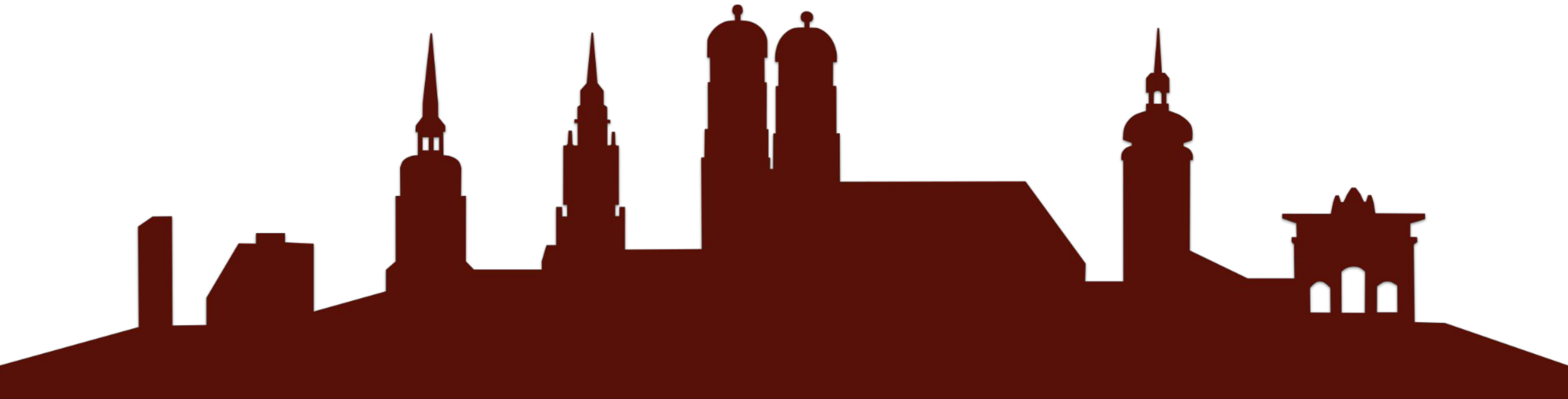




MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT  
FÜR PHYSIK



# Hog: handling HDL repositories on git

Davide Cieri (MPP Munich) on behalf of the Hog group  
23. September 2021 - TWEPP2021

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# Handling HDL code on git



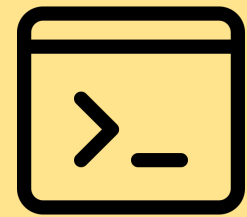
Coordinate firmware development among international collaborators

Guaranteeing firmware synthesis with Place and Route (P&R) reproducibility and assuring traceability of binary files is paramount

Hog (HDL on git) exploits advanced git features and integrates with HDL IDEs to tackle these issues



## WHAT IS HOG?



### **TCL/SHELL**

No extra requirements  
only your chosen IDE  
(Vivado, Quartus, ISE)



