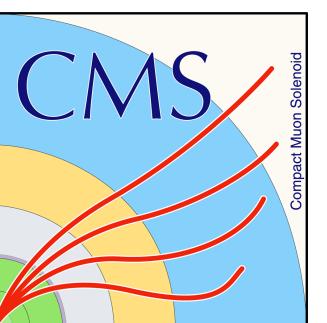


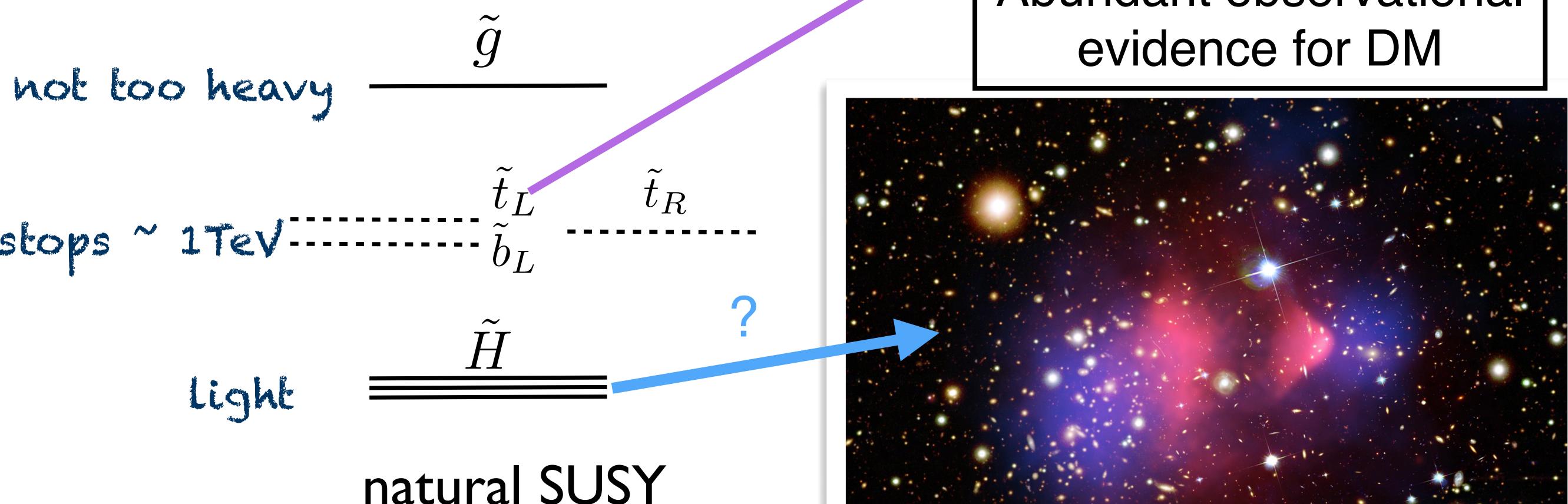
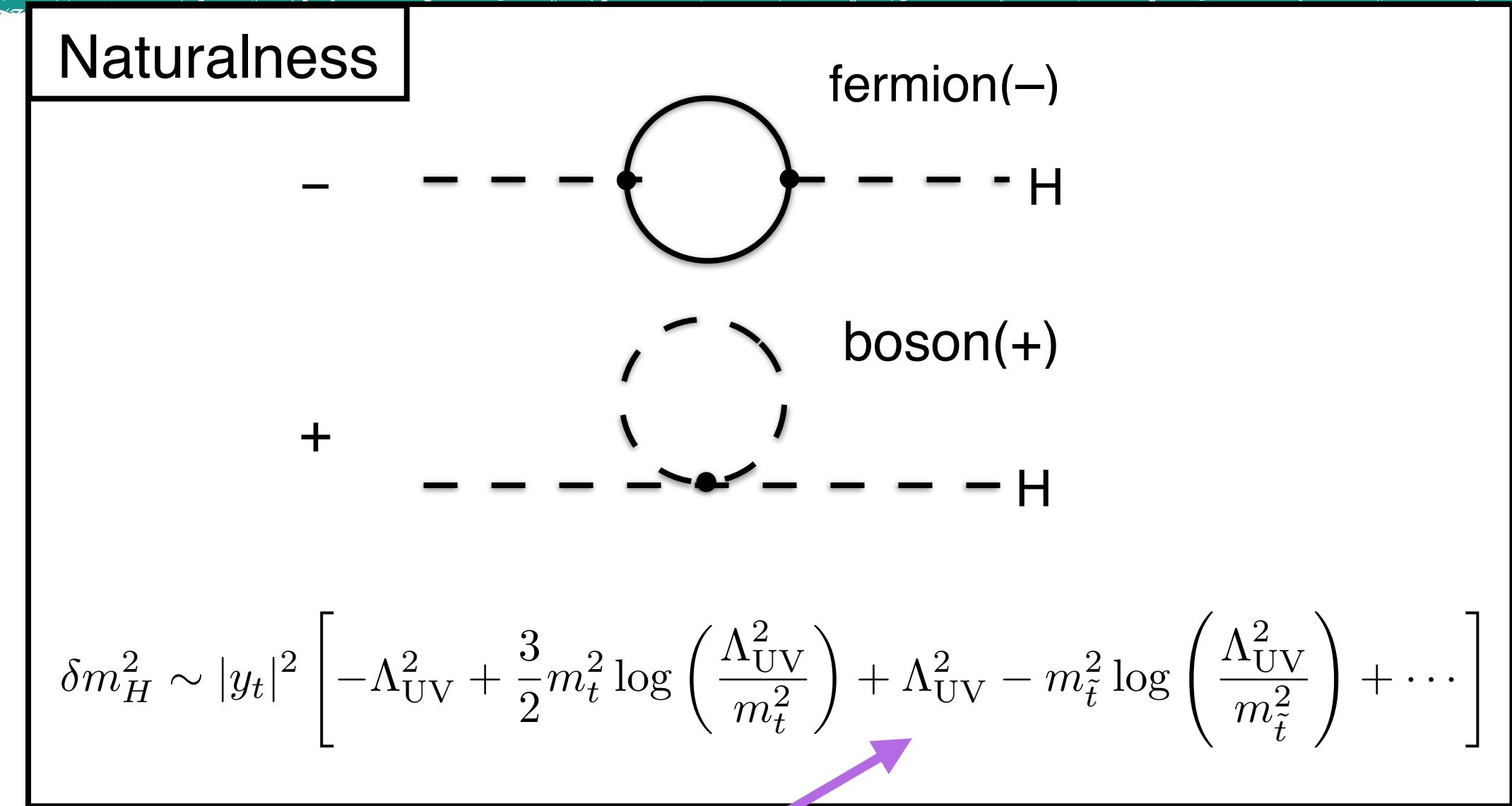
SUSY DM at the LHC

Indara Suarez, Sicheng Wang, Daniel Spitzbart



Why Supersymmetry

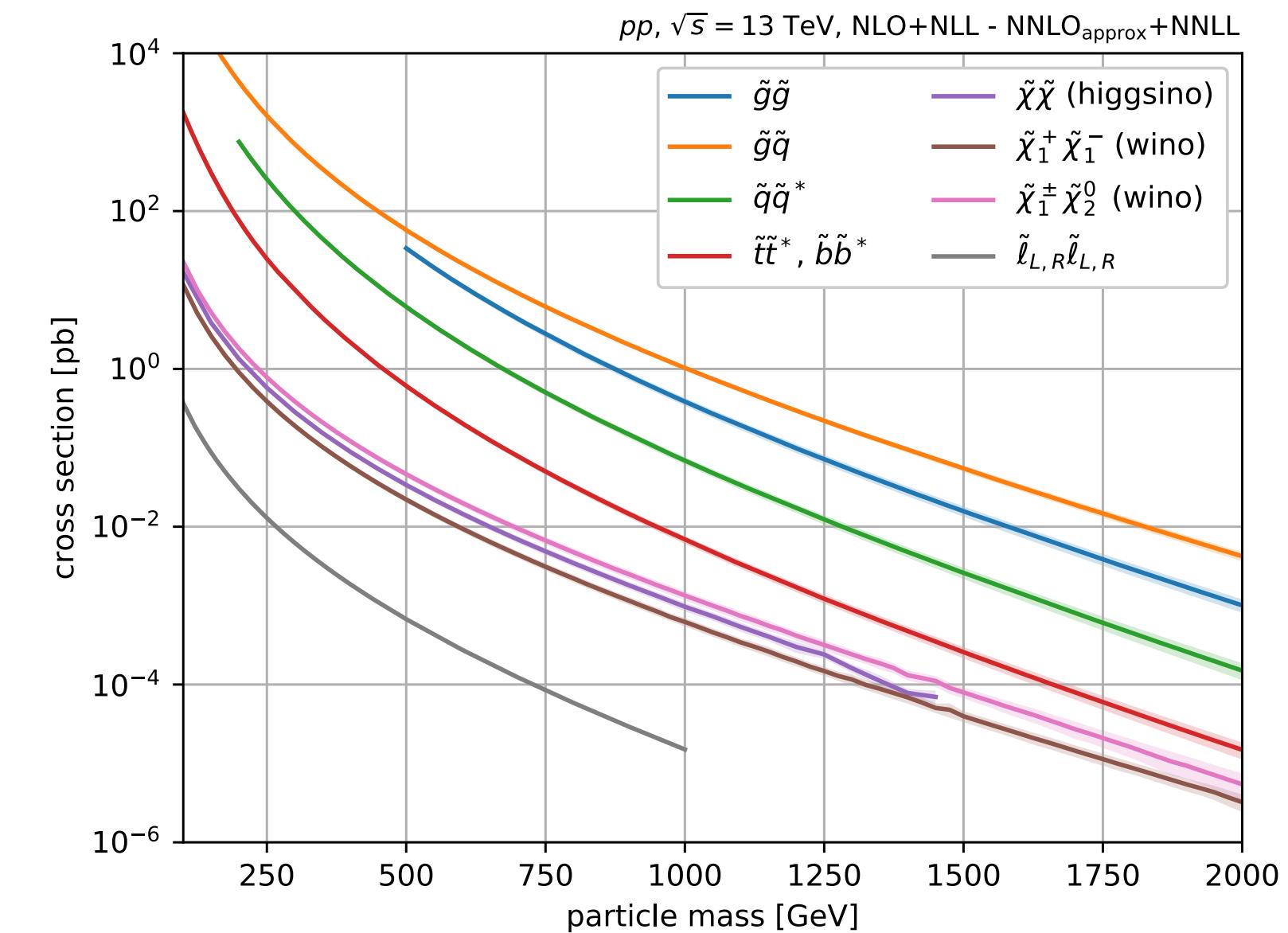
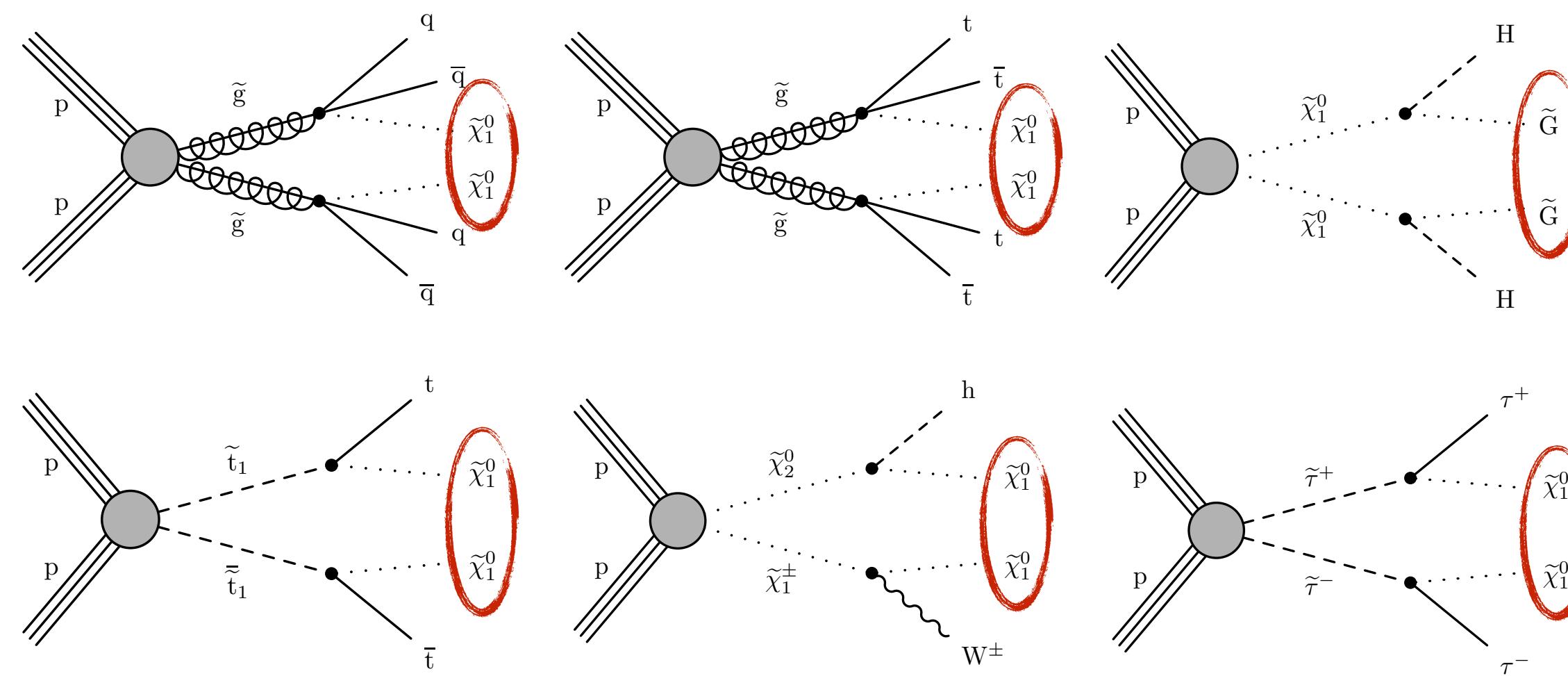
- ❖ An natural extension to the Standard Model
 - A lot of new particles to discover 😍
 - play an important role in canceling large corrections to Higgs mass in a *natural* way
 - decay into Lightest Supersymmetric Particle (LSP) → Dark Matter particle candidate
 - Assuming R-parity is conserved
 - Particles within reach of the LHC
 - Relic density suggest WIMP ~ Electroweak scale



SUSY DM @ the LHC

- ❖ Comprehensive searches in CMS and ATLAS looking at a variety of production mechanisms for the DM candidate
 - Generic searches using experimental signature (e.g. #lepton, #jets)
 - Targeting the production of SUSY particles according to **simplified models**

