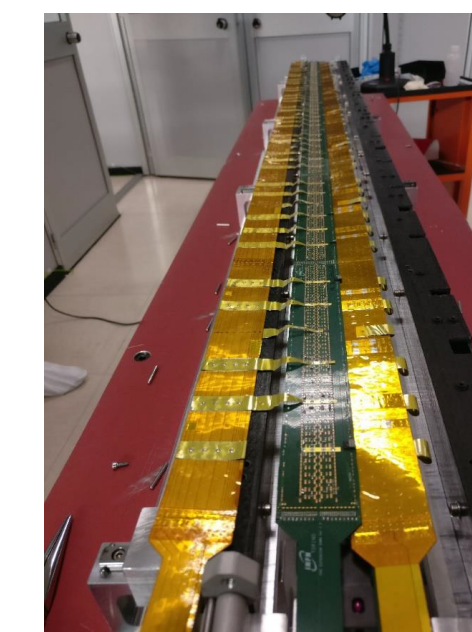
HIC positioning



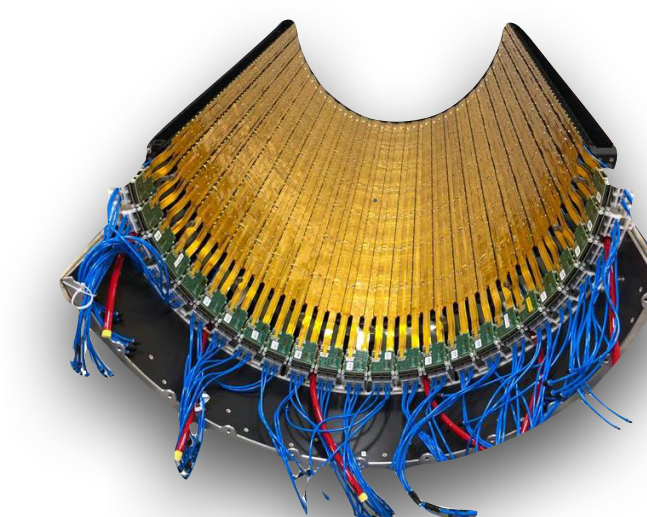
HIC to HIC interconnection



Space frame on CP

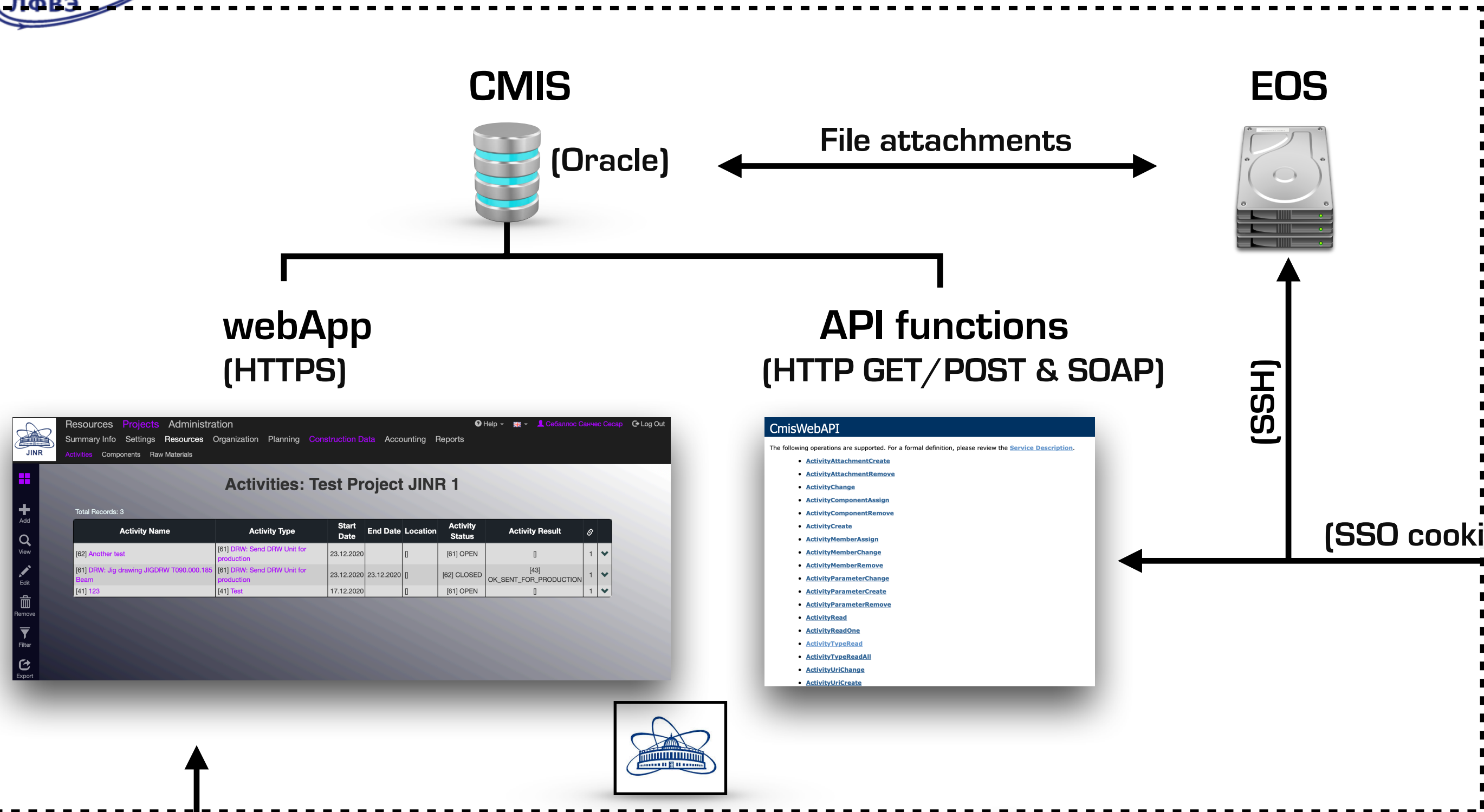


Power Bus position & folding



Additionally, a lamination workshop is being setup for the production at JINR-LHEP of almost the complete carbon fiber mechanics elements for the MPD-ITS construction and its integration with the beam pipe, the FFD and the TPC.

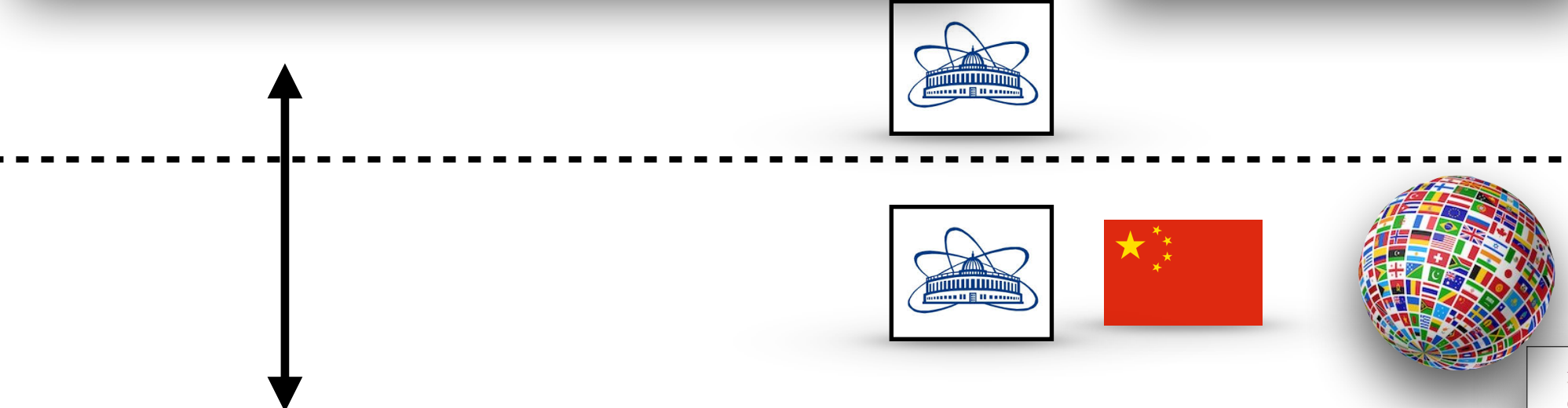




Activities: Test Project JINR 1

Activity Name	Activity Type	Start Date	End Date	Location	Activity Status	Activity Result
[82] Another test	[81] DRW: Send DRW Unit for production	23.12.2020			[81] OPEN	
[81] DRW: Jig drawing JIGDRW_T090.000.185 Beam	[81] DRW: Send DRW Unit for production	23.12.2020	23.12.2020		[82] CLOSED	[43] OK_SENT_FOR_PRODUCTION
[41] 103	[41] Test	17.12.2020			[81] OPEN	

- CmisWebAPI
- ActivityAttachmentCreate
  - ActivityAttachmentRemove
  - ActivityChange
  - ActivityComponentAssign
  - ActivityComponentRemove
  - ActivityCreate
  - ActivityMemberAssign
  - ActivityMemberRemove
  - ActivityMemberChange
  - ActivityParameterCreate
  - ActivityParameterRemove
  - ActivityRead
  - ActivityReadOne
  - ActivityTypeRead
  - ActivityTypeReadAll
  - ActivityUriChange
  - ActivityUriCreate



- CERN SSO:**
- » Web access.
  - » Registered JINR-SSO users.
  - » Role-based access rights.

Information System for ALICE Upgrade  
Construction Management System

**ALICE UPGRADE MANAGEMENT**  
January 2019  
Ver. 3

**Customer**  
Joint Institute for Nuclear Research  
6 Joliot-Curie St  
Dubna  
Moscow Region  
Russia

**Contact person**  
Yuri Murin

**Date**  
11. 11. 2019

**Authors**  
Ján Jadrlovský  
Henrieta Telepovska  
Jakub Čerňák  
Vasil' Vančík

## Custom Assembly & Testing programs

**Direct HW interface to DB**

```

    database
    -> JBS is requesting the tray ID together with status
    ...
    PLEASE SCAN BARCODE ...
    ...
    WARNING: unrecognized ID scanned: "TR55101", try again!
    <- tray ID is 53AM148
    Please confirm that this tray is for HIC assembly of type: "085" by typing "085": 085
    085
    1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
    A | NK | NK | OK | OK | NK | OK | OK |
    B | OK | NK | OK | OK | NK | OK | NK |
    C | | NK | OK | NK | NK | NK | NK |
    ...
    Please confirm chip content by typing "ok" or anything else to cancel: OK
    OK
    <- "TR1033AM148;A1:NK;A2:NK;A3:OK;A4:OK;A5:NK;A6:OK;A7:OK;A8:OK;B1:OK;B2:NK;B3:OK;B4:OK;B5:NK;B6:OK;
    B7:OK;B8:NK;C1:OK;C2:NK;C3:OK;C4:NK;C5:NK;C6:NK;C7:NK;C8:OK
    -> Removed command <TRID> from command list
  
```

**ALICE ITS HIC Assembly Interface**

Home • AR003016 • Edit HIC Assembly AR003016

Home > AR003016 • Edit HIC Assembly AR003016

✓ HIC Assembly AR003016 has been updated.

Edit HIC Assembly AR003016

View Edit

FPC Name \*

AR003016

HIC Category \*

Outer-Barrel(Silver)

Crew members

Assembly Crew \*

CARLOLA PASQUALE  
CEBALLOS SANCHEZ CESAR  
COLELLA DOMENICO  
FIORENZA GABRIELE

Annotations

Logbook

Assembly Annotations:

**(Kerberos credentials automatically renewed)**

OB HIC Qualification Test

scan	status	Object Layout
1. Power Test	Done (n: 1 ms)	
2. Dcct Measurement	Done (n: 4 ms)	
3. Ffo Scan	Done (n: 1 ms)	
4. Ffo Scan, V +10%	Done (n: 1 ms)	
5. Ffo Scan, V -10%	Done (n: 1 ms)	
6. Digital Scan BB 0	Done (n: 0 ms)	
7. Digital Scan BB 0, V +10%	Done (n: 0 ms)	
8. Digital Scan BB 0, V -10%	Done (n: 0 ms)	
9. Digital White Frame BB 0	Done (n: 0 ms)	
10. Threshold Scan 0.0 V	Done (n: 7 ms)	
11. Tune VCAN Scan 0.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
12. Tune TH8 Scan 0.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
13. Threshold Scan 0.0 V	Done (n: 7 ms)	
14. Noise Occupancy 0.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
15. Noise Occupancy 0.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
16. Digital Scan BB 1	Done (n: 0 ms)	
17. Tune VCAN Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
18. Tune TH8 Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
19. Threshold Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 7 ms)	
20. Digital Scan BB 1	Done (n: 0 ms)	
21. Digital White Frame BB 1	Done (n: 0 ms)	
22. Threshold Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 7 ms)	
23. Tune VCAN Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
24. Tune TH8 Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	
25. Threshold Scan 3.0 V	Done (n: 7 ms)	
26. Noise Occupancy 3.0 V	Done (n: 0 ms)	

ITS Upgrade HIC and Stave Characterisation Software

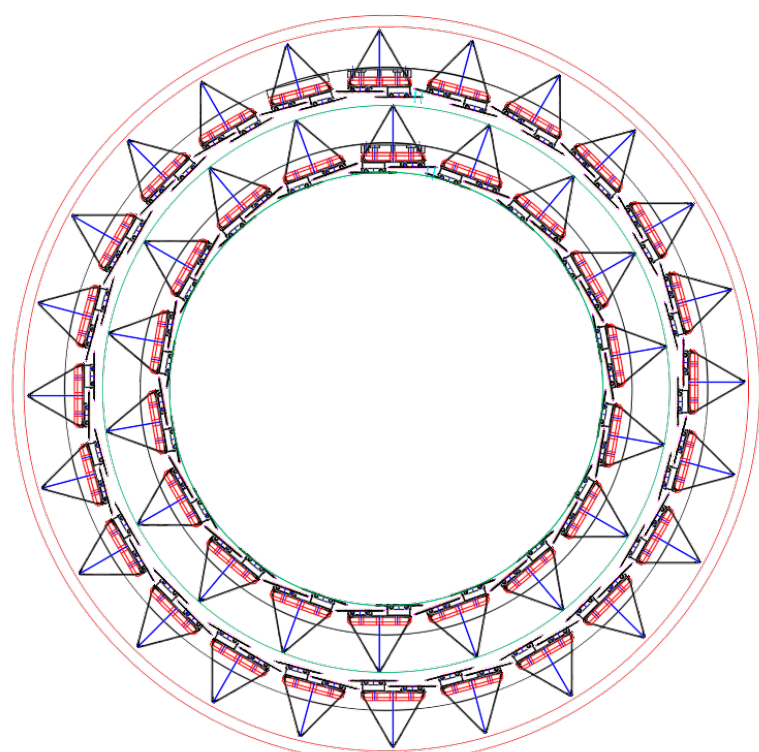
OUTER BARRELHIC

Chp0 Chp1 Chp2 Chp3 Chp4 Chp5 Chp6 Chp7 Chp8 Chp9



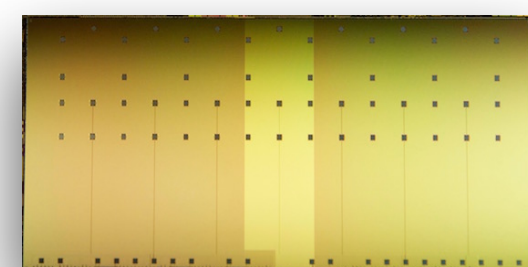
## The Outer Barrel.

ALICE-ITS2 technology (42 Staves)

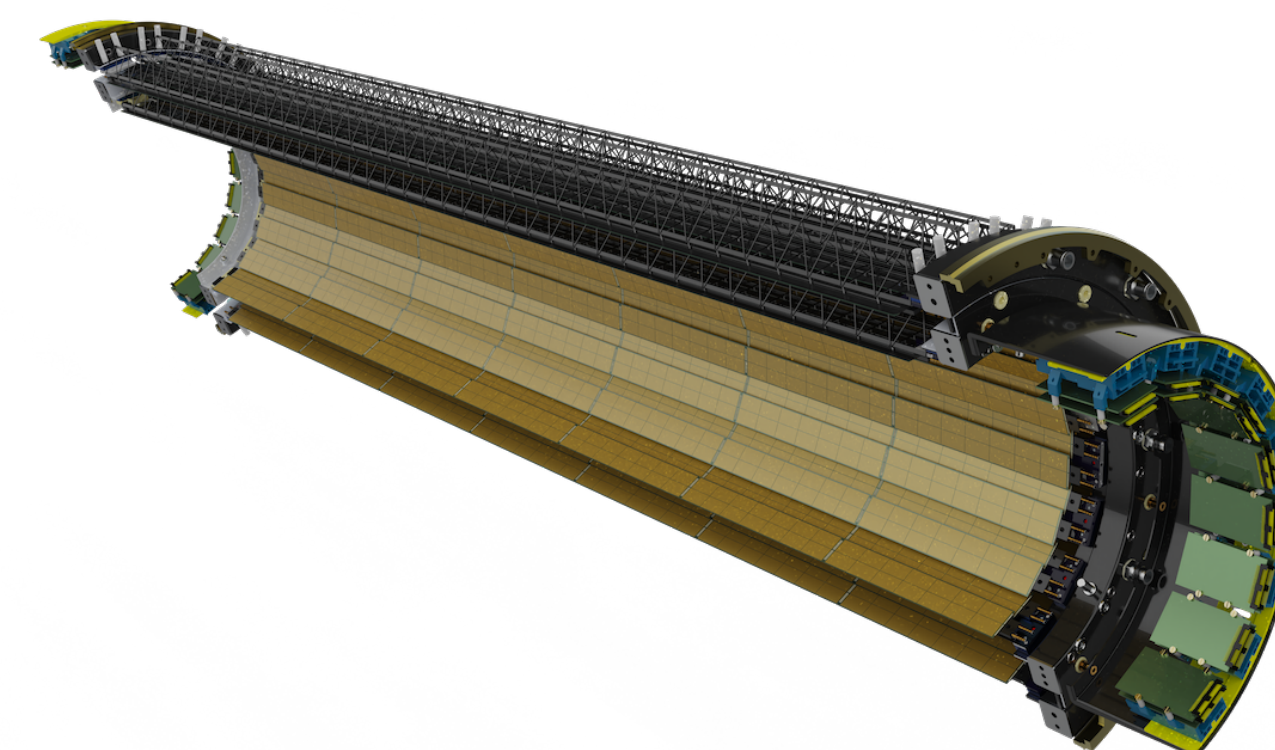
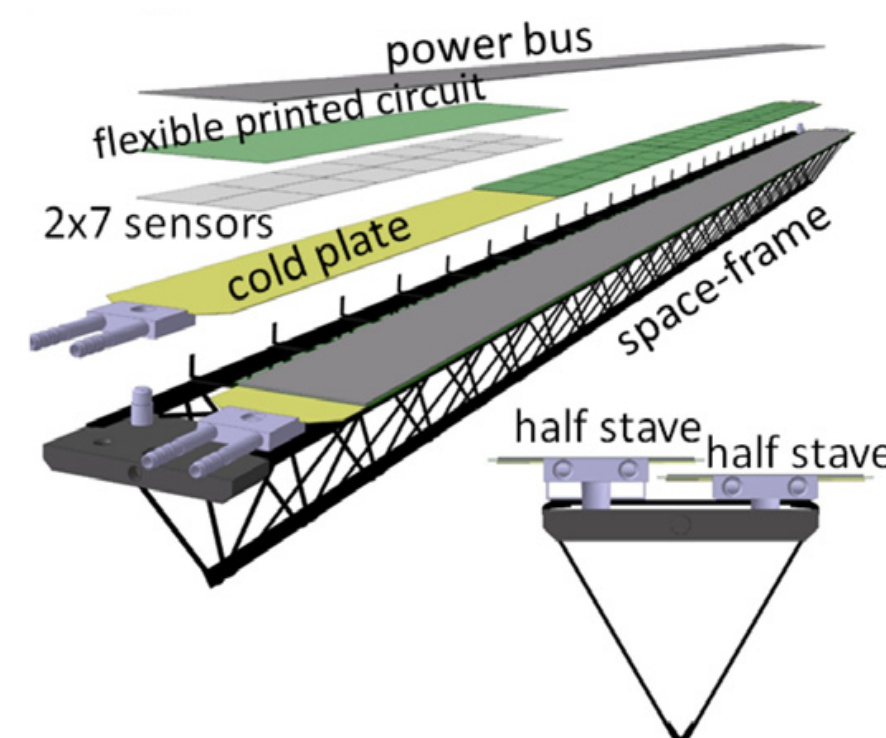


**Layer 4: 18 Staves (36 Panels)**  
**Layer 5: 24 Staves (48 Panels)**

Sensor

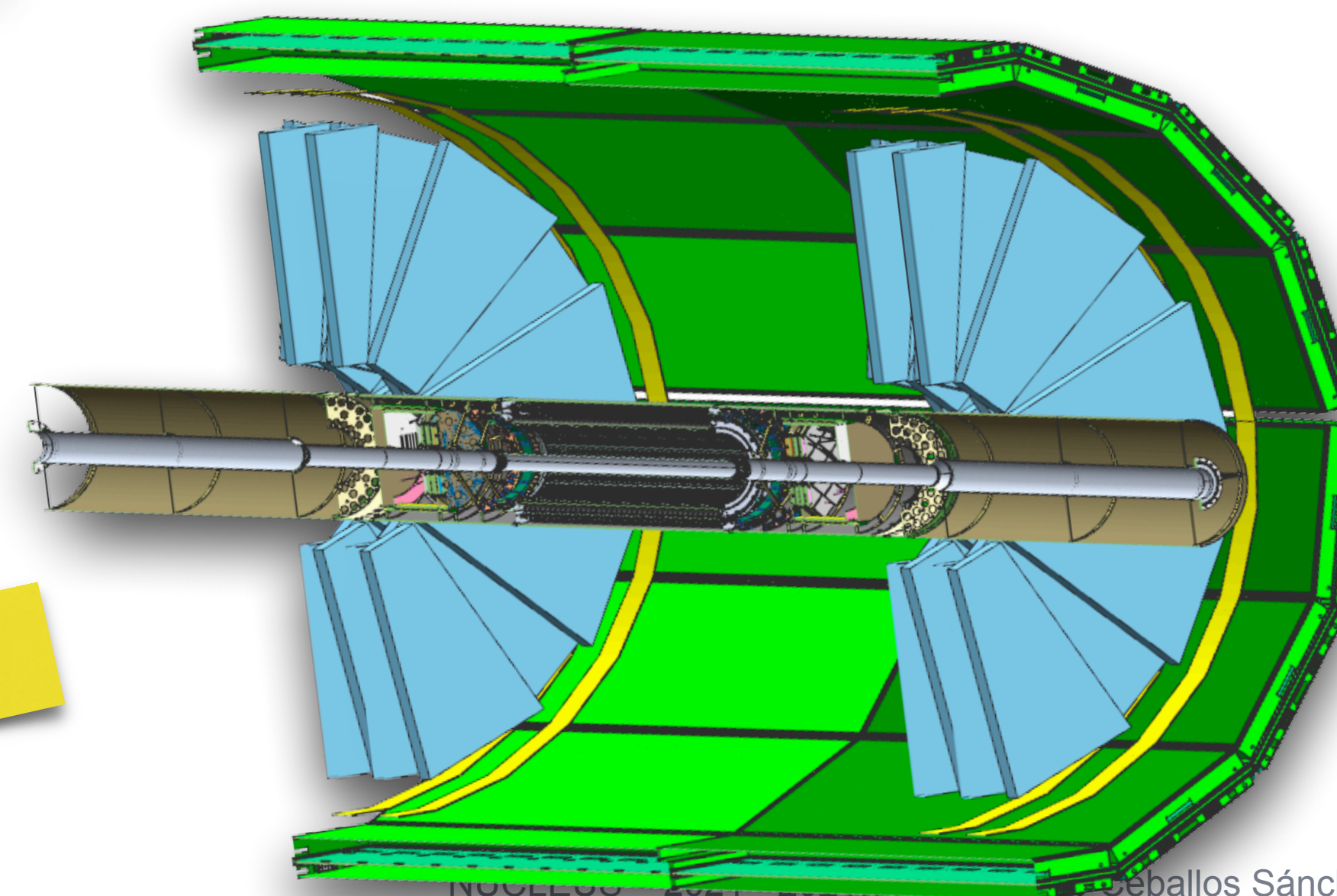
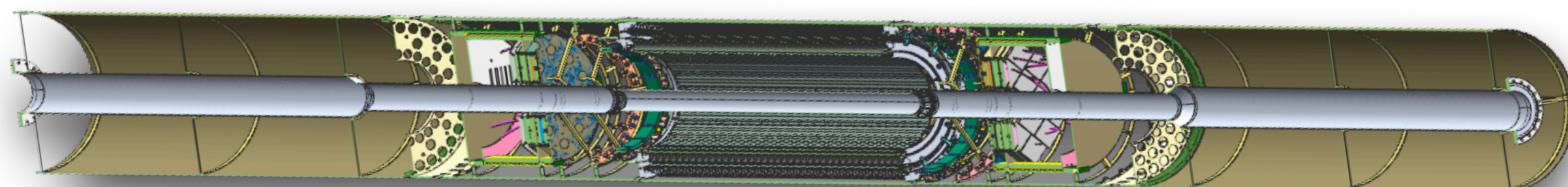