### **GIT SUBMODULE**

Update when you want.  
Different versions for  
different projects



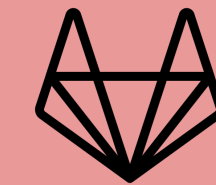
### **P&R REPRODUCIBILITY**

Absolute control of HDL  
files, constraint files  
and IDE settings



### **BINARY TRACEABILITY**

Git SHA and version  
numbers embedded  
into firmware registers

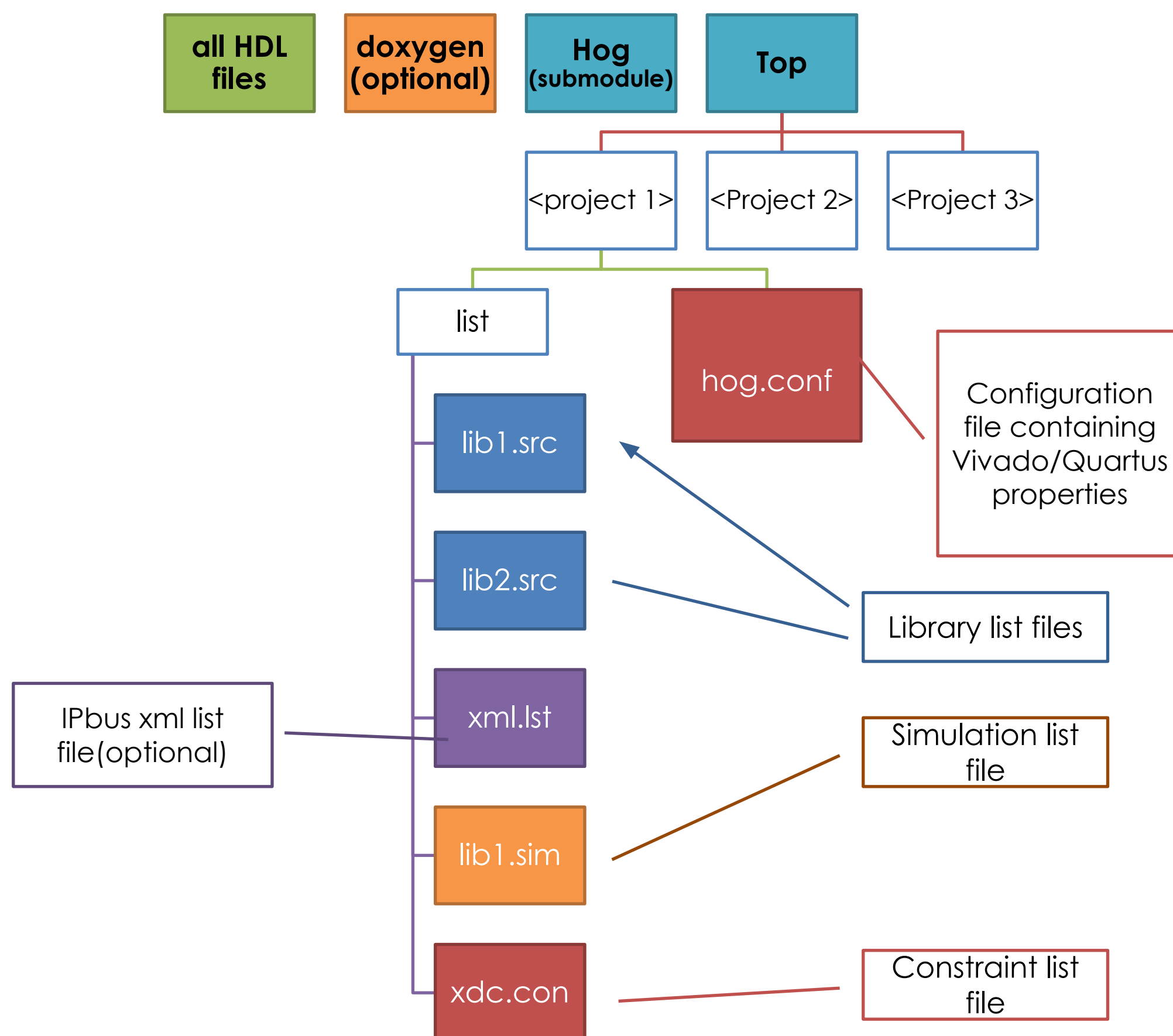


### **CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION**

Building of firmware in  
Continuous Integration.  
Automatic tagging and  
releasing



## HOG-HANDLED REPOSITORY



### TOP FOLDER

The Top folder includes the Hog projects. Each project subfolder corresponds to a single design and contains the necessary files to create the project

### LIST FILES

Plain text files, containing the list of files to be added to the project. Different list files for different file sets (sources, simulation, constraints, external files)

### HOG.CONF

Project configuration file (toml), containing the instructions to configure the project properties (FPGA, synthesis and implementation strategies, etc..)

### HDL SOURCES

HDL sources can be stored anywhere in the repository. IP and BD files shall be contained in sub-folders with the same name of the file. Only the IP/BD file should be committed to the repository (.xci for Vivado)



