

Accelerating physics impact

The why & how of Rivet analysis preservation

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FNAL LPC seminar
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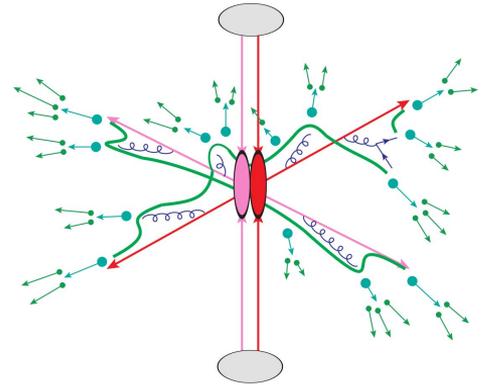
Outline

- ❖ **The Rivet toolkit and project**
- ❖ **Origins and generic analysis preservation**
- ❖ **Early developments**
 - Soft QCD & MC tuning
 - Refining fiducial definitions
- ❖ **Retooling for precision at the LHC**
- ❖ **Rivet for heavy ions and EIC**
- ❖ **Beyond the Standard Model: searches and Contur**
- ❖ **The future of Rivet**
- ❖ **Joining the party**



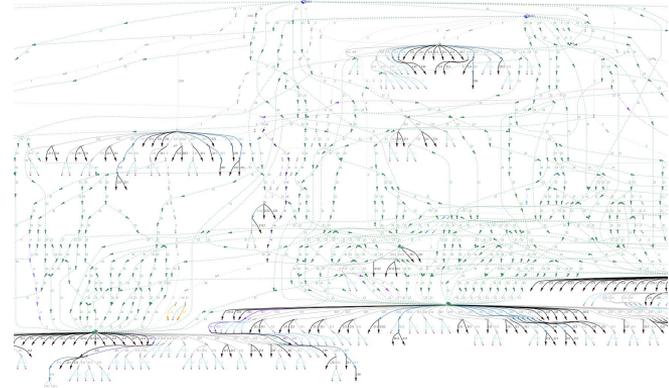
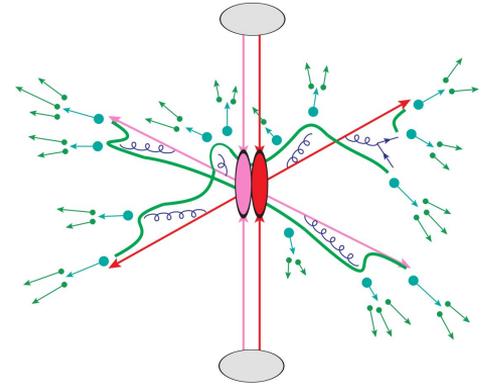
What is Rivet?

- ❖ The “LHC standard” MC analysis toolkit
- ❖ More broadly a project to preserve the logic of HEP data analyses and further expt-pheno collaboration
- ❖ **Containing:**
 - A good ol’ event loop
 - Physics object calculators
 - Fiducial / generator-independence emphasis
 - Integration with HepData
 - Transparent weight-stream handling
 - 1000+ analyses!
- ❖ Rivet now sits at the centre of a web of analysis reinterpretation tools, linking experiment to theory

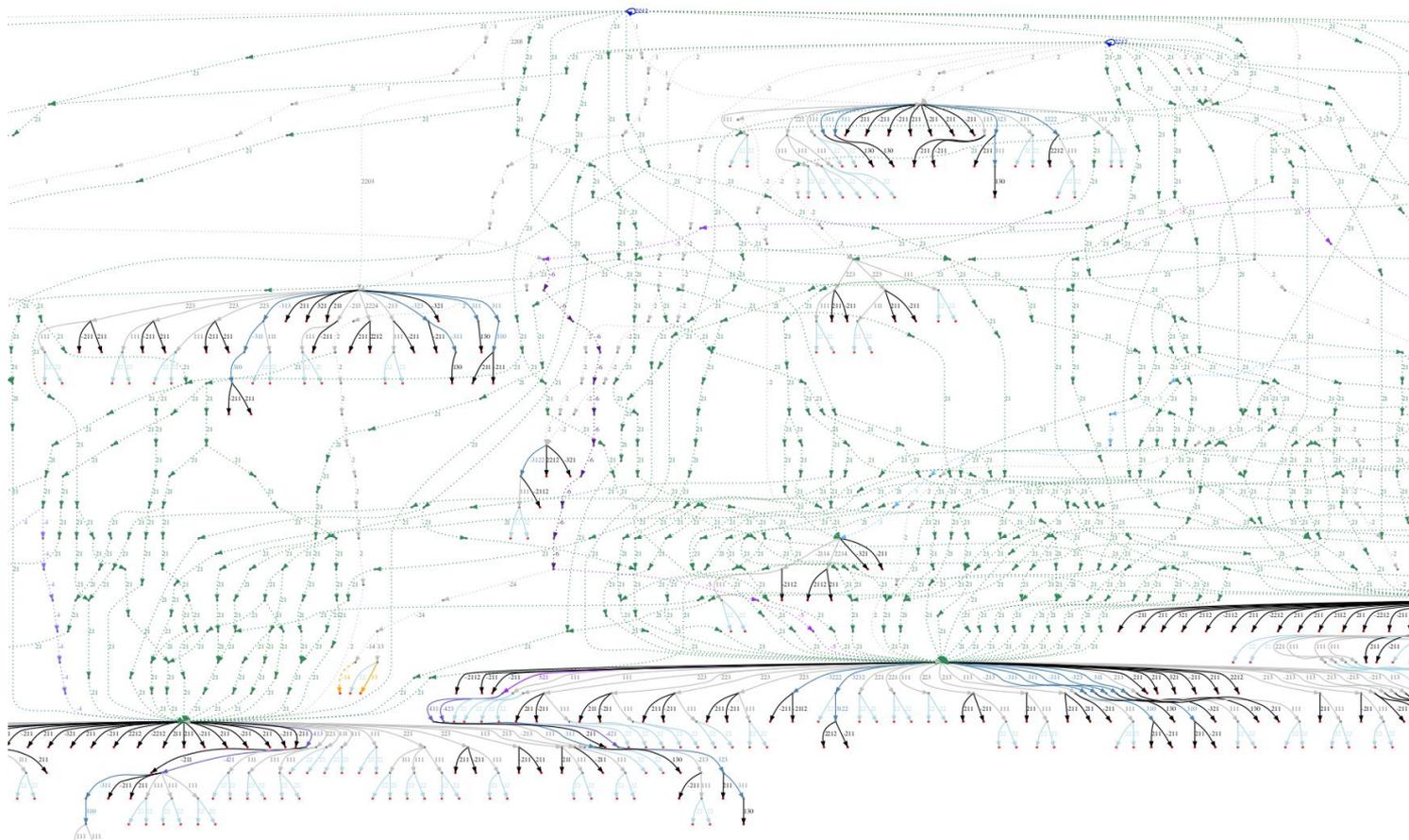


MC generation

- ❖ **MC generation is where theory meets experiment**
 - The fundamental pp collision, *sans* detector
- ❖ **Components of a fully exclusive SHG chain**
 - QFT matrix element sampling at fixed order in QCD etc.
 - *Dressed* with approximate collinear splitting functions, iterated in factorised Markov-chain “parton showers”
 - FS parton evolution terminated at $Q \sim 1$ GeV: phenomenological hadronisation modelling
 - Mixed with multiple partonic interaction modelling
 - Finally particle decays, and other niceties
- ❖ **Modern HEP is basically hostage to shower MCs!**
 - The core mechanism for translating theory to experimental signatures, from QCD to BSM
 - Generally very complex modelling and output



Just part of a ttbar event!