100 um-thick MAPS



## The Integration Mechanics.

(Beam pipe, TPC, FFD)

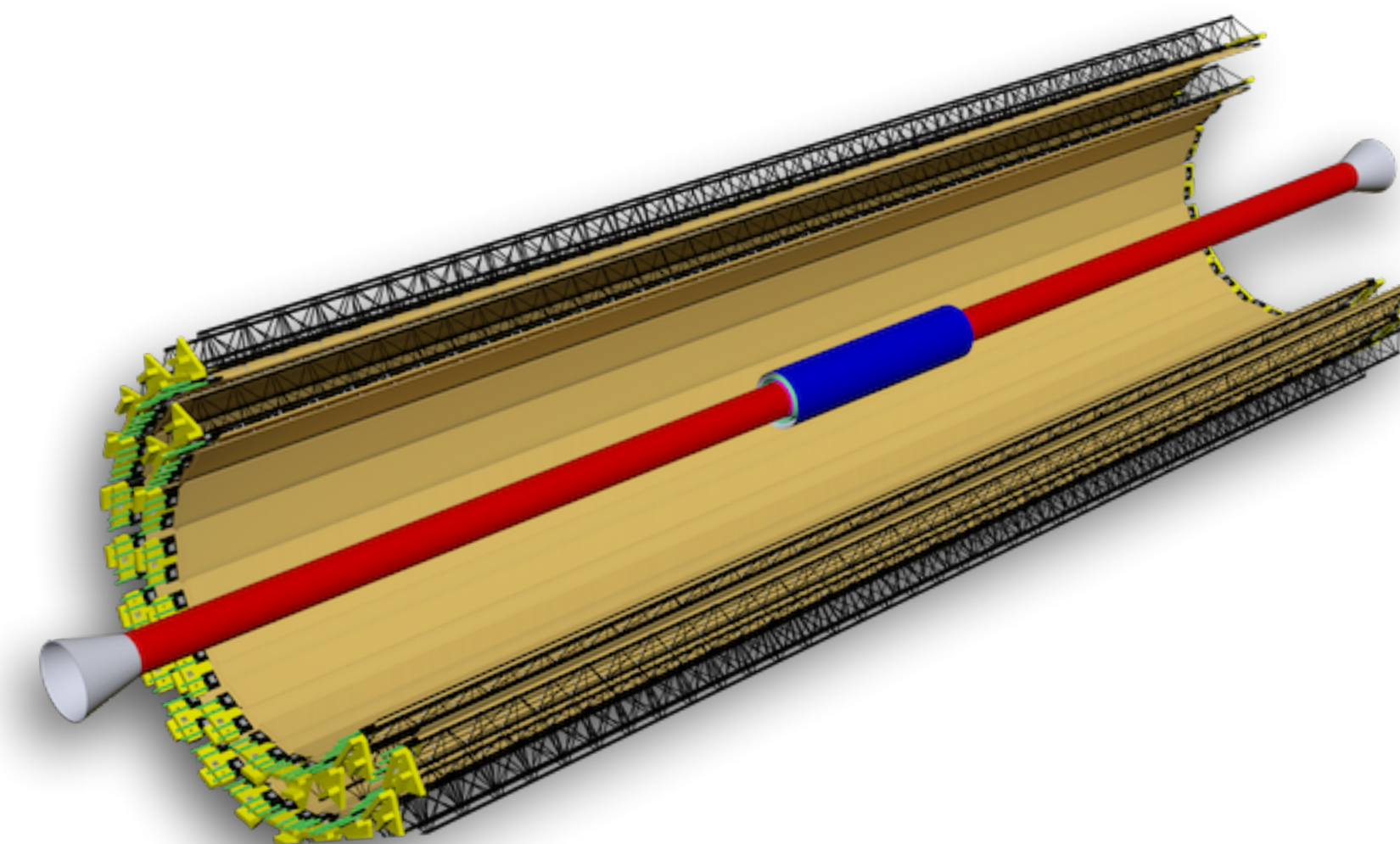
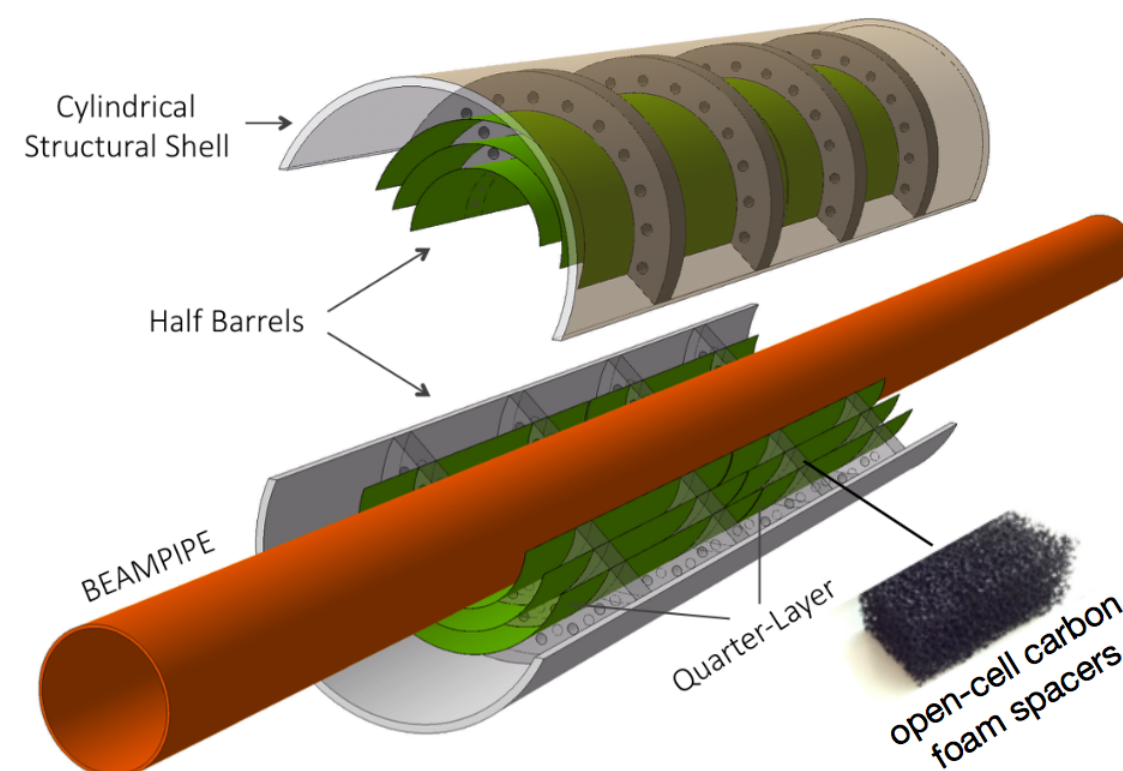
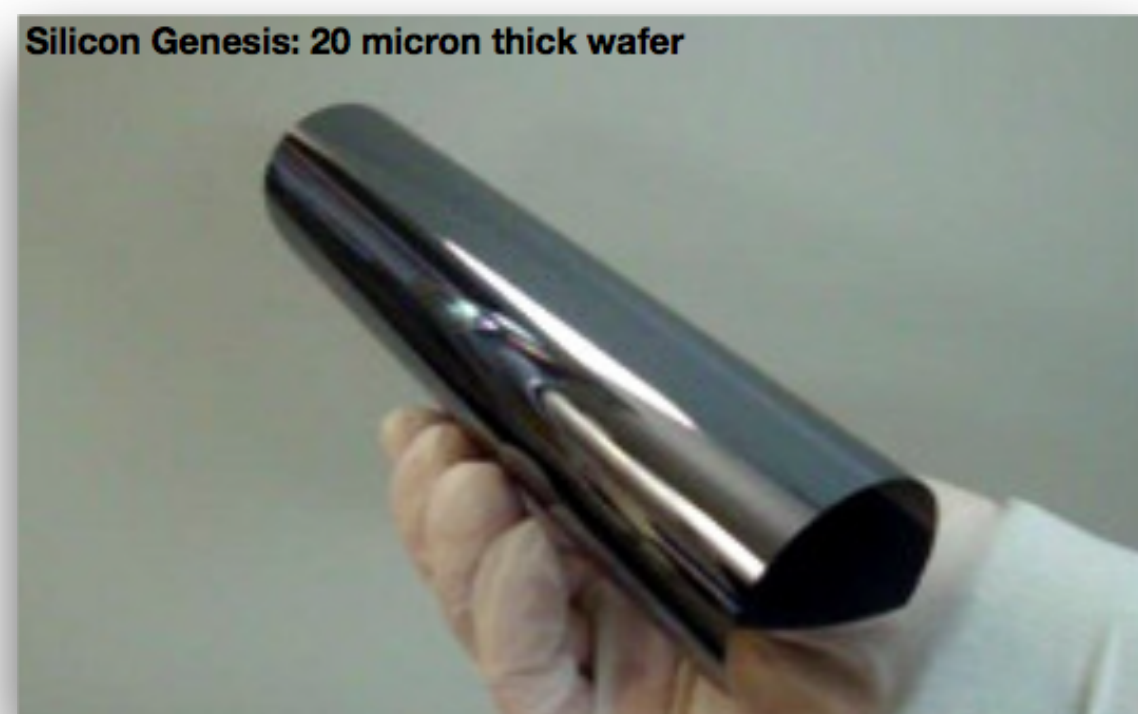


**MPD Stage-1 !!!**



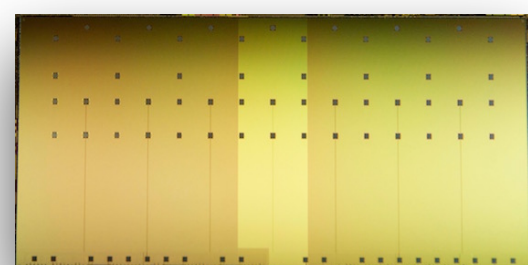
## The Inner Barrel.

**Goal:** Use **double-size** ALICE-ITS3-like sensors on a beam pipe of 40 mm in diameter  
**ALICE-ITS3 (Under R&D):** 20 um-thick (!!!) by 280 mm-long bent MAPS



## BackUp plan: Built an ALICE-ITS2-like IB

Sensor

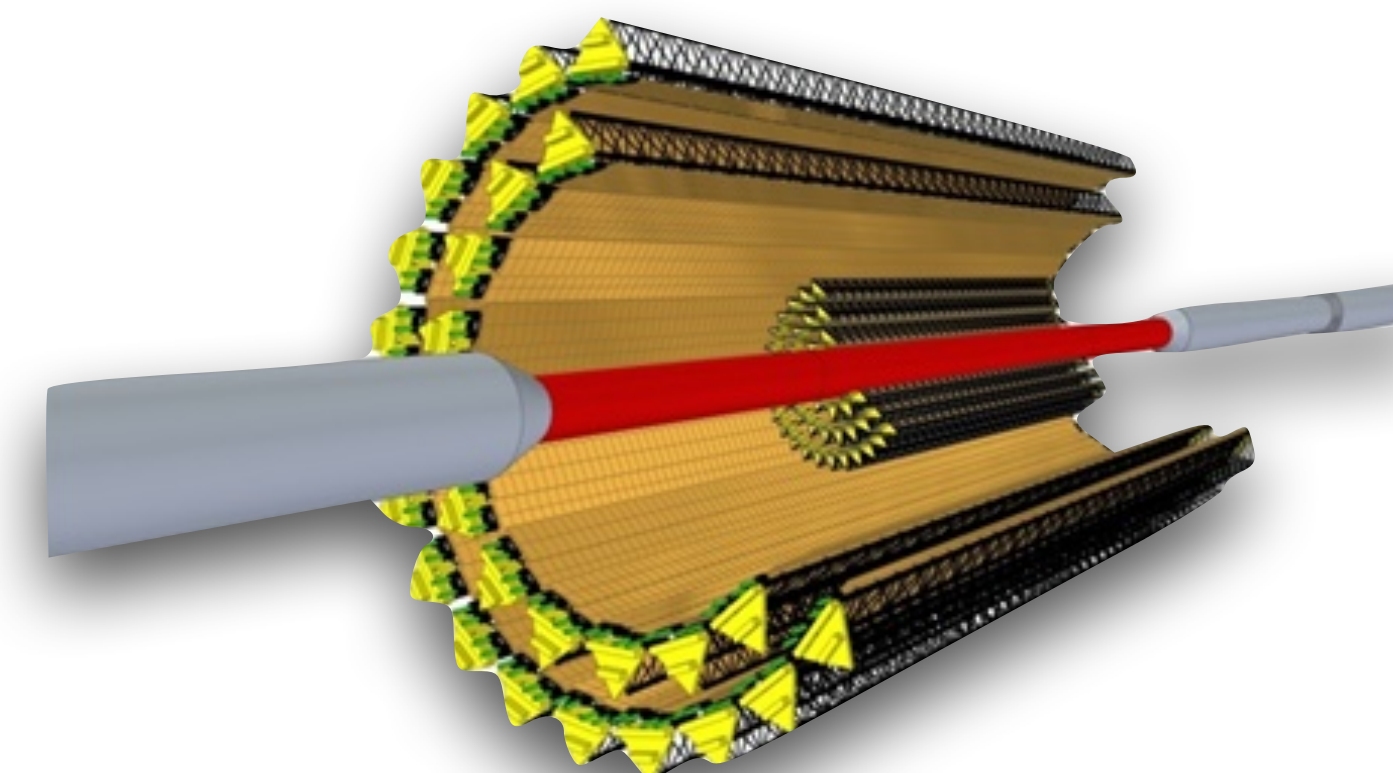


50 um-thick MAPS

IBHIC

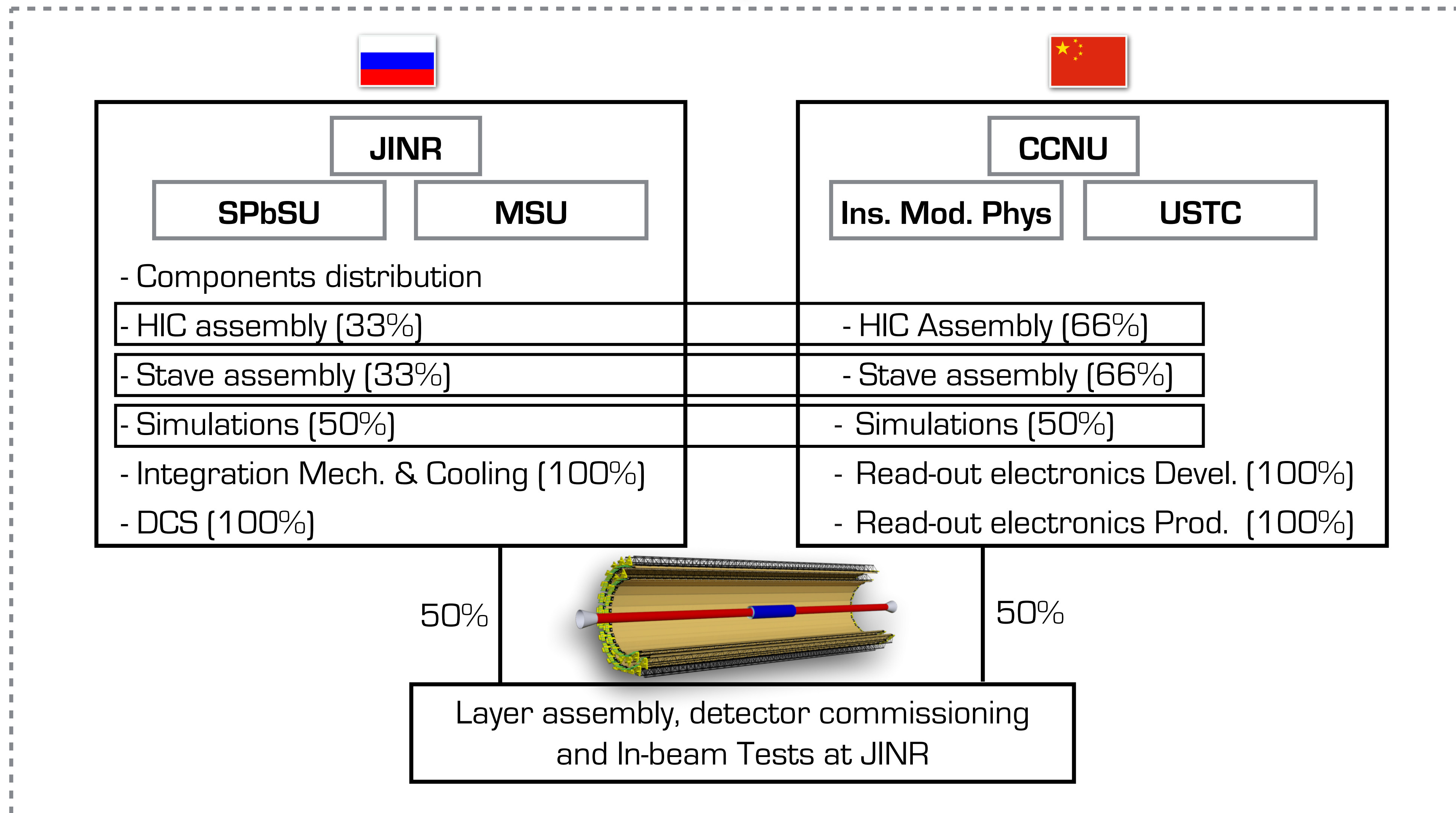


9 Sensors





## CERN supervision





- **Bring the state of the art MAPS technology for trackers to JINR**
  - ✓ High precision assembly and testing
  - ✓ Automated management system at LIT
  - ✓ Trained staff personnel
- **Setting up a lamination workshop for carbon fiber structures**
  - ✓ In-house production of mechanical parts with high precision
  - ✓ Possibility of implementing customized solutions
  - ✓ Trained staff personnel
- **Establishing a solid collaboration**
  - ✓ International (Chinese Institutions, CERN, INFN)
  - ✓ National (SPbSU, MSU)
  - ✓ Interlaboratories (LIT, FLNP)

**Requires a lot of resource investment (money and time) on infrastructure, personnel training and overcoming the difficulties for keeping up with the world-level cutting edge technology.**

**Provides the opportunity to JINR of establishing itself in the front line of the MAPS-based tracker technology which is foreseen to become the new standard for fundamental and applied research.**

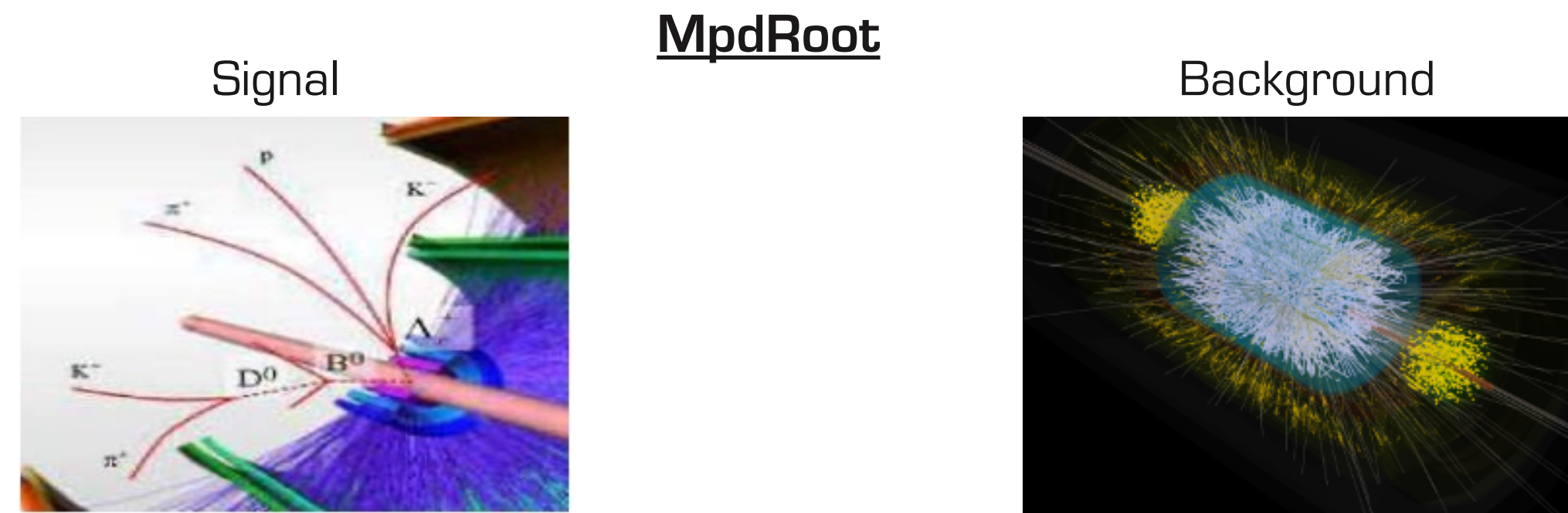
## Current Work Packages

Work Package	Status
1. Simulations	Active
2. Inner Barrel HIC	Low Profile
3. Outer Barrel HIC	Active
4. Outer Barrel Staves	Low Profile
5. Mechanics & Cooling Design	Active
6. Mechanics & Cooling Production	Active
7. Read-out and Electronics Devel.	Active
8. Read-out Electronics Prod.	On hold
9. DCS	Active
10. In-beam Tests	On hold
11. Services	Active

## Overview on the work done by the “Active” and “Low profile” WPs



**Goal:** To assess the identification ability of the MPD tracking system (**ITS + TPC**) for the reconstruction of the decays of strange ( $\Lambda^-$ ,  $\Xi^-$ , and  $\Omega^-$ -hyperons) and charmed ( $D^0$ - and  $D^+$ -mesons) particles produced in central Au + Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 9$  GeV.



Thermal Generator tuned to the energy range of NICA collider.