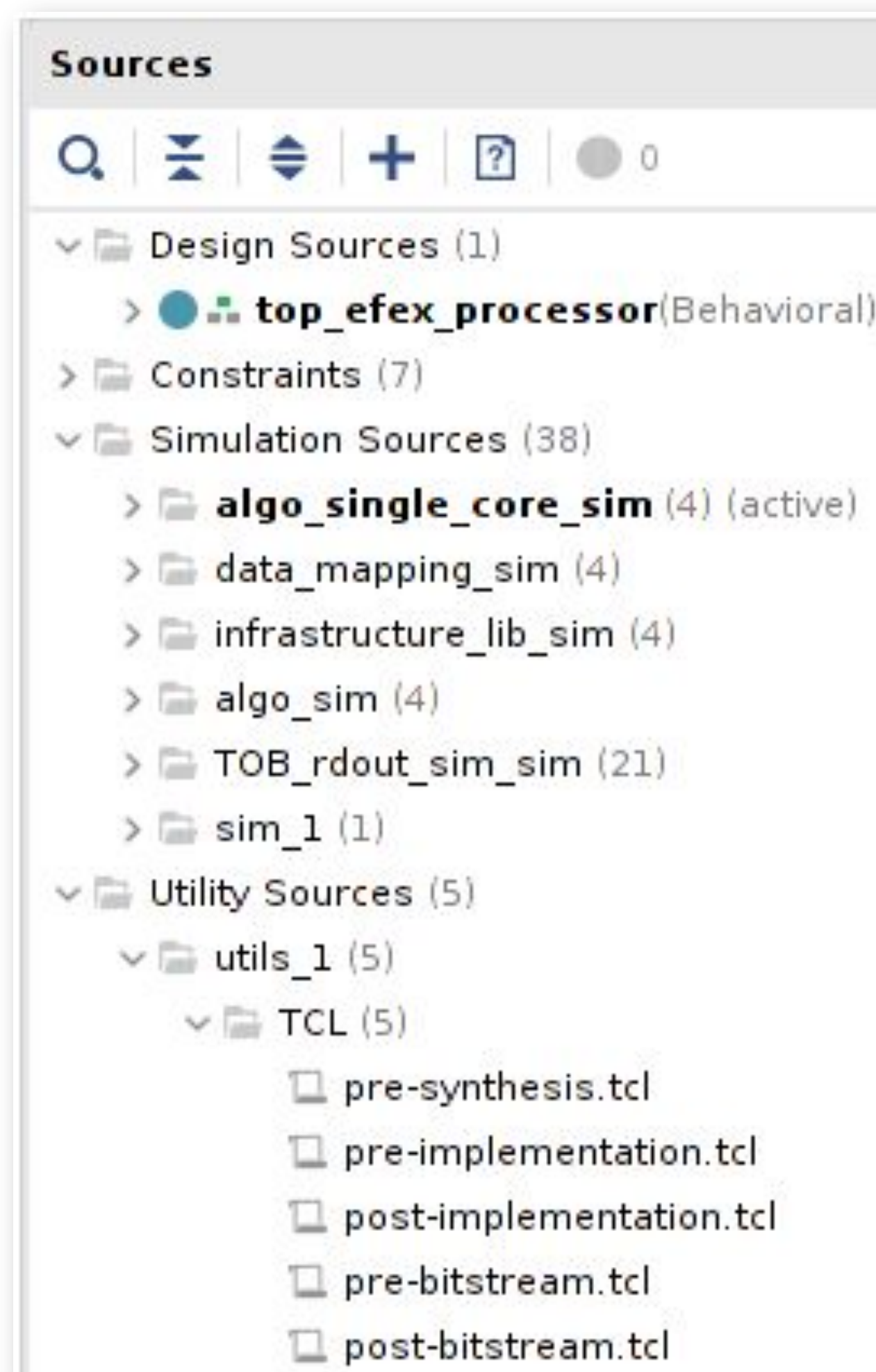


## AN EXAMPLE OF LIBRARIES IN VIVADO

### File tree

```
efex_processor.1
├── hog.conf
├── list
│   ├── algolib.src
│   ├── algo.sim
│   ├── algo_single_core.sim
│   ├── data_mapping.sim
│   ├── infrastructure_lib.sim
│   ├── infrastructure_lib.src
│   ├── ipbus_lib.src
│   ├── TOB_rdout_lib.src
│   ├── TOB_rdout_sim.sim
│   ├── XDC.con
│   └── xml.lst
```

### Simulation



### Libraries





## USING HOG WITH VIVADO



### CREATE THE PROJECT

Use the CreateProject.sh script to create the Vivado project



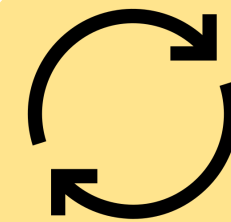
### USE THE GUI

Developing can be done using the Vivado GUI in project mode



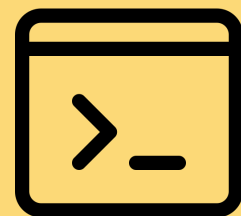
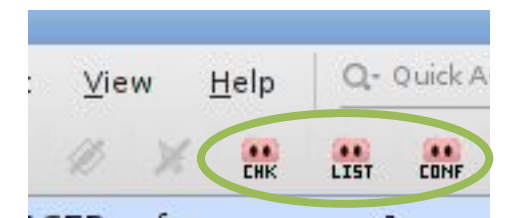
### INTEGRATED HOG SCRIPTS