From HZTool to Rivet

❖ The idea of preserving experimental analyses for MC validation was born out of HZTOOL

- HERA (H1 and ZEUS) DIS and Photoproduction
- Probing low x , semi-perturbative physics: $Q^2 \sim 4 \text{ GeV}^2$ DIS; jets $\sim 5 \text{ GeV } p_T$; diffraction
- Many “state of the art” models only implemented in MCs, claiming to predict distributions in rather complicated observables/kinematics
- Much confusion about comparing like-with-like between generators, experiments, and analyses
- HZTool (Fortran) for cross-experiment comparisons of similar measurements modulo cut differences

❖ Direct line to Rivet, 10 years later: “take two”

- UK e-science funding; adopted by EU MCnet network



Aim: Study of future physics potentials at HERA in collider and fixed target modes, including high luminosity, polarized beams and nuclei.

[Proceedings of the Workshop](#)

[Old home page](#) and [workshop meetings](#)



Working Groups:

- Structure Functions
- Electroweak Physics
- Beyond the Standard Model
- Heavy Quark Production and Decay
- Jets and High p_T Phenomena
- Diffractive Hard Scattering
- Polarized Protons and Electrons
- Light and Heavy Nuclei in HERA
- HERA Upgrades and Impacts on Experiments



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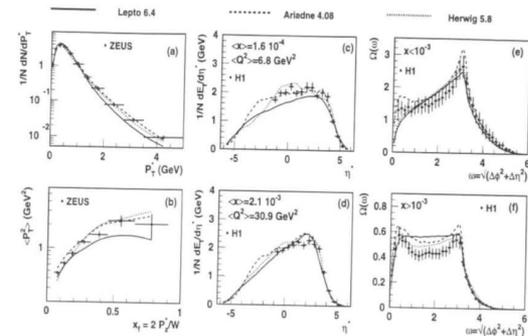


Figure 1: The transverse momenta dN/dp_T (a) and the ‘seagull’ plot $\langle P_T^2 \rangle \times x_F$ (b) of single particles in the positive hemisphere of the hadronic center of mass. The transverse energy flow $dE_T/d\eta$ in a low (c) and high (d) x and Q^2 bin. The transverse energy-energy correlations for $x > 10^{-3}$ (e) and $x < 10^{-3}$ (f).

Lessons learned from HZTool

❖ A tool like this is a very valuable asset

- Reproducing or failure to reproduce a key plot is *powerful*
- *Progress in understanding physics! Solve expt issues, get better pheno tools!*
- *And a common “language” for phenomenologists and experimentalists*

❖ Model independence

- Obvious to use partons, intermediate bosons, etc. direct from the event graph
- Frequently unphysical, depend on the approximations used. May not even exist!
- HZTool filled up with cryptic “if HERWIG, if PYTHIA, if ...” code
- Adding a new generator meant patching ~all analyses!
- *Predict “real” observables, from well-defined final states*

❖ Standardisation

- (physical) event format conventions, PDG particle numbering scheme, etc.

❖ Scalability

- Lots of expensive operations are repeated: sharing calculations is essential

Rivet design concepts

❖ Ease of use

- **Big emphasis on “more physics, less noise”!**
- Boilerplate analysis code, HepData sync “automatic”
- Event loop and histogramming basically familiar
- **Lots of tools to avoid having to touch the raw event graph**

❖ Embeddable

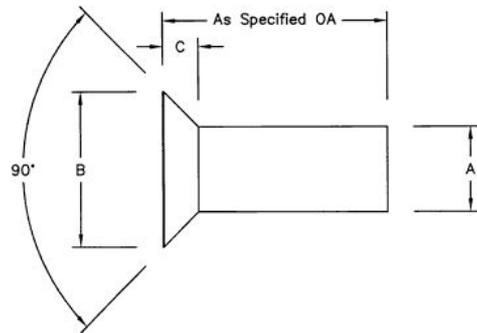
- OO C++ library, Python wrapper, sane user-facing scripts
- No generator dependence: communication through HepMC
- Analysis routines separate and dynamically loadable via “plugins”

❖ Efficient

- **Avoid recomputations via “projection” result-caching system**

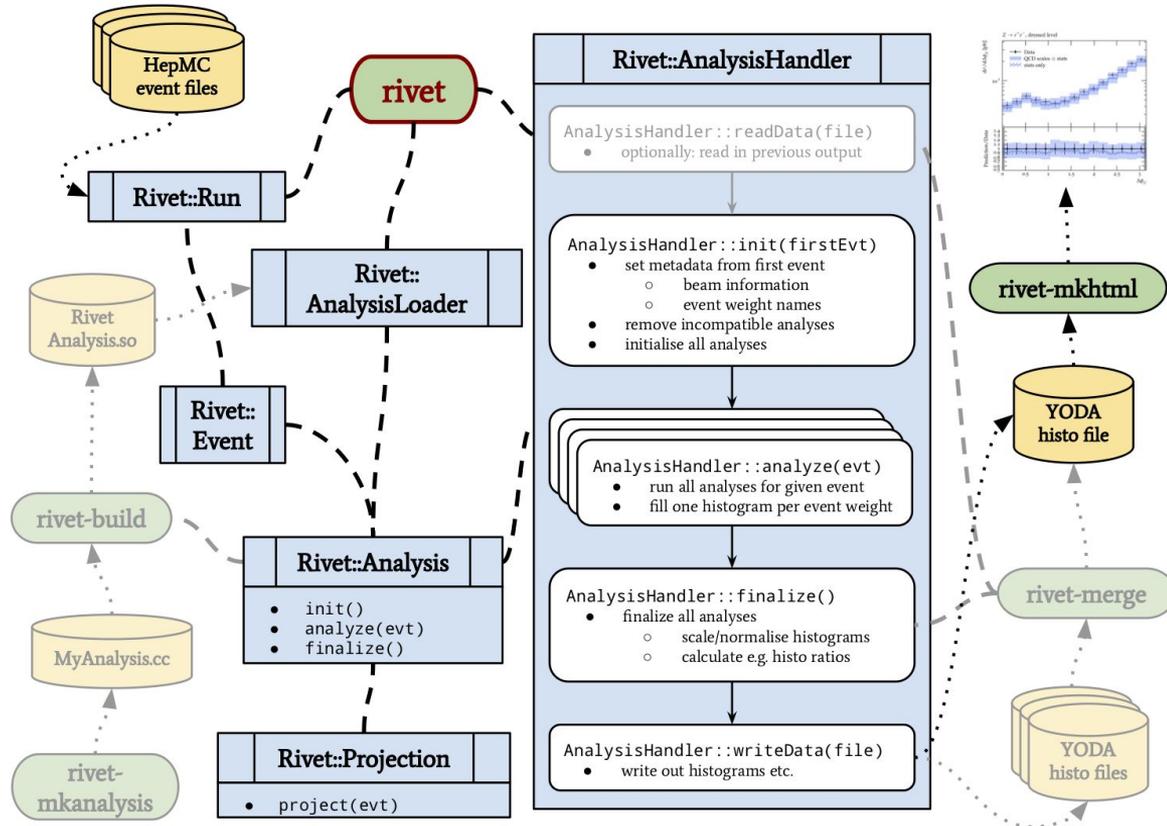
❖ Physical

- **Measurements primarily from final-state particles only**



The result

- ❖ As of Rivet v3.1.0
[arXiv:1912.05451](https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.05451)
- ❖ Streamlined set of tools from analysis coding to event processing to plotting (and other applications)
- ❖ And a key gateway to connect your analysis to theory (and back again)
- ❖ Let's review some of the early impacts...