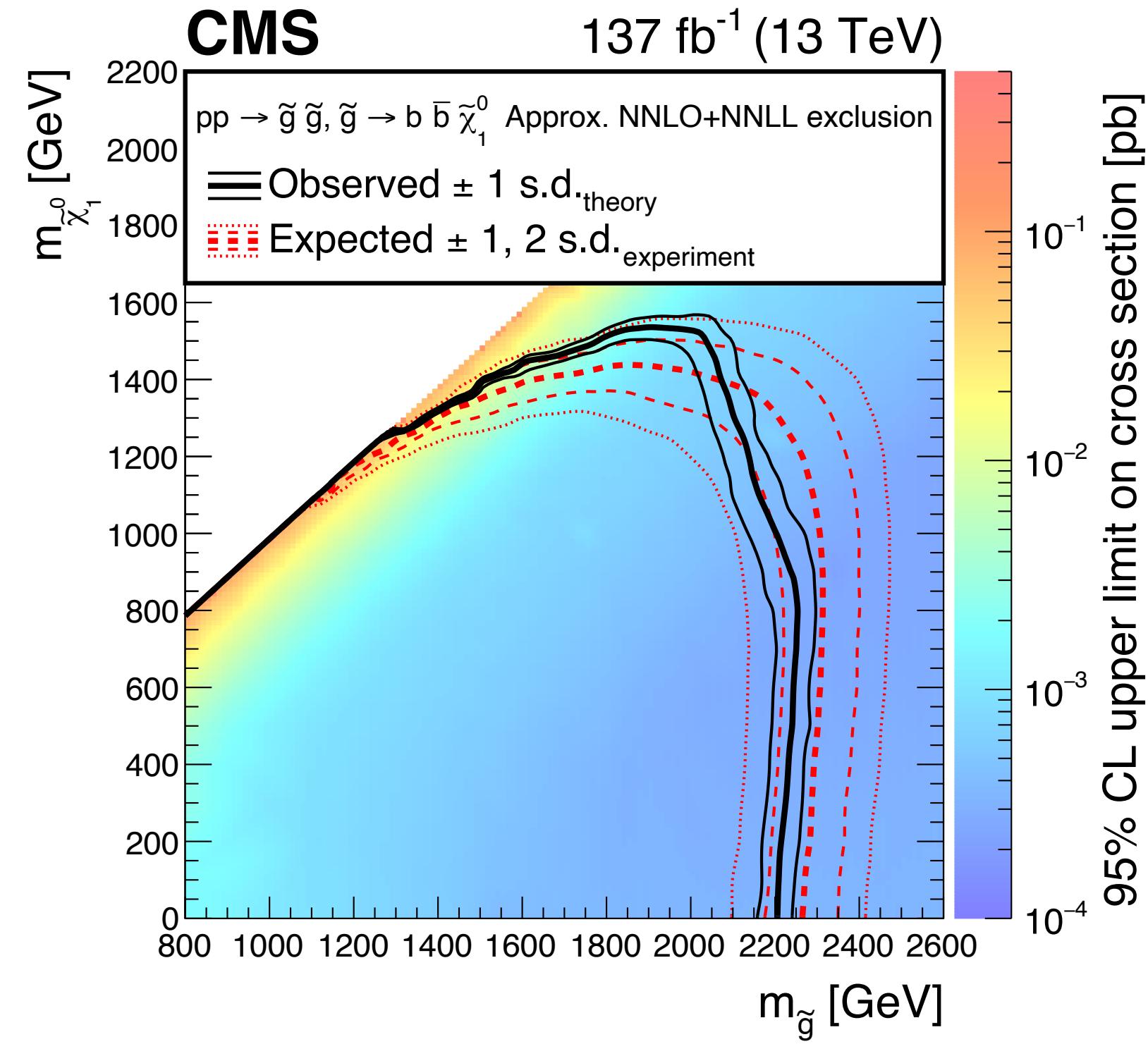
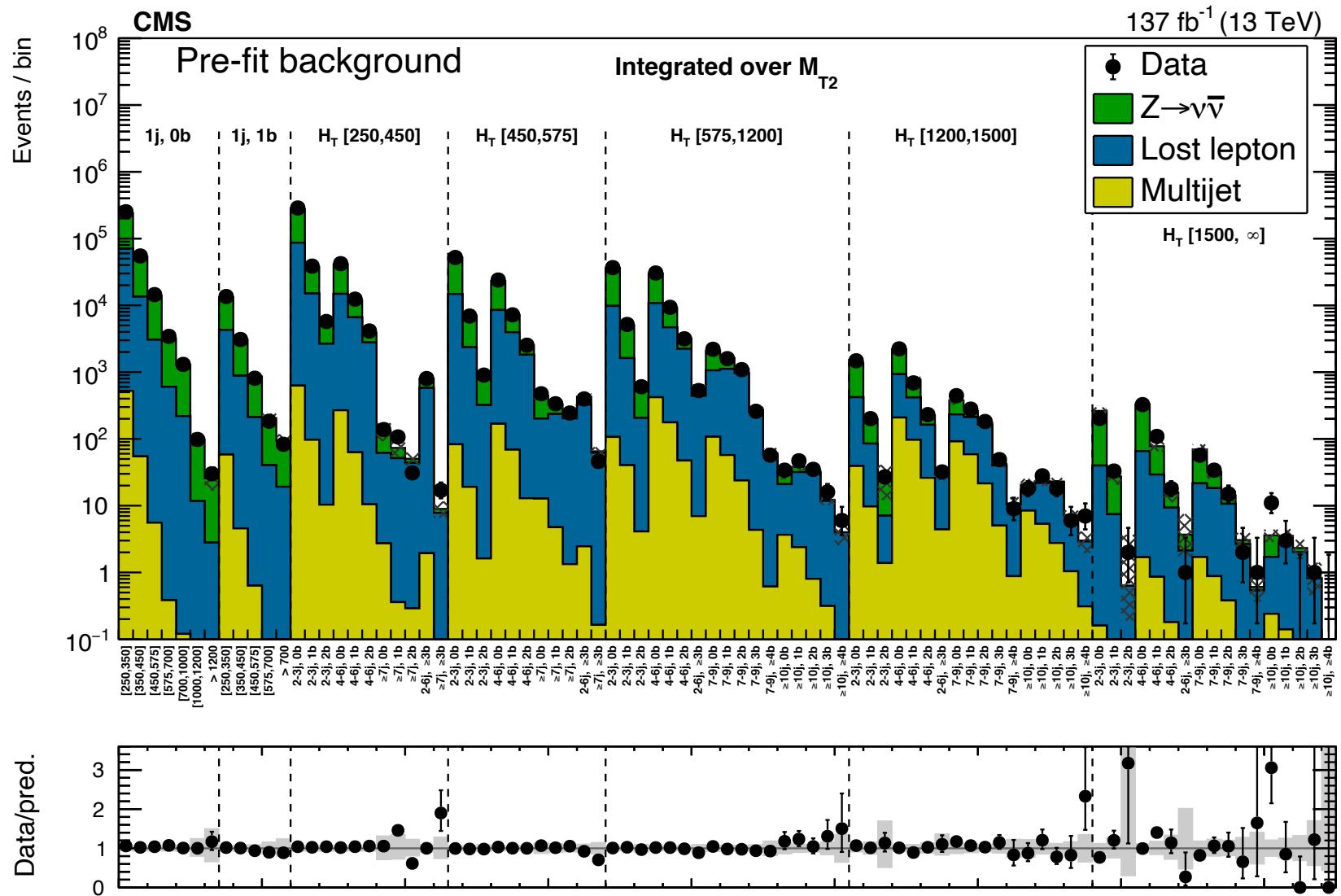
Only looking at a few examples today!



- ❖ Core strategy: **Large missing energy** from the DM candidate (LSP)
- ❖ **Rich phenomenology that allows us to probe the how DM can show up in collider experiments**
- ❖ DM limits are tied to their SUSY decay chains

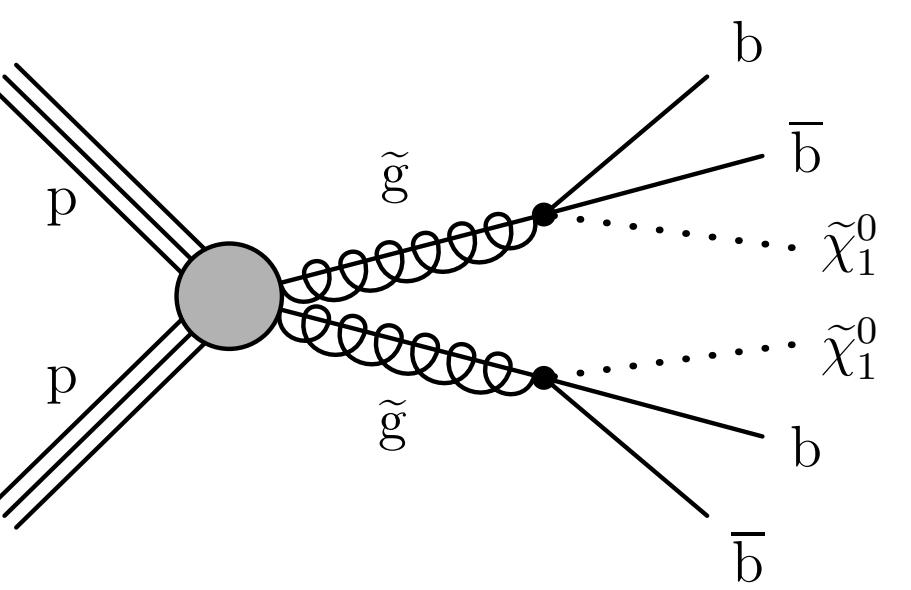
Generic All Hadronic Searches

- ❖ Search in all hadronic final state
 - Probe the strong sector of SUSY
 - Gluino mass also constraint by naturalness
- ❖ Key strategy: constraint multi-jet with M_{T2}
 - Multi-binned cut-and-count
 - Background estimates all come from data
- ❖ Neutralino DM excluded up to 1.5 TeV



Eur. Phys. J. C 80 (2020) 3
[CMS-SUS-2019-005]

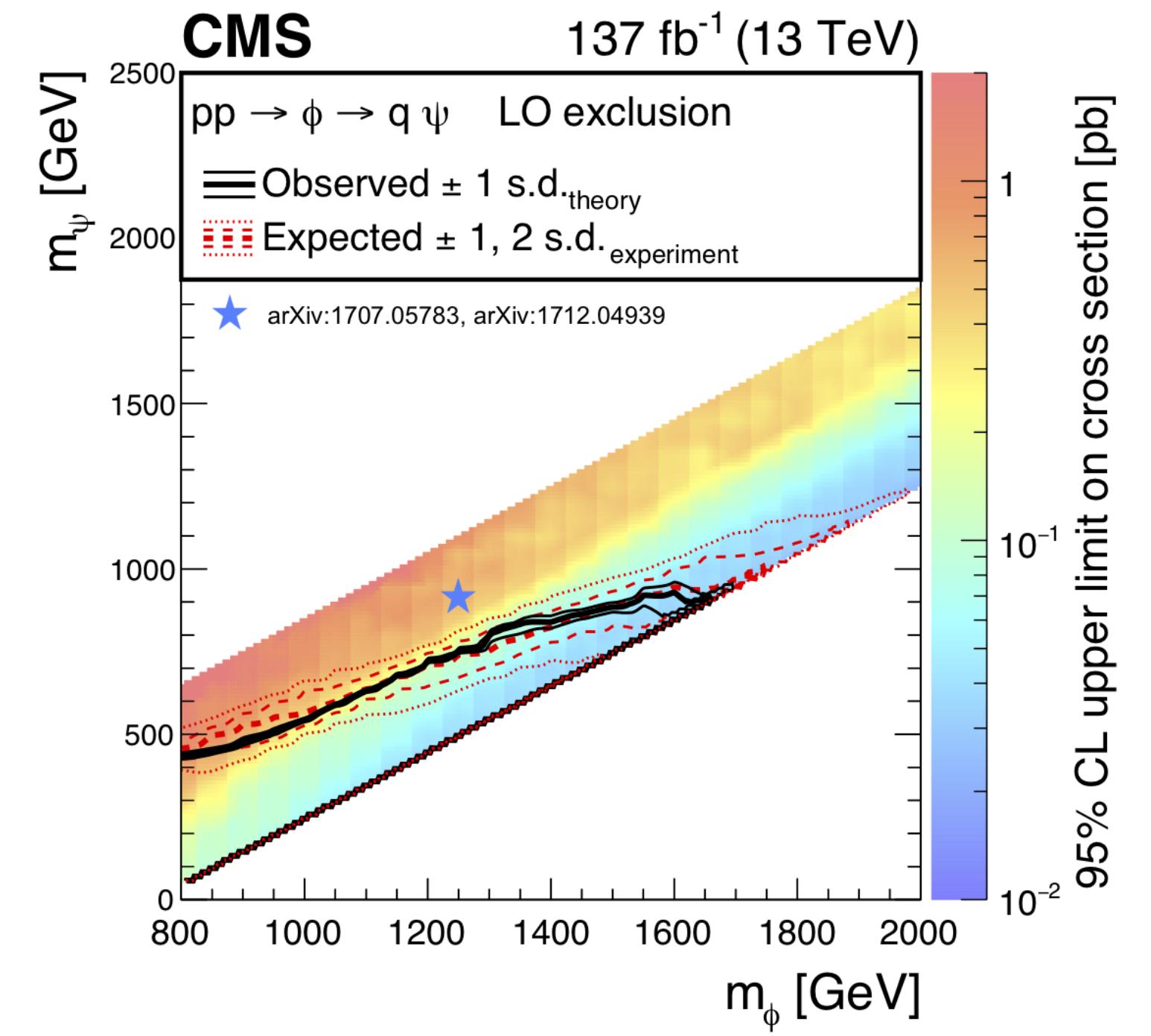
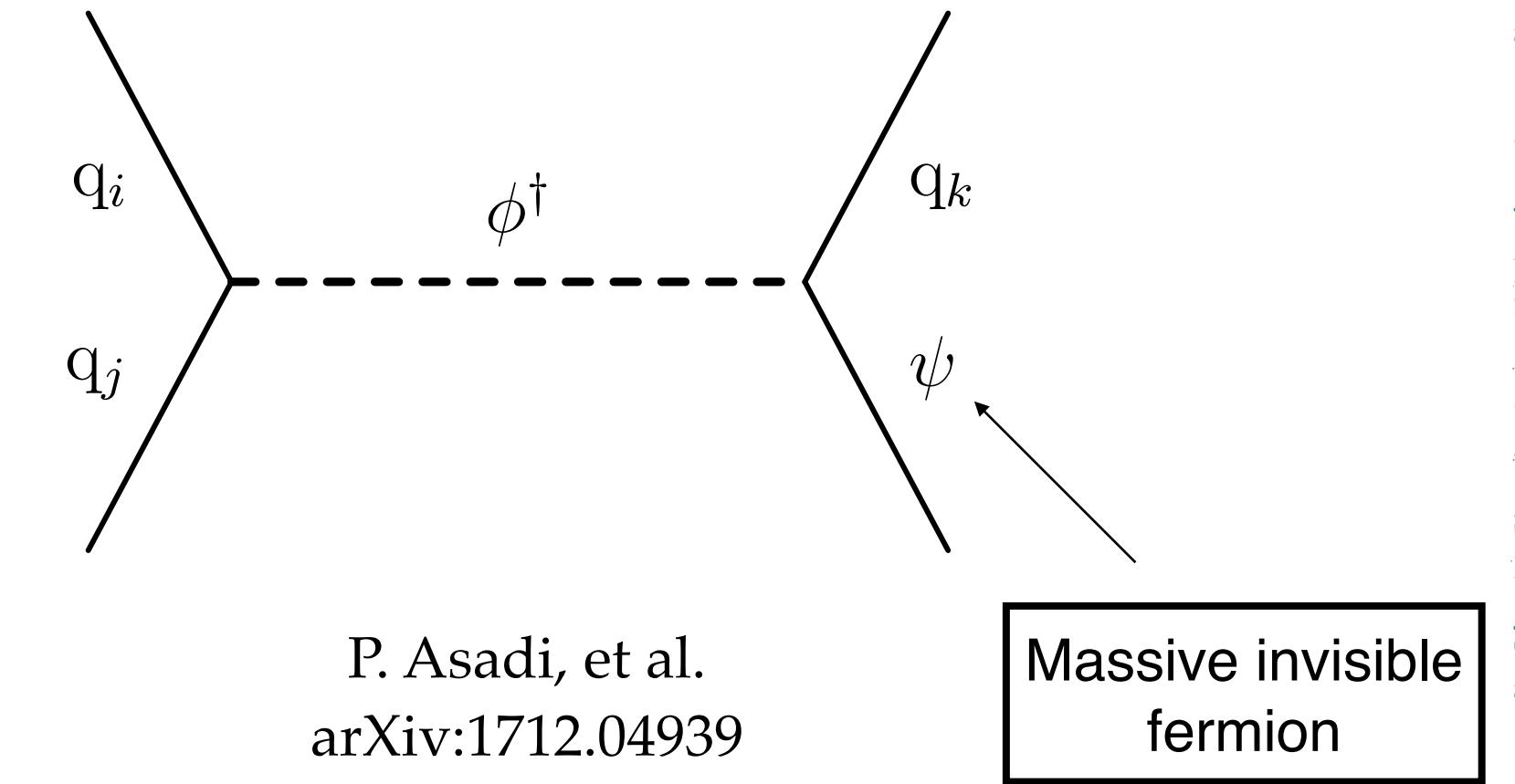
Complementary ATLAS result:
JHEP 10 (2020) 062



Versatility of All Hadronic Search

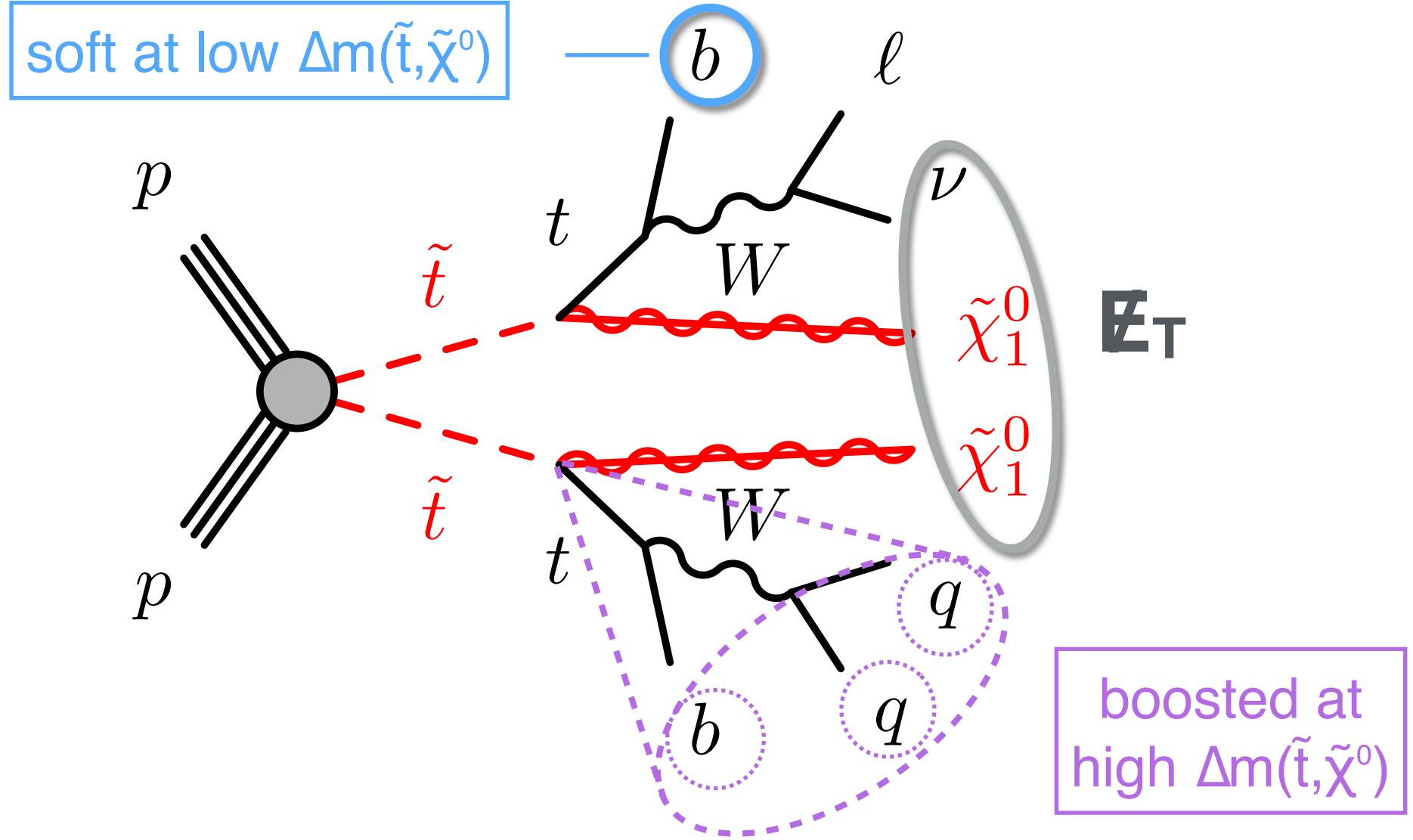
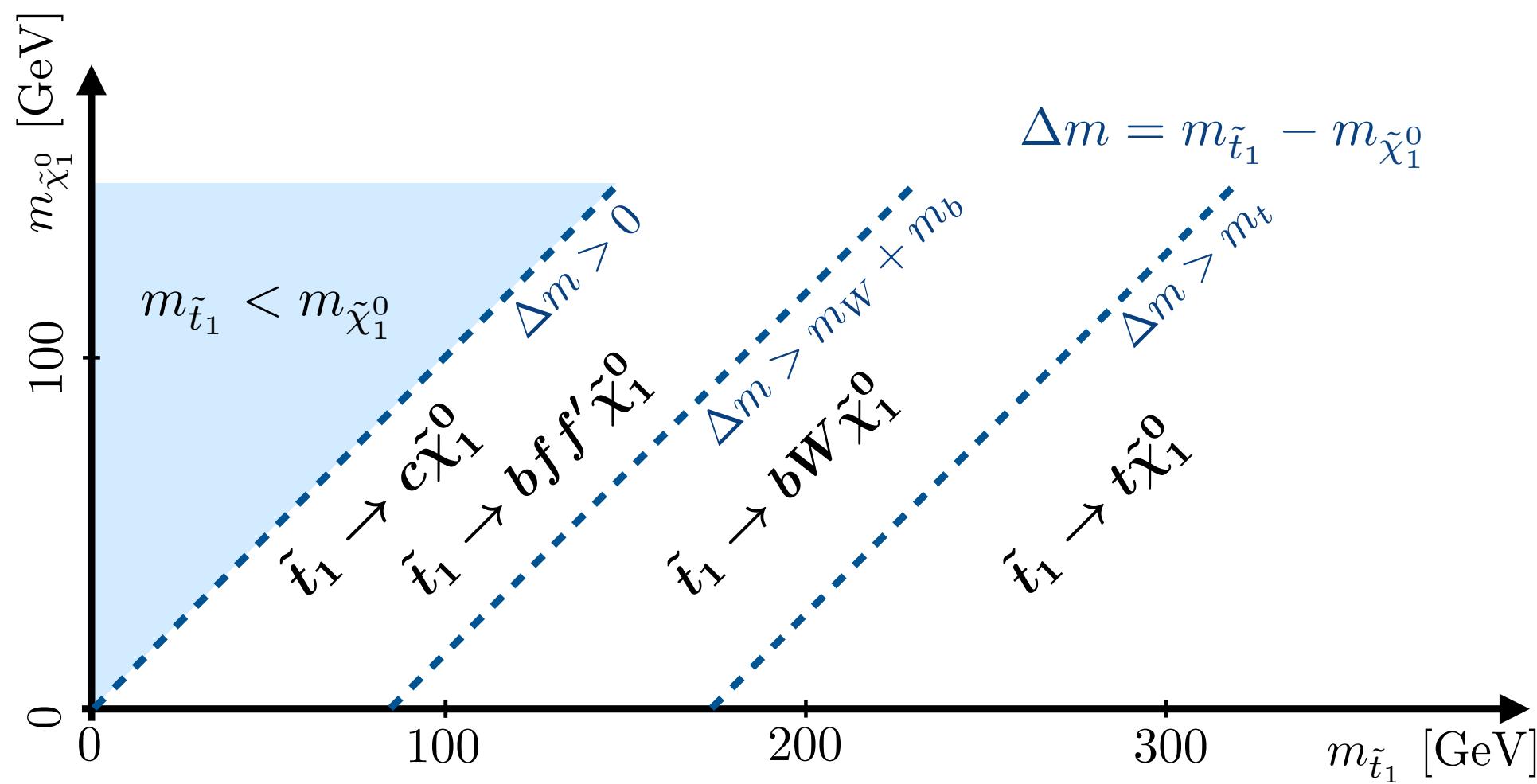
- ❖ Aggregated regions used in reinterpretation
 - Search consist of hundreds of mutual exclusive regions
 - Combining these search regions can go beyond simplified models
 - An $\sim 3\sigma$ excess was found at previous iteration by external reinterpreter [arXiv:1707.05783]
 - Many non-SUSY interpretation is included in the run2 result
- ❖ Other interpretation with LQ also included
 - LQ reinterpretation can also be found at the recent ATLAS 0ℓ search: [arXiv:2004.14060](#)