Running at pre-synthesis, pre-implementation, post-implementation and post-bitstream stage. Embed the git SHA and version, and write the reports



### ADD NEW FILES / CHANGE THE SETTINGS

New files shall be added to list files and settings to the hog.conf. Users can do this manually and re-create the project, or update the Hog configuration files using the dedicated Hog buttons



### USE THE SHELL SCRIPTS

Run the workflow in batch mode



### VERSIONING

At pre-synthesis stage, Hog evaluates the design version from the git SHA in the vM.m.p format. Version values are calculated for each library in the project



### COMMIT BEFORE RUNNING!

Uncommitted changes will generate a Critical Warning, and Hog will declare the repository as dirty, setting the design version to 0





## AN EXAMPLE OF VERSIONS

### PRE-SYNTHESIS OUTPUT

Hog evaluates at pre-synthesis stage date, time, SHAs and versions for all project components (Repository, Constraints, Top, Hog submodules, libraries)

### VERSION AND SHA REGISTERS

The version and SHAs are parsed to the top file in the project as generic parameters, and can be used by the developer.

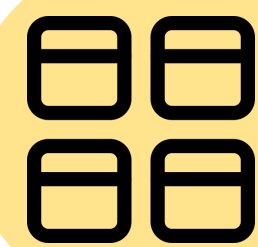
Version registers are formatted in hex as MM mm pppp

```
286 ----- PRE SYNTHESIS -----
287 27/04/2021 at 11:19:57
288 Firmware date and time: '26042021', '00155921'
289 Project flavour: 1
290 Global SHA: fcc220c6, VER: 0.8.1
291 Constraints SHA: F218A30C, VER: 0.8.1
292 IPbus XML SHA: 91923485, VER: 0.8.0
293 Top SHA: FCC220C6, VER: 0.8.1
294 Hog SHA: C522A04, VER: 4.4.0
295 --- Libraries ---
296 ipbus_lib SHA: EAEDCE6B, VER: 0.8.0
297 infrastructure_lib SHA: 20310FED, VER: 0.8.1
298 --- External Libraries ---
299 -----
```

Hog uses the commit time and date to guarantee reproducibility



## AVOID CODE DUPLICATIONS WITH HOG “FLAVOURS”



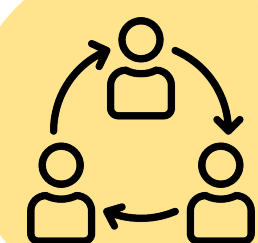
### MULTIPLE DESIGN SHARING SAME TOP HDL FILE

E.g. Different FPGA running the same design



### HOG FLAVOUR

Integer number parsed as a generic to the top HDL file. Flavour is extracted from the project folder name, if it ends with a numeric extension (e.g. Top/my\_fpga.1)