Event generator tuning

Event generators all have dirty secrets. Usually non-perturbative ones... $O(30+)$ parameters

❖ **First systematic hadron collider “tunes” of PYTHIA6 by Rick Field for CDF ~ 2001**

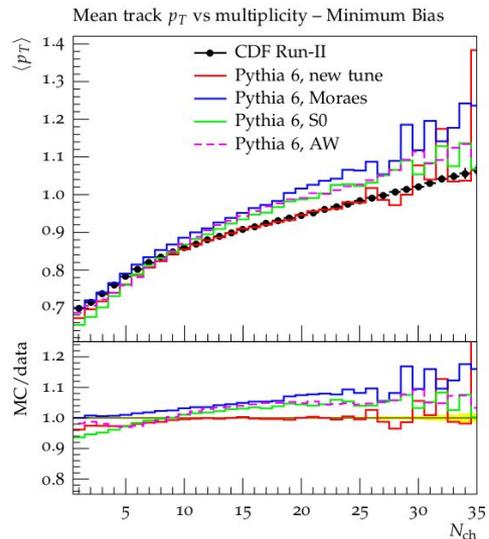
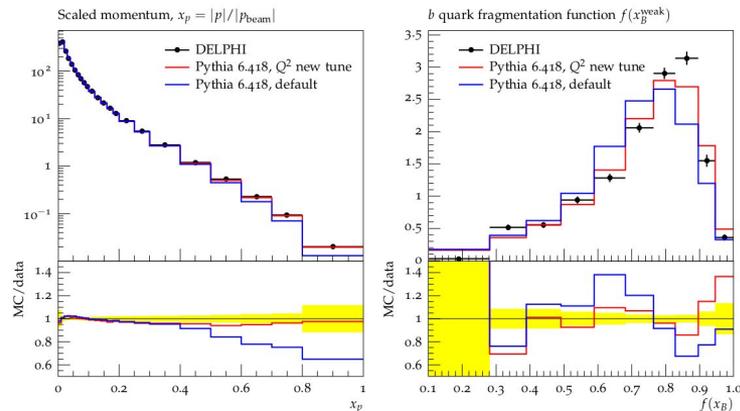
➤ Tune A, Tune D, Tune DW, etc. etc.

❖ **Limited datasets, variation by hand**

➤ Rivet and its analyses were a game-changer

➤ You only know a model is incapable when you’ve scanned its whole param space...
and then the argument is over

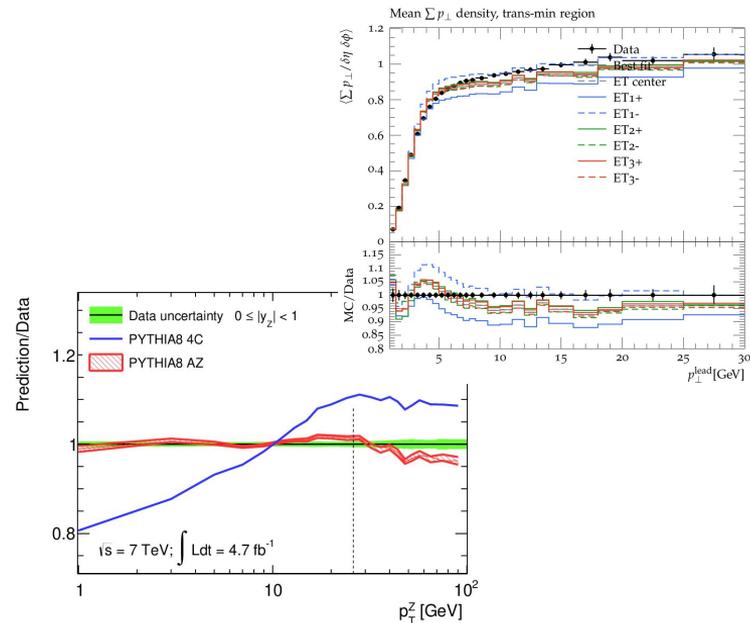
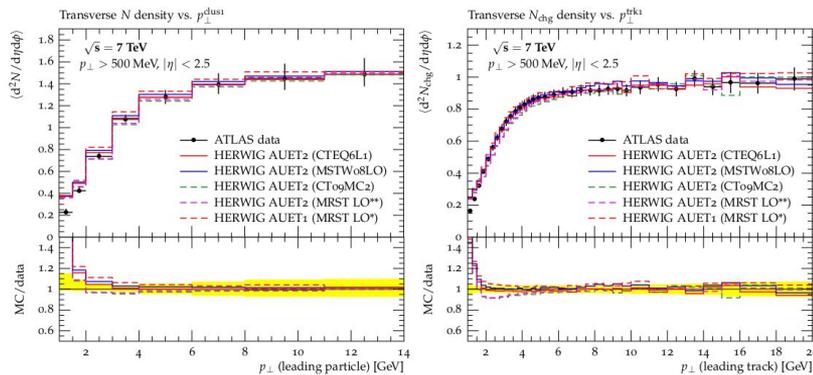
❖ **The “Professor” tunes, 2008; and...**



More tuning...

It's getting hard to remember now, but pre-LHC the soft QCD uncertainties were *huge*

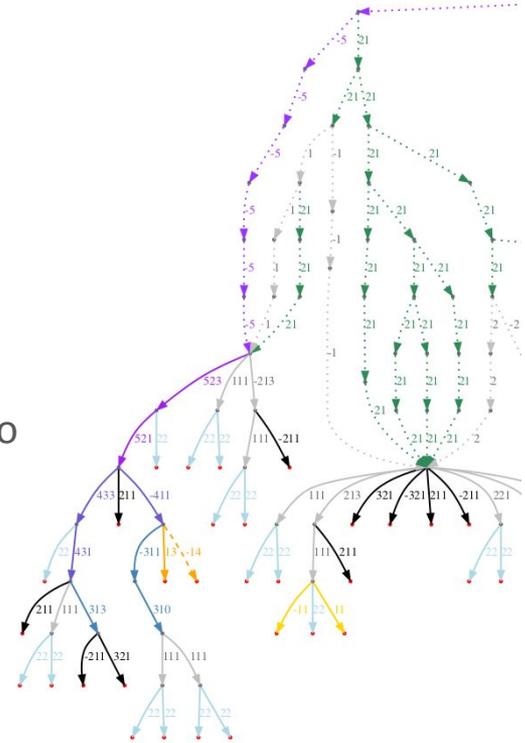
- ❖ Factor x2 uncertainty on 7 TeV σ_{tot} !
- ❖ Feed in to underlying event, pile-up, etc.
 - Tuning was an essential task: better tunes, better experimental analysis design
 - Rivet + Professor impact: LEP and Tevatron analyses published for ~10 years suddenly got used! And cited...
 - ATLAS AMBT, AUET, AZ, A14 etc. tunes + CMS
 - Rapid responses to preliminary data, changes of model (e.g. Py8 for ATLAS pile-up)
 - **Model development:** matching & merging, addition of energy evolution & colour-reconnection to Herwig, ...



Physically safe analysis methods

Avoiding unstandardised event-graph features was pragmatic, but led to some genuine physical insights:

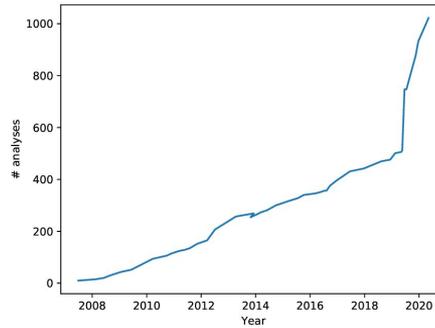
- ❖ refining the “fiducial” idea, defining *unfolding targets*
- ❖ **Hadronisation as a “decoherence barrier”**
use the natural dividing line between the quantum-interfering hard process & semi-classical decays: ~ no tempting partons!
- ❖ **Bringing truth tagging closer to reco**
first releases used *b*-ancestry of jet constituents to set HF labels: too inclusive! \Rightarrow *associate* the hard-fragmenting, weakly-decaying *B*
- ❖ **Promptness/directness tests**
don't identify a particle “from the hard process”; do it backward. Label as *indirect* via recursive checks for hadron parentage
- ❖ **Dressed leptons**
we now primarily *dress* truth leptons with their photon halo



The state we're in...

❖ Version 3.1.0 crossed the 1000 analysis mark

A steady flow of analysis submissions, plus the occasional deluge of (mainly hadronisation) routines from Herwig!



❖ Official support from the LHC experiments is crucial

preservation = just part of how we do science; but still some way to go! Coverage monitoring:

❖ “New” features since the v1 vision: systematics multiweights, “perfect merging”, heavy ions, detector smearing functions, analysis options

Rivet analysis coverage (no searches, no heavy ion)

Rivet analyses exist for 845/4241 papers = 20%. 153 priority analyses required.