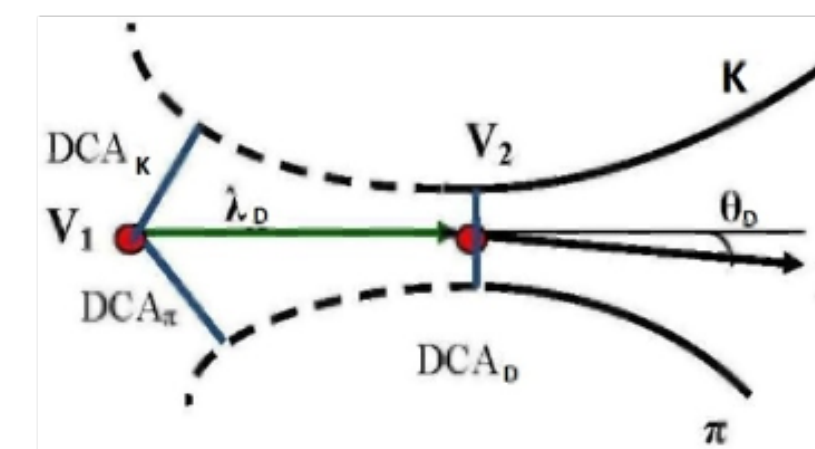
QGSM event generator.

The decay channels of strange and charmed particles used for their reconstruction in the MPD tracking system.

Hadron	Mass (MeV/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Average path length $c\tau$ (mm)	Decay channel	BR (%)
$\Lambda$	$1115.68 \pm 0.01$	78.9	$\pi^- + p$	63.9
$\Xi^-$	$1321.71 \pm 0.07$	49.1	$\pi^- + \Lambda^0$	99.9
$\Omega^-$	$1672.45 \pm 0.29$	24.6	$K^- + \Lambda^0$	67.8
$D^+$	$1869.62 \pm 0.20$	0.312	$\pi^+ + \pi^+ + K^-$	9.13
$D^0$	$1864.84 \pm 0.17$	0.123	$\pi^+ + K^-$	3.89

## Track Reconstruction Methods:

- Kalman filter (**KF**).
- Vector Finder (**VF**)\*



## Signal selection criteria:

- Cuts<sup>[\*\*]</sup> on the topology of the decay of the short-lived particles (**TC**):

**dca** [tracks of decay products, primary vertex of interaction].

**distance** [between tracks of daughter particles] @ vertex of the decay of the parent particle.

**path** length of the parent particle [point of its formation, decay point].

**angle** [vector connecting the primary and secondary vertex, vector of the reconstructed momentum of the parent particle].

[\*\*]cut-off level for the specified selection parameters is based on the maximum value of the significance function  $Sg(C_i)$  for each parameter  $C_i$

- Multivariate Data Analysis (**MVA**)

[\*] $V^N \rightarrow R$  [classifier response] @ training phase, BDT [boosted decision tree classifier] @ analysis phase using the same topological parameters from TC

(\*)D.A. Zinchenko, A. I. Zinchenko, E. G. Nikonov. «Vector Finder — a toolkit for track finding in the MPD experiment» Письма в ЭЧАЯ. 2021. Т. 18, No 1(233). С. 134

## TPC+ITS-5-64 vs TPC+ITS-5-40

**Reconstructed particles:** Multistrange and Charmed particles

**Track Reconstruction Method:** Kalman filter (KF).

**Signal selection criteria:** TC & MVA

Particle	$\Xi^-$		$\Omega^-$		$D^+$		$D^+$	
Reconstruction method	TC		TC		TC		MVA	
Number of events	$10^5$		$10^5$		$10^8$		$10^8$	
Beam pipe diameter [mm]	40	64	40	64	40	64	40	64
Efficiency [%]	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.04	1.0	0.06
Significance ( $S/\sqrt{S+B}$ )	43.4	42.5	3.7	3.5	7.0	0.9	10.5	0.9

**TPC+ITS-5-40:** Provides reliable detection with an efficiency of about 1 % for both multistrange and charmed particles.

**TPC+ITS-5-64:**

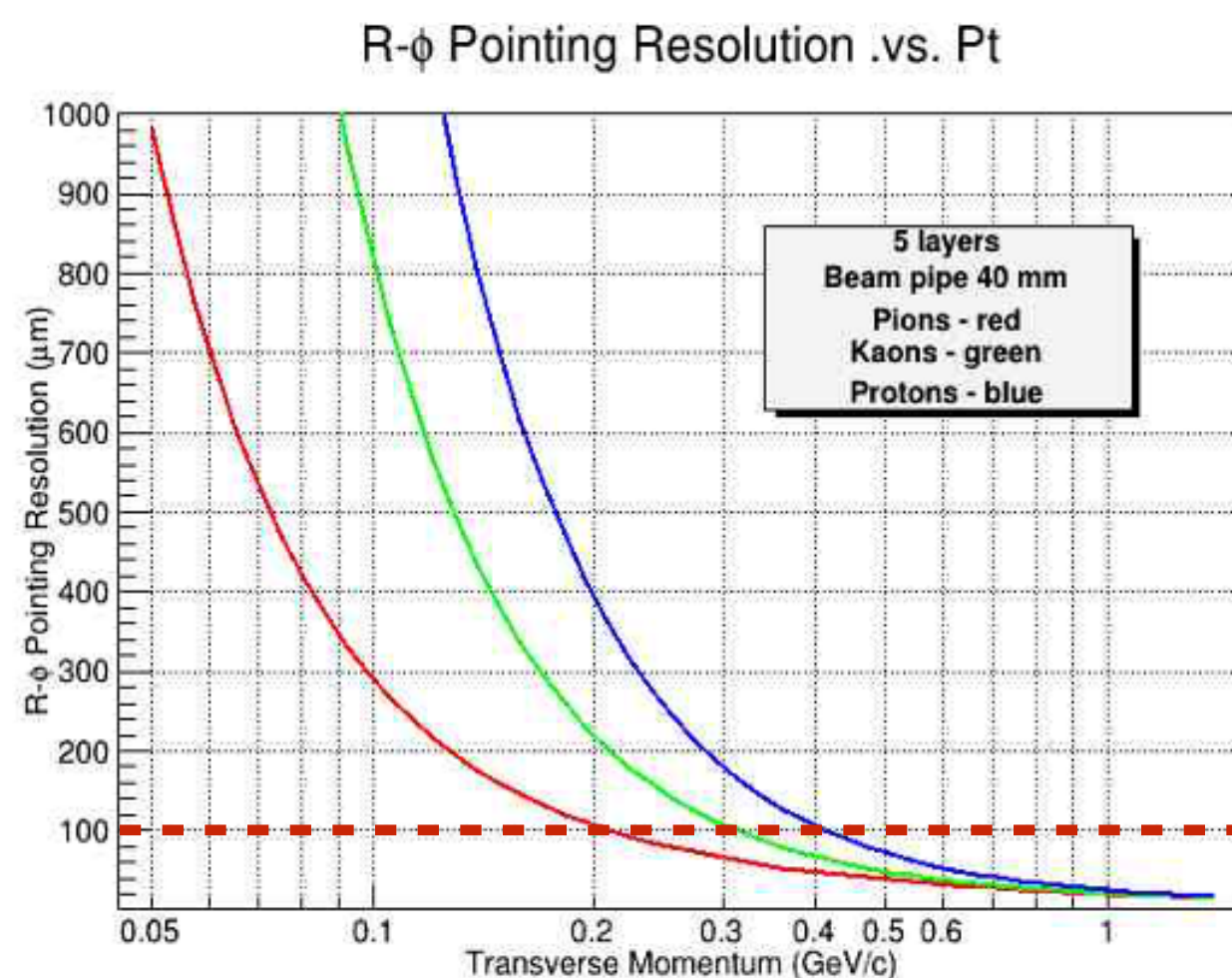
- the efficiency of reconstruction of hyperons decreases by 10%.
- for D-mesons the efficiency of their reconstruction decreases by an order of magnitude.

The study of the physics of heavy-flavour on nucleus-nucleus collisions @ NICA-MPD seems to be promising assuming the beam pipe diameter will be reduced to an optimum value of 40 mm.



## Detection of D-mesons in central Au+Au collisions with the vertex detector TPC+ITS-5-40

Particle	Mass [MeV/c <sup>2</sup> ]	Mean path CT [mm]	Decay channel	BR	Multiplicity
D <sup>0</sup>	1864.8	0.123	$\pi^+ + K^-$	3.89%	10 <sup>-2</sup>
D <sup>+</sup>	1869.6	0.312	$\pi^+ + \pi^+ + K^-$	9.13%	10 <sup>-2</sup>



**TPC+ITS-5-40** pointing resolution<sup>(\*)</sup> of at least **100 μm** allows a decay vertex reconstruction of D<sup>0</sup> mesons p<sub>T</sub> down to **500 MeV/c**.

Signal  
 Generator: **TG**  
 Statistics: **1M** decays

Background  
 Generator: **QGSM**  
 Statistics: **100K** events

**Two methods were used for track reconstruction:**

- 1) Method of Kalman filter (**KF**)
- 2) Method of vector finder (**VF**)

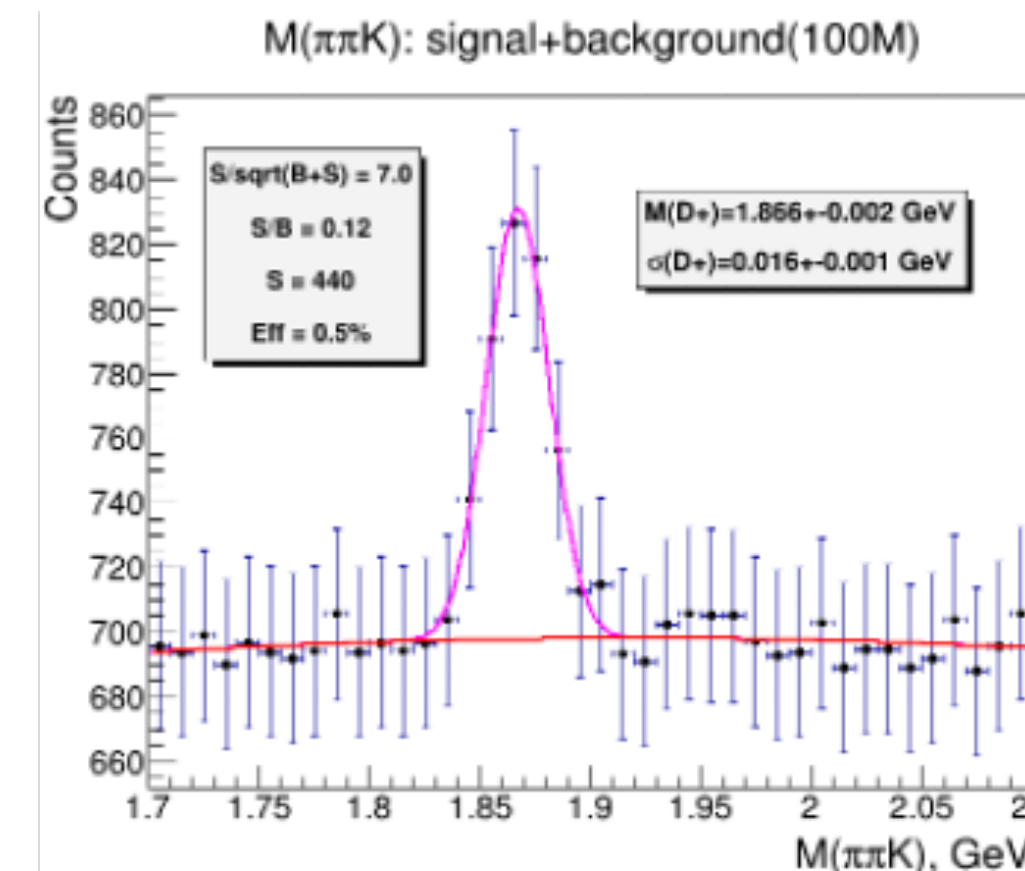
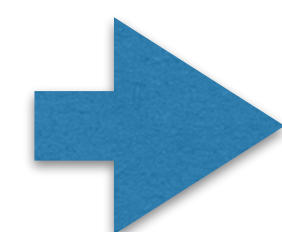
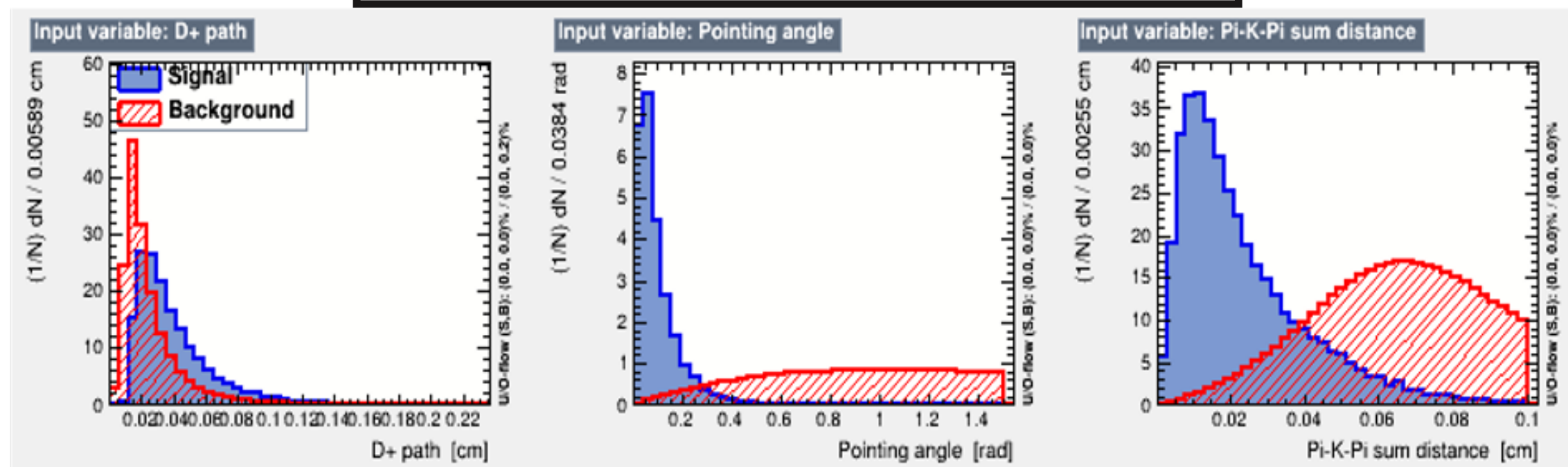
**Two methods were used for D mesons selection:**

- 1) Method of topological cuts (**TC**)
- 2) Method of multivariate data analysis (**MVA**)

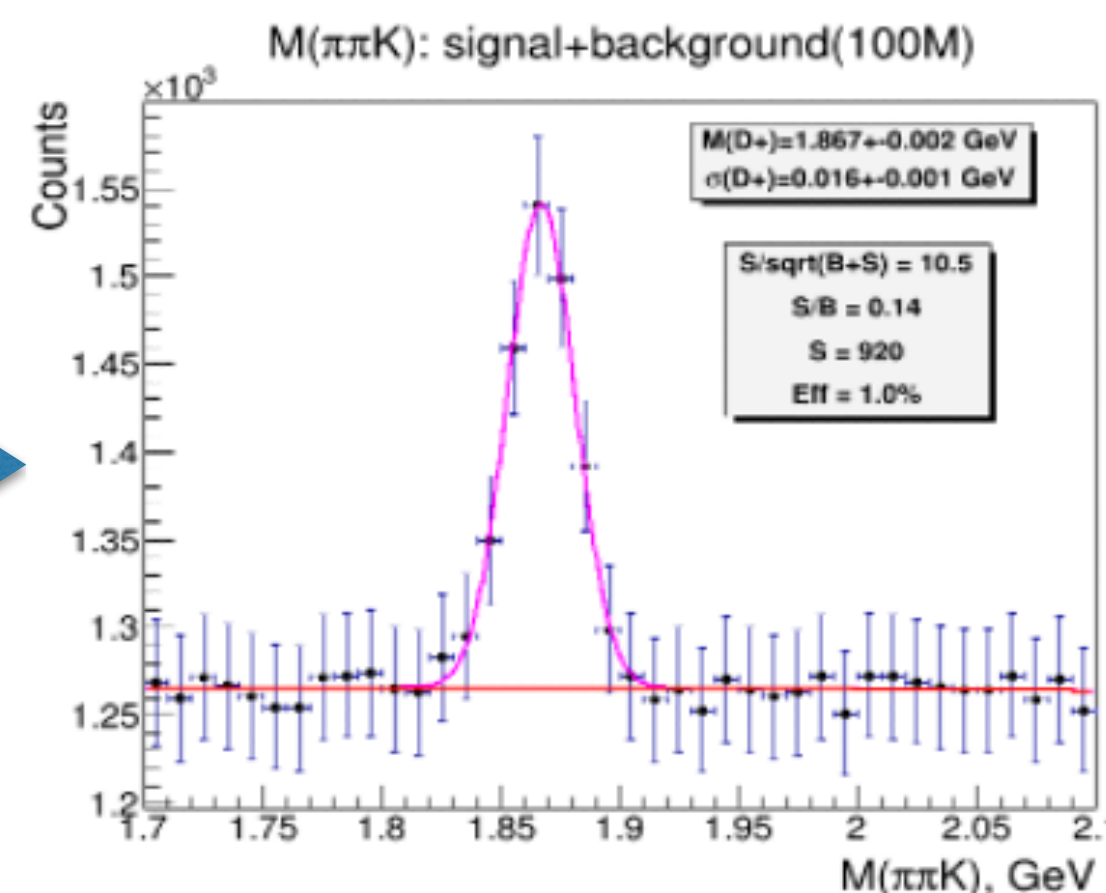
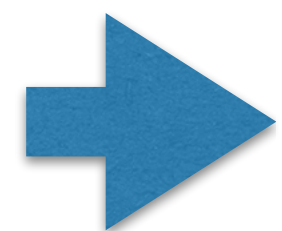
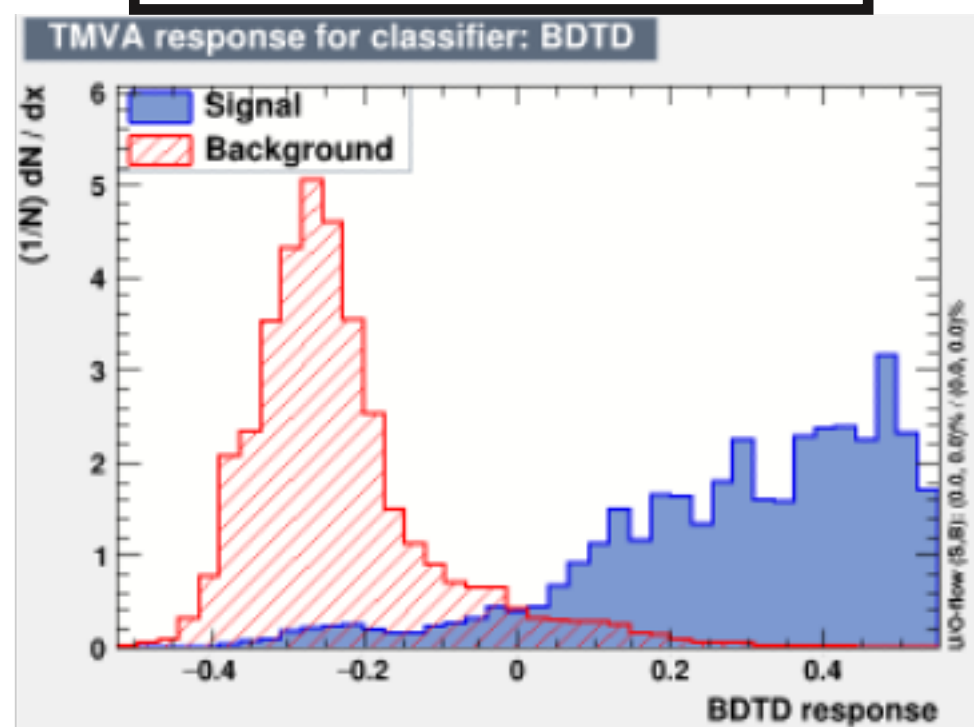
<sup>(\*)</sup>The pointing resolution of the vertex detector is defined as the r.m.s value of the closest approach distance of the reconstructed particle track to the vertex.

## D<sup>+</sup> and D<sup>0</sup> reconstruction using KF

**TC:**  $dca(\pi)$ ,  $dca(K)$ ,  $dca(\pi K)$ ,  $\lambda(D)$ ,  $\theta(D)$  cuts



**MVA:** BDT classifier cuts



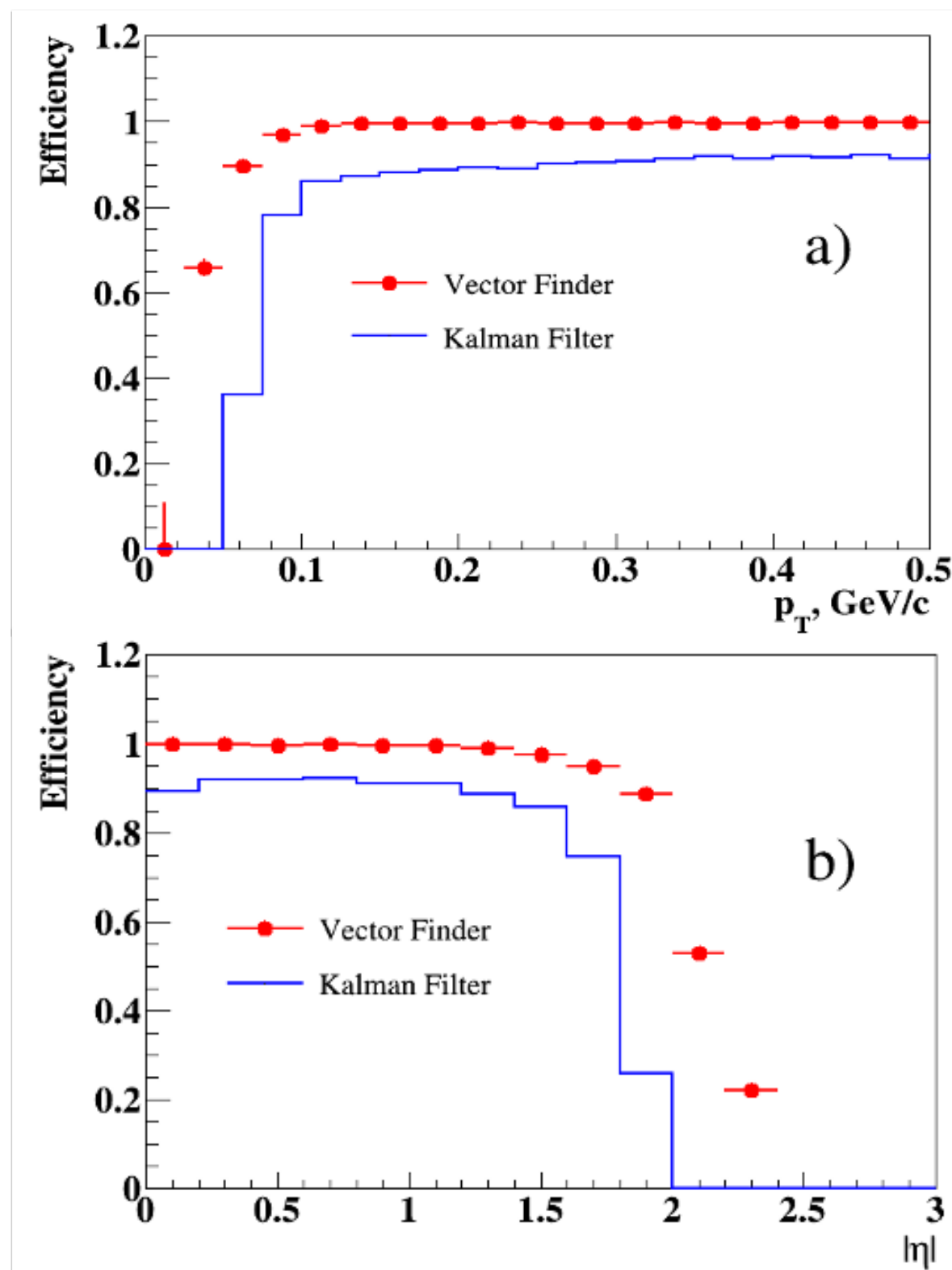
Particle	D <sup>0</sup>		D <sup>+</sup>	
	TC	MVA	TC	MVA
Method	TC	MVA	TC	MVA
Efficiency, %	0.80	0.85	0.50	1.0
Significance	5.3	5.5	7.0	10.5
S/B ratio	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14

Using the topological cuts allows to reconstruct D<sup>0</sup> and D<sup>+</sup> decays with an efficiency of 0.8% and 0.5% respectively. Using the optimal BDT cut allows to reconstruct D<sup>0</sup> and D<sup>+</sup> with an efficiency of 0.85% and 1.0% respectively.