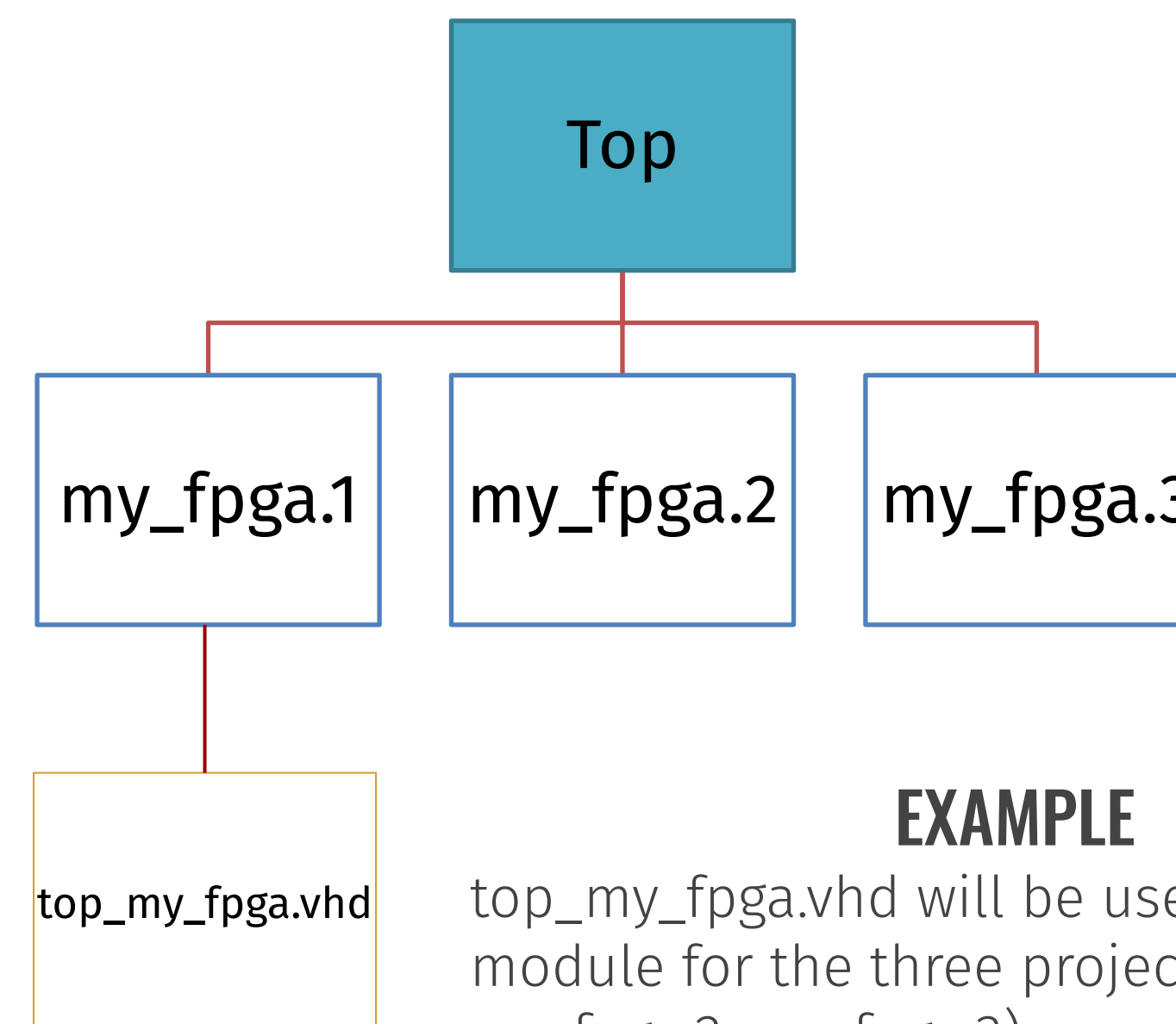
### SHARED TOP HDL FILE

Top file and top module must be called just called top\_<project\_name> without the numeric extension (e.g. top\_my\_fpga.vhd)



### FLAVOUR AS A GENERIC

Users can use the generic FLAVOUR variable in conditional-statement blocks to create different project as a function of the flavour



### EXAMPLE

top\_my\_fpga.vhd will be used as a top module for the three projects (my\_fpga.1, my\_fpga.2, my\_fpga.3).

The FLAVOUR number will be parsed to the top module and can be used to differentiate the designs

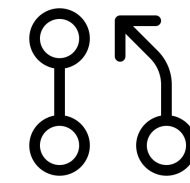




## HOG CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION WORKFLOW

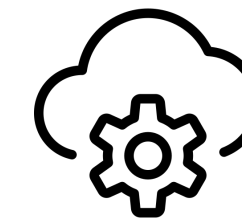
### 1. OPEN A MERGE REQUEST (MR)

Developments are done on short-lived feature branches. To push changes to main branch, open a merge request on the GitLab repository webpage



### 2. MERGE REQUEST PIPELINE

Runs on private runners with GitLab runner and Vivado installed. Runs the P&R workflow and the simulations for the specified projects



### 3. ACCEPT THE MERGE REQUEST

The repository librarian checks the changes and, if the merge request pipeline, was successful, he/she merges the feature branch into the main branch



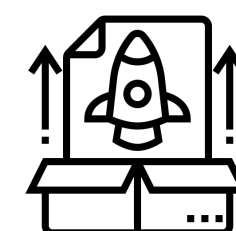
### 4. MASTER PIPELINE

Runs on shared machines with docker, and automatically tags the repository. Special keyword can be used in the MR description to increase automatically the minor or major version numbers