Eur. Phys. J. C 80 (2020) 3
[CMS-SUS-2019-005]



Searches for Stop + LSP

- ❖ Central piece to the naturalness problem
 - Lightest squark in natural SUSY scenarios
 - Searches with signature: $t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T$
- ❖ More difficult to probe in compressed spectra (low $\Delta m(\tilde{t}, \tilde{\chi}^0)$ regions)
 - Using more stats to explore low $\Delta m(\tilde{t}, \tilde{\chi}^0)$
 - Softer in object kinematics and \cancel{E}_T
 - New techniques on object tagging [recent]



Run2 results targeting at stop pair production:

0 ℓ : [arXiv:2004.14060](https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.14060) (ATLAS)

0 ℓ : [arXiv:2103.01290](https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.01290) (CMS)

1 ℓ : [arXiv:2012.03799v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.03799v1) (ATLAS)

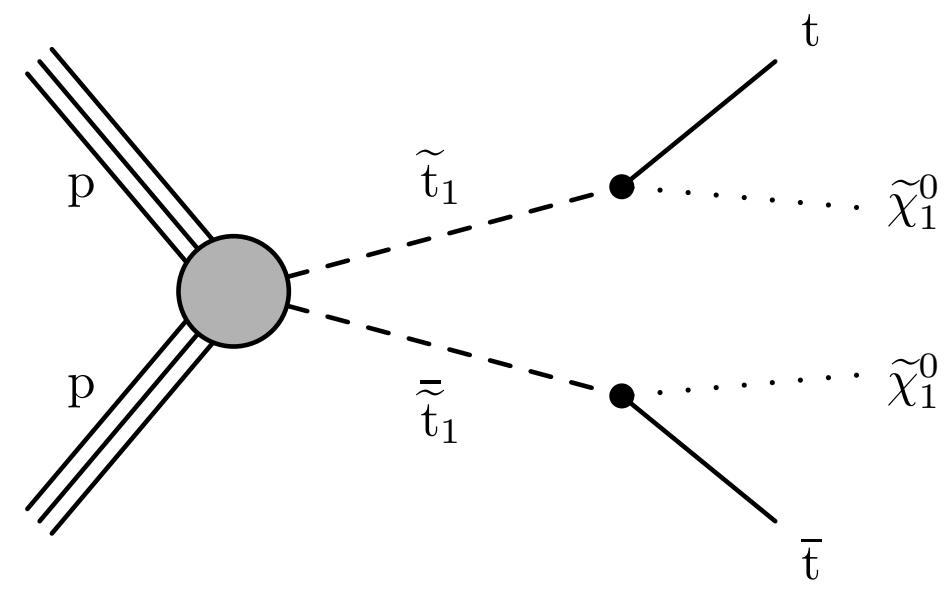
1 ℓ : [JHEP 05 \(2020\) 032](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP05(2020)032) (CMS)

2 ℓ : [Eur. Phys. J. C 81 \(2021\) 3](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10050-021-09130-0) (CMS)

CMS Combination: [CMS-PAS-SUS-20-002](https://cds.cern.ch/record/2674222)

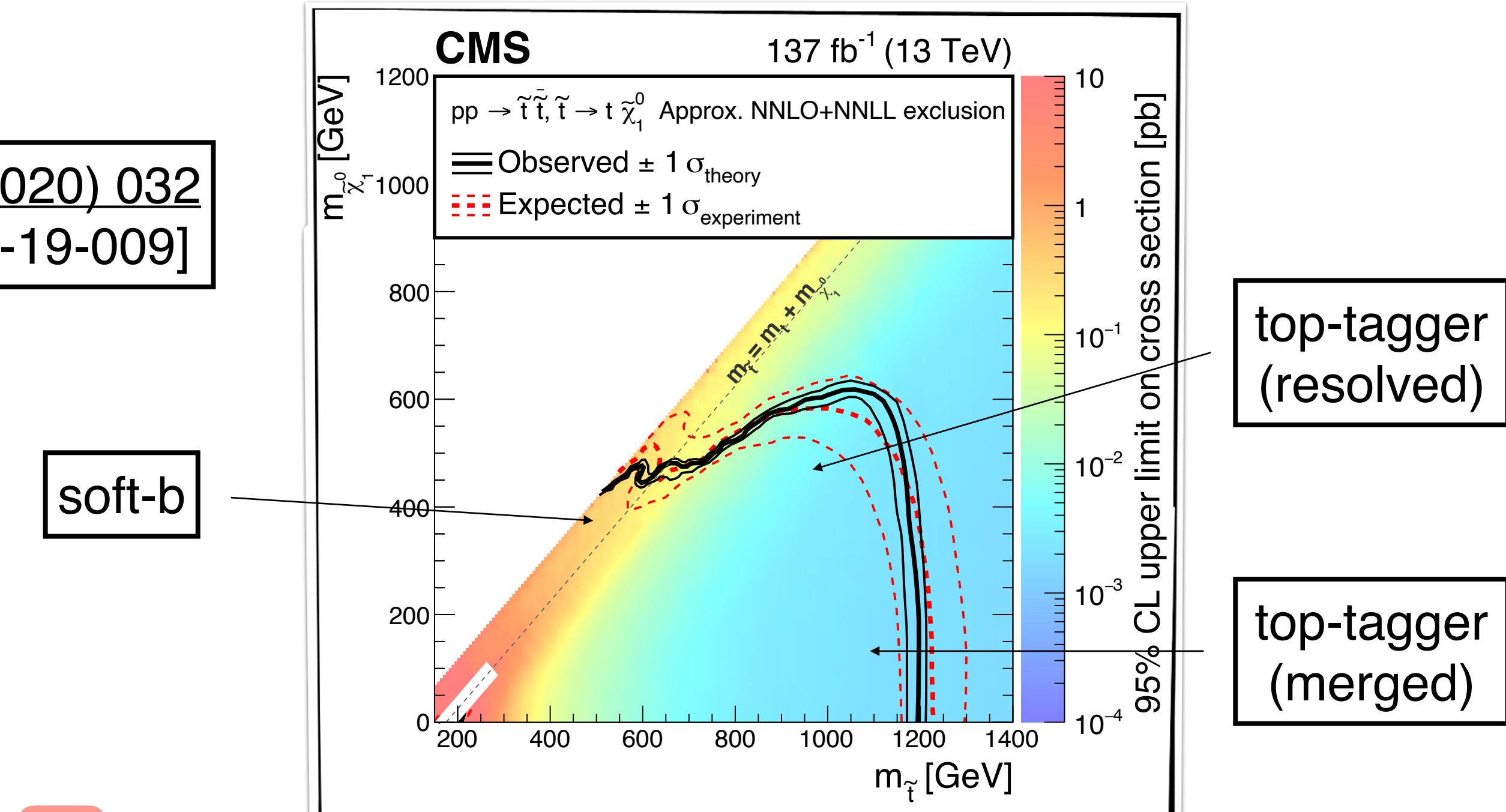
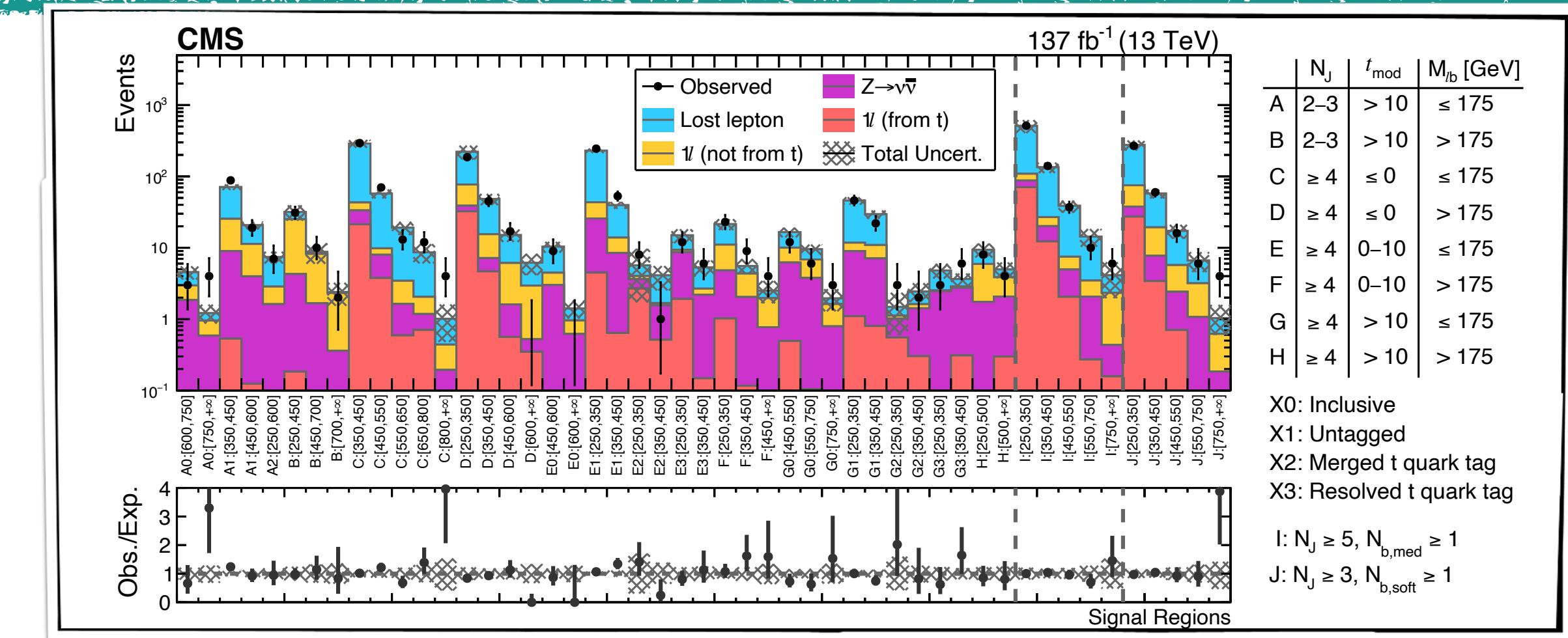
Search for Stop in 1ℓ

- ❖ Cut-and-count & multi-binned analysis
 - ▶ 39 search regions to cover variety of phase space and decay modes
 - ▶ Retaining ability for re-interpretations

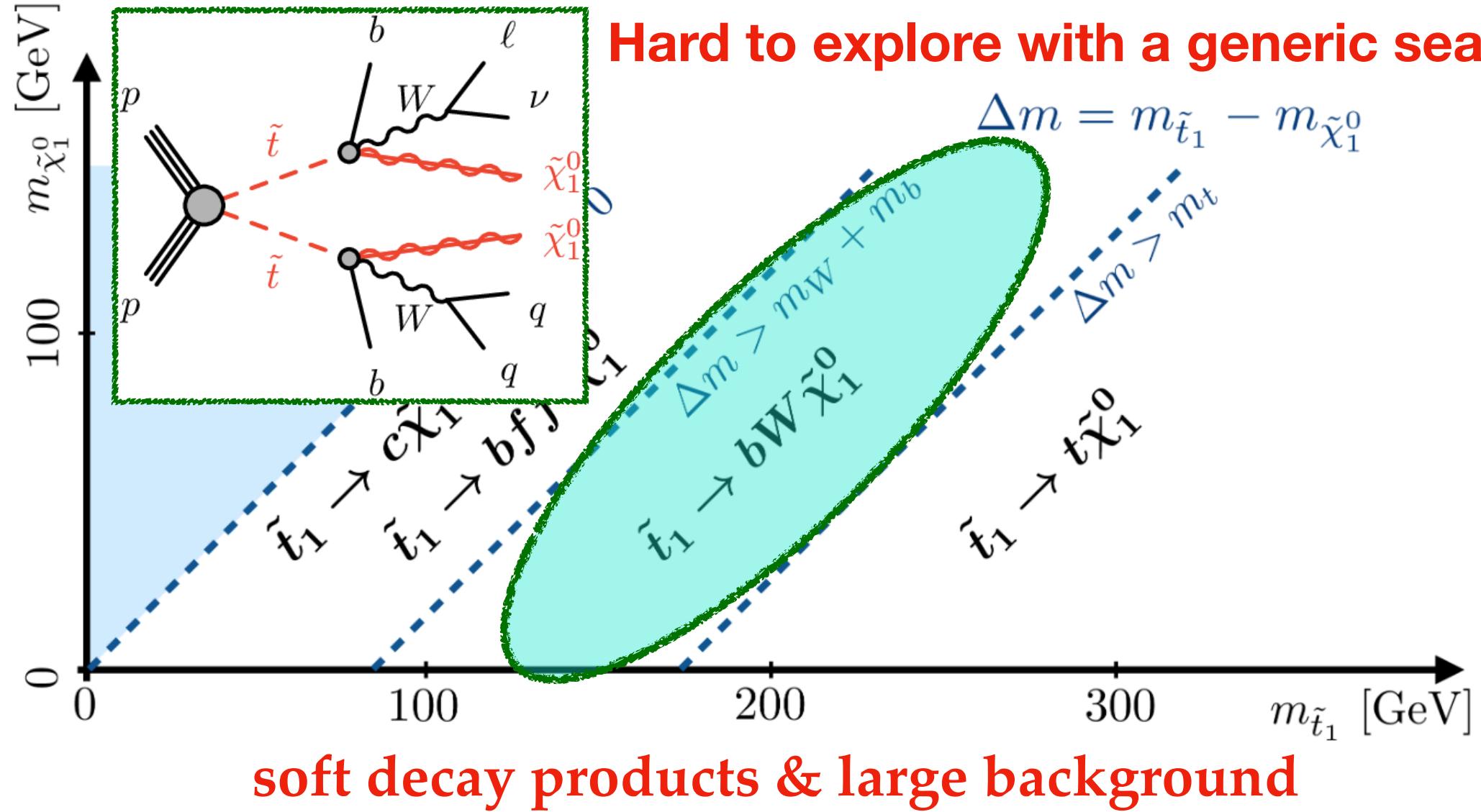


JHEP 05 (2020) 032
[CMS-SUS-19-009]