## D mesons reconstruction using KF and VF methods: comparison

### Vector Finder (VF) vs Kalman Filter (KF) efficiency comparison (by A. Zinchenko)



Particle	D <sup>0</sup>				D <sup>+</sup>			
	KF		VF		KF		VF	
Tracking method	TC	MVA	TC	MVA	TC	MVA	TC	MVA
Efficiency, %	0.80	0.85	1.67	1.70	0.50	1.0	1.5	2.0
Significance	5.3	5.5	16.8	17.0	7.0	10.5	21.2	28.5
S/B ratio	0.10	0.11	0.74	0.75	0.12	0.14	0.5	0.8

Using VF mechanism allows to reconstruct D<sup>+</sup> with an efficiency 2 times higher and with higher level of significance compared to KF technique.

For more on this

N. Maltsev (SPbSU), "The identification capability of the Inner Tracking System for the detection of D-mesons at the NICA/MPD". NUCLEUS -2021

▶ Contact has been established with ALICE-ITS3 for participating on:

▶ Mechanics

- Study of the radiation damage induced by fast neutrons on the carbon foams spacers irradiated at JINR's IBR-2 (more on next slide)

▶ Simulations

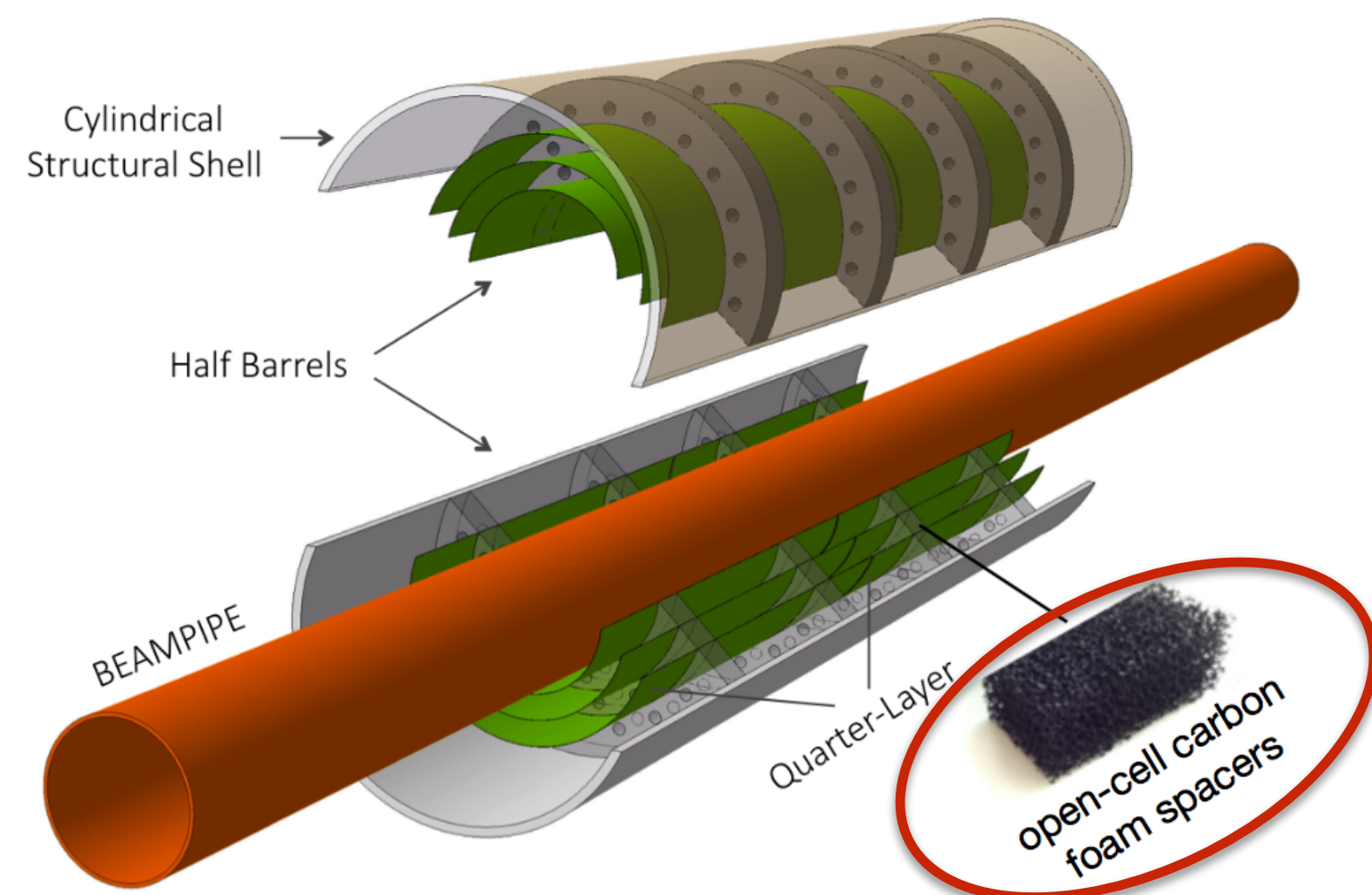
- Collaborate on the physics simulations for the large-area bent MAPS for the implementation of Hit and Cluster generations

▶ In-beam tests

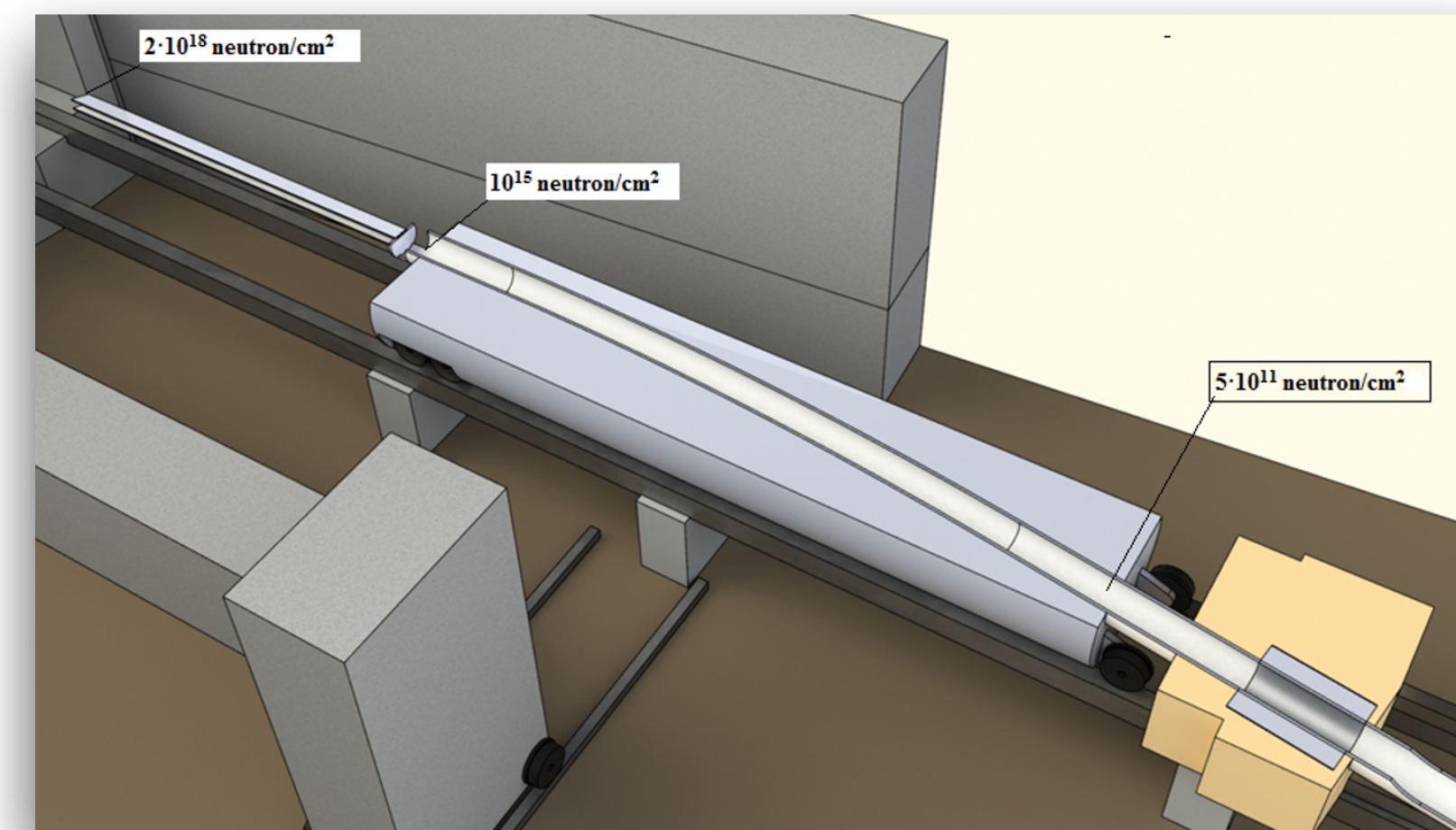
- Conducting in-beam tests on large-area bent MAPS at JINR using 200 MeV electrons.



## Mechanics



## FLNP's IBR-2 irradiation positions



The type of samples to be tested for radiation damage divided into three categories:

- Carbon Foams
- Glues
- Subassembly structures

Three types of carbon foams are proposed:

- ERG (novel material for whom little information is available)
- AllComp LD
- AllComp HD

For the AllComp there has been previous studies about radiation damage that may be used as reference for the current studies to be performed.

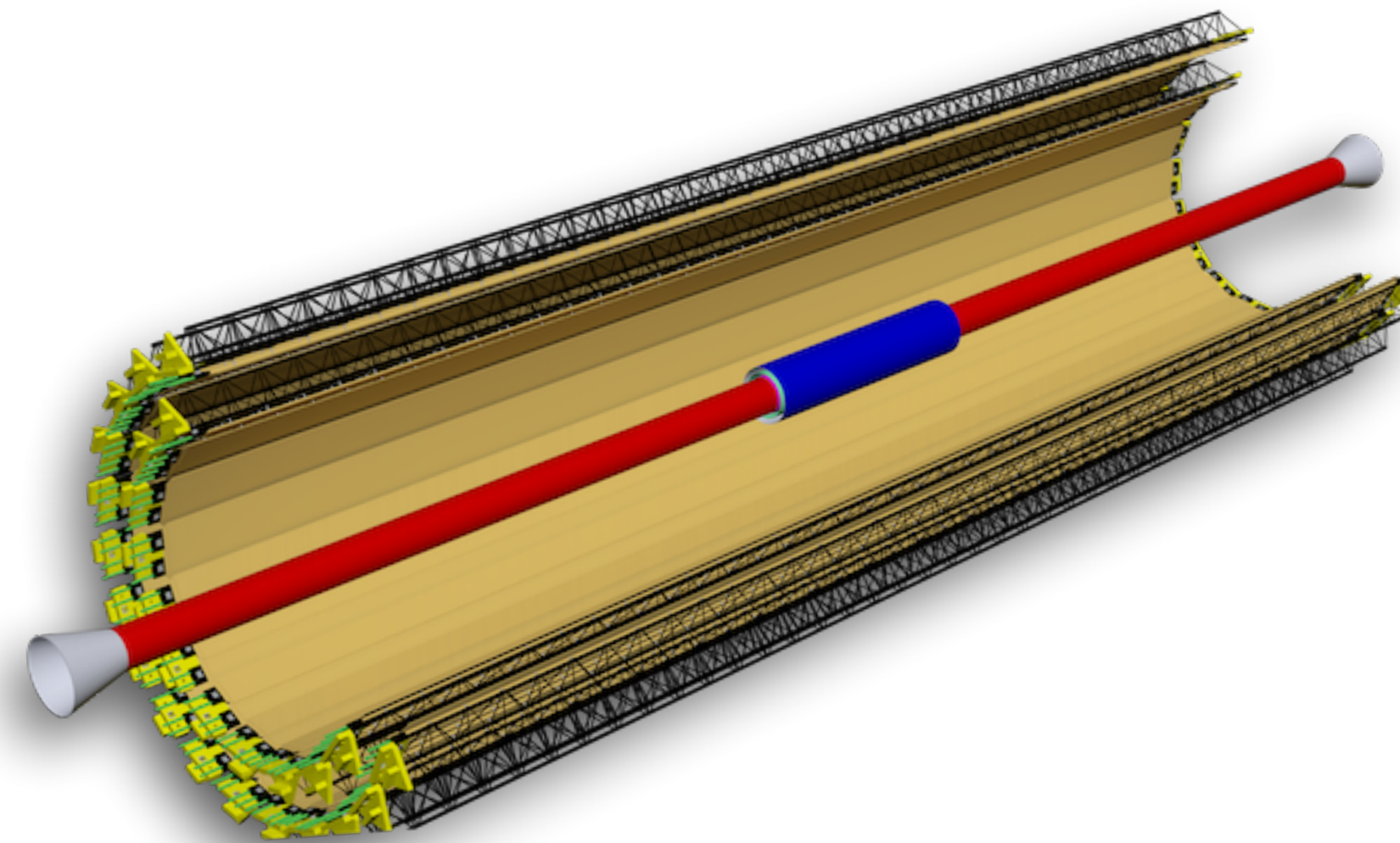
Taking advantage of JINR's diversity



## Simulations

**Contact has been established with ALICE-ITS3 for participating on the IB simulations:**

- First technical task has been established: “Implement an ITS3-like IB geometry for the MPD-ITS setup using the “realistic” pixel size from ALICE”
  - Pixel size = pixel Pitch = 15  $\mu\text{m}$ .
  - Sensor thickness: 30  $\mu\text{m}$ .



- Run the simulations for the entire setup IB+OB+TPC for three consecutive goals:
  - Hit generation.
  - Cluster generation.
  - Track reconstruction (Hyperons and D-mesons).



## WebApp

Resources Projects Administration Help - Себаллос Санчес Сесар Log Out  
 Summary Info Settings Resources Organization Planning Construction Data Accounting Reports  
 Activities Components Raw Materials

Activities: Test Project JINR 1

Total Records: 3

Activity Name	Activity Type	Start Date	End Date	Location	Activity Status	Activity Result	
[62] Another test	[61] DRW: Send DRW Unit for production	23.12.2020			[61] OPEN		1
[61] DRW: Jig drawing JIGDRW T090.000.185 Beam	[61] DRW: Send DRW Unit for production	23.12.2020	23.12.2020		[62] CLOSED	[43] OK_SENT_FOR_PRODUCTION	1
[41] 123	[41] Test	17.12.2020			[61] OPEN		1

API

## CmisWebAPI

The following operations are supported. For a formal definition, please review the [Service Description](#).

- [ActivityAttachmentCreate](#)
- [ActivityAttachmentRemove](#)
- [ActivityChange](#)
- [ActivityComponentAssign](#)
- [ActivityComponentRemove](#)
- [ActivityCreate](#)
- [ActivityMemberAssign](#)
- [ActivityMemberChange](#)
- [ActivityMemberRemove](#)
- [ActivityParameterChange](#)
- [ActivityParameterCreate](#)
- [ActivityParameterRemove](#)
- [ActivityRead](#)
- [ActivityReadOne](#)
- [ActivityTypeRead](#)
- [ActivityTypeReadAll](#)
- [ActivityUriChange](#)
- [ActivityUriCreate](#)

It may host multiple projects independently (!)

### Construction Management information System:

- Oracle DB installed and configured at LIT
- Test and Production sites already deployed
- System tuning in progress

### Additionally

- A functional **BM@N** project started to implemented for:
  - Detector production/test data
  - Mechanical drawings
  - Technical documentation



► **MAPS PAD-Chips:**

- 20 wafers (46 chips each) and trays already received from CERN.
- 5 of them sent to CCNU for training.

► **FPC production:**

- First batch (399 pcs) Blank FPC produced by SwissPCB arrived at JINR.
- Metrology test performed by “Modus97” in Bologna, Italy (90% detector-grade yield).
- Cross-Cable Soldering and FPCs Test Stations ready.
- Second batch of 440 FPCs in the process of contract.

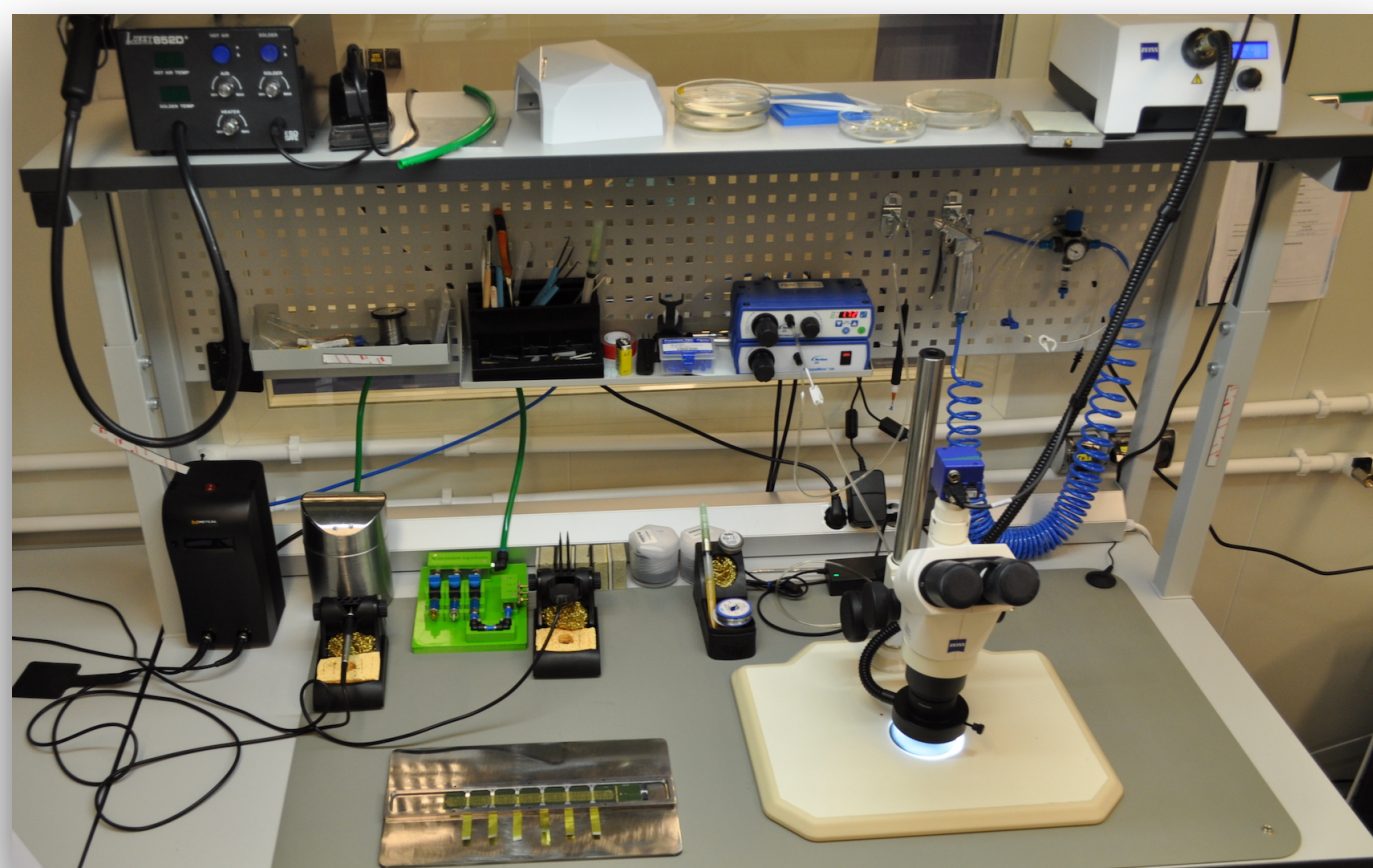
PAD Chips



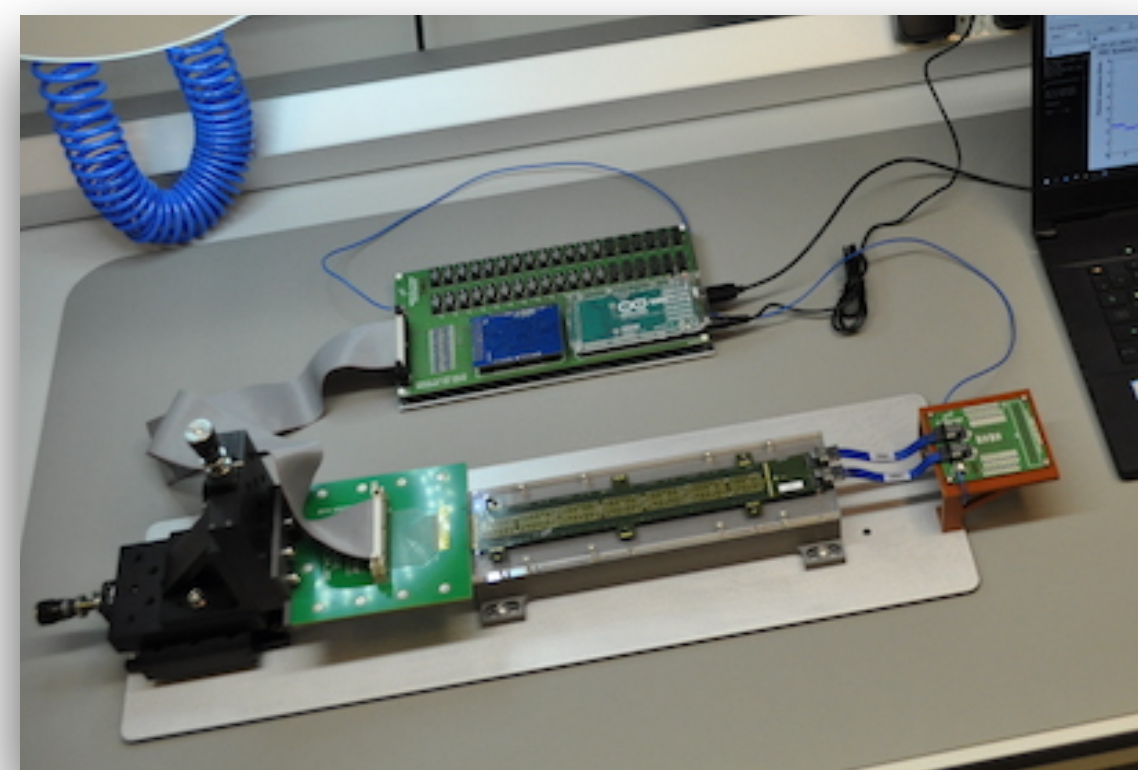
Blank FPCs



Cross-Cable Soldering station



FPC Electrical Test Station





► OBHIC production area being set up in the clean room ISO6.