Total number of Inspire papers scanned = 7280, at 2020-07-02

Breakdown by identified experiment (in development):

Key	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS	LHCb	Forward	HERA	$e^+e^- (\geq 12 \text{ GeV})$	$e^+e^- (\leq 12 \text{ GeV})$
Rivet wanted (total):	72	111	126	183	43	461	765	647
Rivet REALLY wanted:	17	42	61	9	0	13	1	3
Rivet provided:	14/86 = 16%	135/246 = 55%	77/203 = 38%	13/196 = 7%	8/51 = 16%	9/470 = 2%	166/931 = 18%	344/991 = 35%

Show greylist Show blacklist

ALICE **ATLAS** CMS LHCb Forward HERA $e^+e^- (\geq 12 \text{ GeV})$ $e^+e^- (\leq 12 \text{ GeV})$ Tevatron RHIC SPS Other

ATLAS: Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ production cross-section in the lepton+jets channel at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS experiment

Inspire ID: 1802524 arXiv ID: 2006.13076 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2020-096

Links: Inspire arXiv

ATLAS: Measurements of top-quark pair single- and double-differential cross-sections in the all-hadronic channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ using tt

Inspire ID: 1801434 arXiv ID: 2006.09274 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2020-063

Links: Inspire CDS arXiv

ATLAS: Measurements of the Higgs boson inclusive and differential fiducial cross sections in the 4ℓ decay channel at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

Inspire ID: 1790439 arXiv ID: 2004.03969 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2020-035

Links: Inspire CDS arXiv HepData ATLAS_2020_11790439

ATLAS: Measurement of the Lund Jet plane using charged particles in 13 TeV proton-proton collisions with the ATLAS detector

Inspire ID: 1790256 arXiv ID: 2004.03540 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2020-030

Links: Inspire DOI/Journal CDS arXiv HepData ATLAS_2020_11790256

ATLAS: Measurements of the production cross-section for a Z boson in association with b -jets in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS

Inspire ID: 1788444 arXiv ID: 2003.11960 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2020-022

Links: Inspire CDS arXiv

ATLAS: Measurement of isolated-photon plus two-jet production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS detector

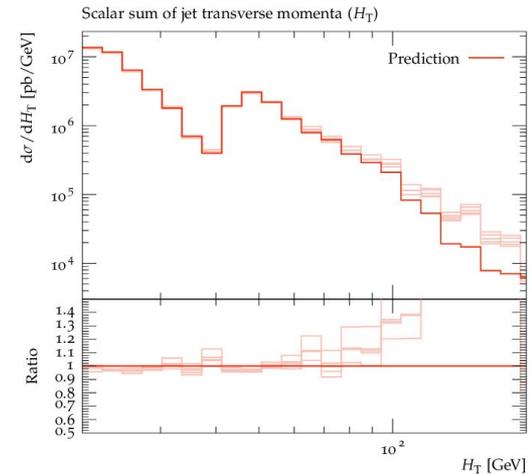
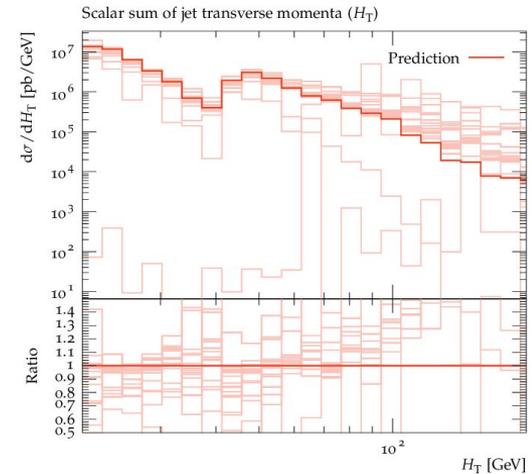
Inspire ID: 1772071 arXiv ID: 1912.09866 Report IDs: CERN-EP-2019-210

Links: Inspire CDS arXiv

ATLAS: A measurement of soft-drop jet observables in pp collisions with the ATLAS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

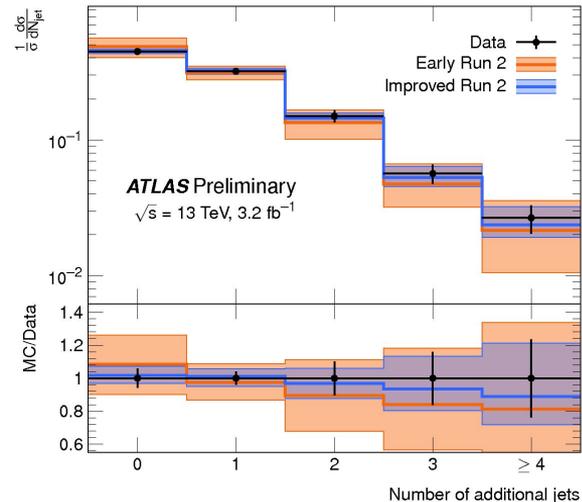
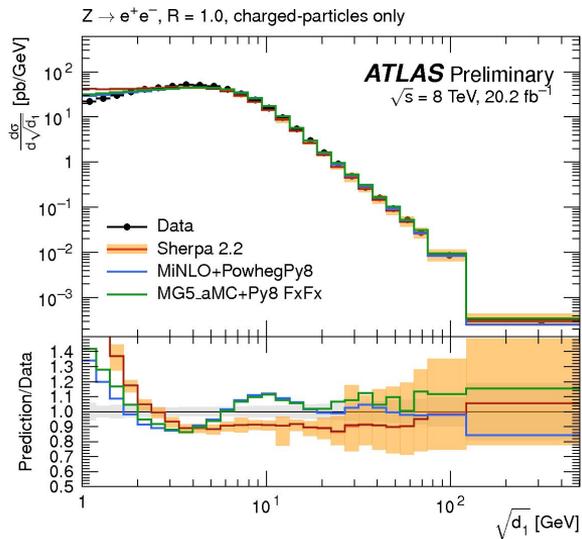
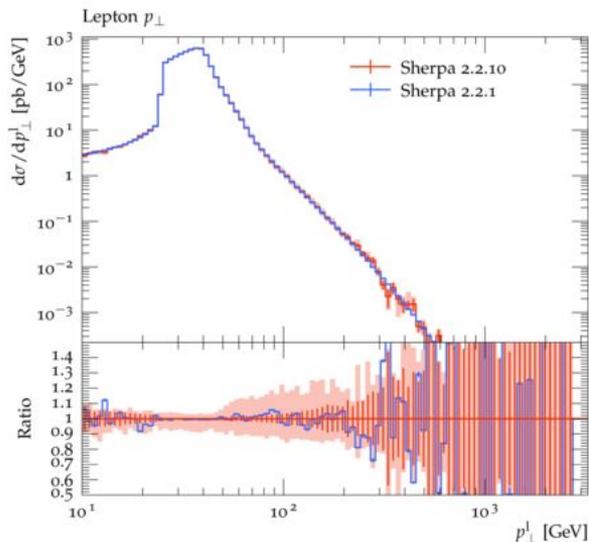
Systematics “multiweights”

- ❖ MC weight vectors allow expression of increasingly complex theory uncertainties. But a burden for analysis chains: have to propagate and correctly combine O(200) weight streams!
- ❖ Rivet 3: complex automatic handling of weights
~invisible to users: data objects *look* like histograms etc. but are secretly multiplexed
- ❖ Can now re-call finalisation to combine runs:
RAW histogram stage preserves pre-finalize objects
⇒ “re-entrant” perfect data-object merging
Key for e.g. pA/pp or W/Z ratios, + BSM recasting
- ❖ Data types are important: glimpses of a fully coherent separation of semantics from presentation



Rivet multiweights in action

ATLAS MC studies have been a significant driver of this feature (thanks to Chris Gutschow)