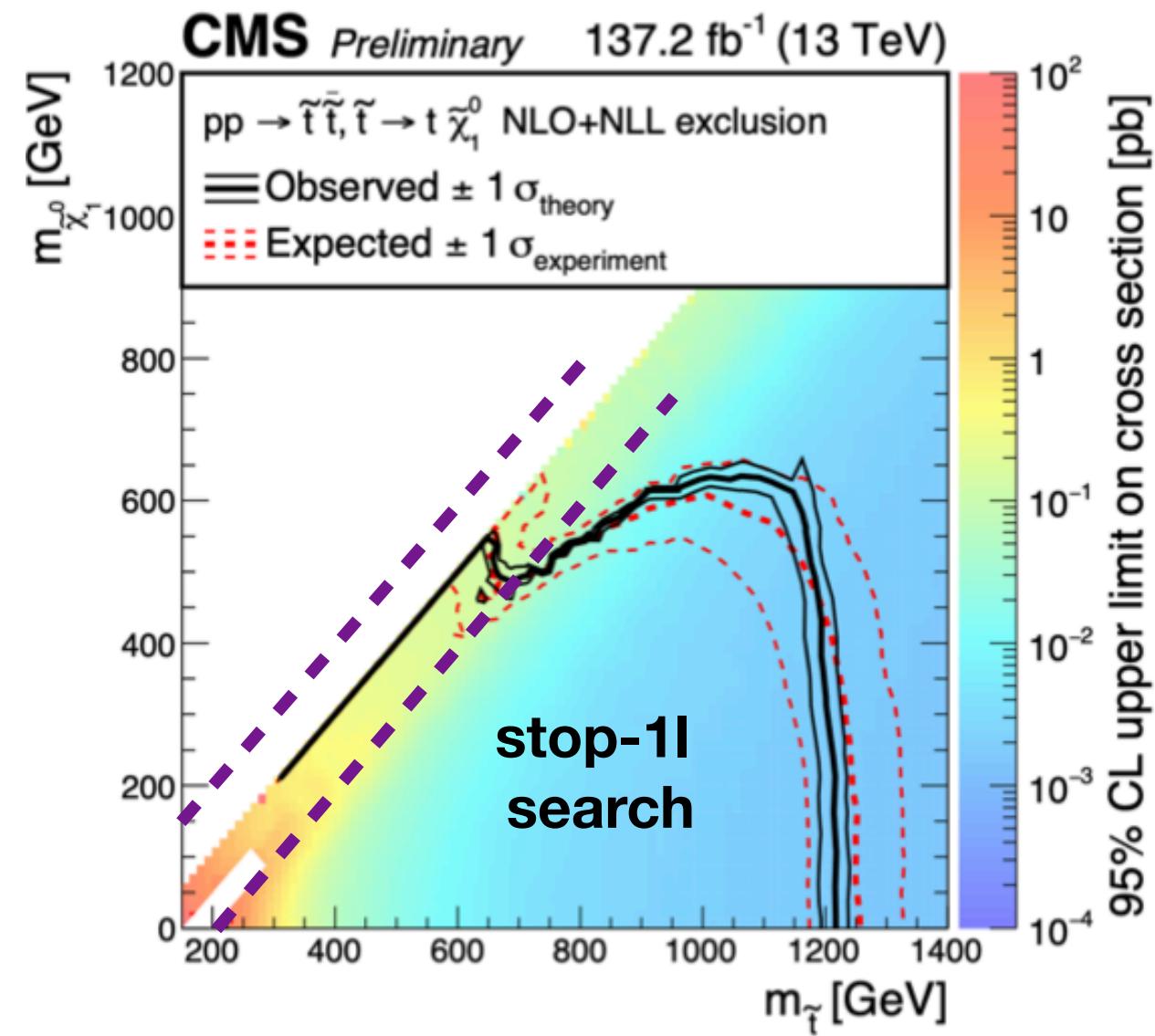
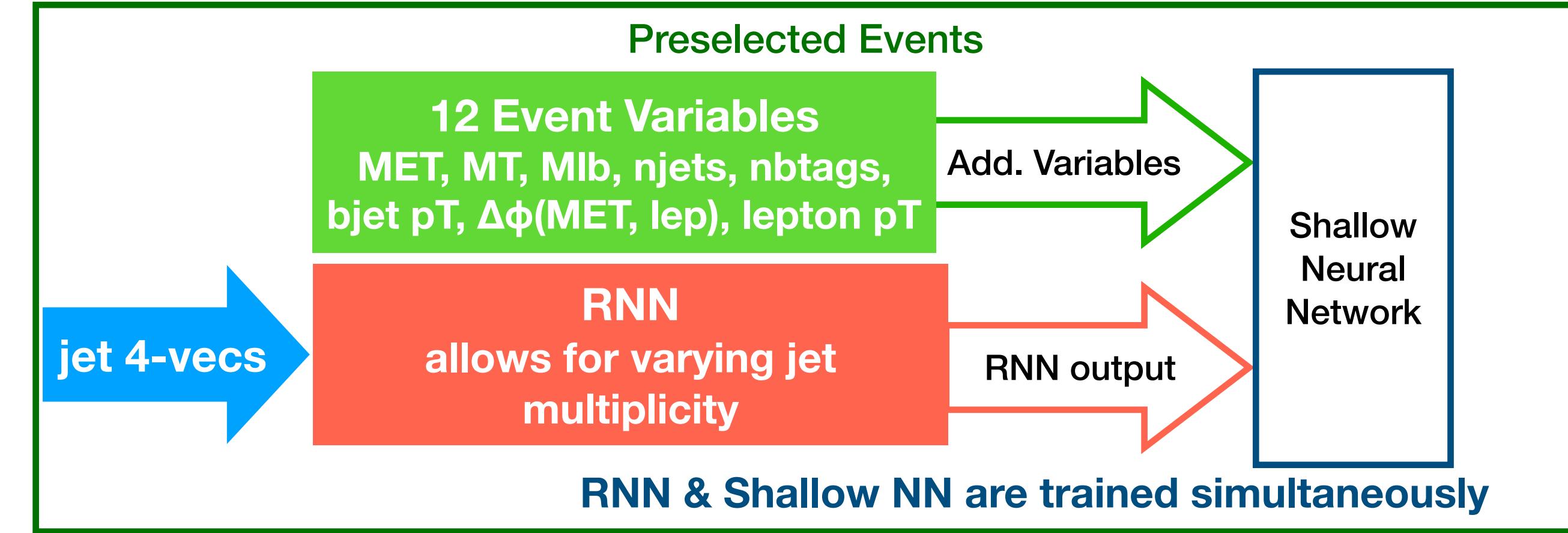
- ❖ Optimize with heavy object identification
 - ▶ Top-tagging for large Δm
 - ▶ Soft-b tagging for $\Delta m \sim m_W$



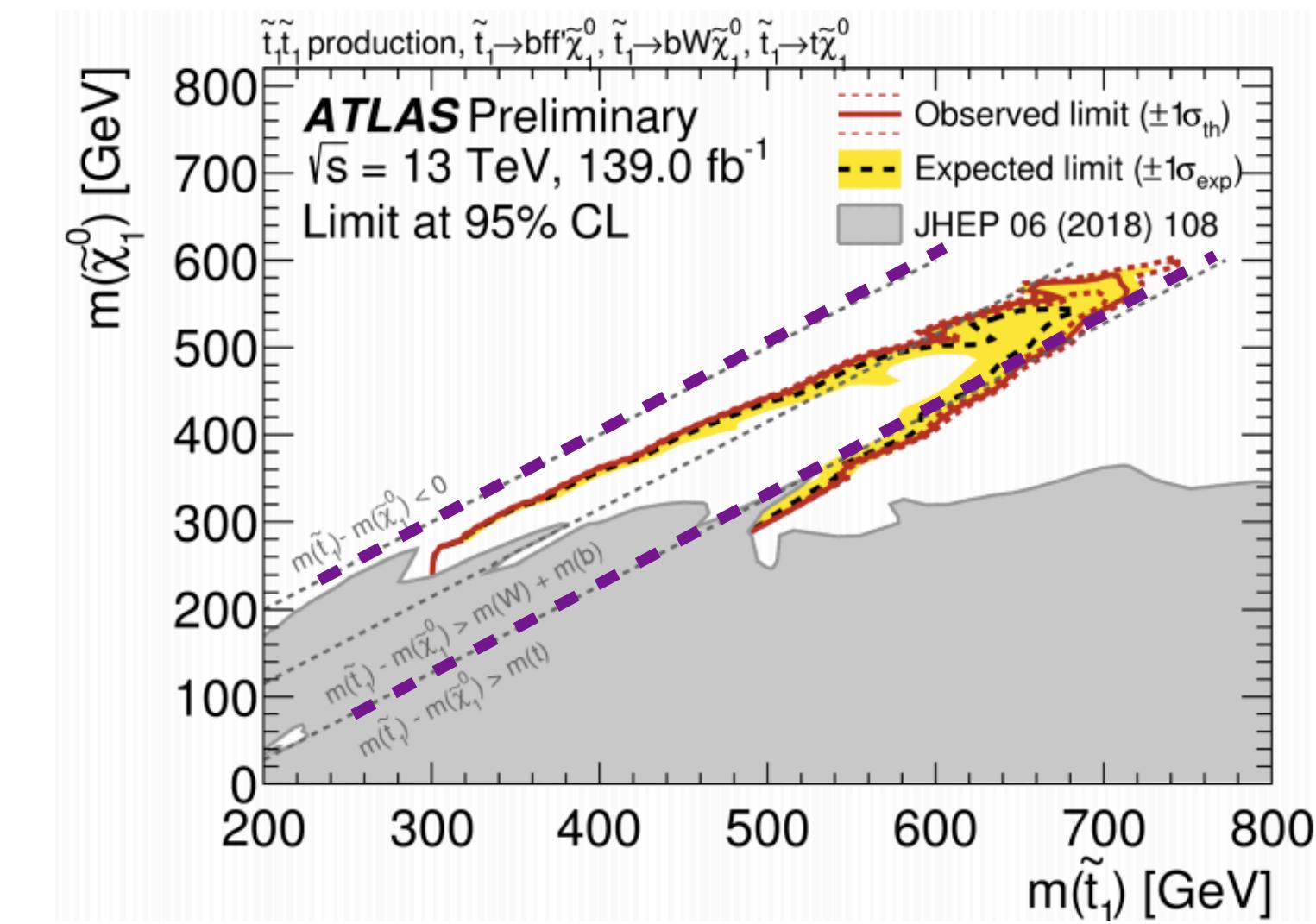
Search for Stop in 1ℓ



- Full Run-2 dataset also allows us to look into background heavy regions using new machine learning tools

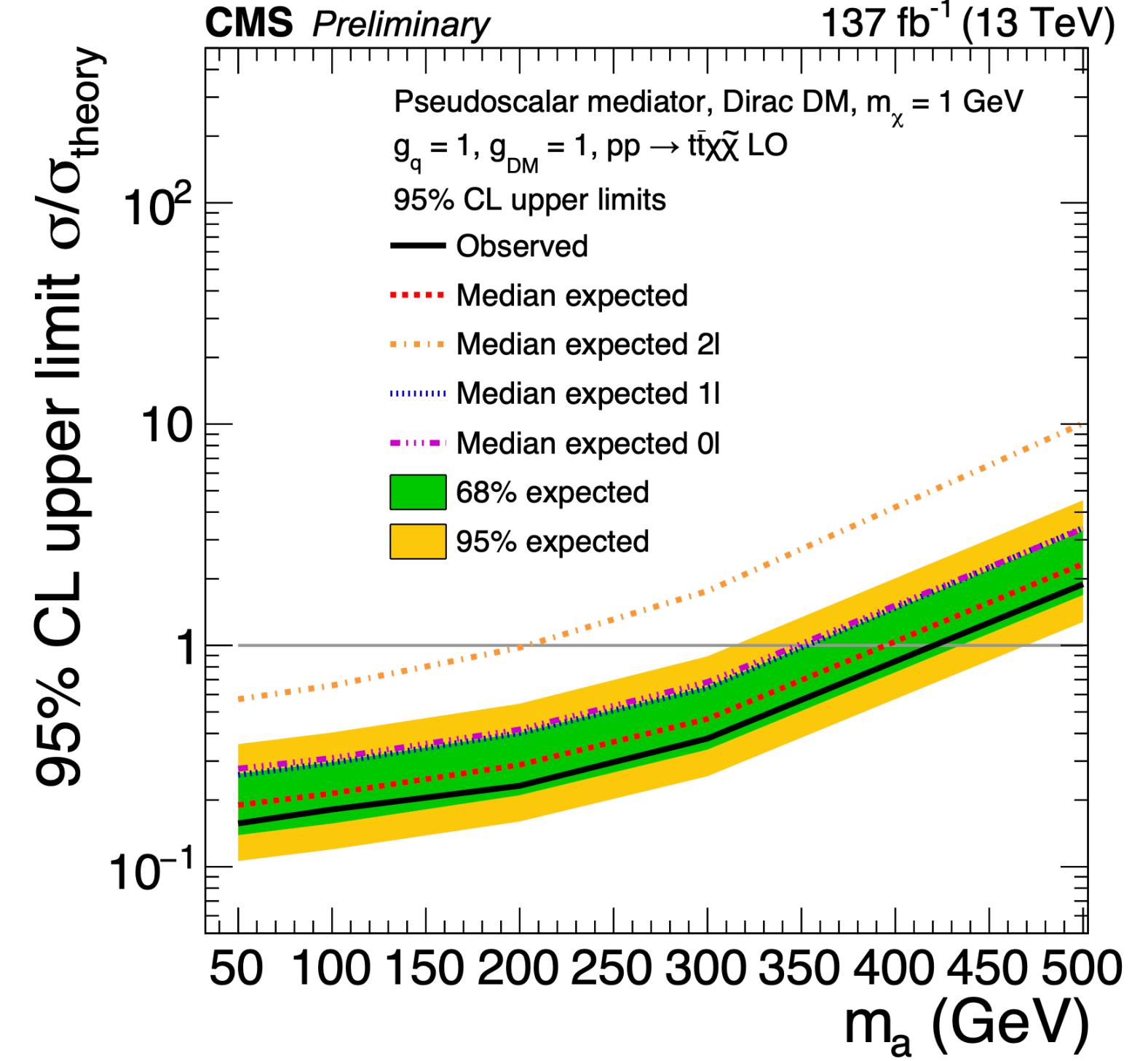
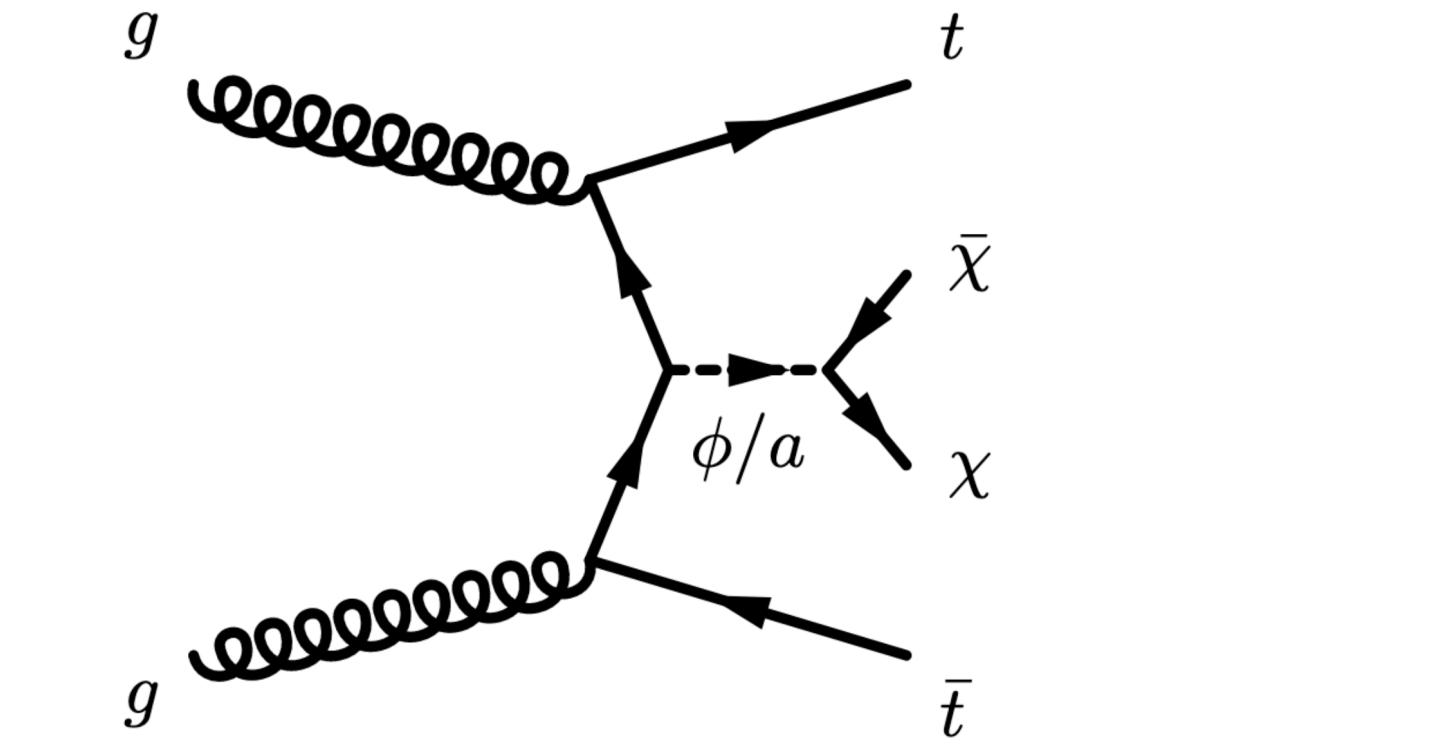
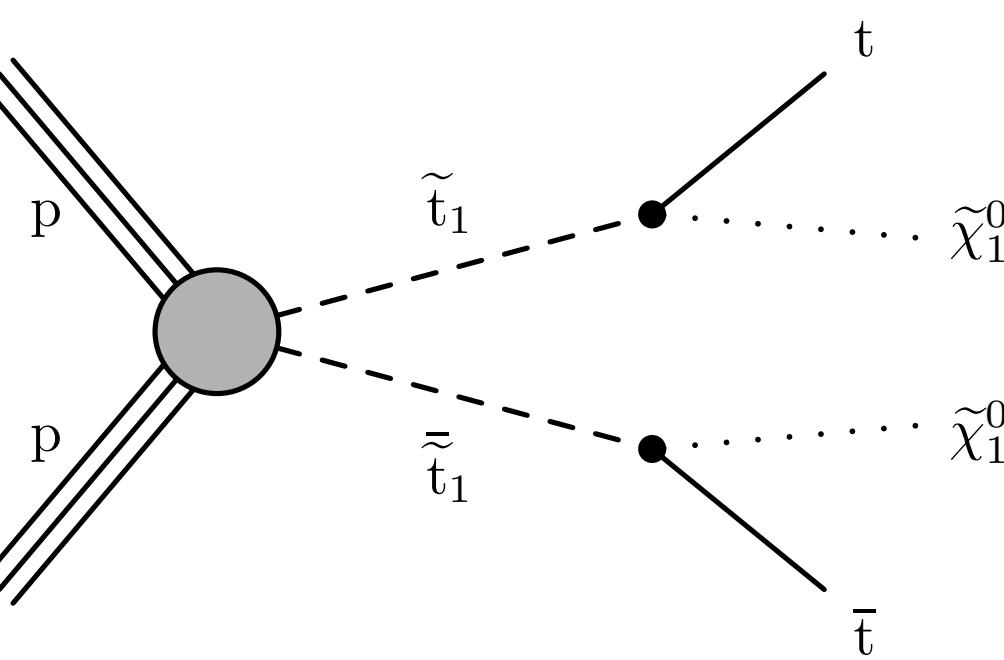
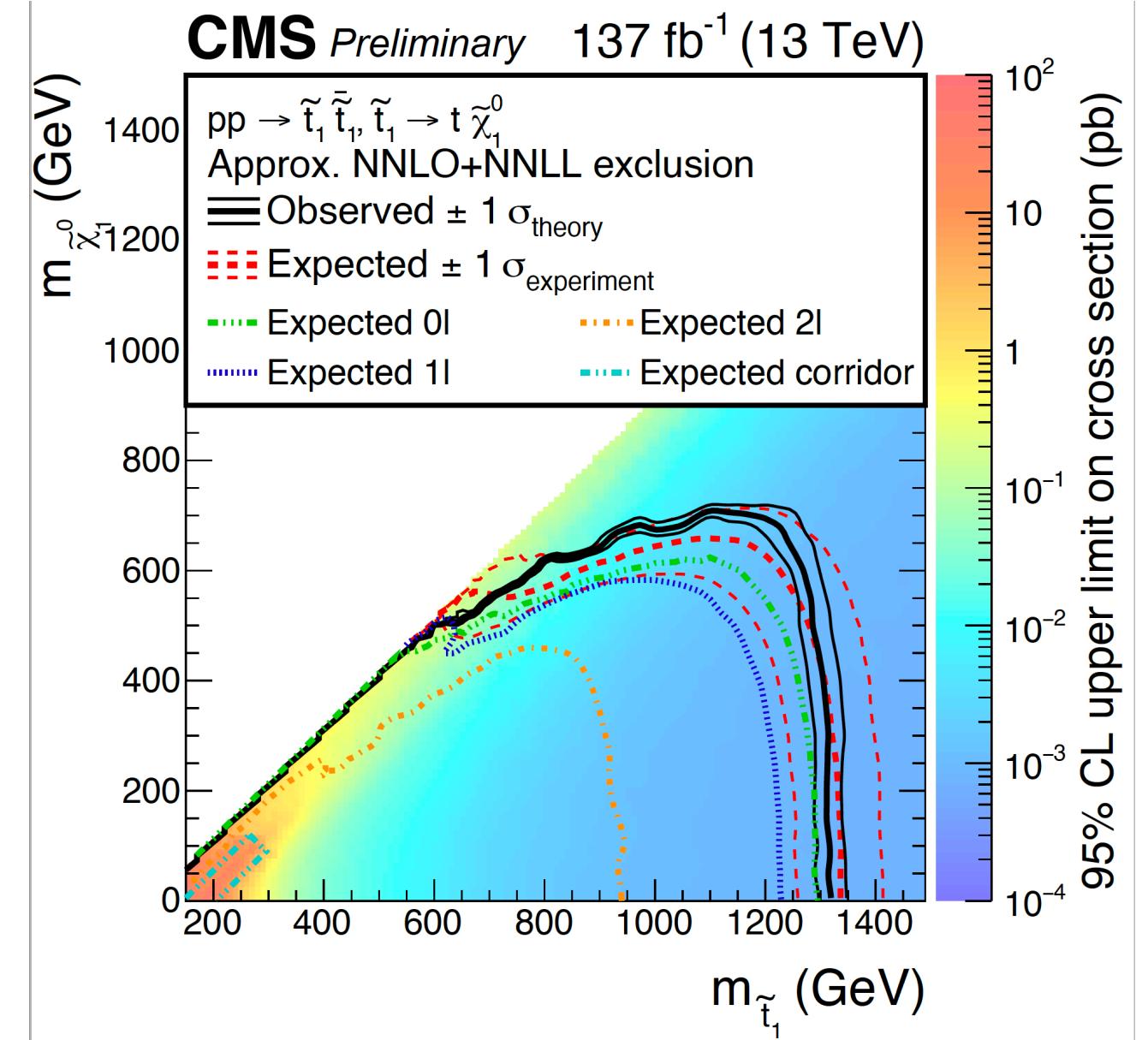