ALICIA-8@CleanRoom

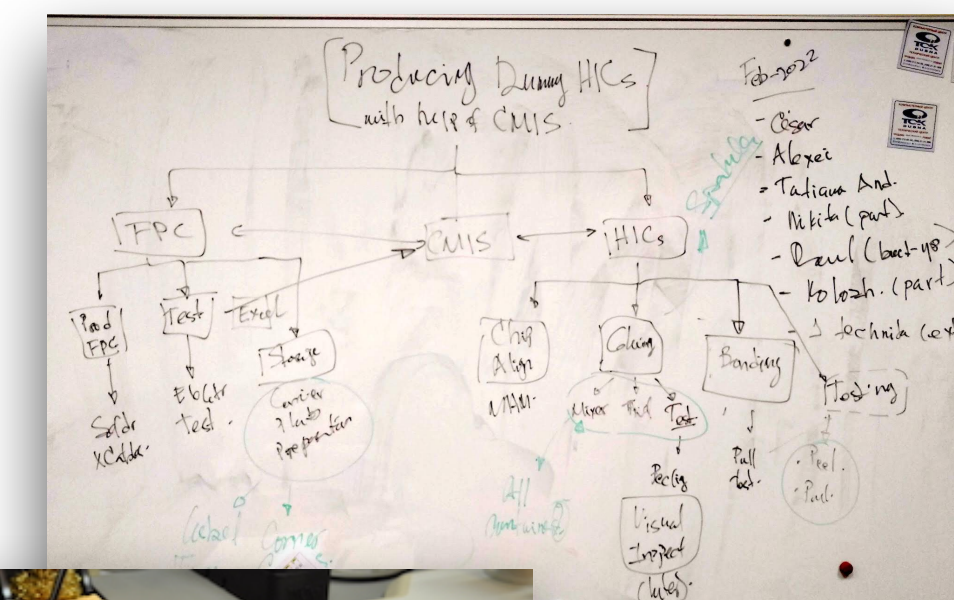
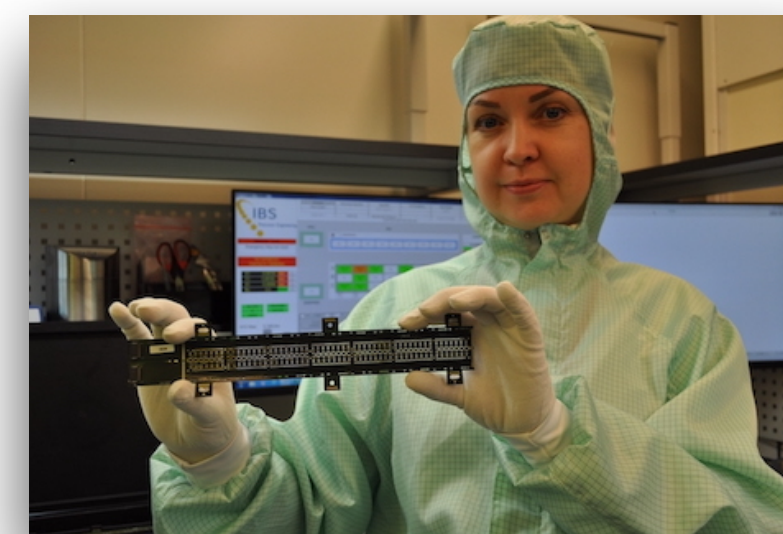
- To be reconfigured to OB



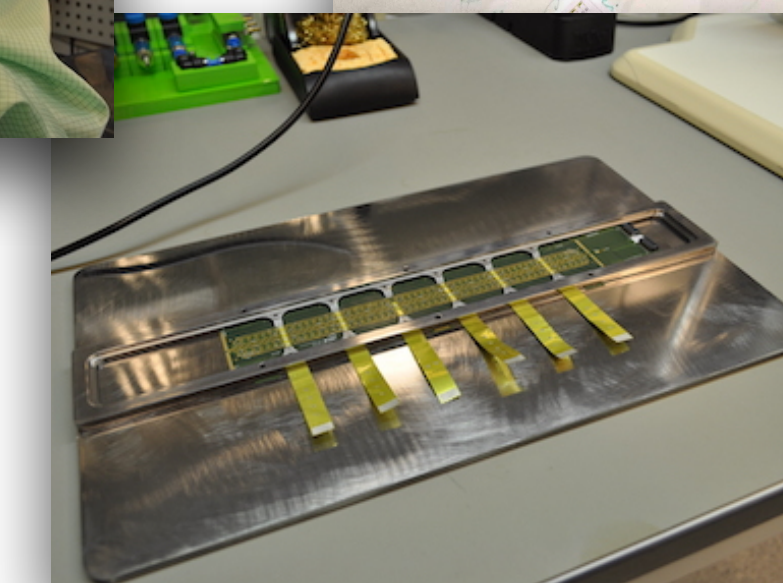
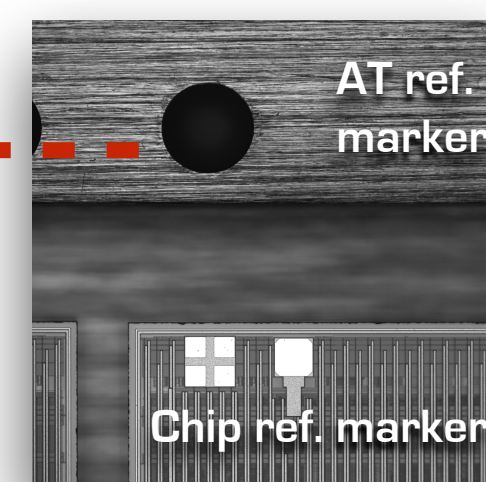
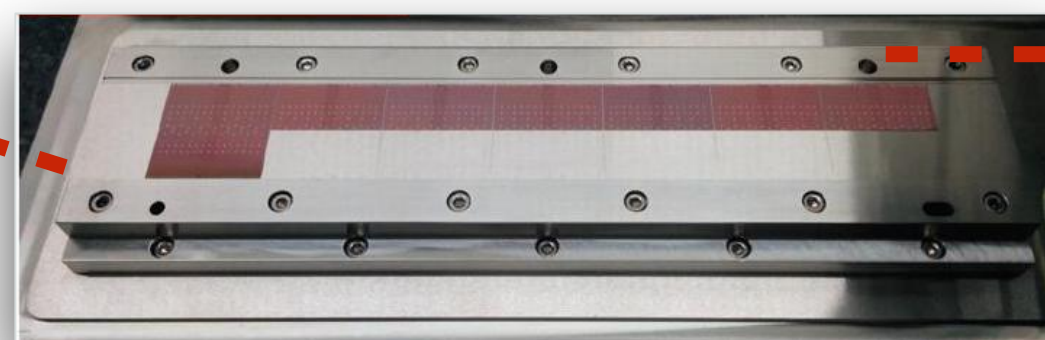
Ultrasonic bonding Chips - FPC

Delvotec@CleanRoom

- A dedicated one about to arrive



Chips alignment precision < 5µm.







Carrier Plates (First batch)

Same technology as ALICE-ITS

HIC testing



Peel test station



Qualification and Endurance test boxes

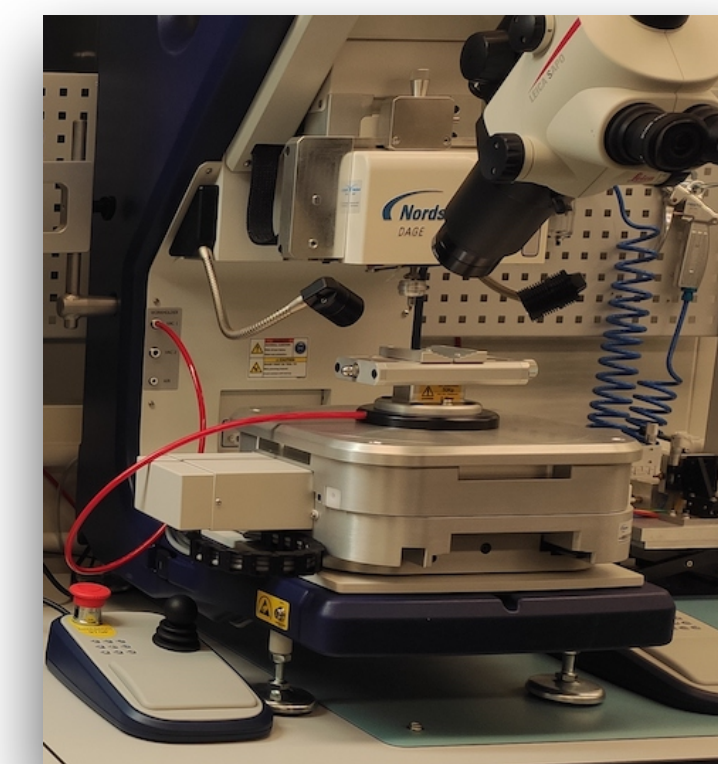


MOSAIC boards



Power boards (\*)

(\*) Power Boards BoB to be produced



Pull test station



Visual inspection Station

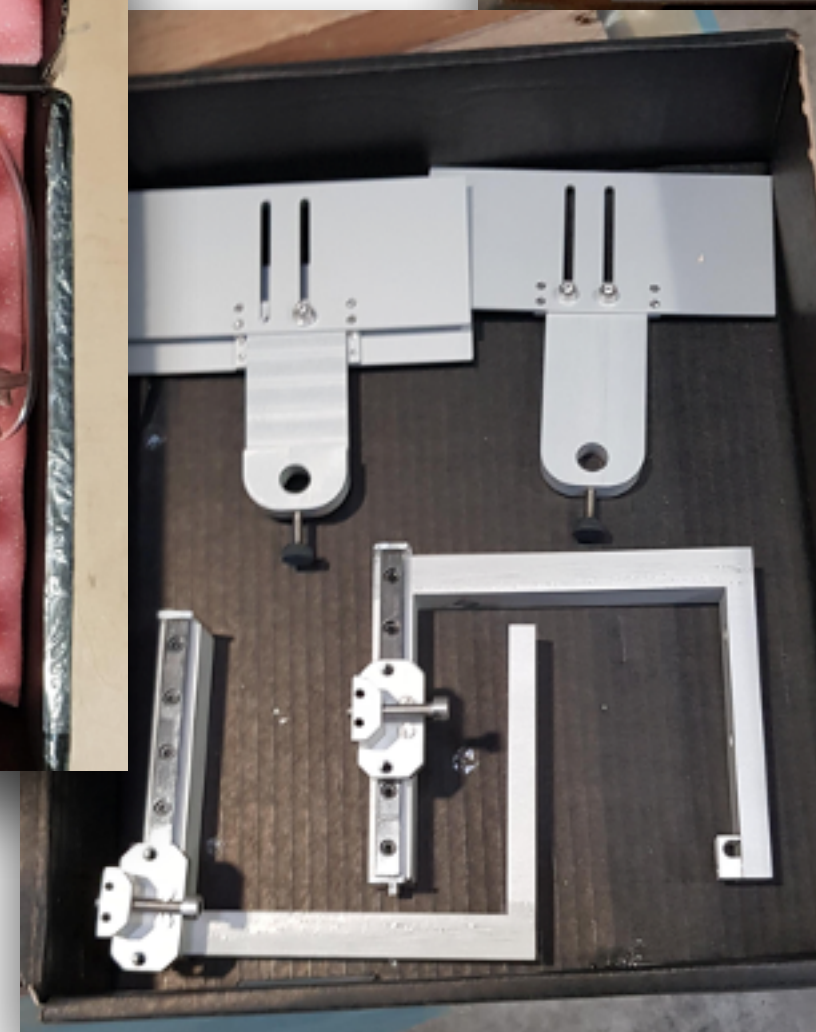
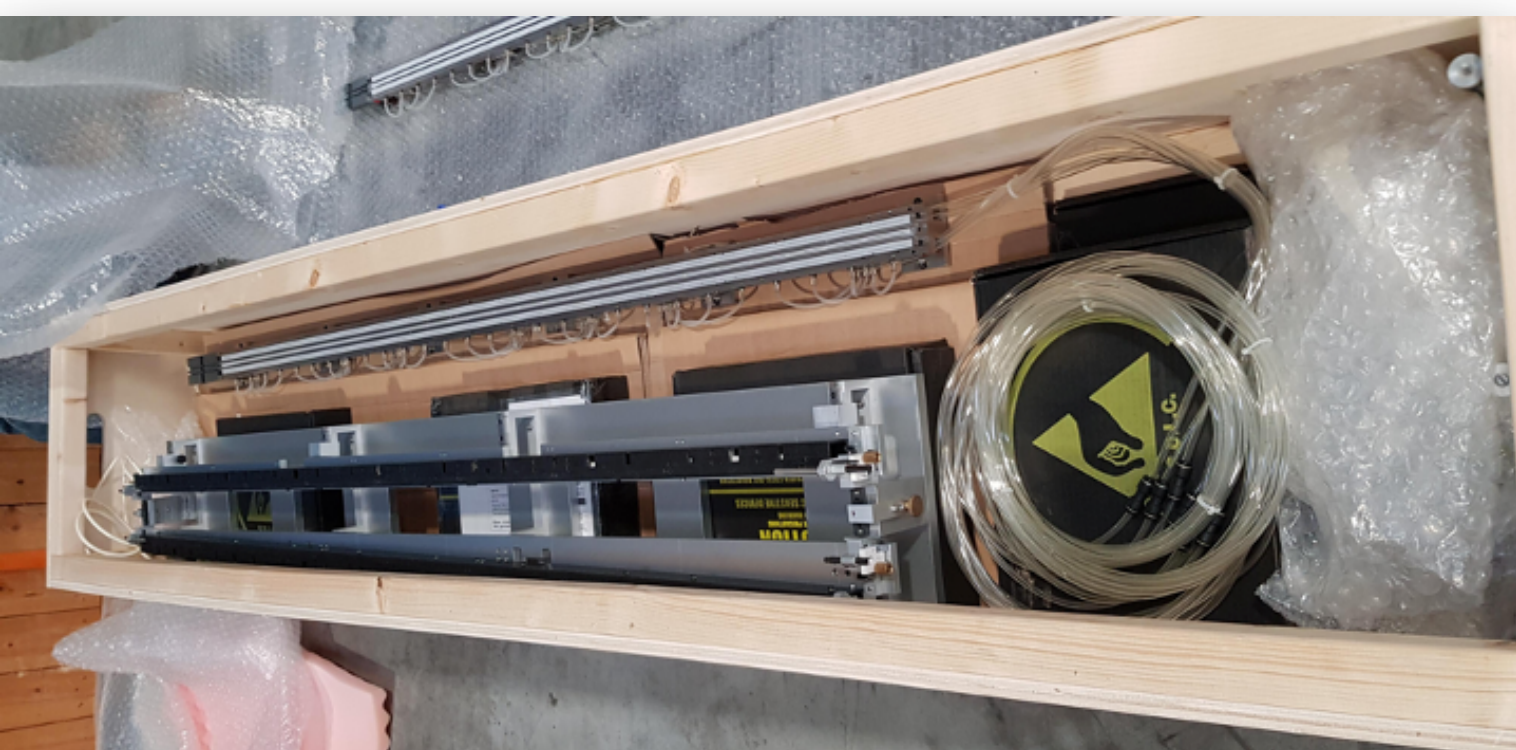


Mitutoyo CMM waiting to be unboxed

Same technology as ALICE-ITS

Stave Assembly and testing

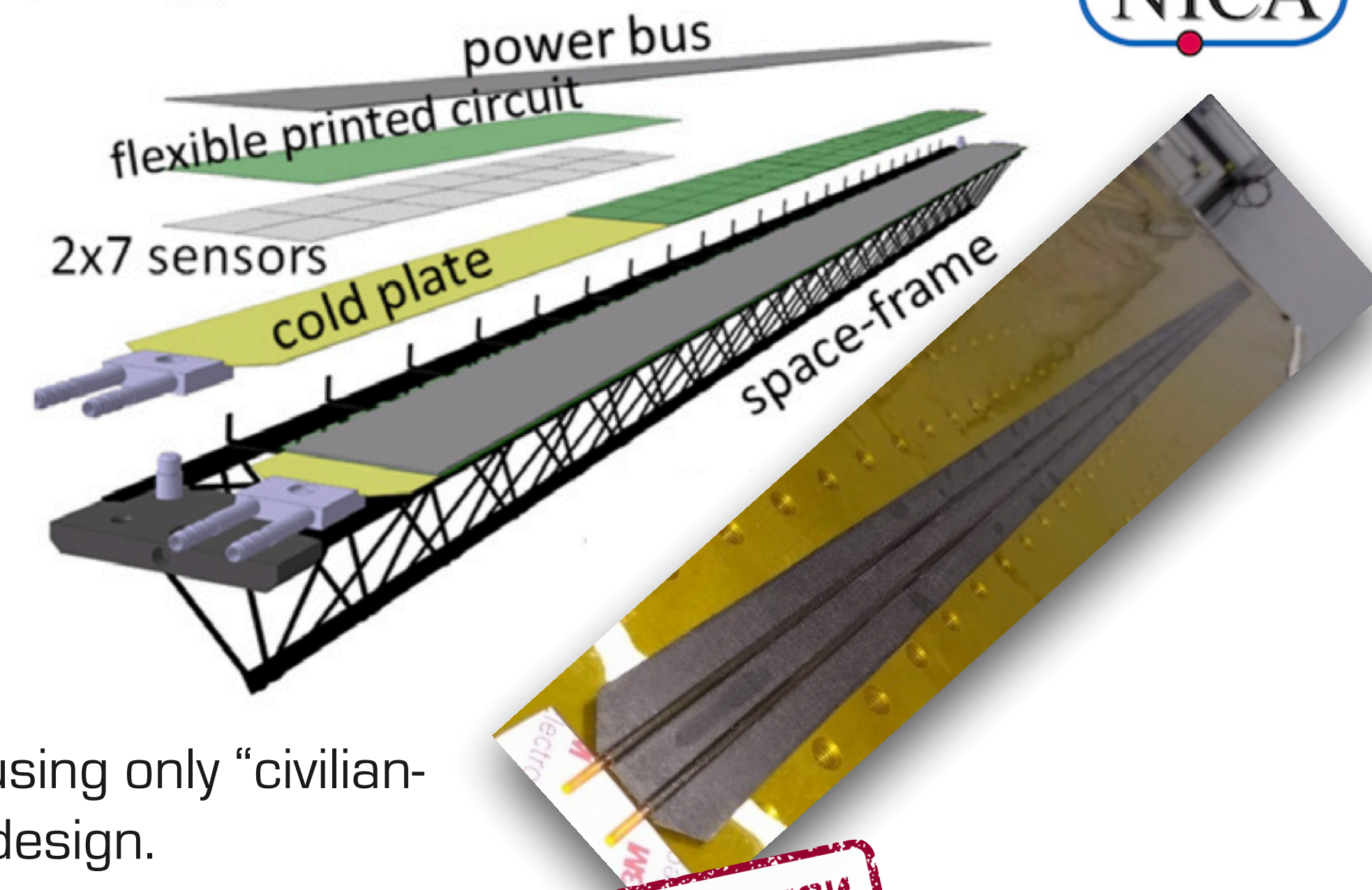
All Parts received from CERN





► Design, Produce<sup>(\*)</sup> and Assembly all parts for:

- MPD-ITS Mechanics and Cooling
- MPD-ITS integrations with the beam pipe, the TPC and the FFD

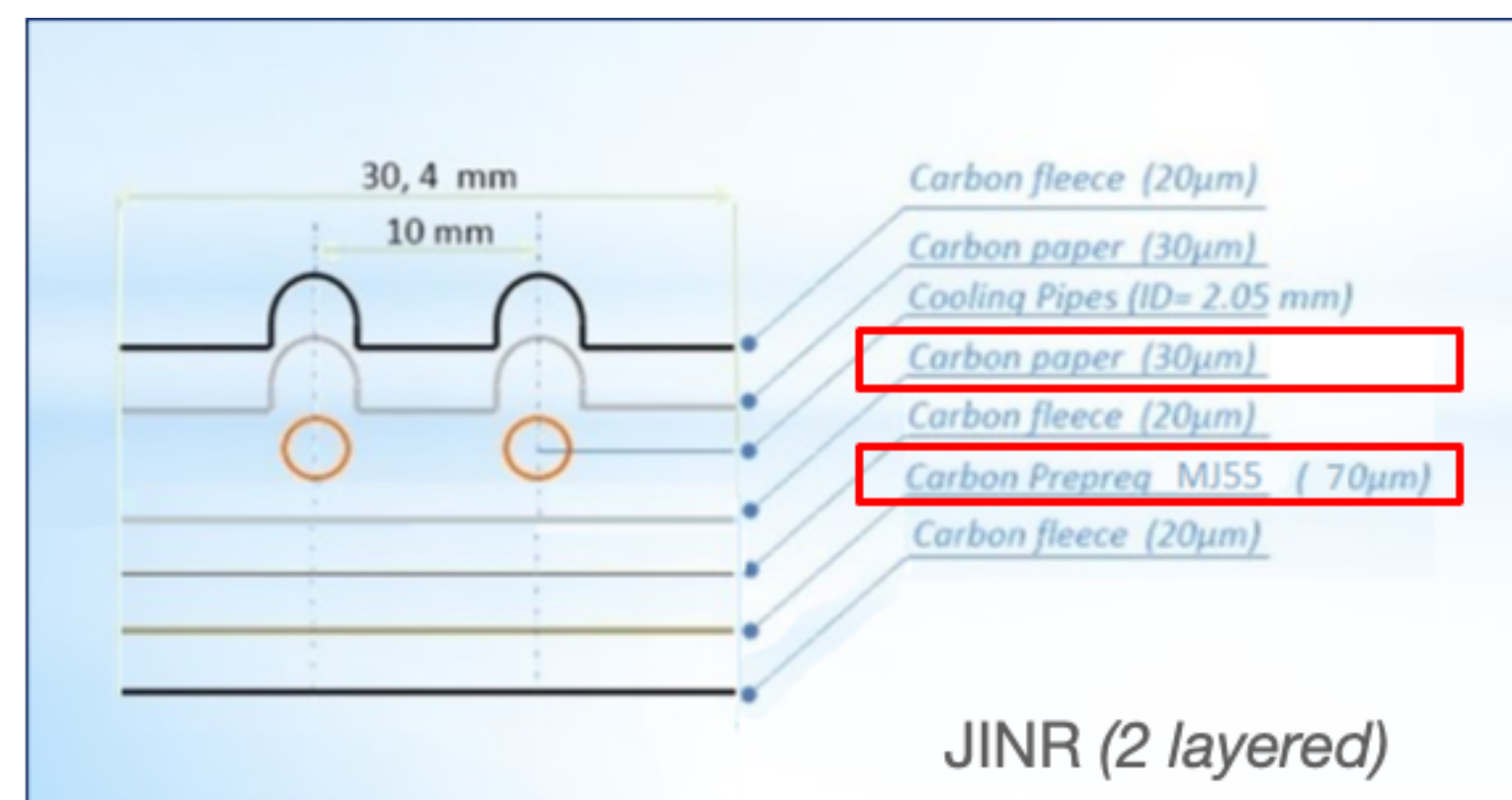
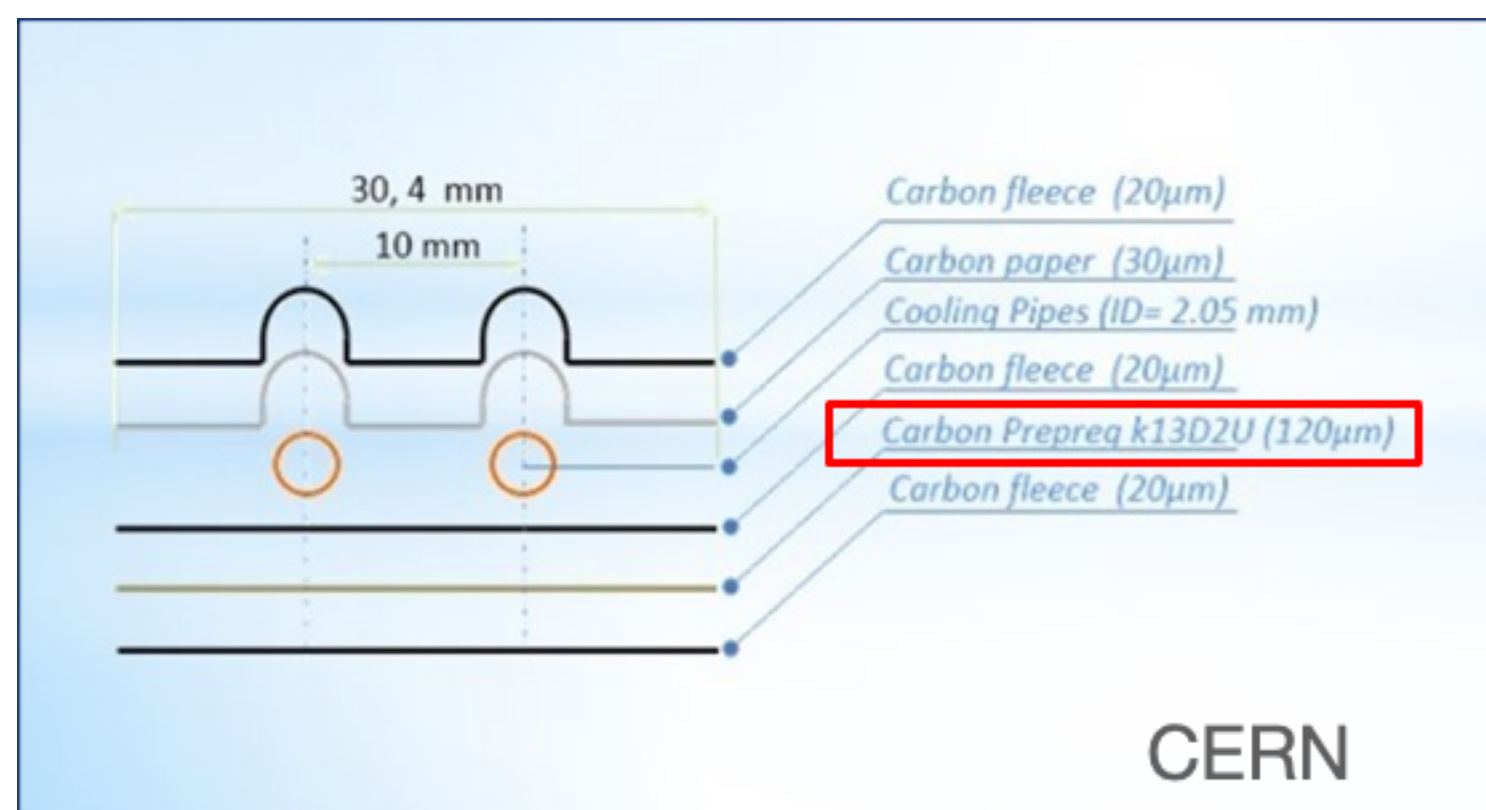


**Cold Plates:** Water-cooled large-area (30 mm x 1502 mm) for dissipating a total of 20W each with a power density of 40mW/cm<sup>2</sup> (CERN technology).