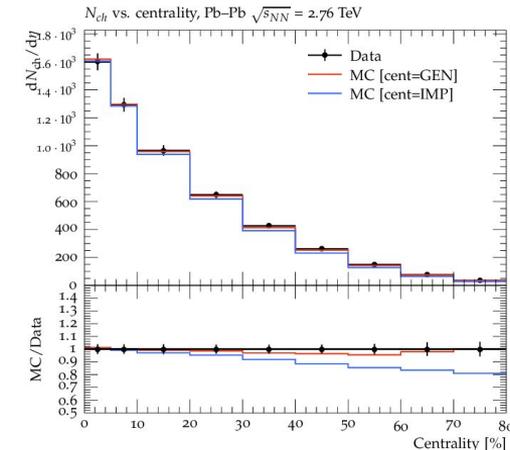
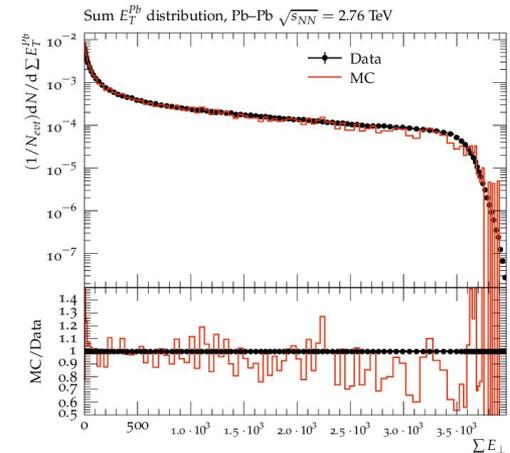
Weight-naming standardisation underway via MCnet

Rivet and heavy-ion physics

- ❖ “Adding heavy-ion support” sounds trivial!
- ❖ Actually a stern test, with far-reaching impacts.
 - HI observables often require centrality calibration curves: we need a 2-pass run. That wasn't planned
 - And event/event correlations... centrality-binned!
 - Need swappable definitions: few HI generators are general-purpose enough to do e.g. both forward E_T and jet quenching

❖ Paper: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2001.10737>

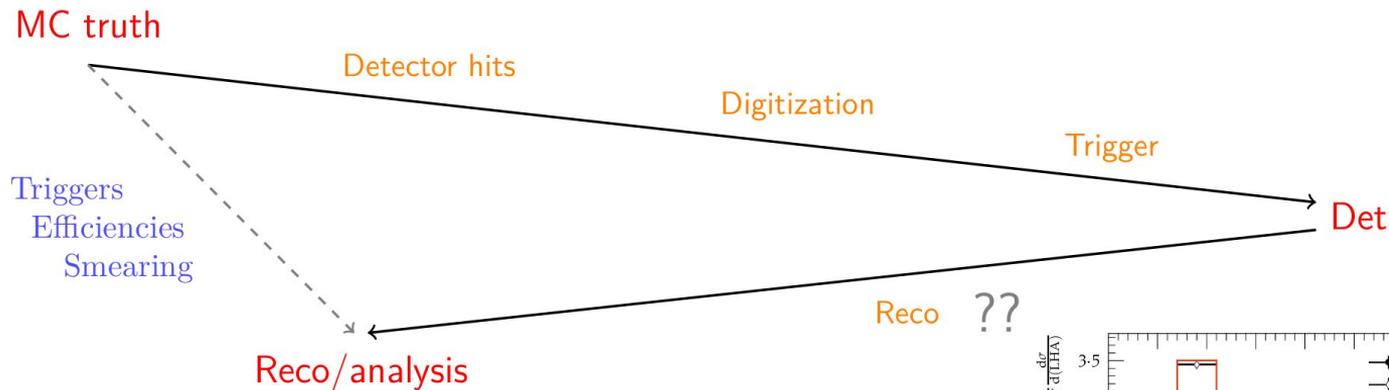
❖ *HI MC standards are also in flux: having a common tool enables discussion on common standards*



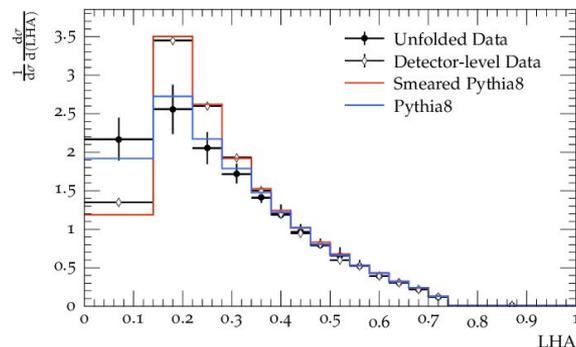
Detector emulation

❖ Detector smearing built on Rivet's projection system — for reco-level analyses

- developed based on Gambit ColliderBit experience: no need for “full fast-sim”

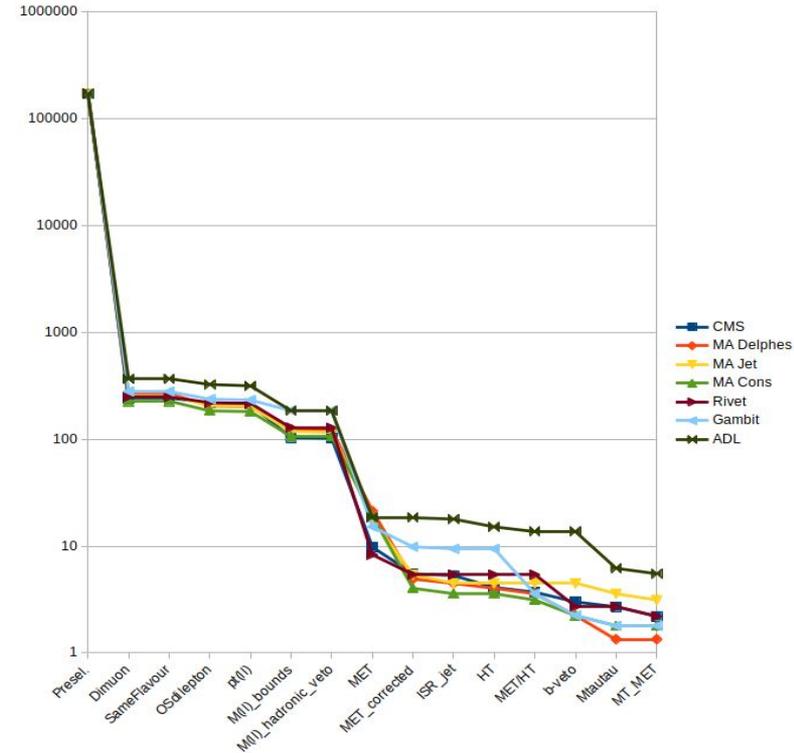


- like Delphes, but more flexible & can be *analysis-specific* ⇒ MA5 “SFS” mode
- flexibility allows e.g. “tuned” jet-substructure smearing:



Rivet and BSM search recasting

- ❖ Rivet's main emphasis *isn't* BSM direct searches, but there's no reason not to
 - lots of experiment experience and support
 - efficient scaling-up to hundreds of analyses, with distinct phase-space specific detector/efficiency functions
 - can we do for BSM preservation what we did for measurement analyses?
- ❖ Friendly competition, mainly from/with MA5
 - all good tools, all geared to getting your analysis into pheno studies asap
 - but ours is best, obv... ;-)



Les Houches 2019 CMS soft-lepton recasting-tools comparison

BSM from “Standard Model”

❖ **Not being focused on *direct* searches doesn’t mean no interest in BSM!**

❖ **Particle-level measurements *can* achieve high model-independence**

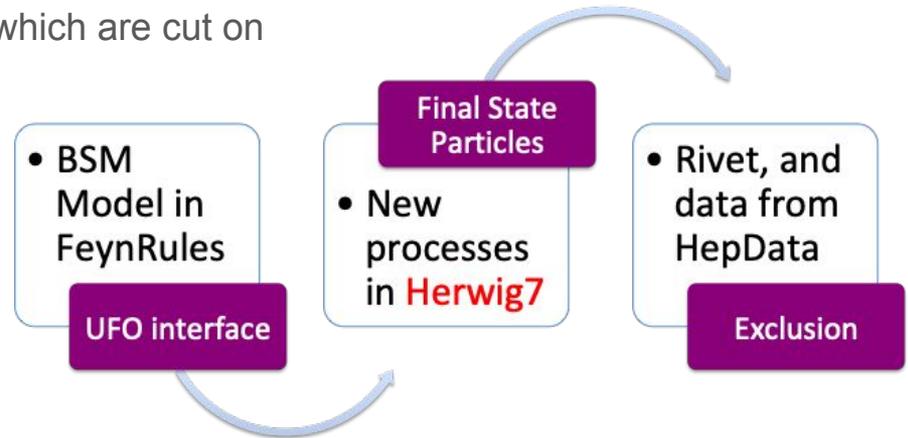
- Careful definition of fiducial cross-section
- Control distributions of “hidden variables” which are cut on
- Reduce model sensitivity in unfolding

❖ **Rivet used directly in e.g.**

- TopFitter top quark EFT fits;
- at core of ATLAS VH EFT fits; and...