- Using soft-b ID exclusion up to ~ 600 GeV in stop mass



- Using ML: large improvement from previous limits: exclusion up to ~700 GeV in stop mass

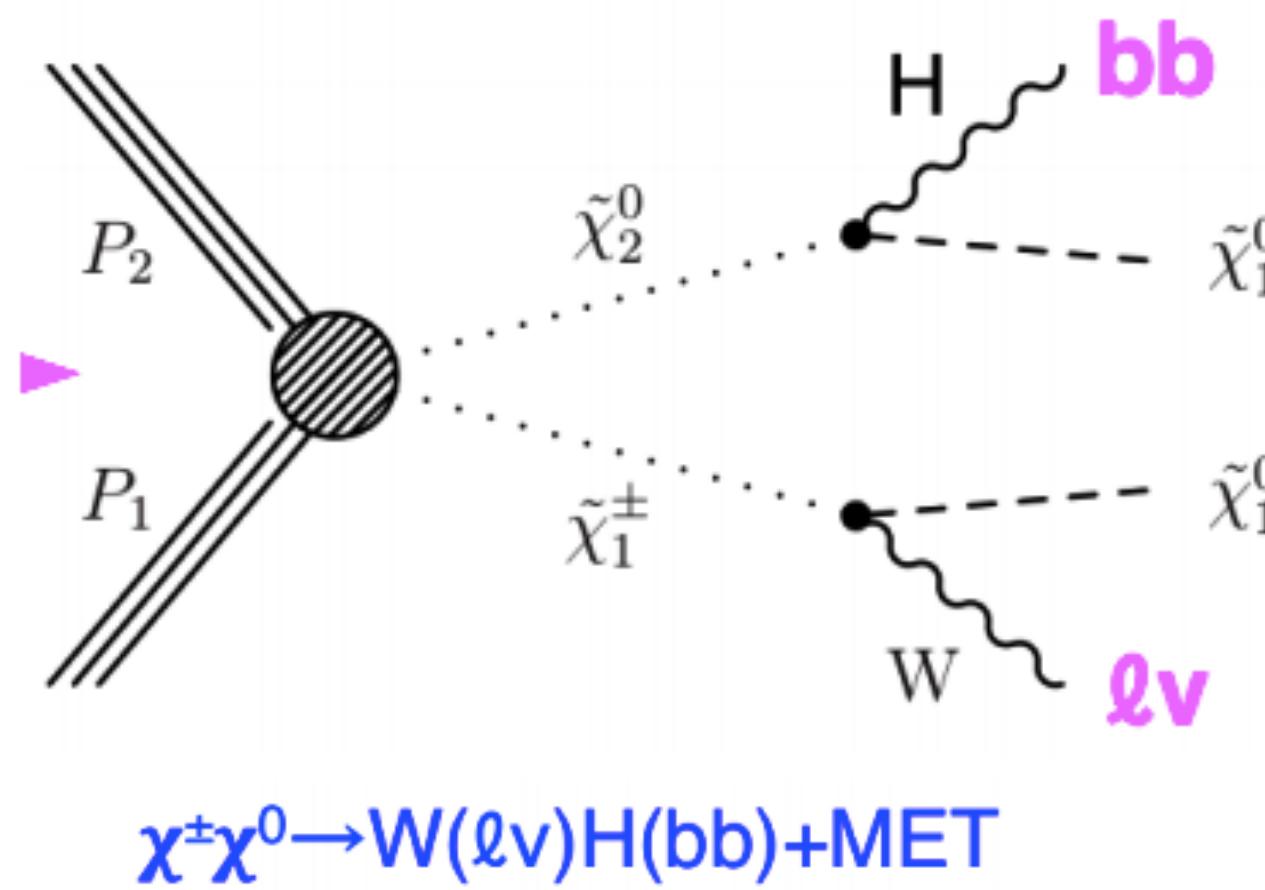
Final states not unique to SUSY scenarios



- ❖ ATLAS & CMS have interpreted their results in the $t\bar{t}+\text{DM}$ model
 - Important channel for models with coupling to SM $\sim y_t$
 - First set of results that includes all Run 2 data and all top squark searches in CMS
 - [CMS-PAS-SUS-20-002](#)
 - Excludes mediator particle masses of up to 420 GeV are set

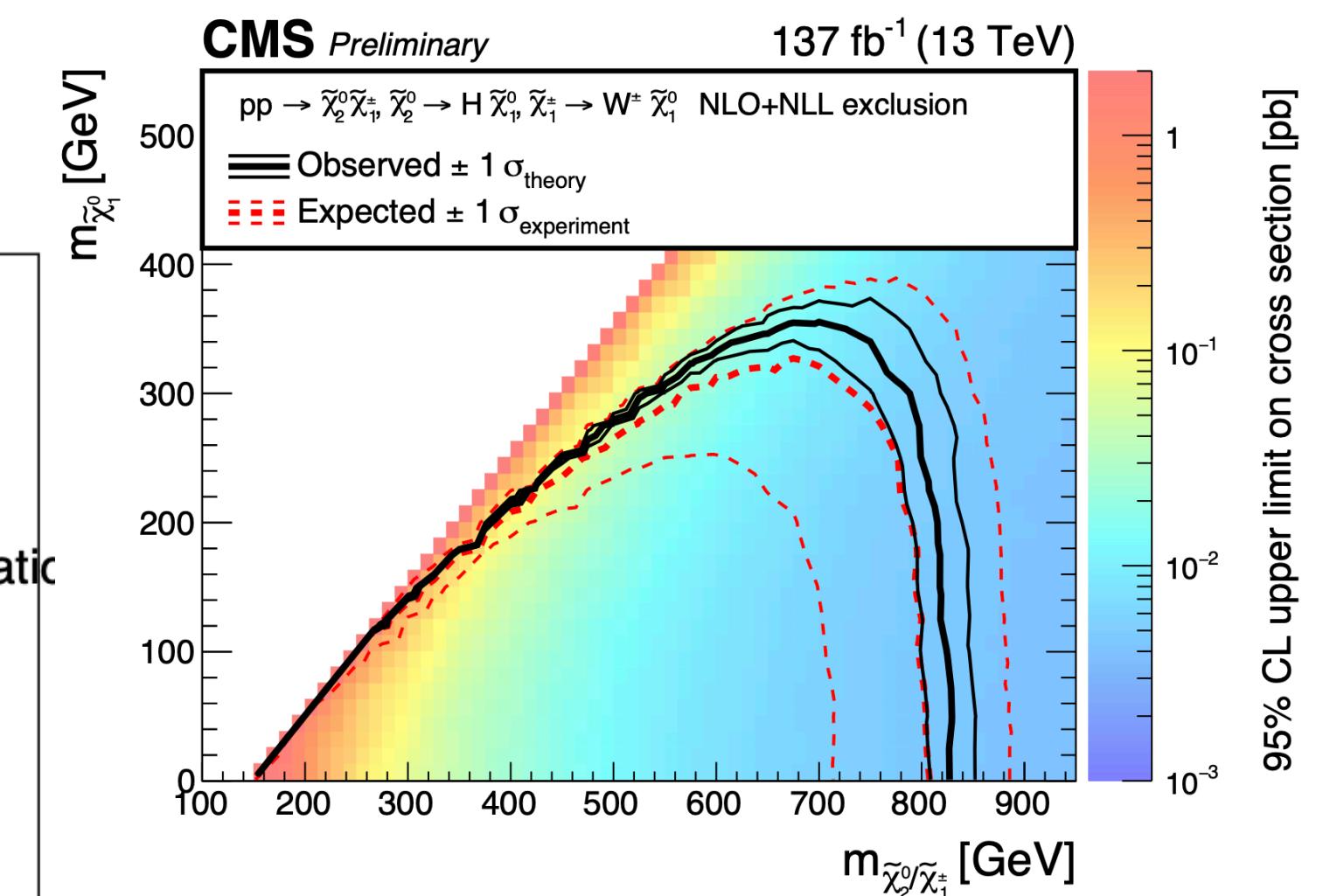
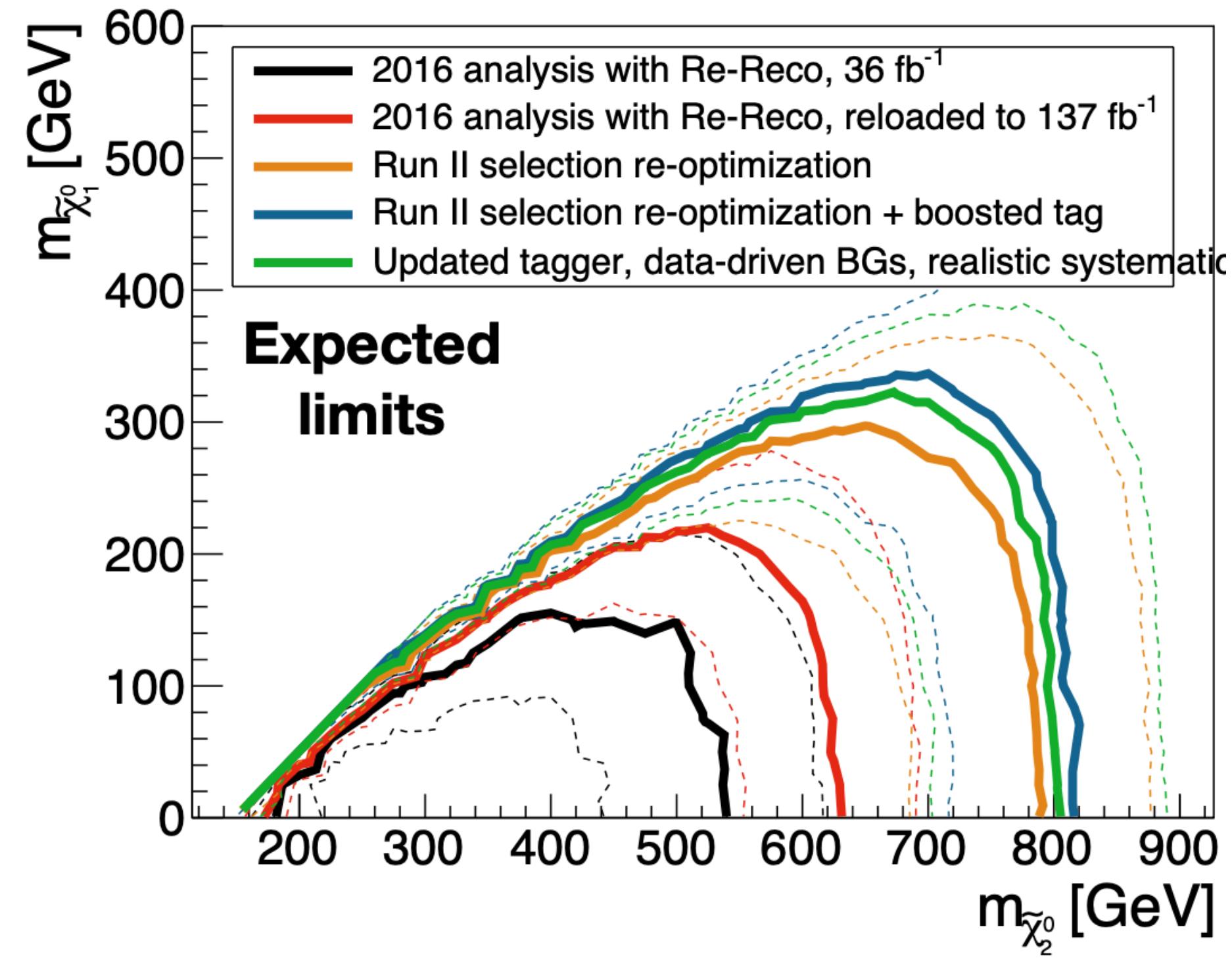
Searches for Electroweakino

- ❖ Electroweakinos pair production
 - ▶ What if the strong sector is too heavy
 - ▶ With full Run 2 statistics can **probe electroweakino sector**