### 5. TAG PIPELINE

Creates automatically the GitLab release for the just-produced tag, including the version and timing tables, the generated binary files, and a changelog, that can be filled using special keywords when committing





## SET UP THE HOG CI

### NORMAL CI

Include the hog.yml in your .gitlab-ci.yml file. Write few lines for each project, different CI jobs for simulation and P&R

```
15 include:
16   - project: 'hog/Hog'
17     file: '/hog.yml'
18     ref: 'v0.2.1'
19
20 ##### example #####
21 ### Change 'example' with your project name
22
23 generate_project:example:
24   extends: .generate_project
25   variables:
26     extends: .vars
27     PROJECT_NAME: example
28     HOG_ONLY_SYNT: 0 # if 1 runs only the synthesis
29
30 simulate_project:example:
31   extends: .simulate_project
32   variables:
33     extends: .vars
34     PROJECT_NAME: example
```

### DYNAMIC CI (EXPERIMENTAL)

Include the hog-dynamic.yml in your .gitlab-ci.yml. The CI configuration is created dynamically, and the merge-request pipeline is executed in a child-pipeline

```
15 include:
16   - project: 'hog/Hog'
17     file: '/hog-dynamic.yml'
18     ref: 'v0.2.1'
```

### EXTRA CONFIGURATIONS

Hog-CI can be customised to tailor it to the requirements of any project.

Optional features include:

- Adding custom user jobs to the Hog-CI
- Automatic Gitlab releases
- Archive of binary files to EOS cloud storage
- Automatic generation of doxygen documentation
- Avoid building projects that have not been changed in the merge request



## GITLAB RELEASE EXAMPLES

### Official version: v0.1.1

> **Assets** 4

#### Evidence collection

 [v0.1.1-evidences-4644.json](#)  60bda14e

 Collected 3 weeks ago

#### Repository info

- Merge request number: 7
- Branch name: feature-enlarge-rams

#### Changelog

- Increase input RAMs depth from 1024 to 65535

### fmc0 version table

File set	Commit SHA	Version
Global	<a href="#">5b6ce4fb</a>	0.1.1
Constraints	<a href="#">d01aeee3</a>	0.0.8
IPbus XML	<a href="#">5b6ce4fb</a>	0.1.1
Project Tcl	<a href="#">87e2e73a</a>	0.0.8
Hog	48c98b7	3.8.0
<b>Lib:</b> fmc0	<a href="#">5b6ce4fb</a>	0.1.1
<b>Lib:</b> ipbus	<a href="#">8e5214ea</a>	0.1.0

### fmc0 Timing summary


Parameter	value (ns)
WNS:	0.048110
TNS:	0.000000
WHS:	0.010556
THS:	0.000000

Time requirements are met.

### Downloads

-  [fmc0.zip](#)

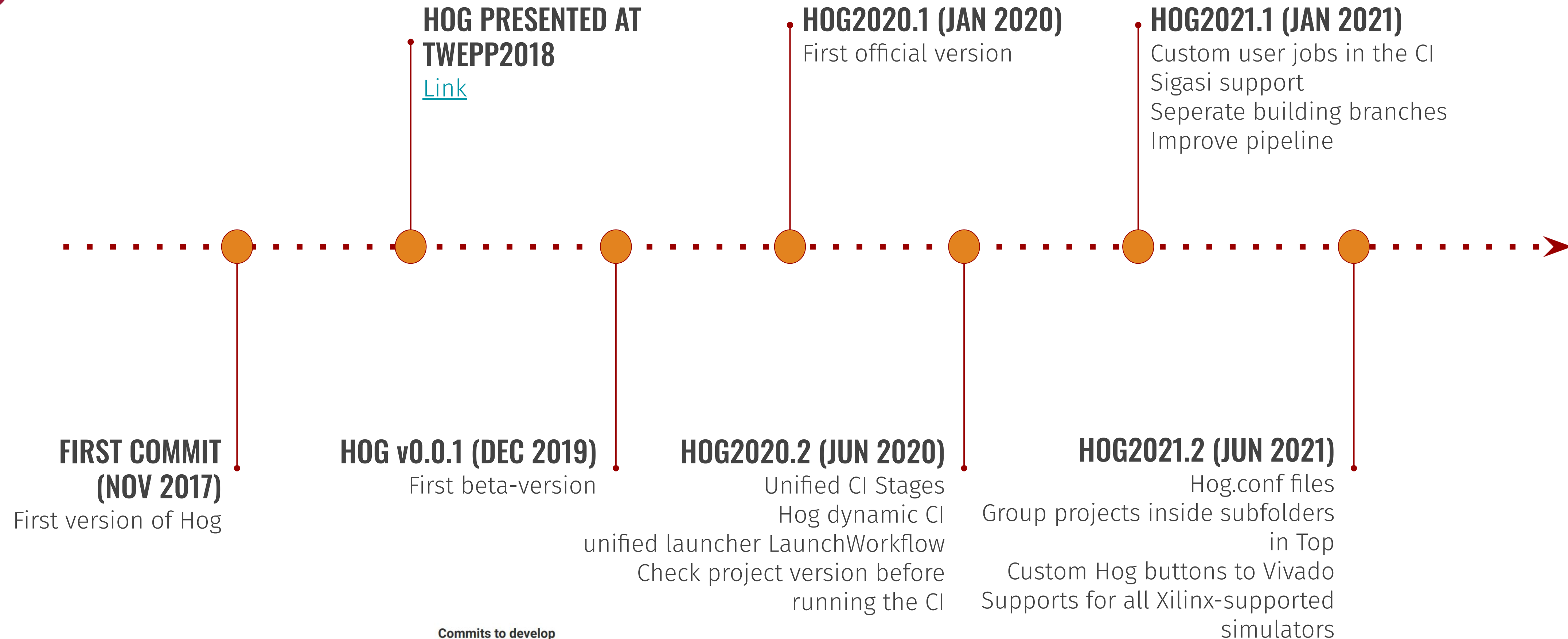
Release note automatically generated by **Hog**.