❖ **Contur is getting particular uptake**

- Inject signal to “SM” measurements:
if it’d be statistically distinct, the model is eliminated!
- Rivet gives huge “synoptic” coverage:
a new result with Rivet code can be in BSM fits within *hours*

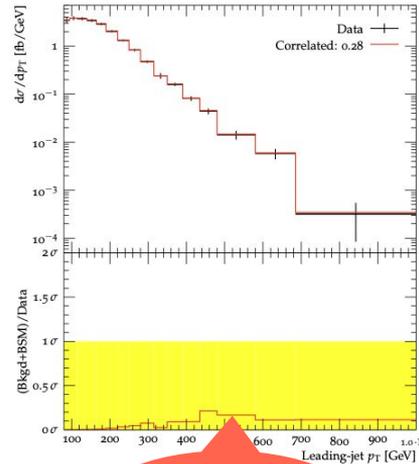


Contur

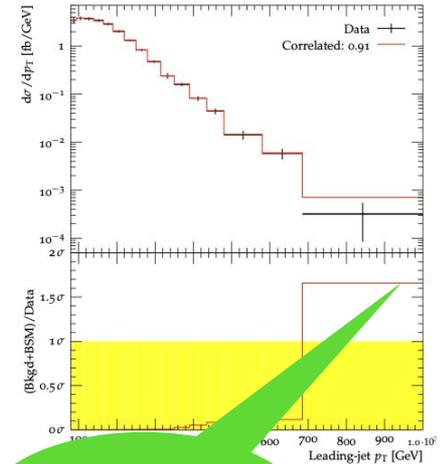


❖ Contur is “just” a wrapper on Rivet

- Ok, not just! You need to know which analyses are “safe”. Another reason for emphasis on final-states and *no cheating*
- In absence of unambiguous BSM, make zeroth-order assumption that data = SM
- Can be improved with high-precision SM theory predictions & uncertainties
- Signal-injection \Rightarrow care with e.g. ratios & profiles... cf. Rivet “perfect merging”
- Group analyses in stats-orthogonal “pools”. Use (expected) most-constraining element in the pool for setting limits — use correlations when possible to make “bigger” elements



Signal would have small effect wrt uncertainties, can't exclude it (28 % CL)



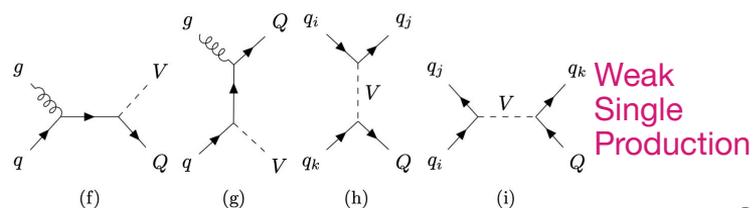
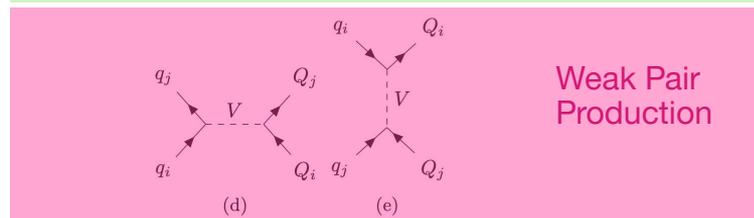
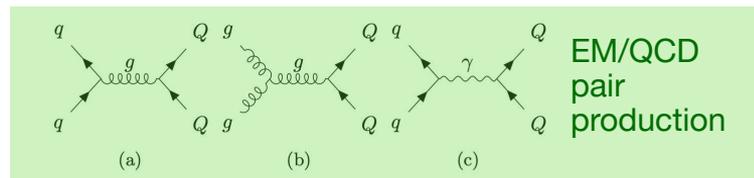
Signal would have large effects wrt uncertainties: can exclude at high CL

Contur BSM example

❖ Vector-like quarks [\[SciPost Phys. 9, 069 \(2020\)\]](#)

- Popular generic class of SM extensions, with new quark partners: $B^{-1/3}$, $T^{2/3}$, $X^{5/3}$, $Y^{4/3}$
- Couple to SM via usual quark EM & strong couplings, but
 - B, T : interact with W, Z or H via modified weak coupling
 - X, Y : interact **only with W** via modified weak coupling: $X \rightarrow Wt$, $Y \rightarrow Wb$ always
- LHC searches mostly for 3rd gen, strong pair-production only!
- 4 masses, 1 overall coupling κ , 3 generational couplings ζ , 3 branching ratios ξ
 - ⇒ rich collider phenomenology!

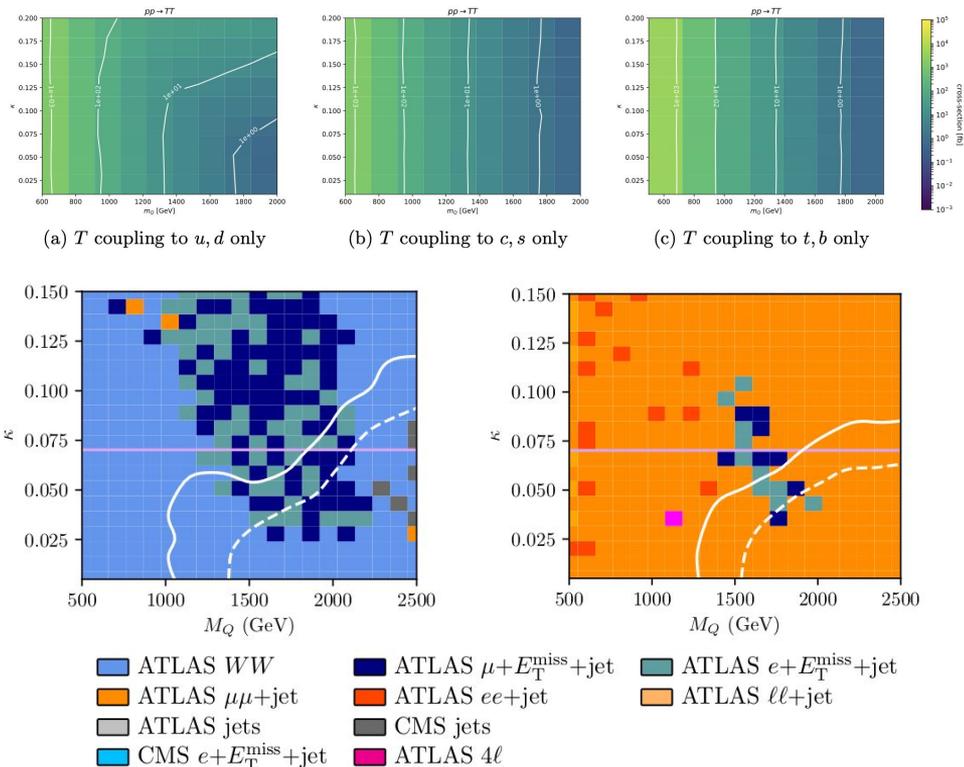
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \kappa_B \left[\sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_W^B}{\Gamma_W^0}} \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{B}_{L/R} W_\mu^- \gamma^\mu u_{L/R}^i] + \sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_Z^B}{\Gamma_Z^0}} \frac{g}{2c_W} [\bar{B}_{L/R} Z_\mu \gamma^\mu d_{L/R}^i] - \sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_H^B}{\Gamma_H^0}} \frac{M_B}{v} [\bar{B}_{R/L} H d_{L/R}^i] \right] \\ & + \kappa_T \left[\sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_W^T}{\Gamma_W^0}} \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{T}_{L/R} W_\mu^+ \gamma^\mu d_{L/R}^i] + \sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_Z^T}{\Gamma_Z^0}} \frac{g}{2c_W} [\bar{T}_{L/R} Z_\mu \gamma^\mu u_{L/R}^i] - \sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i \xi_H^T}{\Gamma_H^0}} \frac{M_T}{v} [\bar{T}_{R/L} H u_{L/R}^i] \right] \\ & + \kappa_X \left[\sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i}{\Gamma_W^0}} \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{X}_{L/R} W_\mu^+ \gamma^\mu u_{L/R}^i] \right] + \kappa_Y \left[\sqrt{\frac{\zeta_i}{\Gamma_W^0}} \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{Y}_{L/R} W_\mu^- \gamma^\mu d_{L/R}^i] \right] + \text{h.c.}, \end{aligned}$$