CMS-PAS-SUS-20-003

Perfect for use of new technology:
DNN heavy object taggers

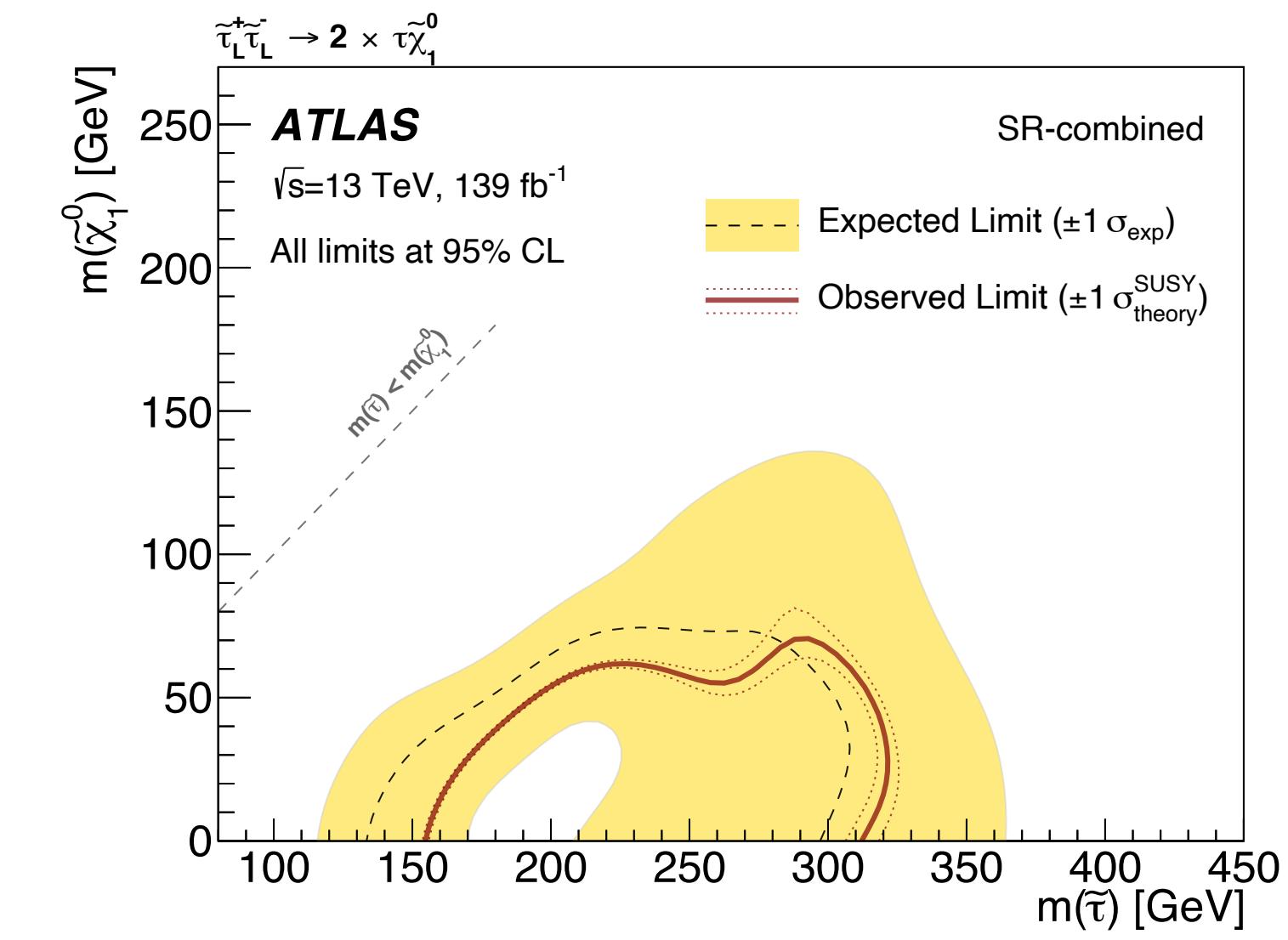
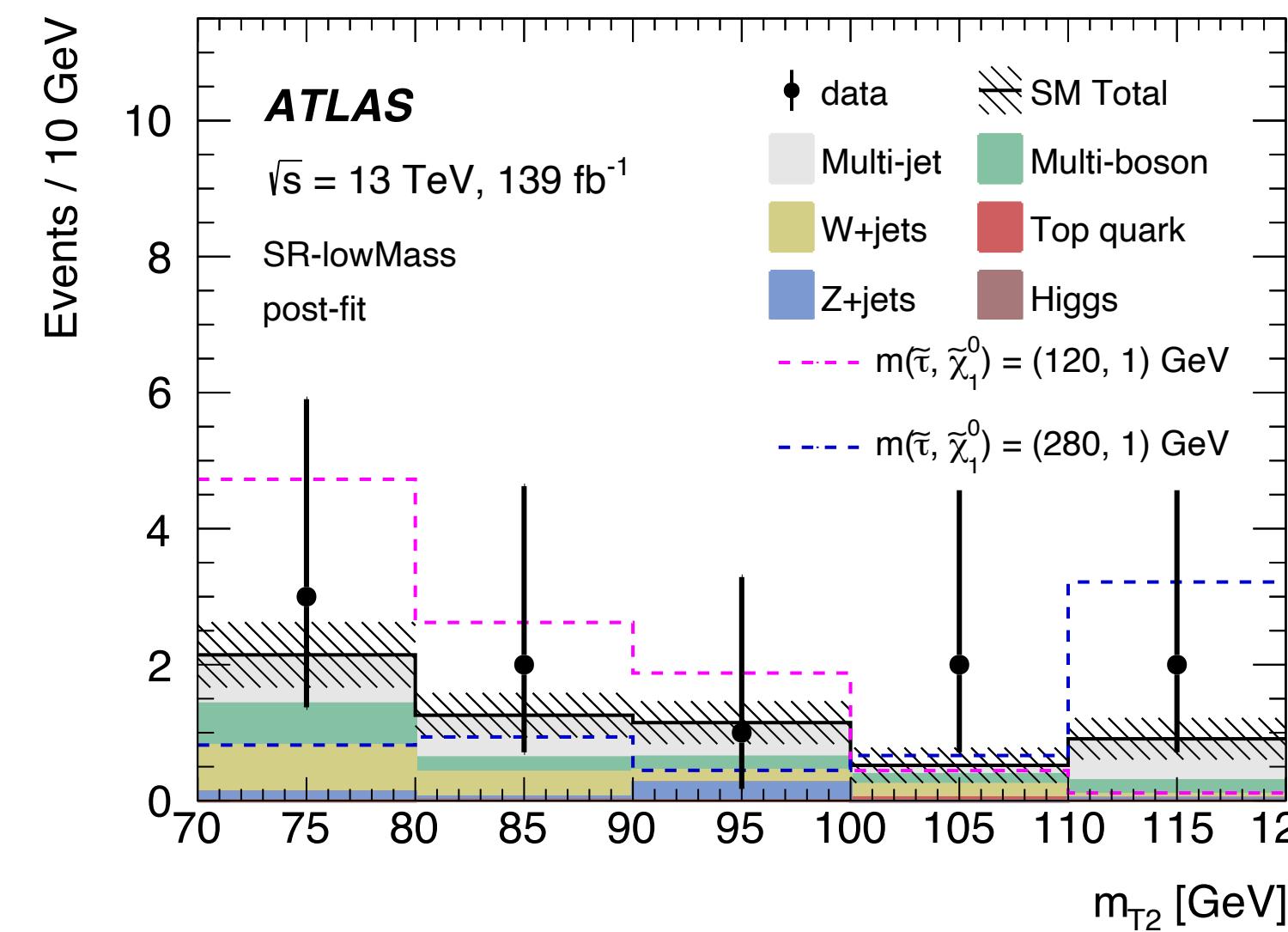
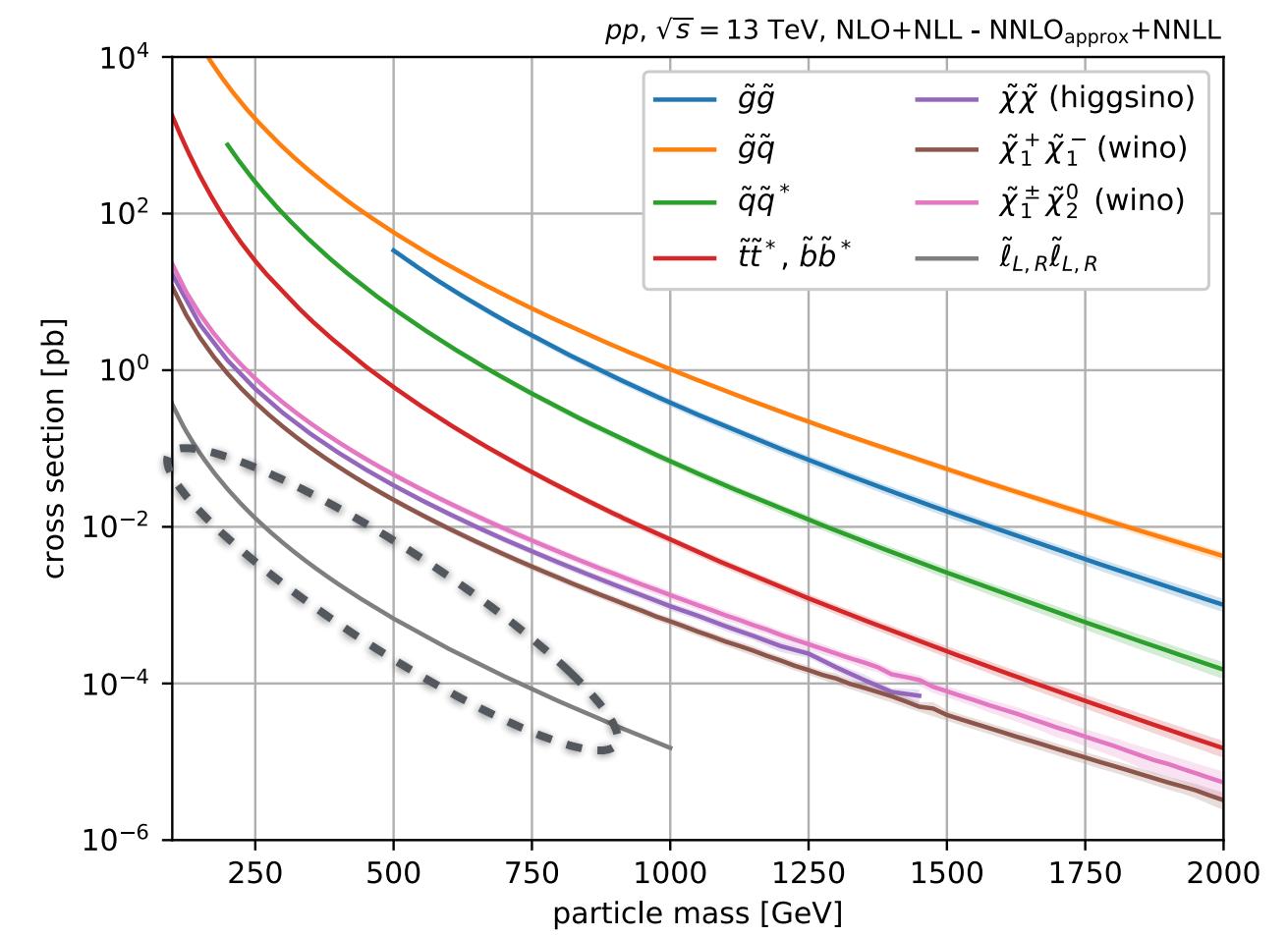
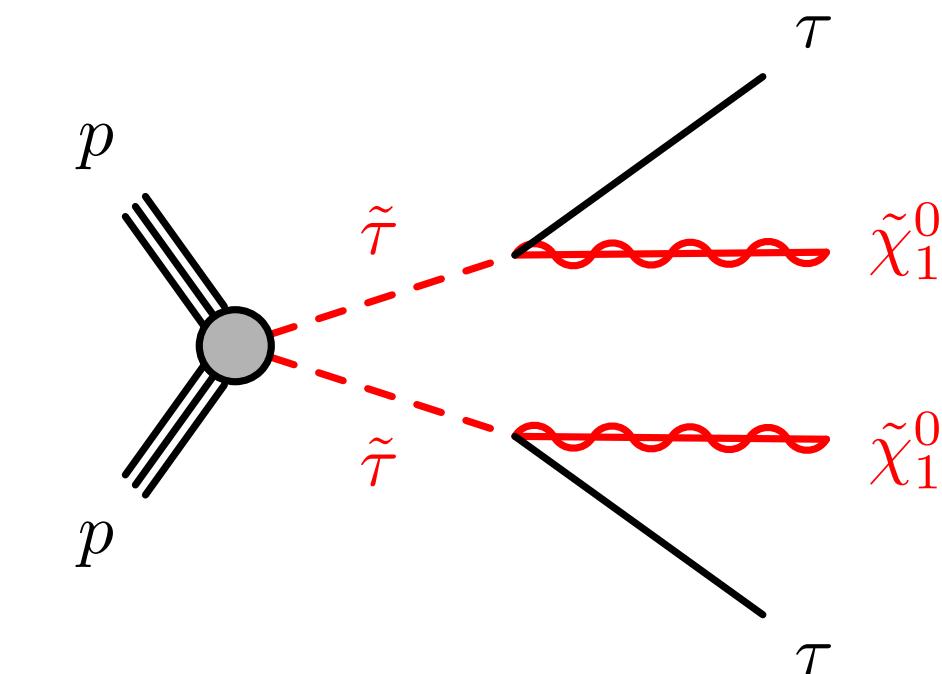


Searches for Staus

- ❖ Stau is also important in the SUSY model
 - Help in obtaining relic DM density

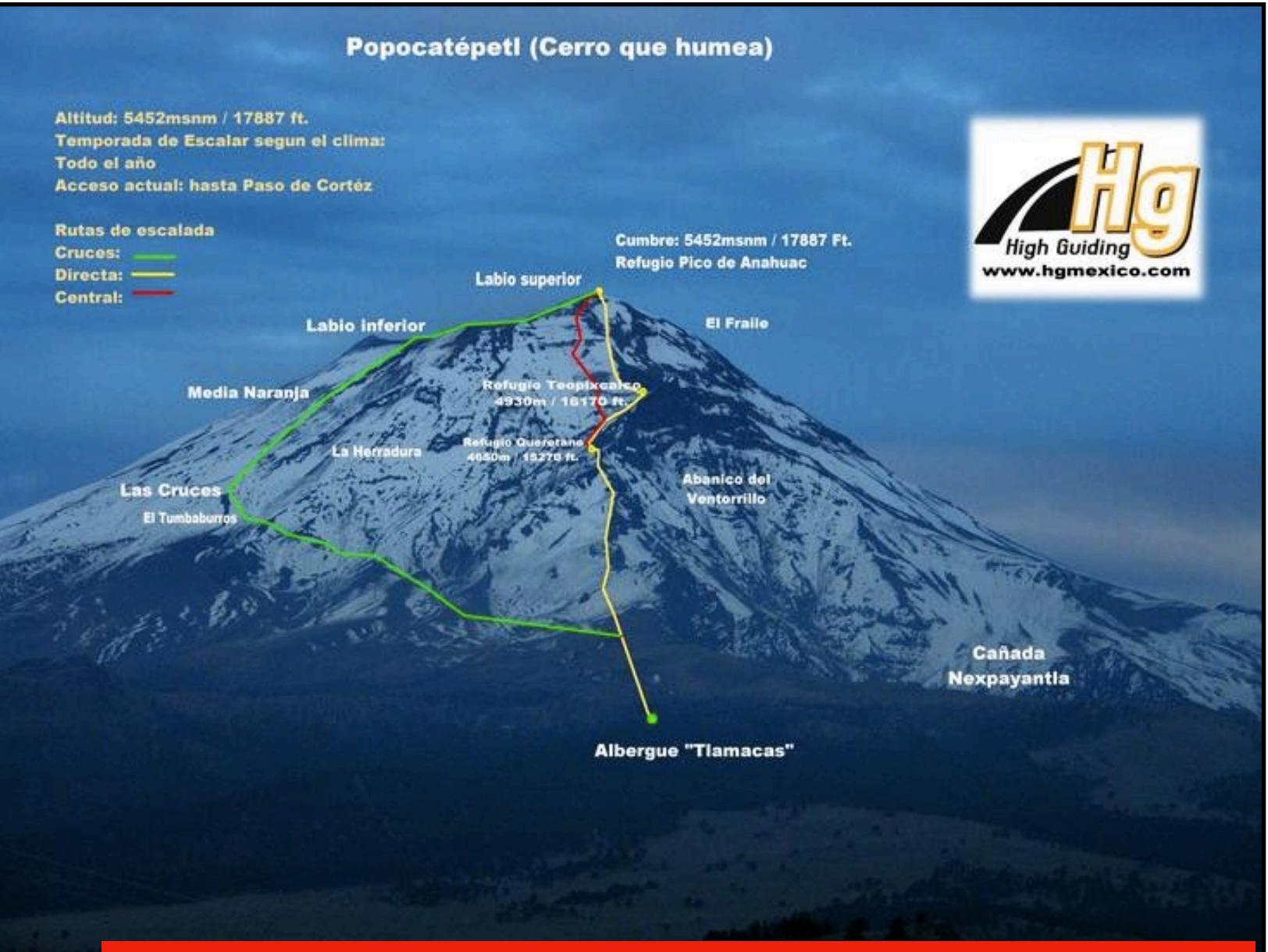
Phys. Rev. D 101, 032009 (2020)

- ❖ Challenging search
 - Most sensitive at $\tau_h \tau_h$ channel ← misID
 - Search in moderate E_T region
 - Search still limit by amount of statistics



Summary

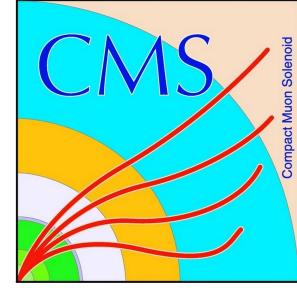
- A variety of searches for the supersymmetry is performed at LHC
 - ❖ Low scale SUSY has been studied in depth
 - ❖ So far no consistent excess that can hint SUSY mediated DM production at LHC has been observed
 - Few more run2 results still coming out
- We have largely excluded the most prevailing notions of Dark Matter and naturalness at the collider
- Question for the next steps
 - ❖ How can more data help efficiently?
 - Can we revisit some of the more challenging area with our new tools?
 - ❖ Can the SUSY be hiding at space we overlooked?
 - ❖ Can we still have light neutralino DM?
 - ❖ More exotic signatures?



Going after some of the uncovered and more challenging areas with a new set of tools to identify tops, b's and taus.