 [a8f0e110](#)  [v0.1.1](#) Created 3 weeks ago by 



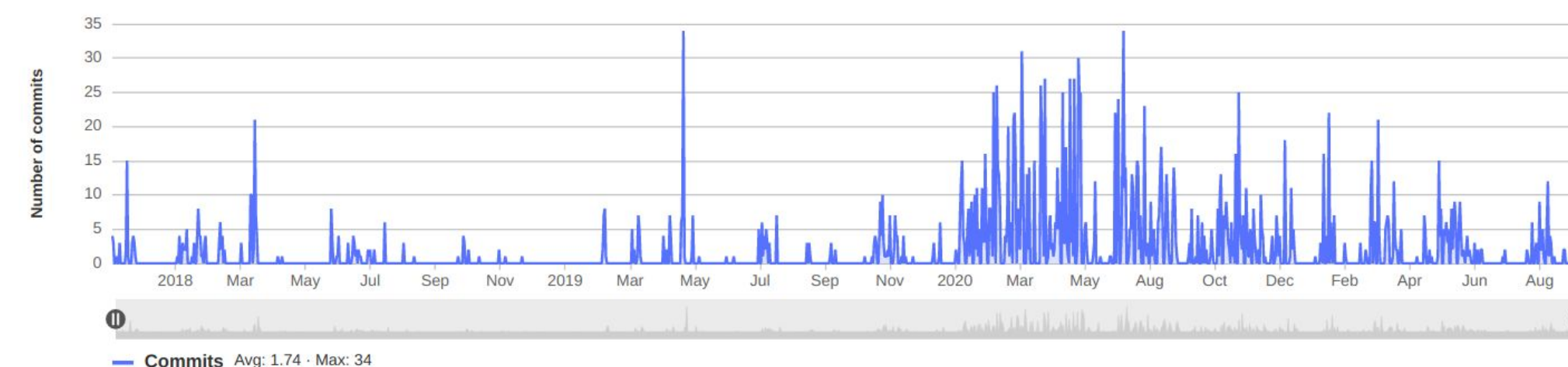


## HOG VERSION TIMELINE



### Commits to develop

Excluding merge commits. Limited to 6,000 commits.