VLQ pheno with Contur: 1st gen

- ❖ Even pair-production has κ -dependence via weak production initiated by valence quarks
- ❖ Weak Qq single-VLQ production can dominate over pair-prod
- ❖ Different $W:Z:H$ BF's for T, B activate different analysis pools “automatically” due to Rivet coverage
- ❖ WW diboson mostly dominates via W, H
- ❖ “Injection” of l +MET+jet events here from an unfolded VBF control region!

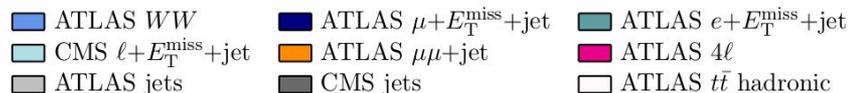
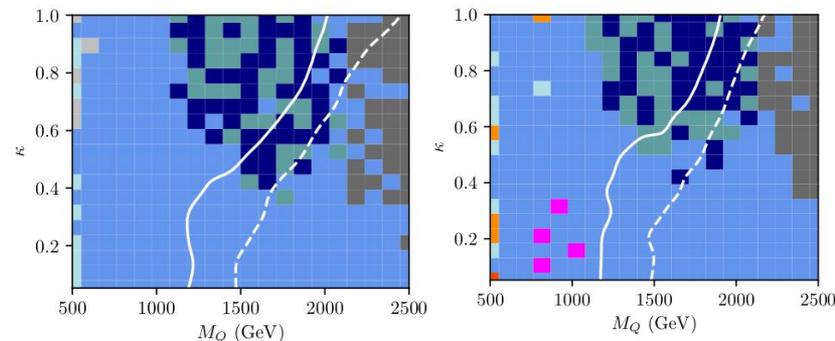
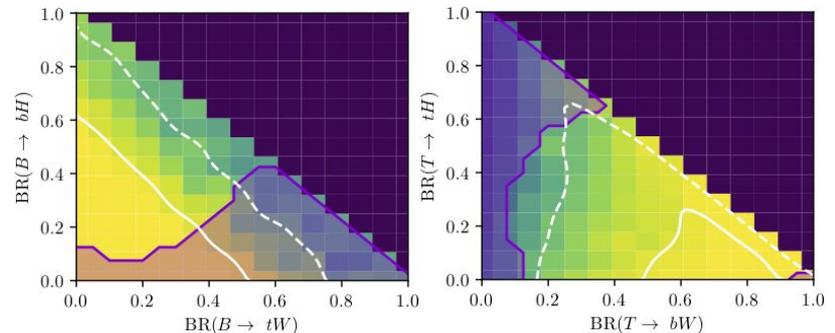
Pair-prod cross-sections



Exclusions complementary to non-collider limits

VLQ pheno with Contur: 3rd gen

- ❖ In pure T, B pair-production mode, diboson and $l+\text{MET}+\text{jet}$ “SM” analyses \sim cover or complement direct searches wonderfully
- ❖ In general, for $W:Z:H = 0:1:0$, Tq and Xq production killed by tiny top-quark PDF: pairs at low- m_Q , Yq at high-mass. Decays always have a W (directly or via $T \rightarrow tZ$): $l+\text{MET}$ pool always dominates
- ❖ Rivet+Contur “SM” routines give powerful sensitivity to VLQs, even far from the benchmark search modes

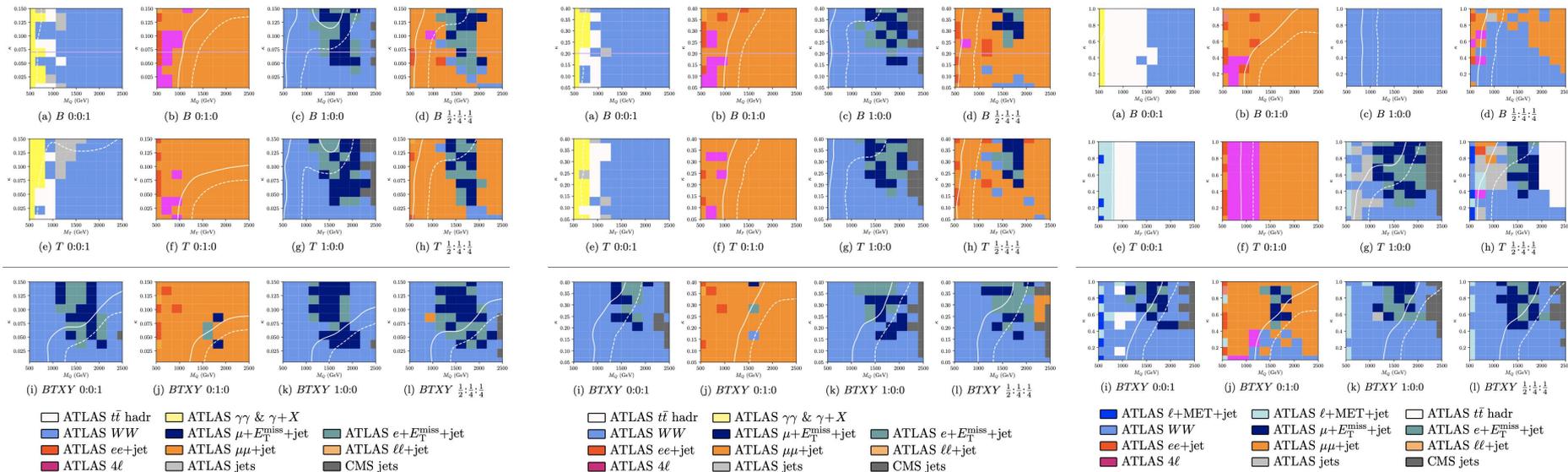


Generalising to 4 VLQs, still strong exclusions

More realistic models...