New detector technologies

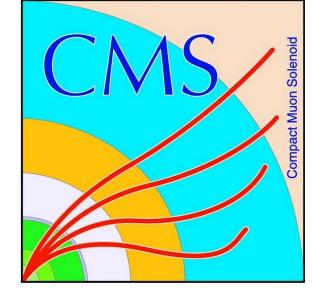
Summary plots from ATLAS
Summary plots from CMS



Diversity Through Research Mentorship

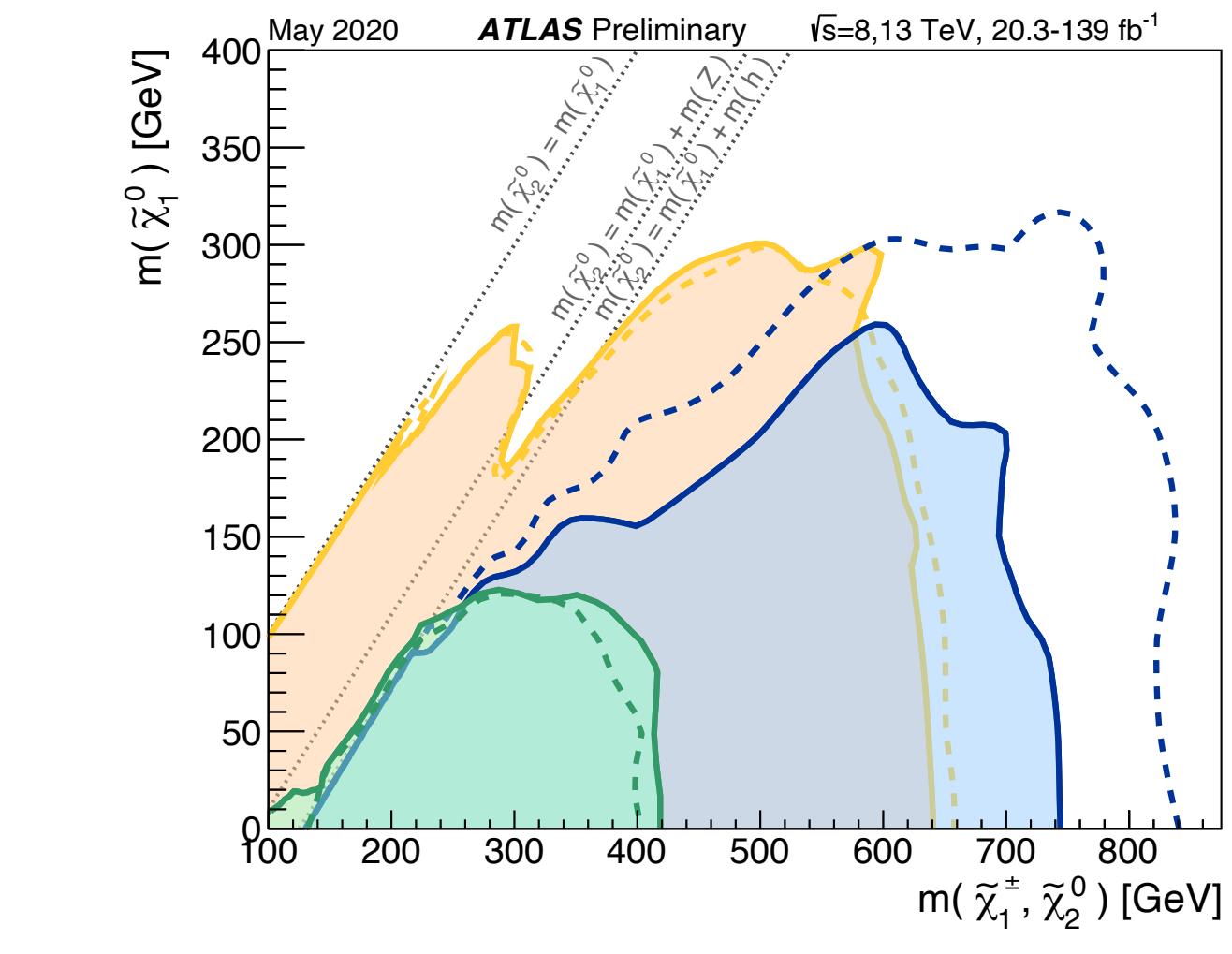
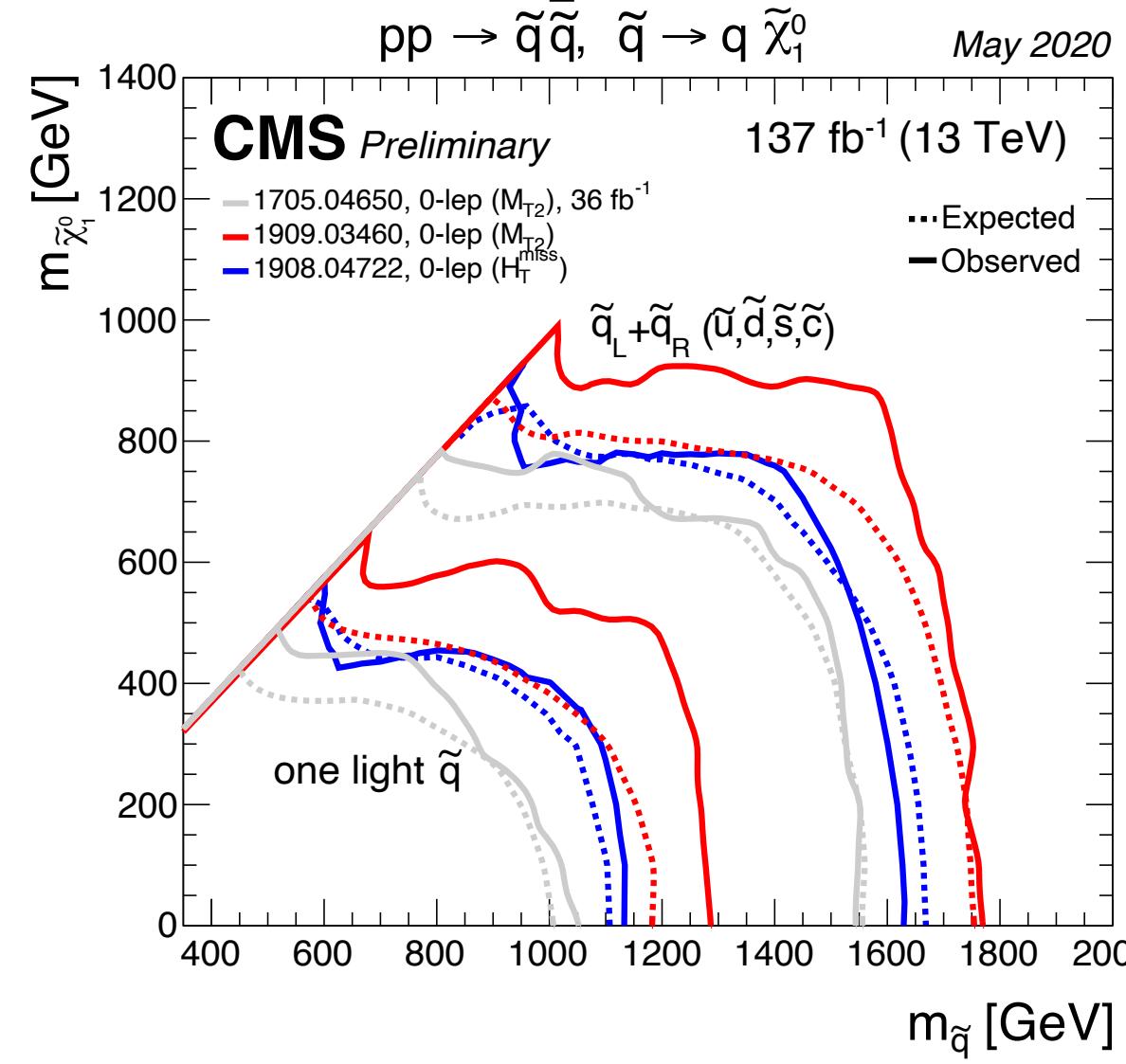
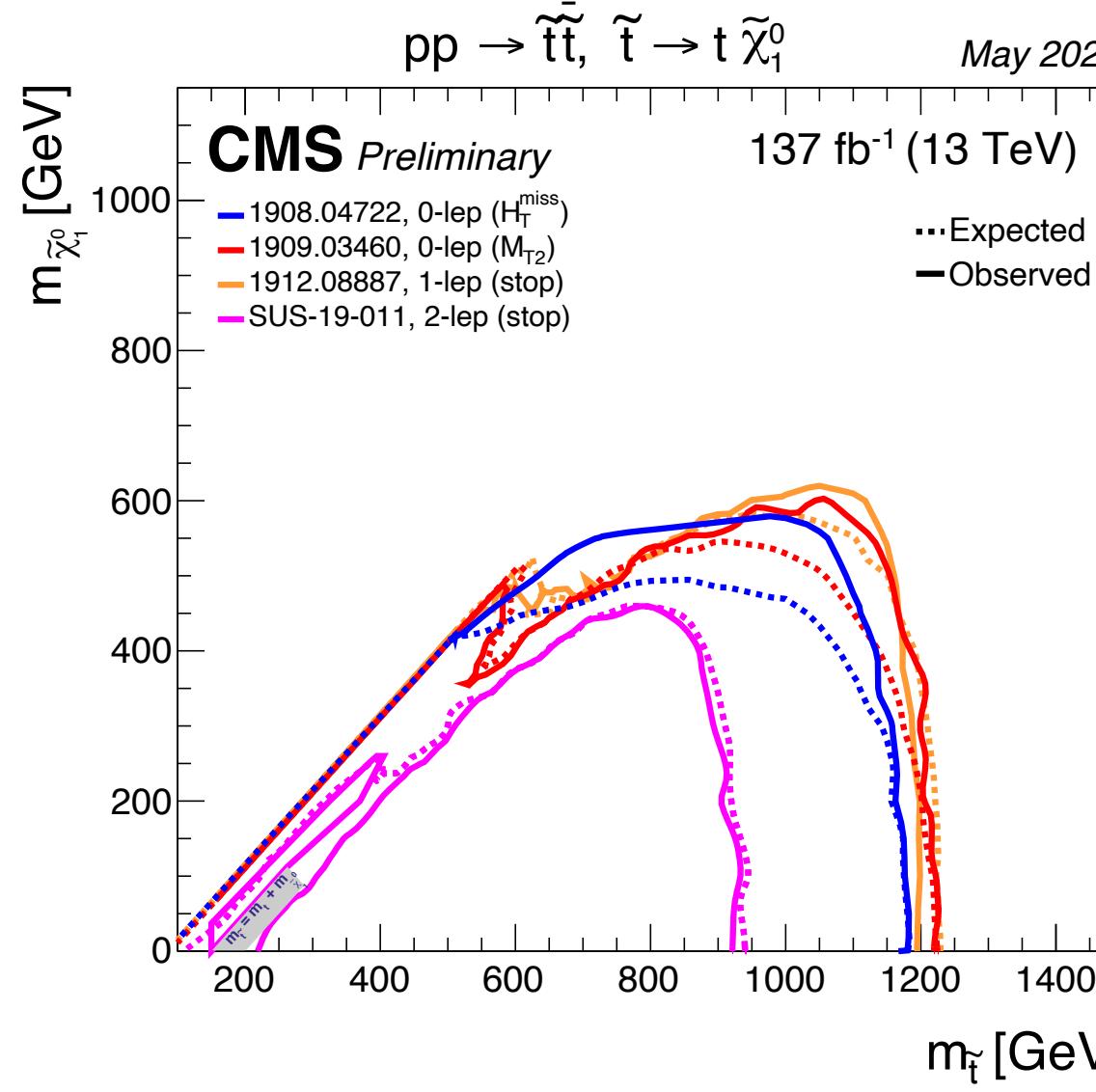
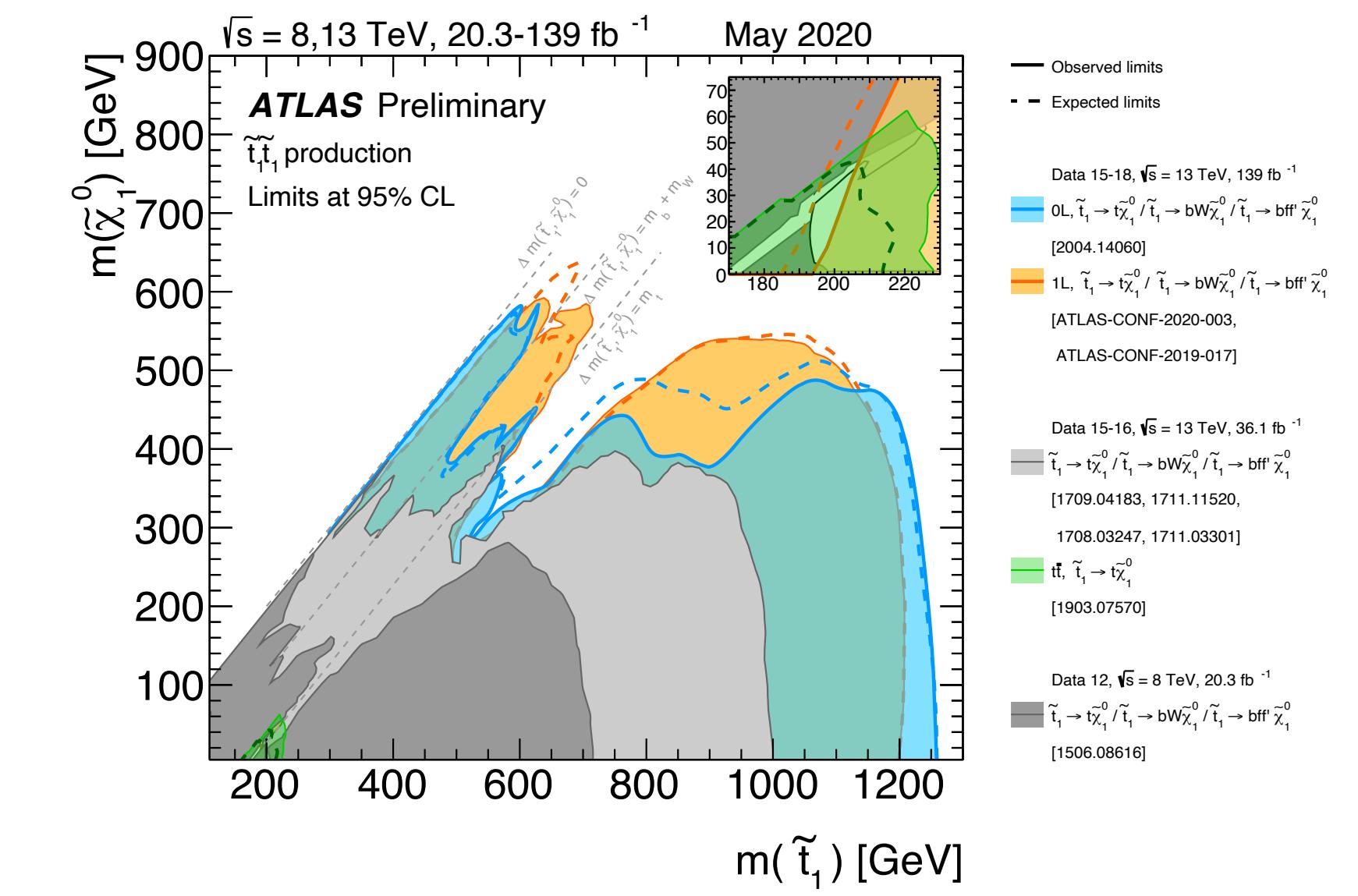
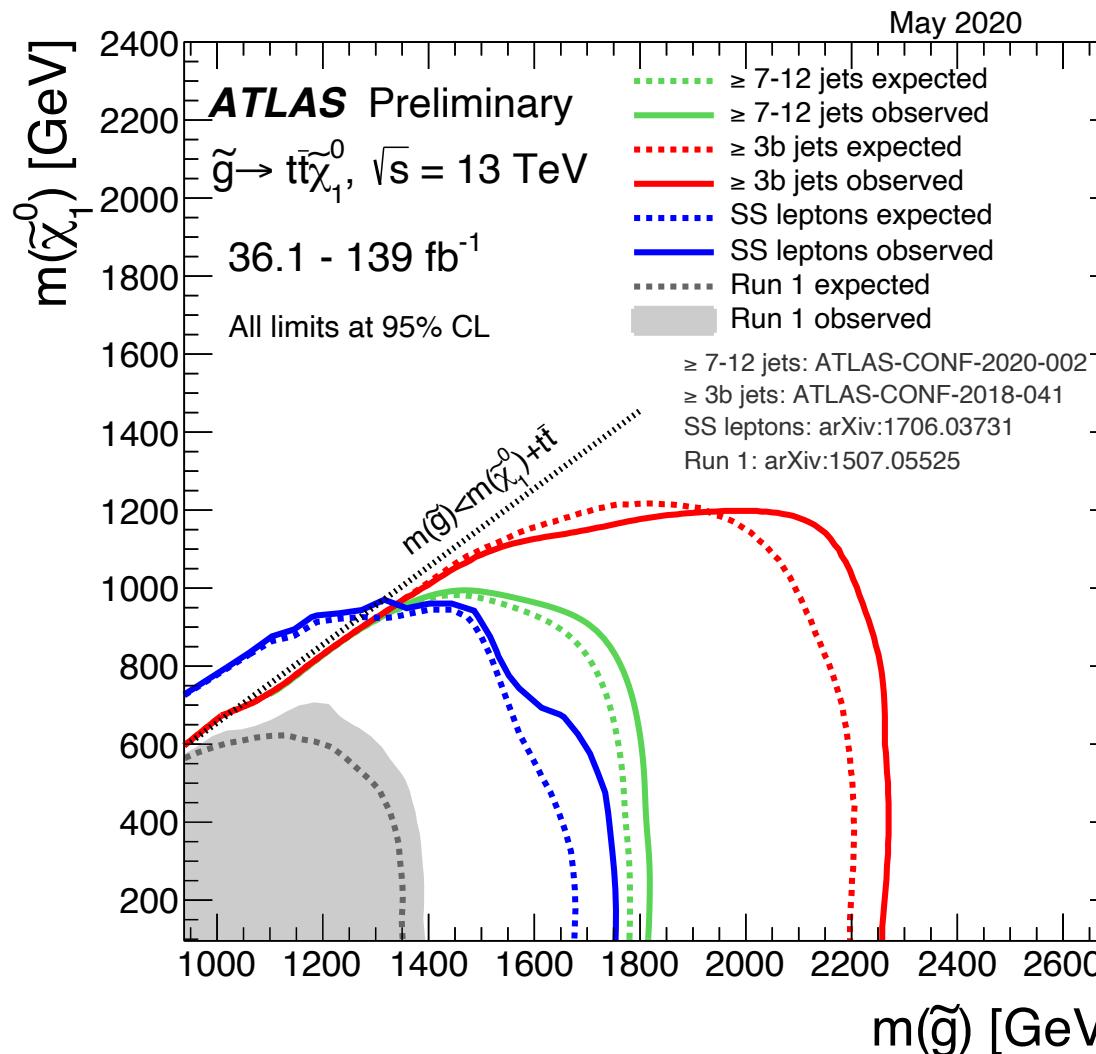
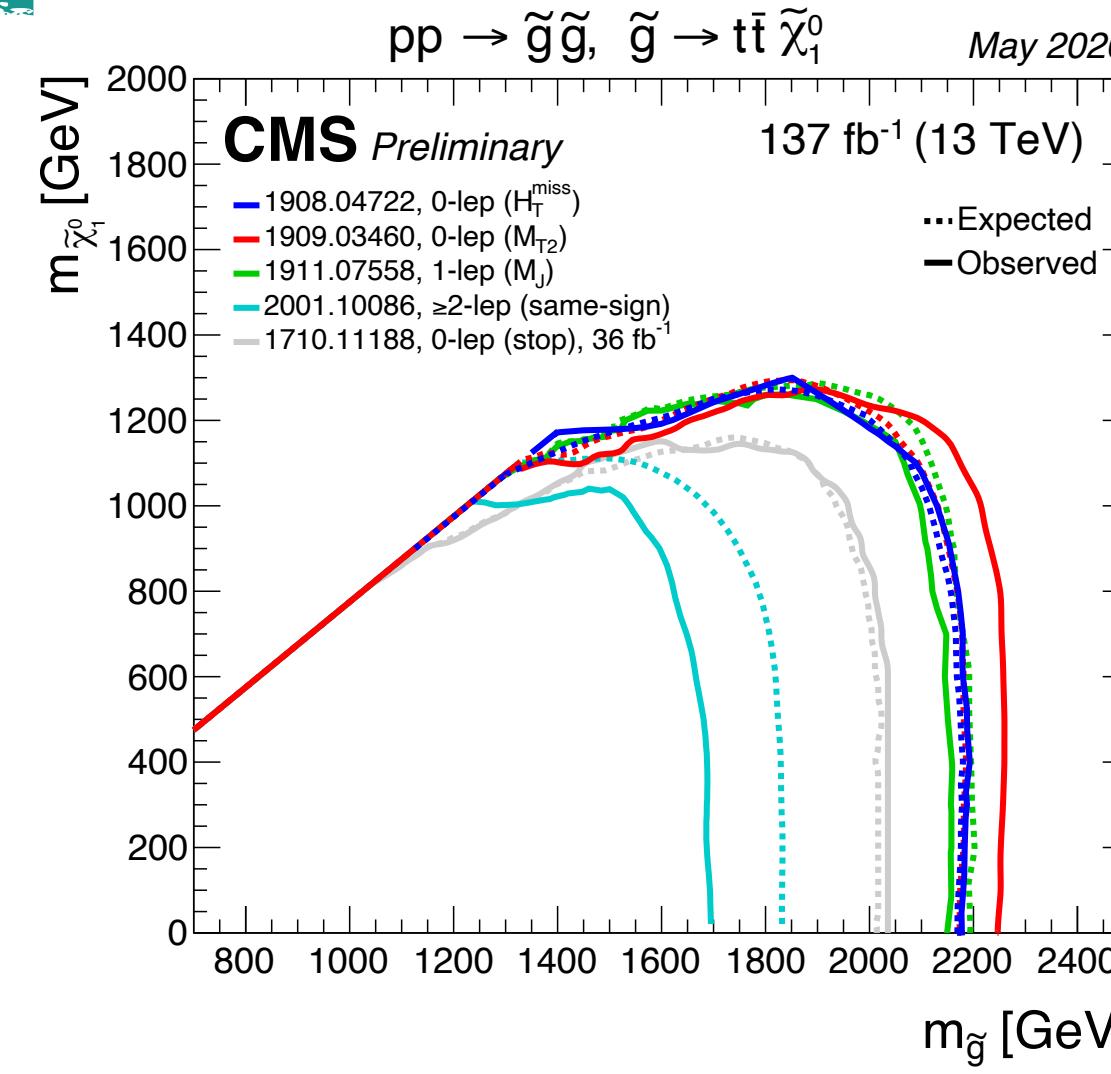