**Task:** To produce Cold Plates with a similar performance as the ones from CERN but using only “civilian-grade” materials instead of the double-use prepreg k13d2u included on the original design.

A new version of the CP was produced substitution the prepreg k13d2u to **MJ55** and adding an **additional layer of carbon paper**, with a planar high-thermal conductivity rated to 1500 W/(m\*K).

Сделано в ОИЯИ

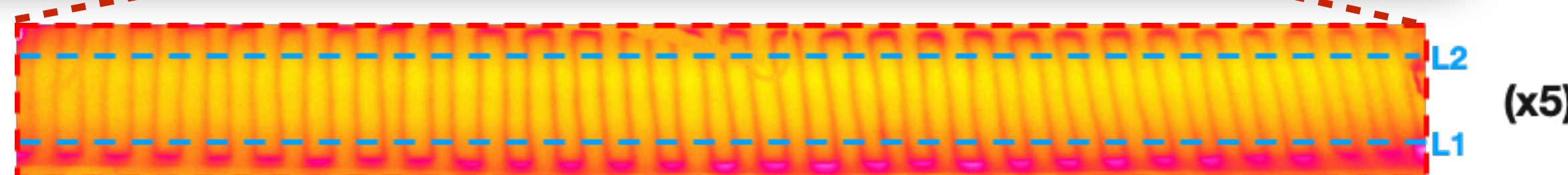
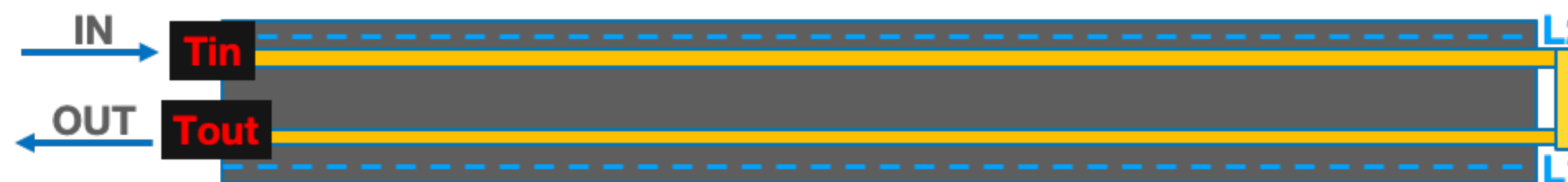


Сделано в СПбГУ

(\*) Almost all carbon fiber structures for the mechanics are produced at JINR-LHEP



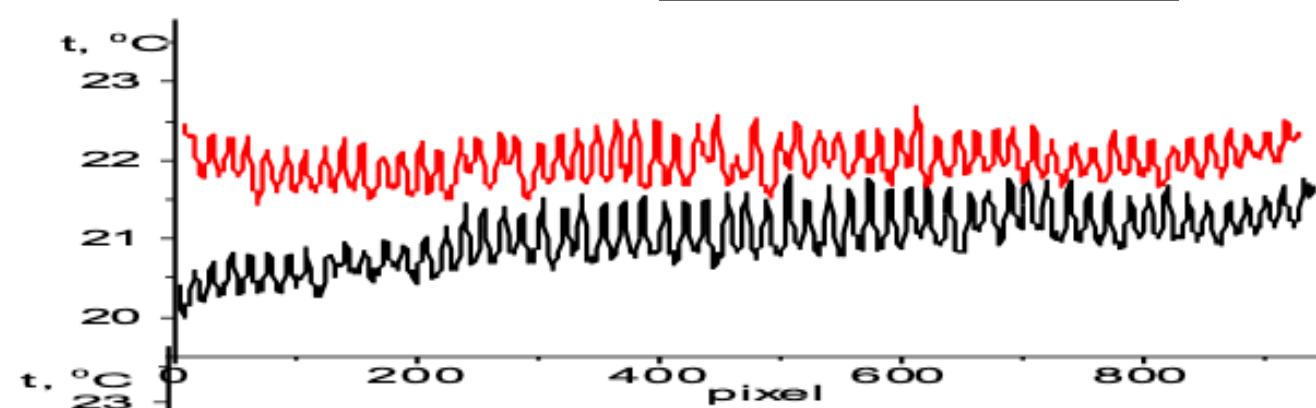
water supply temperature 18°C  
water flow rate 4-6 l/h



CERN Version

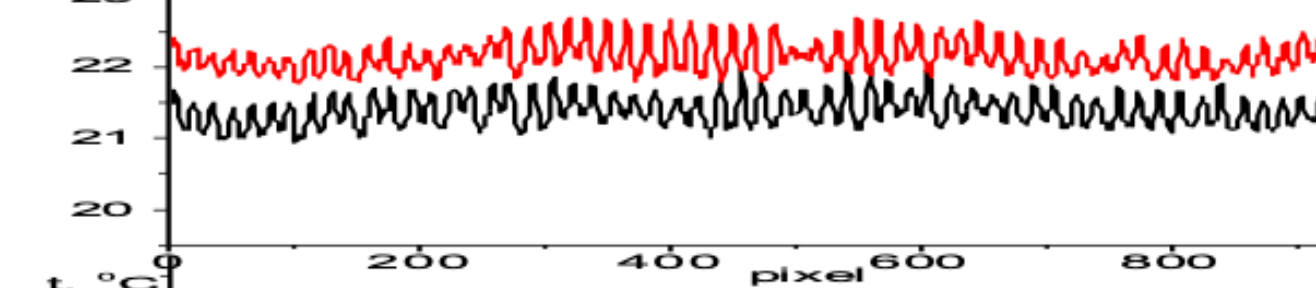
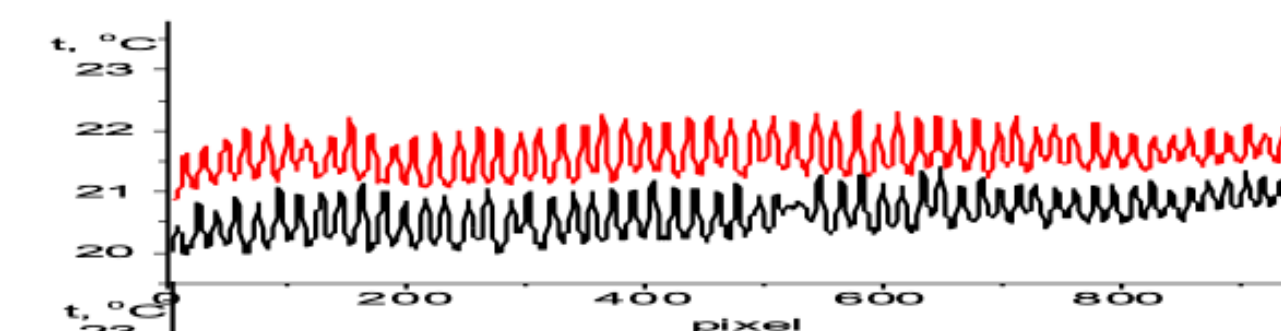
JINR Version

[T] = °C



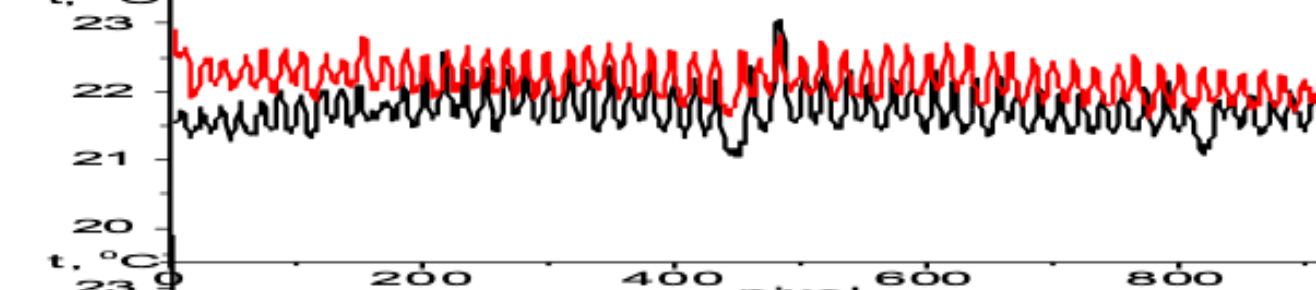
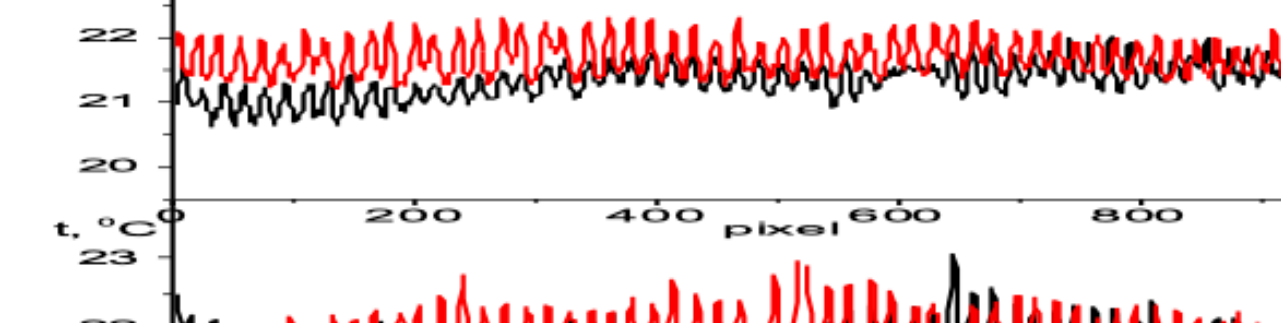
$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 20,99$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 22,0$

$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 20,58$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,52$



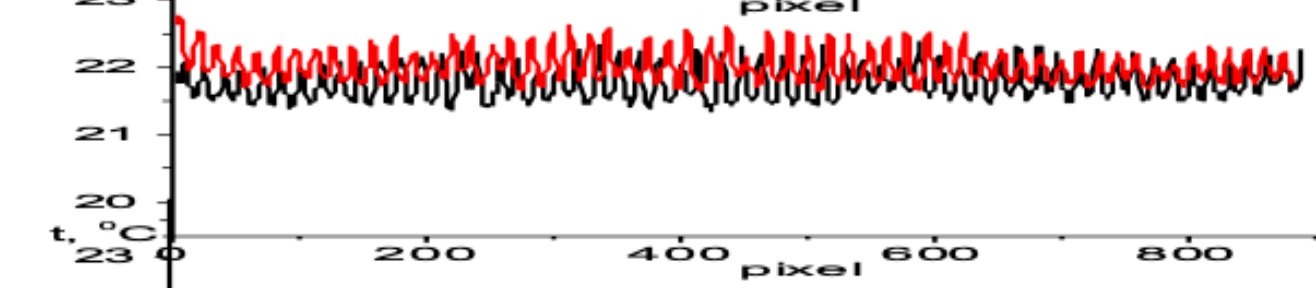
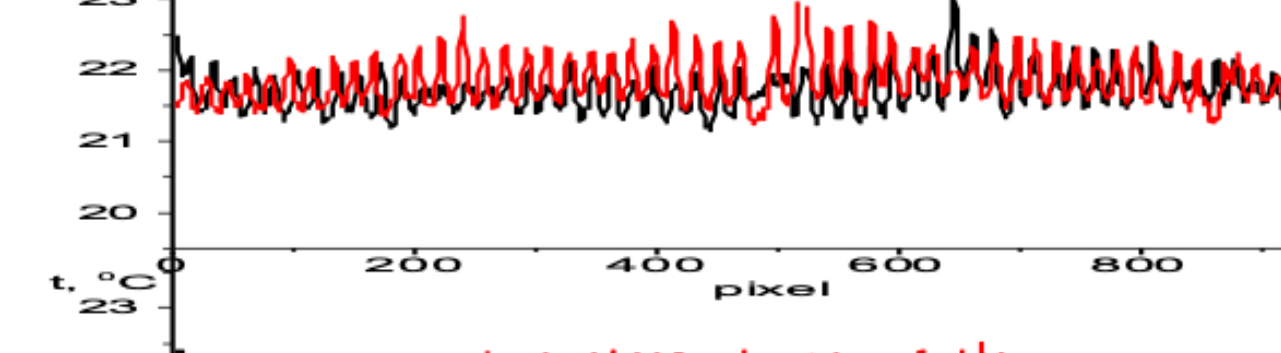
$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,4$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 22,15$

$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,35$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,69$



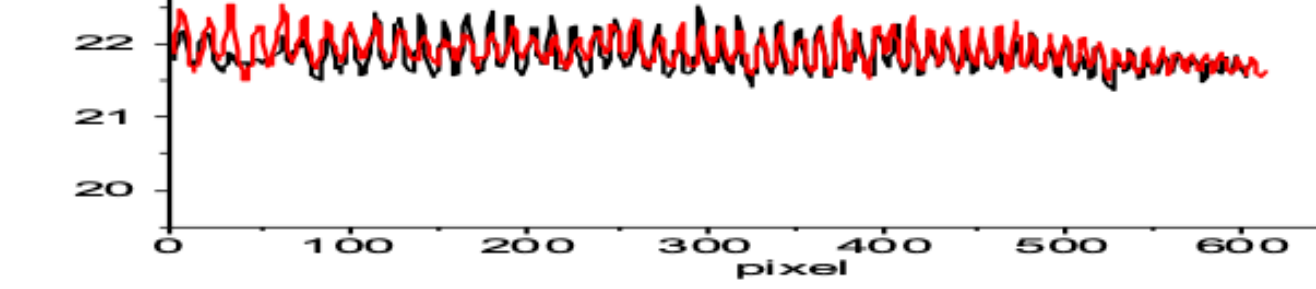
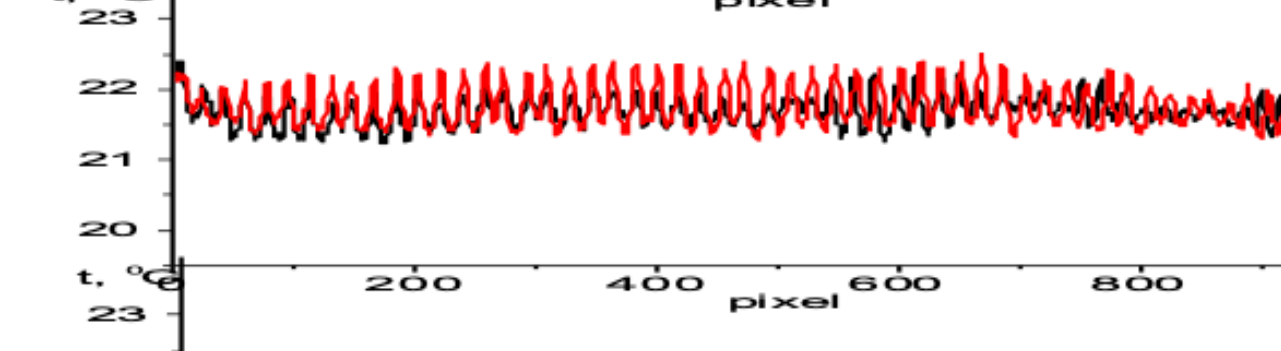
$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,76$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 22,23$

$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,47$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,87$



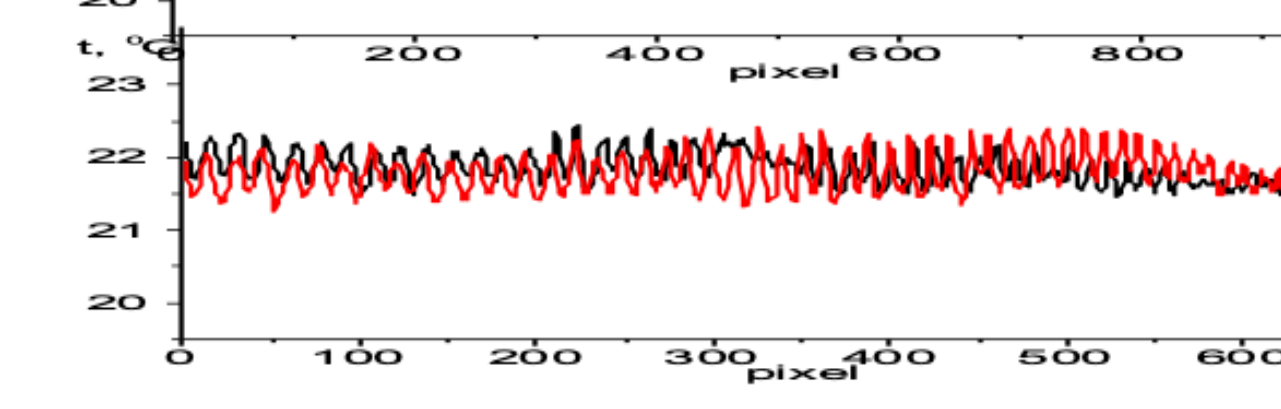
$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,83$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 22,01$

$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,67$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,77$



$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,83$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,9$

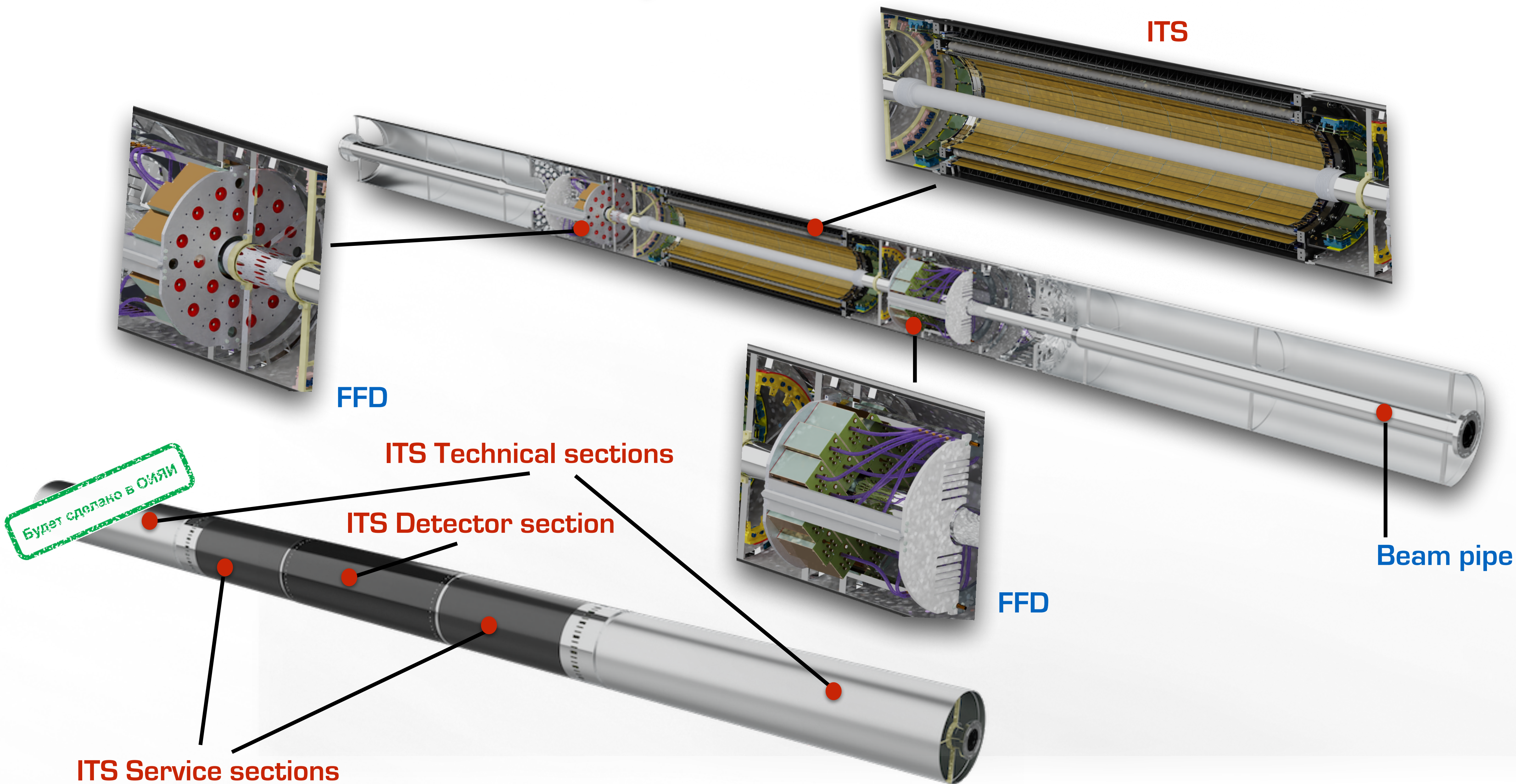
$\langle T(L2) \rangle = 21,87$   
 $\langle T(L1) \rangle = 21,76$