[singlets]

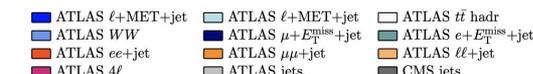
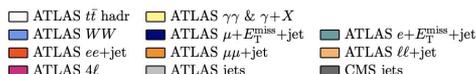
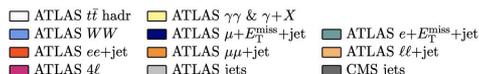
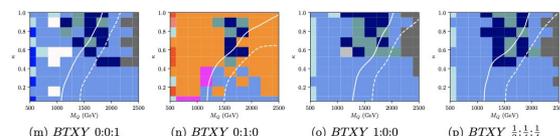
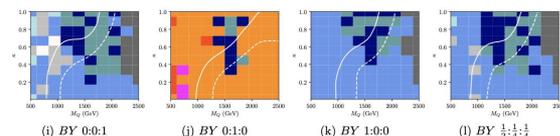
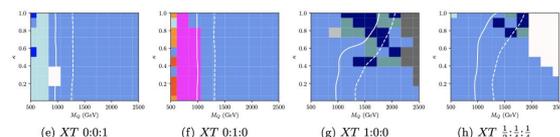
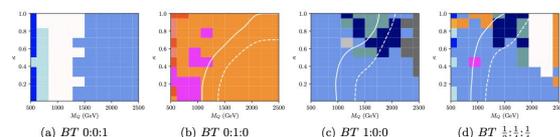
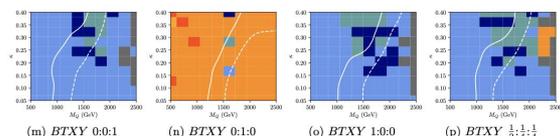
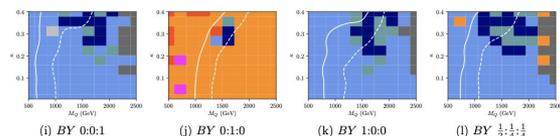
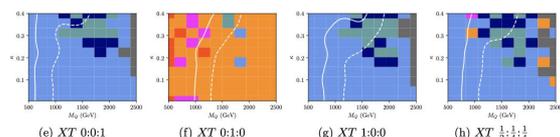
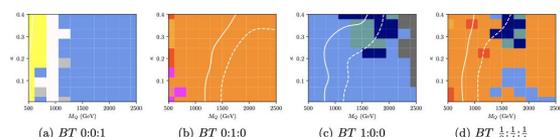
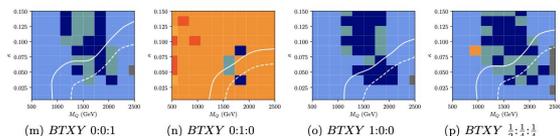
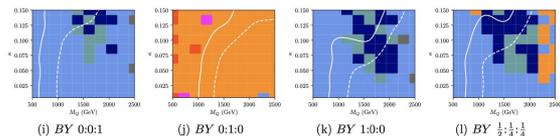
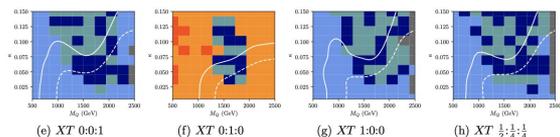
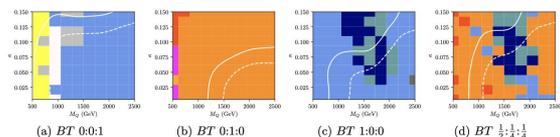
- ❖ Review requested a scan of realistic multiplets: 7 multiplets, each with 3 generational couplings, each with 4 W/H/Z-couplings, 300 points per scan, x 30,000 events!
- ❖ **~No problem! 1 month later...**



More realistic models...

[doublets]

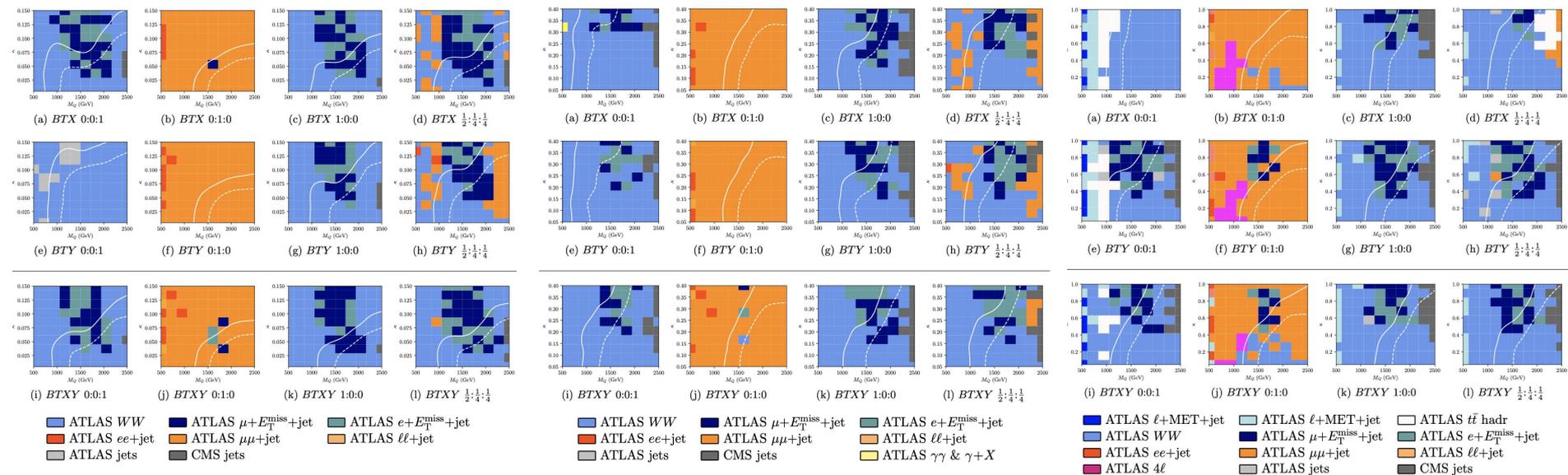
- Review requested a scan of realistic multiplets: 7 multiplets, each with 3 generational couplings, each with 4 W/H/Z-couplings, 300 points per scan, x 30,000 events!



More realistic models...

[triplets]

- Review requested a scan of realistic multiplets: 7 multiplets, each with 3 generational couplings, each with 4 W/H/Z-couplings, 300 points per scan, x 30,000 events!



Speed is good!

The future of Rivet

- ❖ Our vision for Rivet is as a standard toolkit for “particle truth level” observables of all kinds, across collider physics
- ❖ Not just standalone, but as a library that can be leveraged in pheno & experiment frameworks, too: **standard MC definitions, seamless systematics handling, etc.**
- ❖ At its core Rivet is a **physics-oriented** system for physicists to **compare MC predictions to one another and to data, on many simultaneous observables**, in myriad ways: **we don't know all the use-cases yet**
- ❖ **Challenges:**
 - Extension of HepData and other community infrastructure for coherence and ever more precise data. Even our compressed data format is struggling with the volume of analyses and data. **Work needed on multiweight-oriented data format and tools**
 - **Improved, modernised visualisation and exploration**
 - **Connections to global (BSM) fitting tools**

And how!

I hope I've convinced you that lightweight analysis preservation isn't just some tech nerdery or admin overreach!

An analysis that's immediately available to the pheno community is 10x more useful ⇒ **payback!** In the past, key analyses were ignored due to the barrier to entry

As either a “user” or analysis author, the barrier is lower than ever: we recommend using our **Docker images** to get started:

Tutorials available from the [Rivet website](#), a **walkthrough** in the [R3 paper](#)

Imitation is the highest form of flattery: copy an existing analysis!

```
$ docker pull hepstore/rivet-tutorial
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from hepstore/rivet-tutorial
Digest: sha256:d077730d7b616722afe0ef2734a9a6799e4dabd0611798fc5ebf5ab52b8e25a8
Status: Image is up to date for hepstore/rivet-tutorial:latest
docker.io/hepstore/rivet-tutorial:latest
$
$ docker run -it hepstore/rivet-tutorial
root@31de38022200:/work#
root@31de38022200:/work# cat gg_g1500_chi100_g-ttchi.cmdnd
SUSY:all = on
SLHA:file = gg_g1500_chi100_g-ttchi.slha
Main:writeHepMC = on
Main:runRivet = on
Main:analyses = MC_JETS
root@31de38022200:/work#
root@31de38022200:/work# pythia8-main93 -c gg_g1500_chi100_g-ttchi.cmdnd -n 2000
```

Summary

- ❖ Rivet arose from HERA experiment/MC author collaboration, in time for the LHC
- ❖ Like HZTool, its existence has spurred many other experiment/pheno activities, e.g.
 - MC development
 - Tuning
 - PDF studies, EFT, global BSM fits...
- ❖ An accelerator for analysis impact: immediate entry to many theory studies. Lots of fun collaborations! (cf. new LPCC RAMP initiative: exposure for good practice)
- ❖ As we head into another LHC era, there will surely be more use-cases for analysis recycling. **Join us!**