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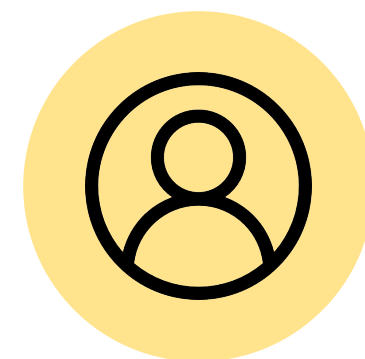
# Hog 2022.1

## January 2022



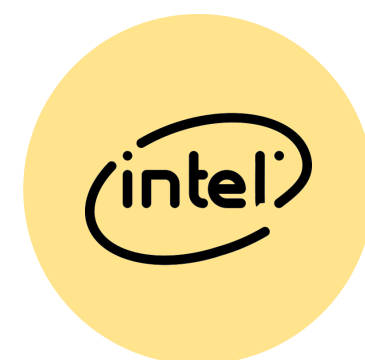
### **CONFIGURE SIMULATIONS WITH HOG.CONF**

Each simulation sets can be configured using the dedicated section in the hog.conf file



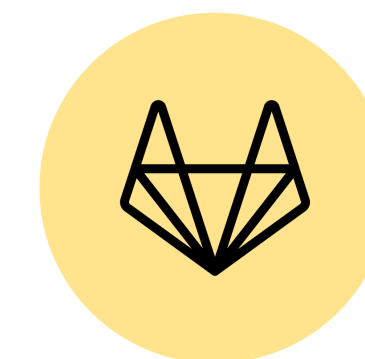
### **TRACKING OF CUSTOM USER IP REPOSITORIES**

A version number is assigned to each user IP repository in the project



### **IMPROVE QUARTUS SUPPORT**

Adding timing report and version comparison script



### **IMPROVE GITLAB.COM SUPPORT**

Fix release creation outside gitlab.cern.ch

# Summary and Conclusions



Hog is available at [gitlab.cern.ch/hog/Hog](https://gitlab.cern.ch/hog/Hog)



Do you  
like git, HDL and Tcl?  
Join us!

- Active project, involving 5 developers
- Released twice a year under Apache 2 licence
- Next release Hog2022.1 in January 2022
- Experimental features are available in the develop branch
- Used by several projects, including: ATLAS and CMS Phase-I and Phase-II upgrades, GAPS, FOOT

Documentation: [cern.ch/hog](https://cern.ch/hog), support: [hog-group@cern.ch](mailto:hog-group@cern.ch),  
mailing list: [hog-users@cern.ch](mailto:hog-users@cern.ch)

Hog Tutorial at CERN ([YouTube link](#))

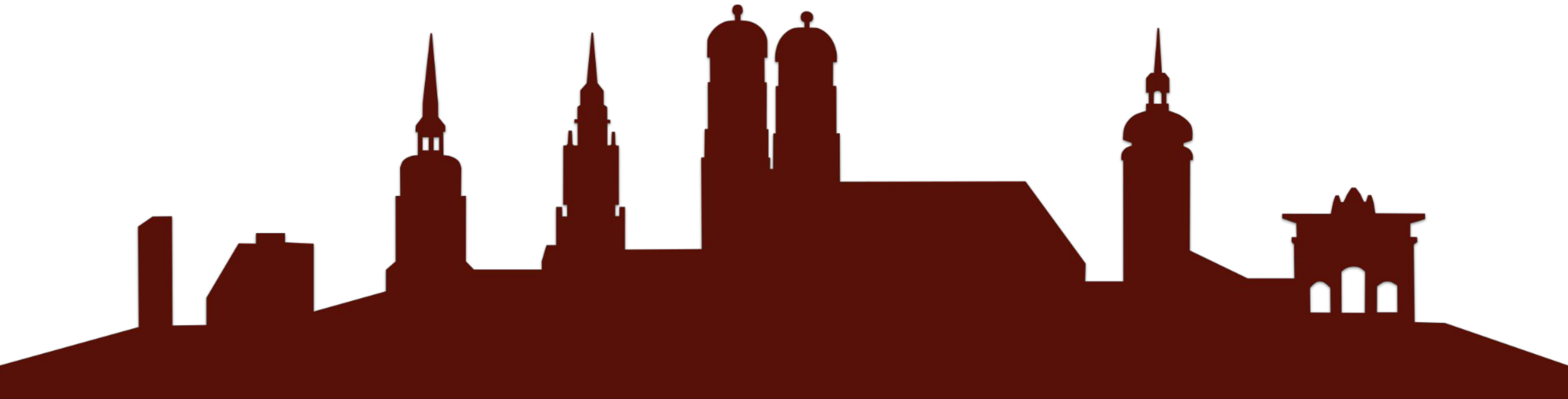
Do you want to try it?

```
> git clone --recursive  
https://gitlab.cern.ch/bham-dune/zcu102.git  
> cd zcu102  
> ./Hog/CreateProject.sh fmc0  
> vivado ./Projects/fmc0/fmc0.xpr
```





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# Thanks!

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