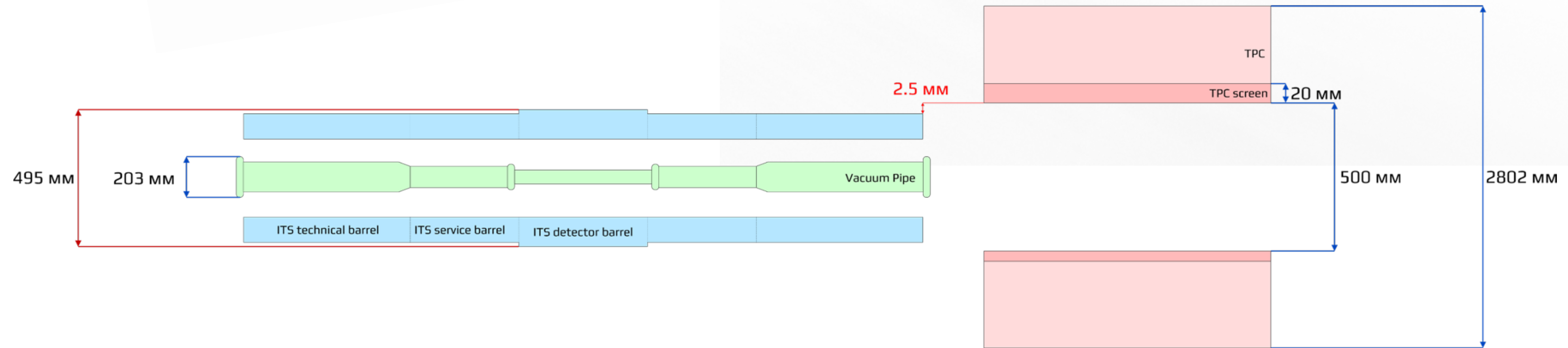
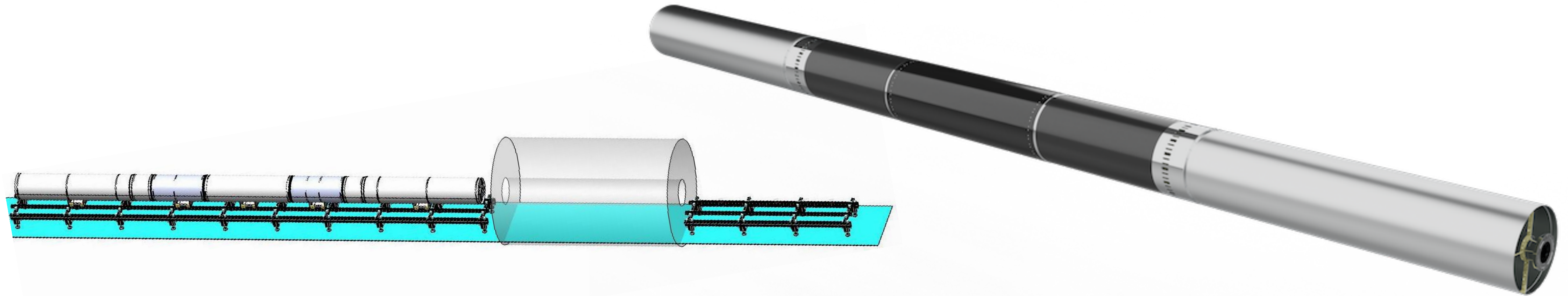
Highest Priority (!)

## Integration





## Integration



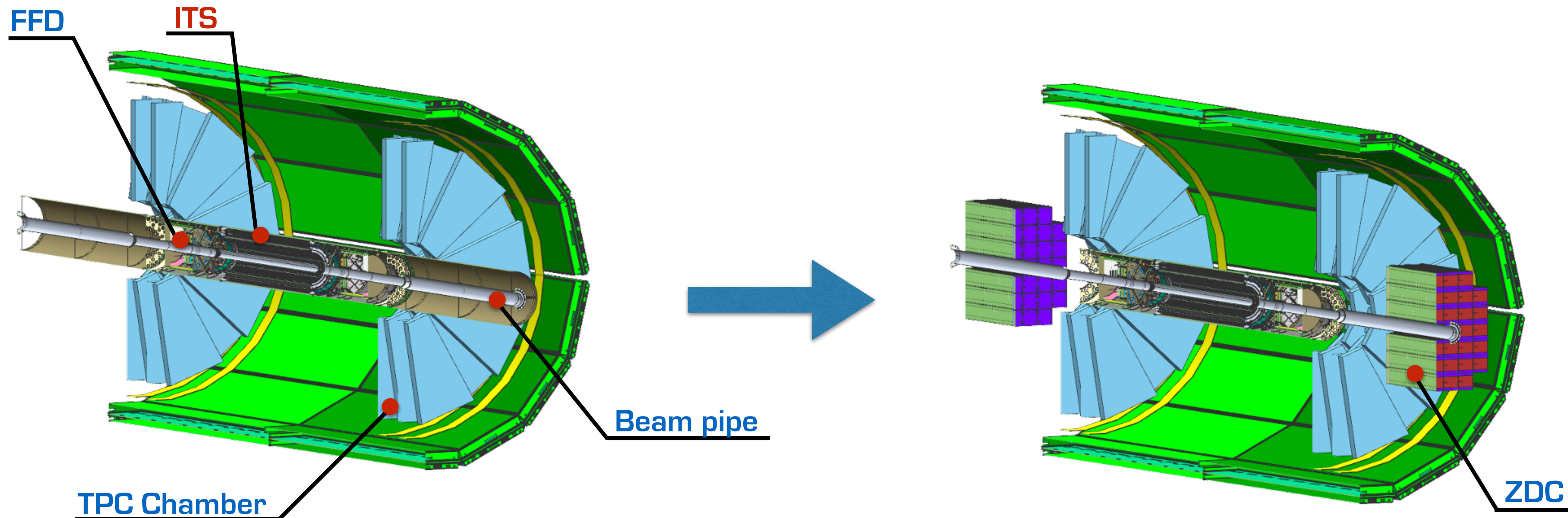


## Integration

Current proposal

### Main installation steps:

- ☑ Installation of the container (ITS+FFD+Pipe) to TPC;
- ☑ Fix of central section clamp;
- ☑ Remove technical section case.



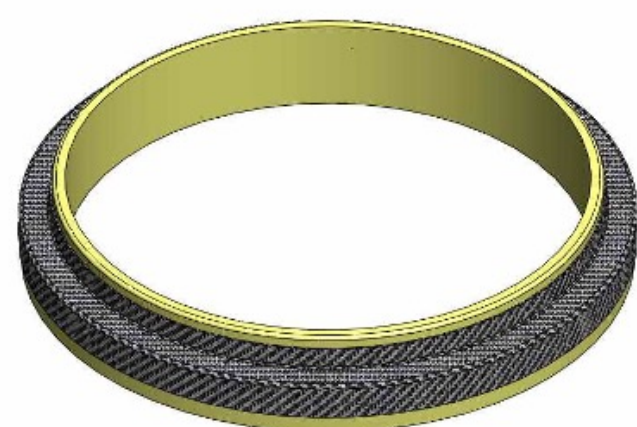


► **Design:**

- All Parts and Jigs drawings already created (> 300) and storage in a central repository @ JINR-disk

► **Production already started:**

- Production of the end-wheels already started at JINR.



**Сделано в ОИЯИ**

Matrix produced by "Мезон"

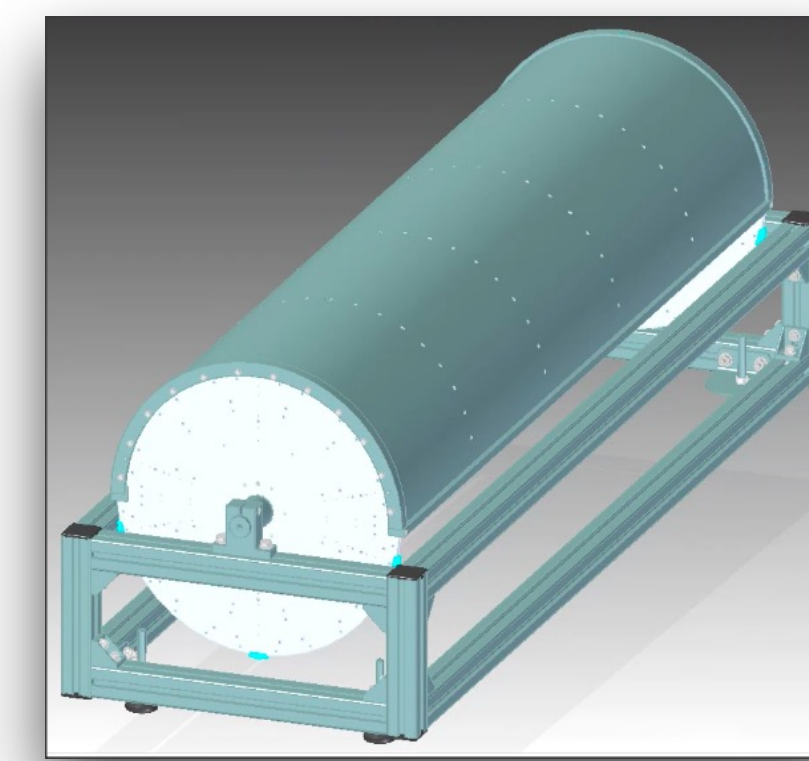
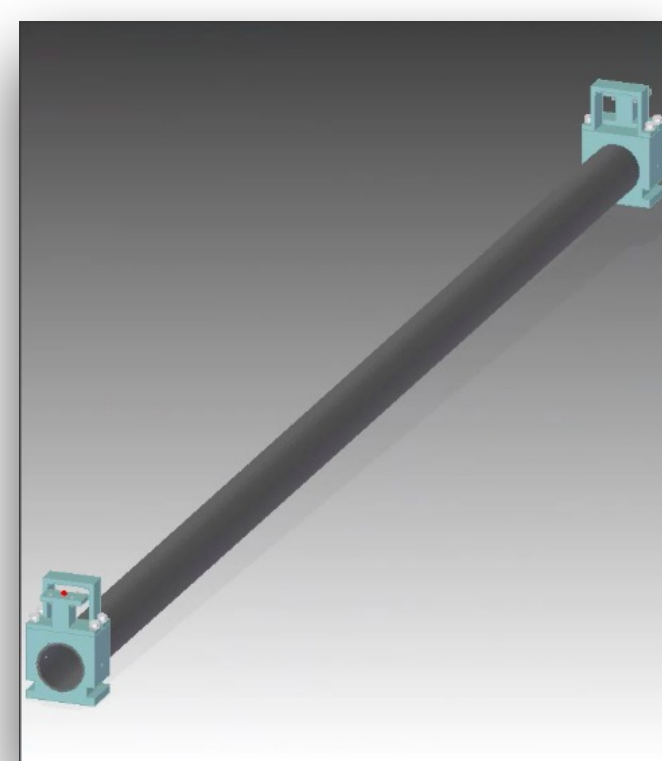
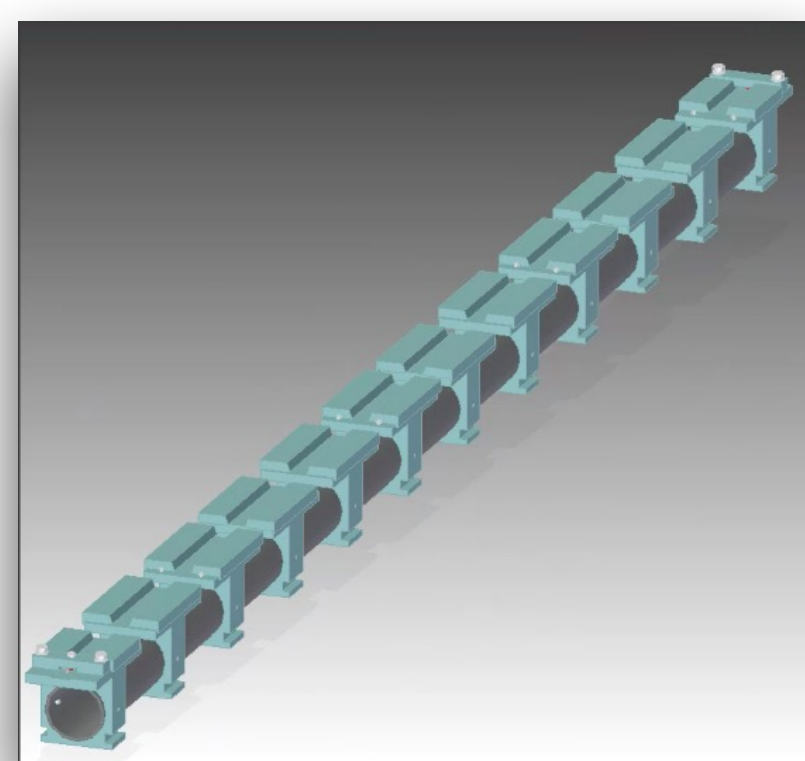
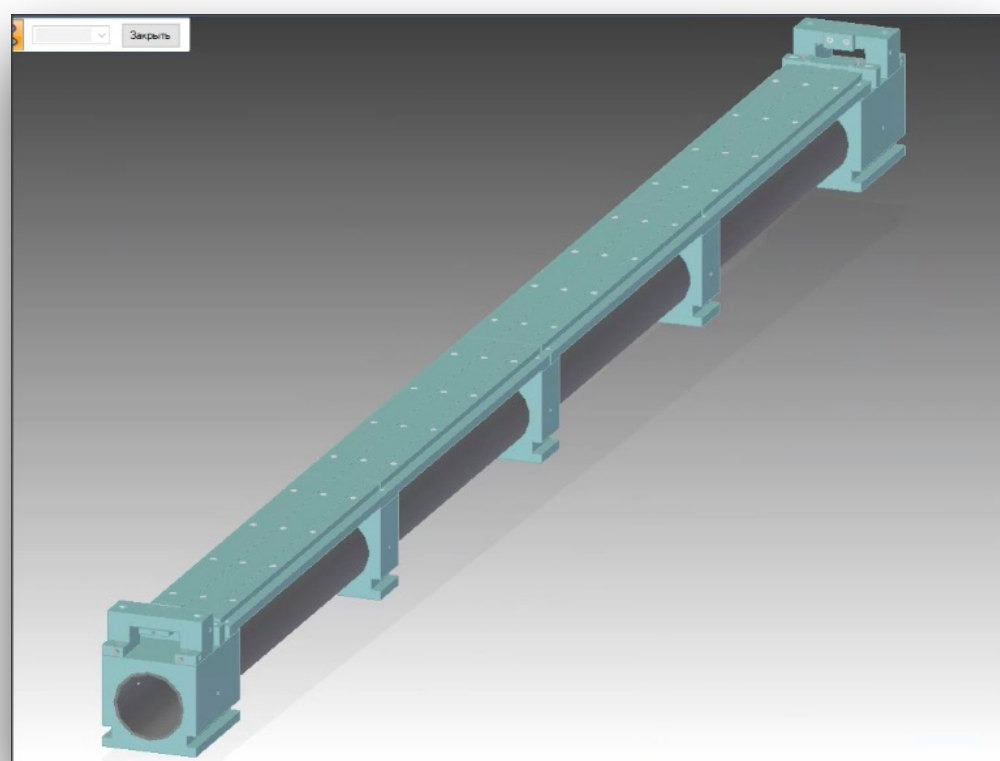


Technical drawings and tables for components D090.021.000, D090.063.000, and D090.019.000. The drawings include cross-sections (A-A, B-B, C-C), assembly diagrams, and material specifications. Tables list part numbers, names, quantities, and materials.

№	Обозначение	Наименование	Д	Примеч.
1	D090.004.000	Сборочные элементы	1	20гр
2	D090.016.000-01	Подложка 4/5	1	
3	D090.000.007-02	Трубка охлаждения	2	
4	D090.000.001-06	Подложка фланс	1	
5	D090.000.004-03	Подложка Топтманов	4	



Complex metallic jigs for producing central detector cases produced by “Euromec s.r.l.” (Modena, Italy)



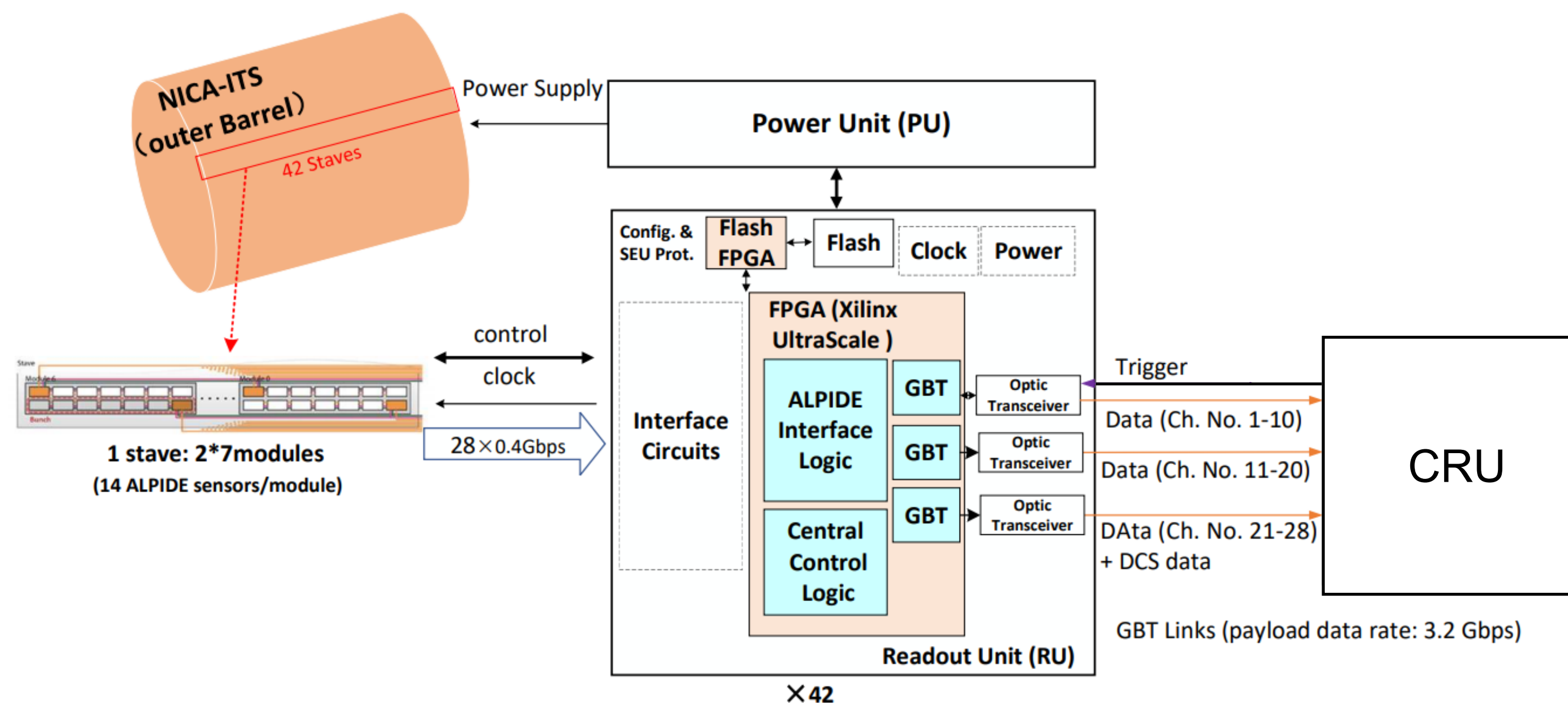
- Complex structures
- Composed by many substructures
- Produced with high accuracy



Details at:

<https://indico.jinr.ru/event/1909/contributions/11787/attachments/9278/14813/Readout%20Electronics%20Design%20for%20ITS%20of%20MPD%20in%20NICA%202021-02-08.pdf>

## General structure of the MPD-ITS readout system



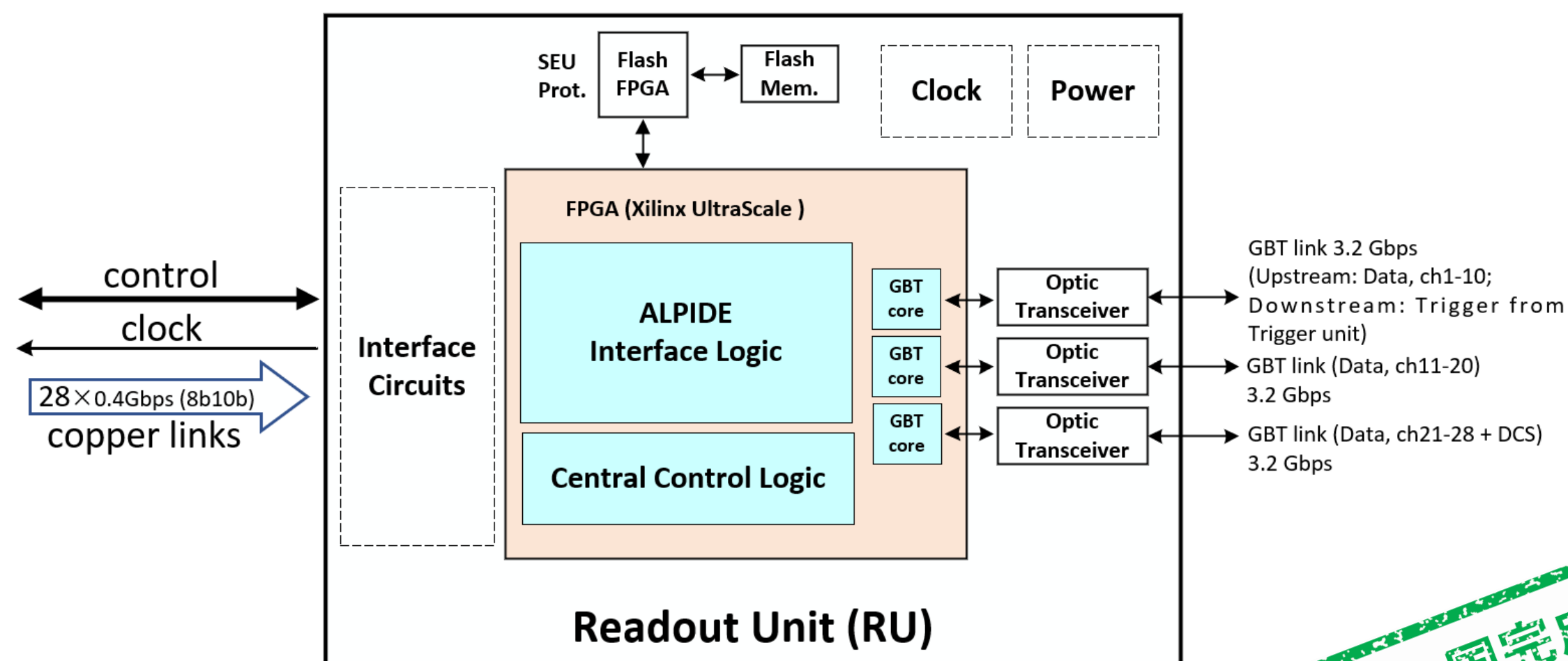
- A cluster of Readout Units (RUs) will control, trigger and read each single sensor in the detector.
- The RUs receives control commands and delivers data directly from/to the CRU, via the MPD implementation of the CERN Versatile Link.
- To maximize modularity, a single RU design will serve the whole detector.

GBTx ASICS can not be imported neither to Russia nor to China (!)

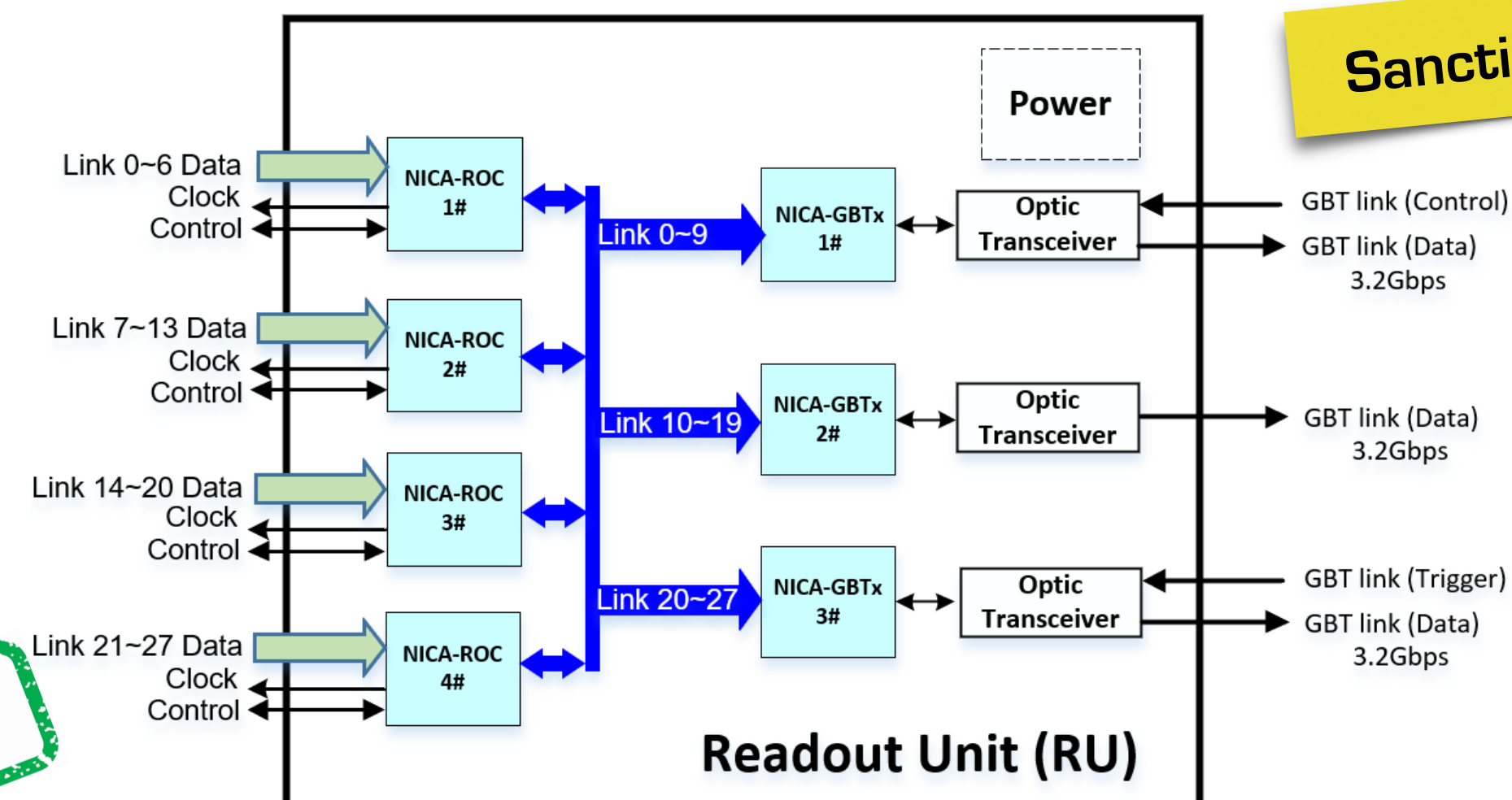


## MPD-ITS RU design solutions.

### FPGA-based



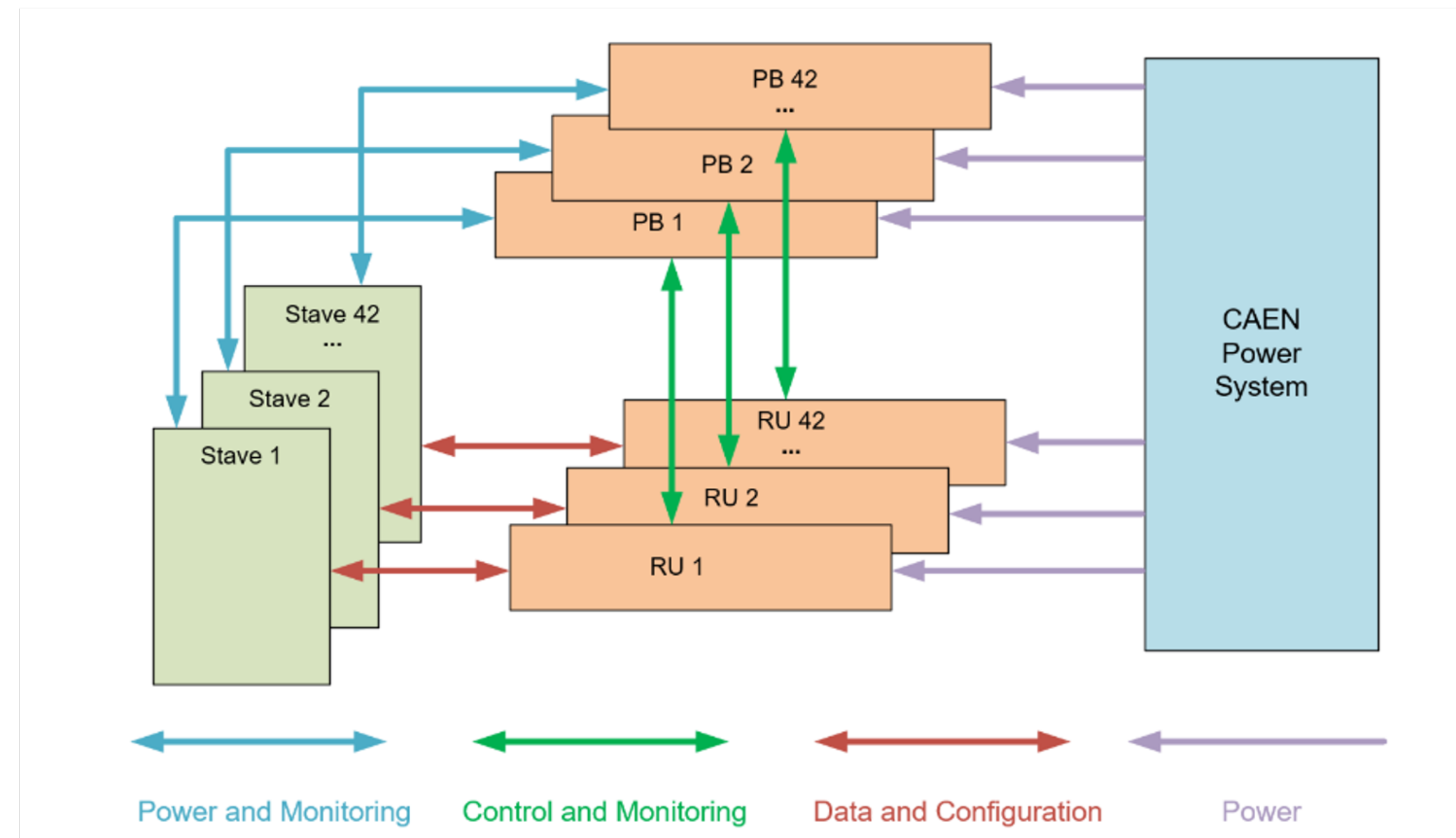
### ASIC-based



- ▶ **NICA\_ROC**: Concentrates the output data of front-end MAPS chips and transfer the packaged data to the following NICA\_GBTx ASIC. It also receives control commands, clocks, and trigger signals from the backend and distributes them to MAPS chips.
- ▶ **NICA\_GBTx**: A high-speed bidirectional data interface ASIC for optical links.
  - It receives multichannel data from the front-end (NICA\_ROC), performs scrambling, encoding, frame building and serializing as the main function for the up-link direction.
  - It receives high-speed serial data from the back-end, performs CDR (Clock and Data Recovery), deserializing, decoding and distributing to the front-end as the main function for the down-link direction.
- ▶ **NICA\_LD (Laser Driver) and NICA\_TIA (Transimpedance Amplifier)**: Are two analog ASICs that would be integrated together with the laser and PD (Pin Diode) in the customized optical transceiver module.
  - NICA\_LD receives the high-speed up-link serial data from NICA\_GBTx and amplifies the signal to driver the laser.
  - NICA\_TIA receives the down-link serial signal from the pin diode, and amplifies the signal to NICA\_GBTx, so that the data can be furthered processed in NICA\_GBTx. These four ASICs will be introduced in the following sections.



## Structure of the power system of MPD-ITS

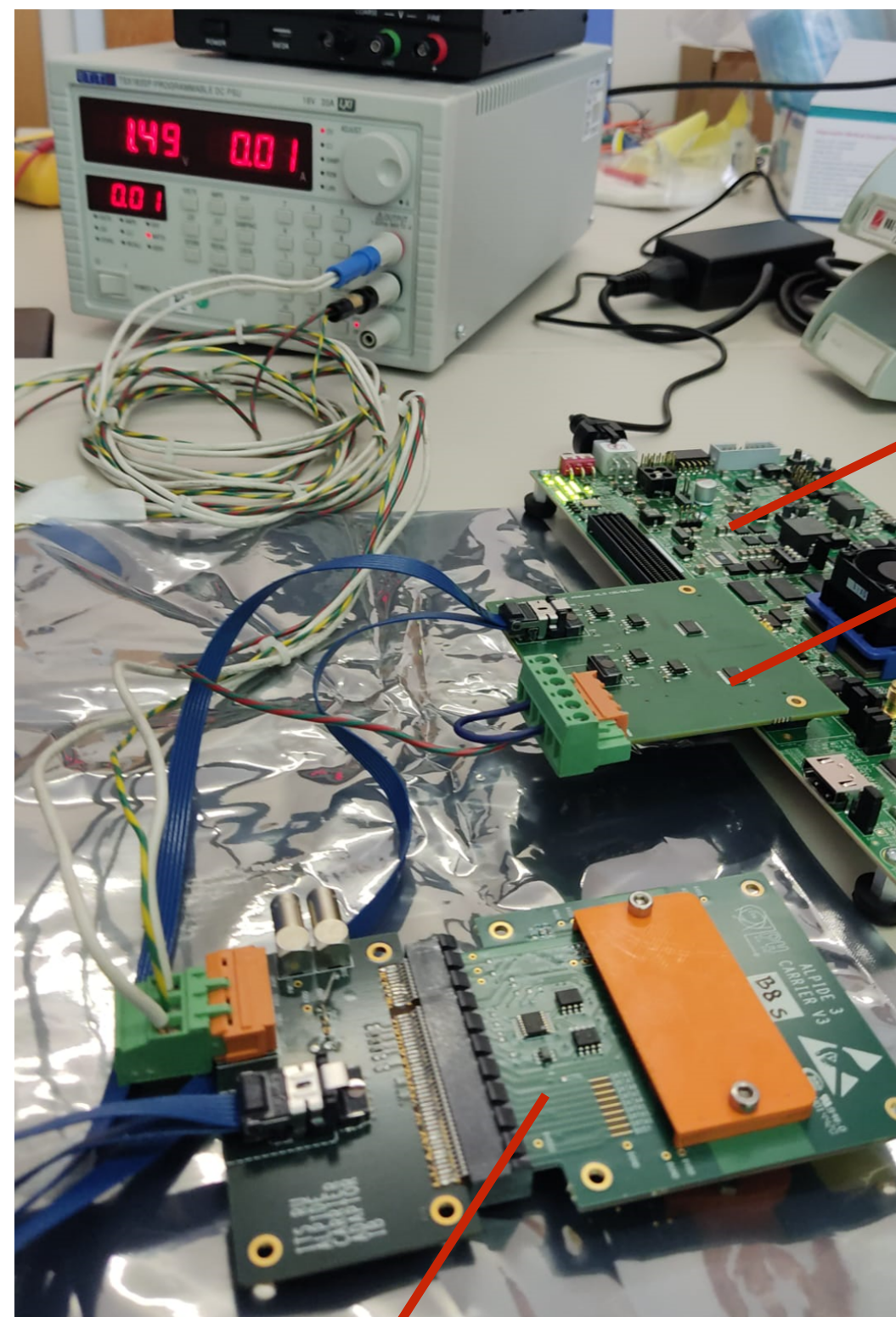


要在中国完成

- The **PU** supplies 1.8 V positive power, as well as negative power used as bias for the staves.
- **In addition to supplying power to the staves**, the PU is also controlled by RU through the serial interface to implement the following functions:
  - Separate enabling of power channels and bias channels.
  - Adjusting the power supply voltage separately.
  - Adjusting the bias voltage in one PU.
  - Over current protection with adjustable threshold on each power channel.
  - Overheat protection on each PU.
  - Monitoring of voltage, current and temperature.



## MPD-ITS Test bench based on KCU105 and FMC to MAPS board



Kintex Ultrascale development KIT(KCU105)

FMC to MAPS interface

MAPS carrier board

The MPD-ITS test bench will be use to test several aspects of readout development:

- Test the FPGA implementation of the GBT protocol.
- Test the FPGA-GBTx interface.
- Try different connection schemes to ITS sensors / modules.
- Try different clock schemes.
- Try different interfaces for CRUs.
- Provide readings for modules and sensors during production and testing.
- Provides easy reading and control to and from a PC.



▸ **Low voltage power system:**

- All CAEN modules already arrived.

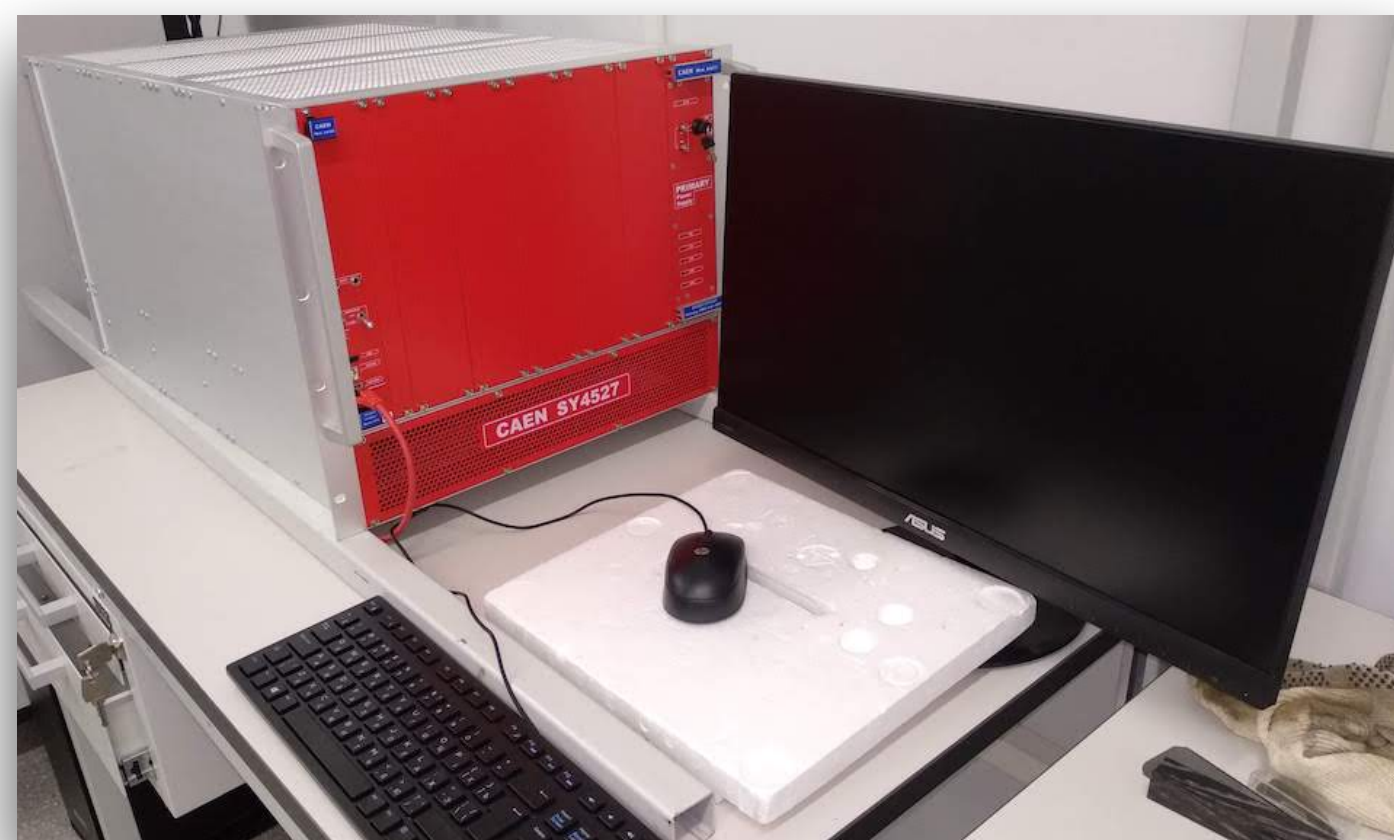


▸ **SCADA:**

- JACOB framework for WinCC OA obtained from CERN.
- Introductory seminar already performed by CERN specialist for JINR.
- Free-trial licenses obtained for WinCC OA from Siemens.
- 5 WinCC OA user licenses to be bought by MPD-ITS for NICA<sup>(\*)</sup>.

(\*) Including TPC, Accelerator and Cryogenics

- Test area currently being set up.



▸ **Contact has been established with CERN DCS development group and they offered:**

- The participation of JINR-designated personnel on their official training sessions.
- The inclusion on their work group at CERN of a JINR-designated person for a training period of about 6 months.



► Ongoing studies being performed by the Services group at JINR including:

- Cabling.
- Air cooling simulations.
- Integration with the TPC and the rest of the MPD.

► MPD-ITS is also supporting for the MPD to address :

- The leak-less water cooling plant setup
- The dry gas cooling system.
- The beam pipe production and setup.

Similarly needed by TPC and Ecal

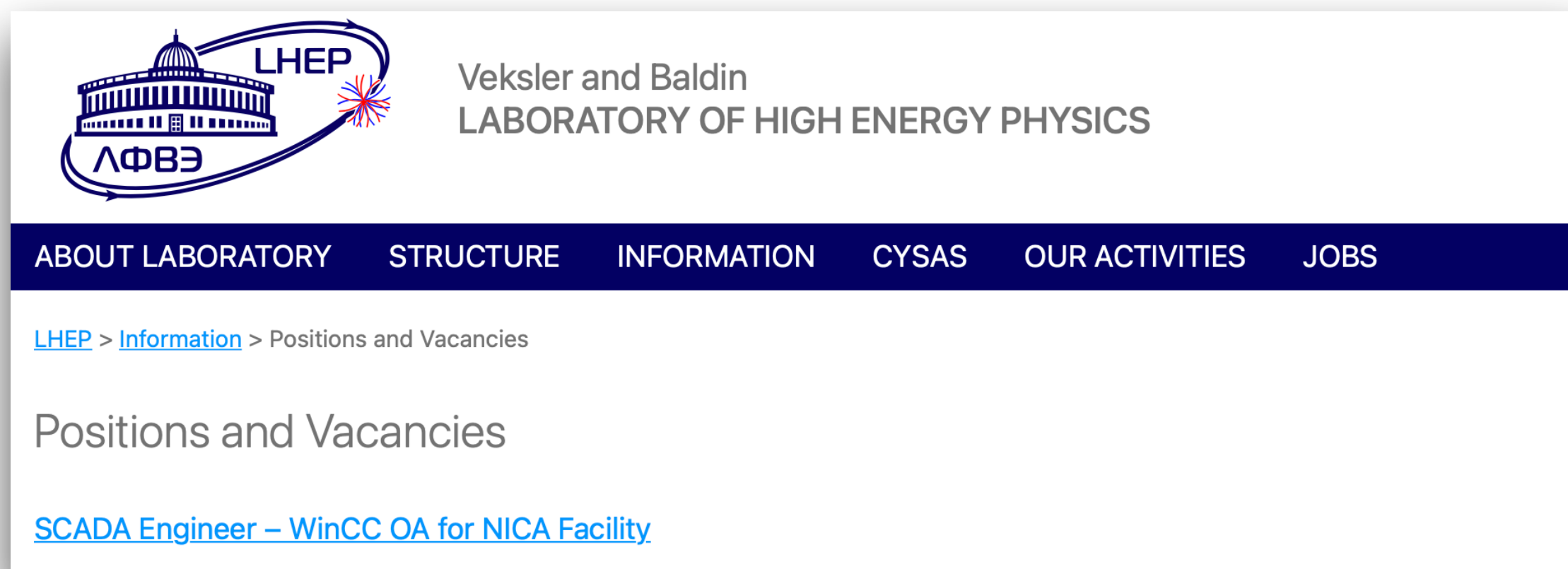


► There is a lack of expertise in some key aspects of the projects like:

- DCS (position offered)



<https://lhep.jinr.ru/information/positions-and-vacancies/>



## SCADA Engineer – WinCC OA for NICA Facility (3 positions)

**Position:** Physicist/Engineer specialist in Automated Control Systems.

**Qualification:** Higher Technical Education, University of Applied Sciences or Technical University.

**Nature of work:** SCADA systems development for projects of the NICA accelerator complex (for details see: [nica.jinr.ru/projects/mpd.php](http://nica.jinr.ru/projects/mpd.php)). Fixed term employment contract for 3+ years.

**Working day duration:** 8 hours.

**Professional qualification:** Higher education. At least 5 years of experience in engineering of SCADA (preferably WinCC) systems. Knowledge of SCADA/HMI and/or PLC and DB. Experience in communication Protocols of Siemens, TCP/IP, OPC-DA/UA. Knowledge of programming languages (C, C++, VBA). Basic knowledge regarding Database Management eg: MSSQL, MySQL, ORACLE. Experience in unit testing of SCADA Developing & maintaining tools and procedures for engineering & testing SCADA. Troubleshooting skills.

**Additional requirements:** Great commitment and willingness to learn. Willingness to travel (worldwide). Great technical understanding, good analytical skills and precise, independent and structured way of working. Skills to analyze problems in this area, propose solutions and make strategic decisions on the development of the system. Ability to work in a team and willingness to be the team leader. Functional communication level of English.

**Offer:** Candidates will be employed by the Joint Institute for Nuclear Research as middle/senior Engineers. They will receive a 3-year contract with a salary ranging from 120'000 to 200'000 Rub per month plus employee benefits including medical insurance for the employee and his/her family members, depending on the experience of the candidate and the need for his/her specific expertise for the team.

**Application:** Qualified applicants are encouraged to apply until July 1, 2021.

The application shall include:

- Curriculum vitae
- Description of the latest activities on a relevant field
- Letter of recommendation from at least one referee.

All qualified individuals are encouraged to apply without regard to age, gender or national origin.

For further information, please contact Yuri Murin:

[murin@jinr.ru](mailto:murin@jinr.ru) (Tel: +007 903 291 21 94)





- ▶ Setup the readout test bench (end of 2021).
- ▶ Setup the full HIC assembly line and produce the first mockups (2021/1st Qt 2022)
- ▶ Produce all supporting/integration mechanics and dry-trial the integration procedure including beam pipe imitator, realistic FFD imitator and TPC bore imitator (2022).

*In close collaboration with TPC, FFD and NICA vacuum teams with metrology support from JINR's factory of superconducting magnets.*



Thank you.