- ◆ My research group has many undergraduates
 - ◆ Recruit students during their freshman year to learn skills related to research in particle physics → create a community
 - ◆ Involve them in projects where they can make unique contributions → help them establish their physics identity and prepare them for various careers (academia & industry)
 - ◆ Bridge them into other programs (REUs, internships, graduate programs) → invest in their future
- ◆ Students are paid for research work through University Funding, work study, or grant funding
- ◆ Idea based on the TEAM-UP report, conversations with Flip Tanedo, Frank Golf, and Daniel Spitzbart



Backup

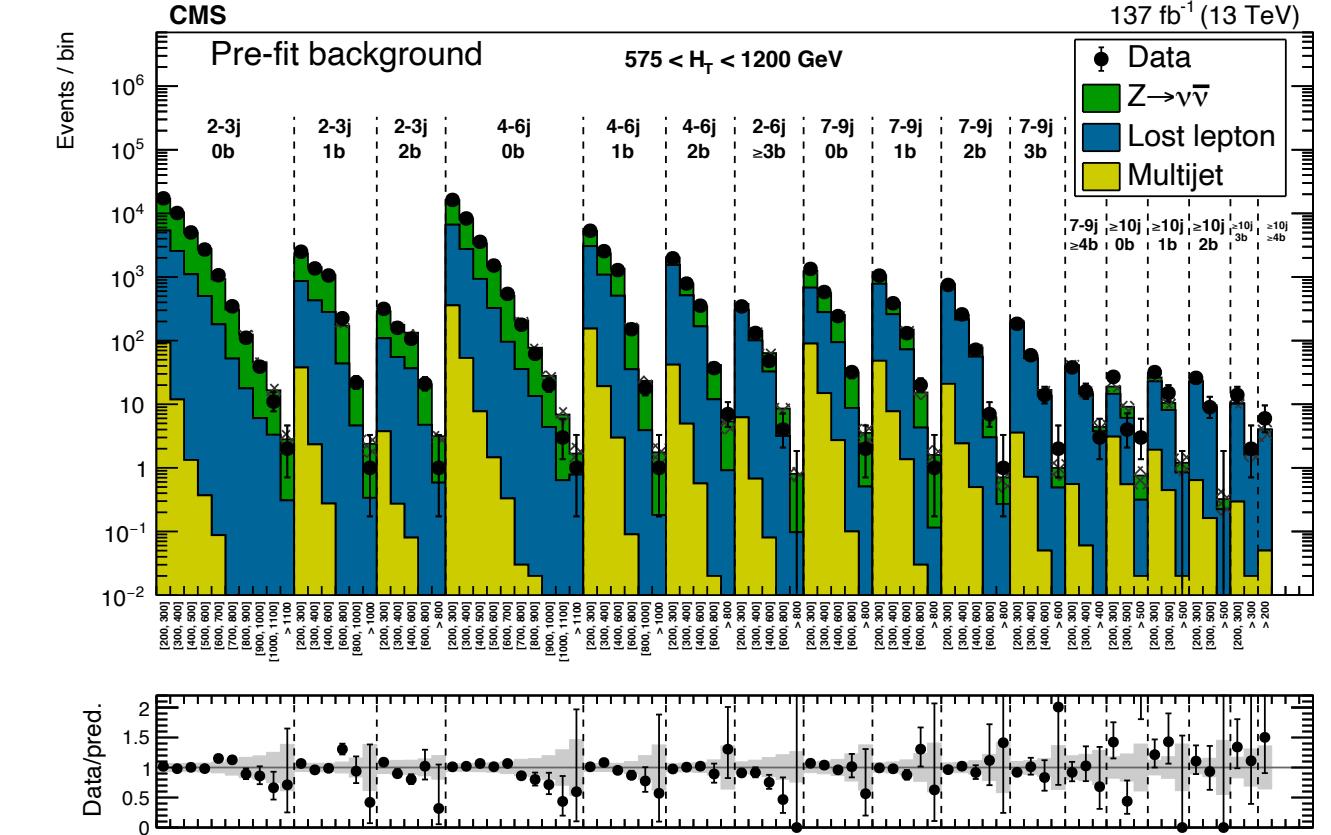
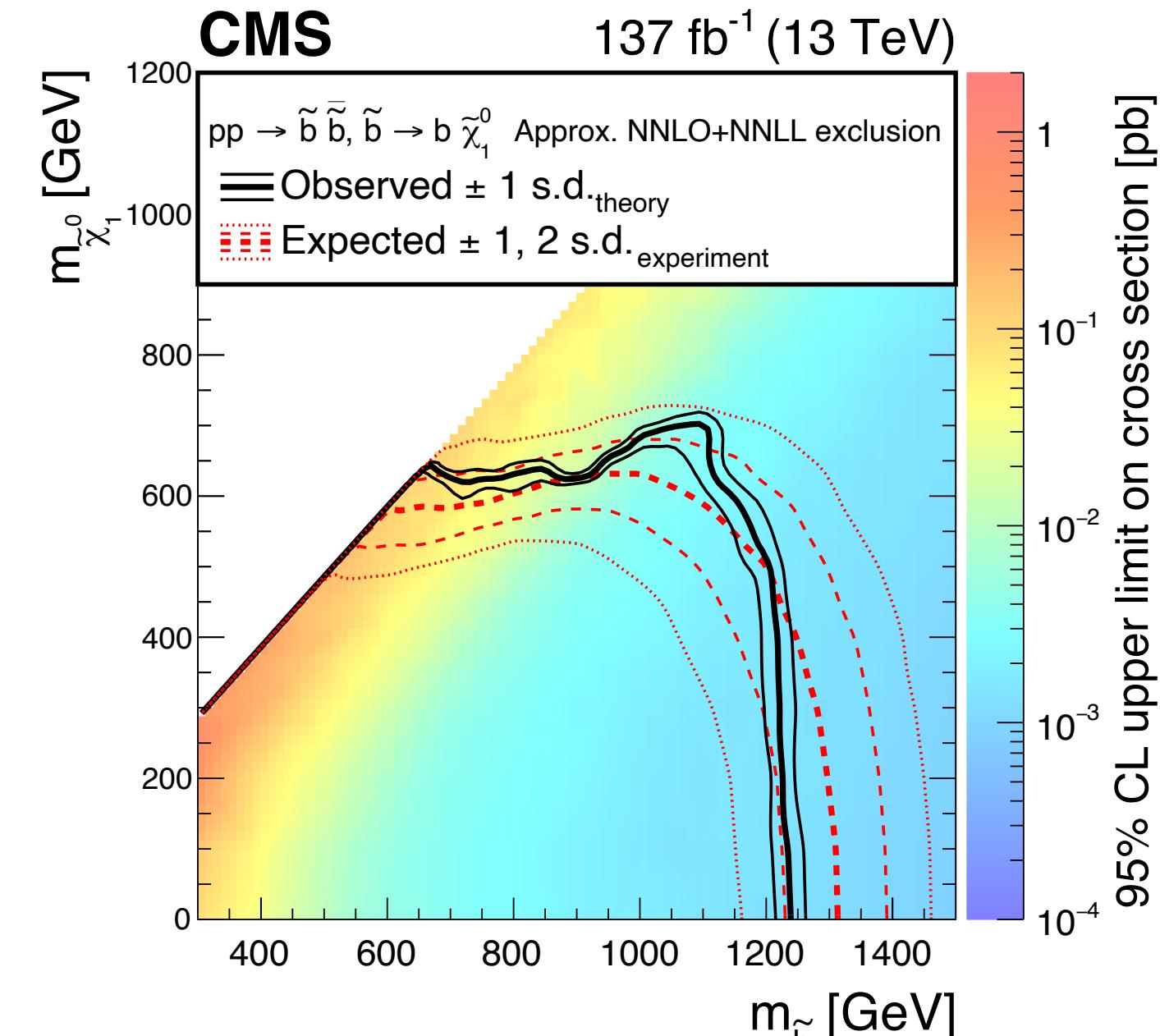
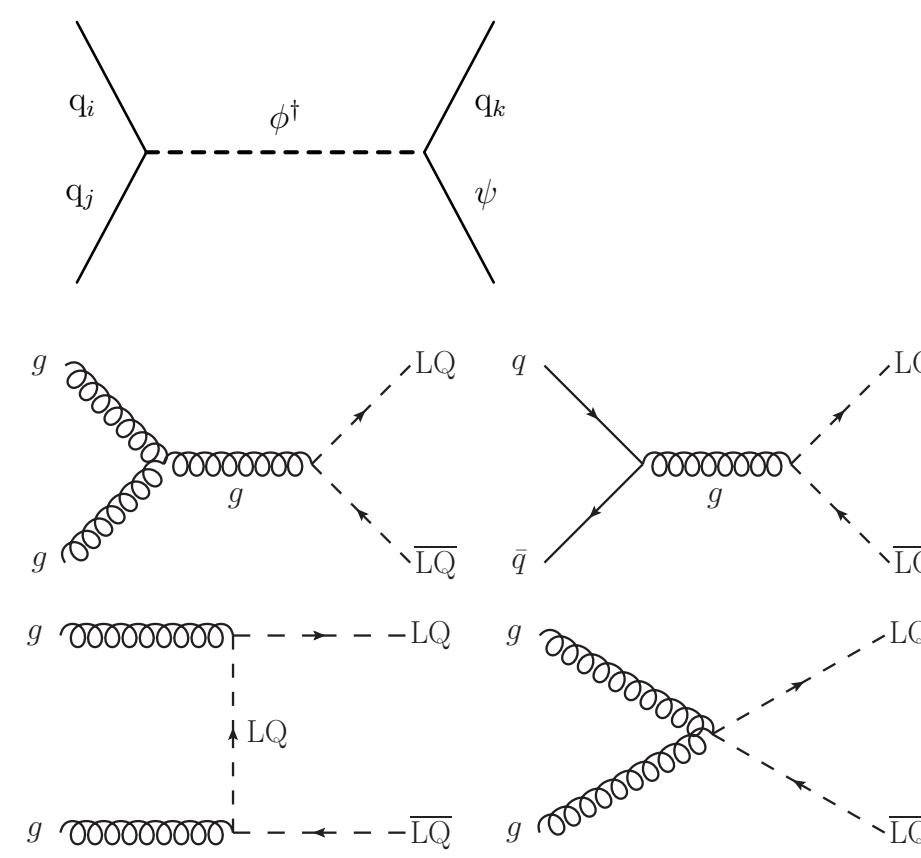
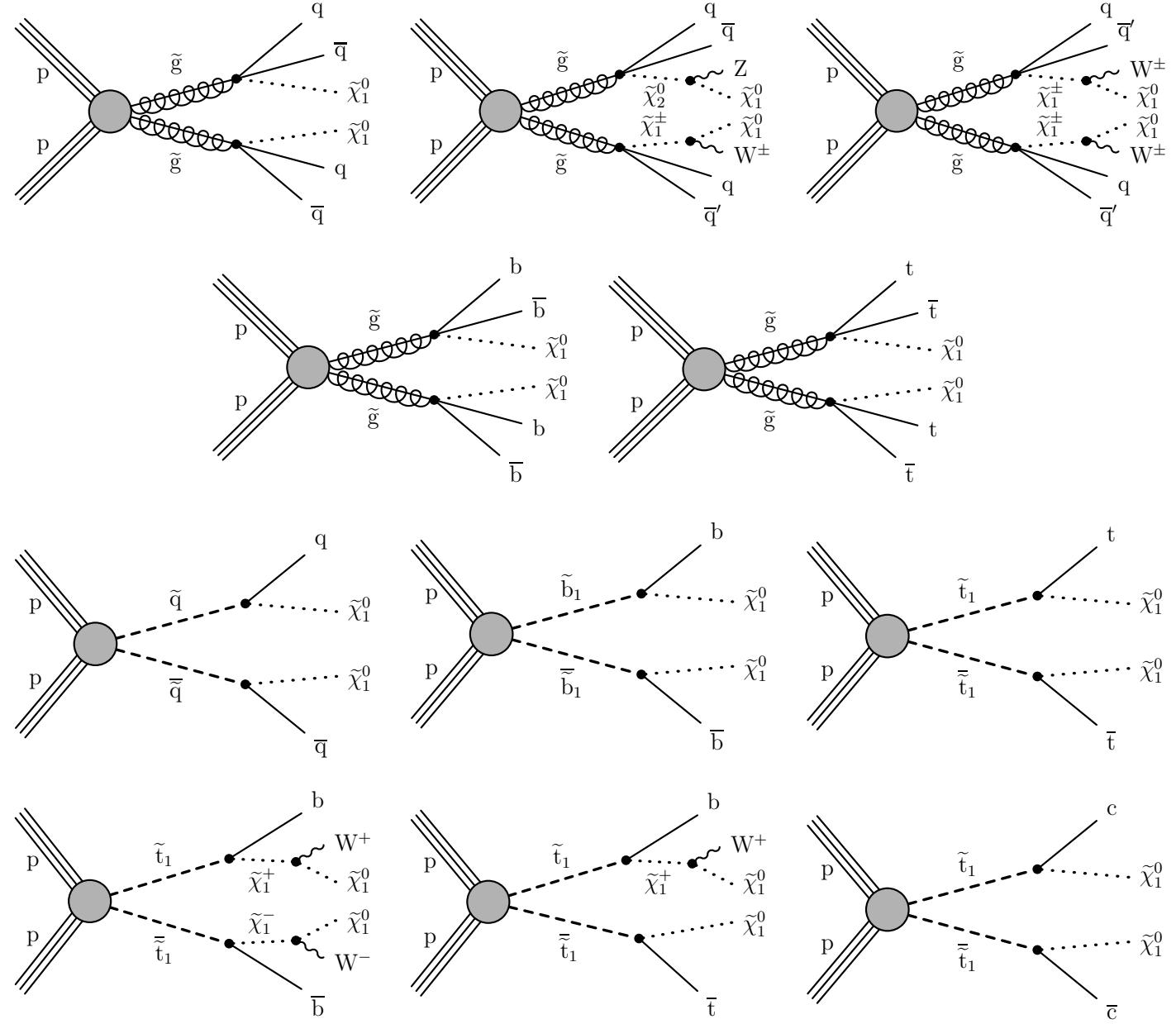
Other Summaries



CMS All Hadronic Search

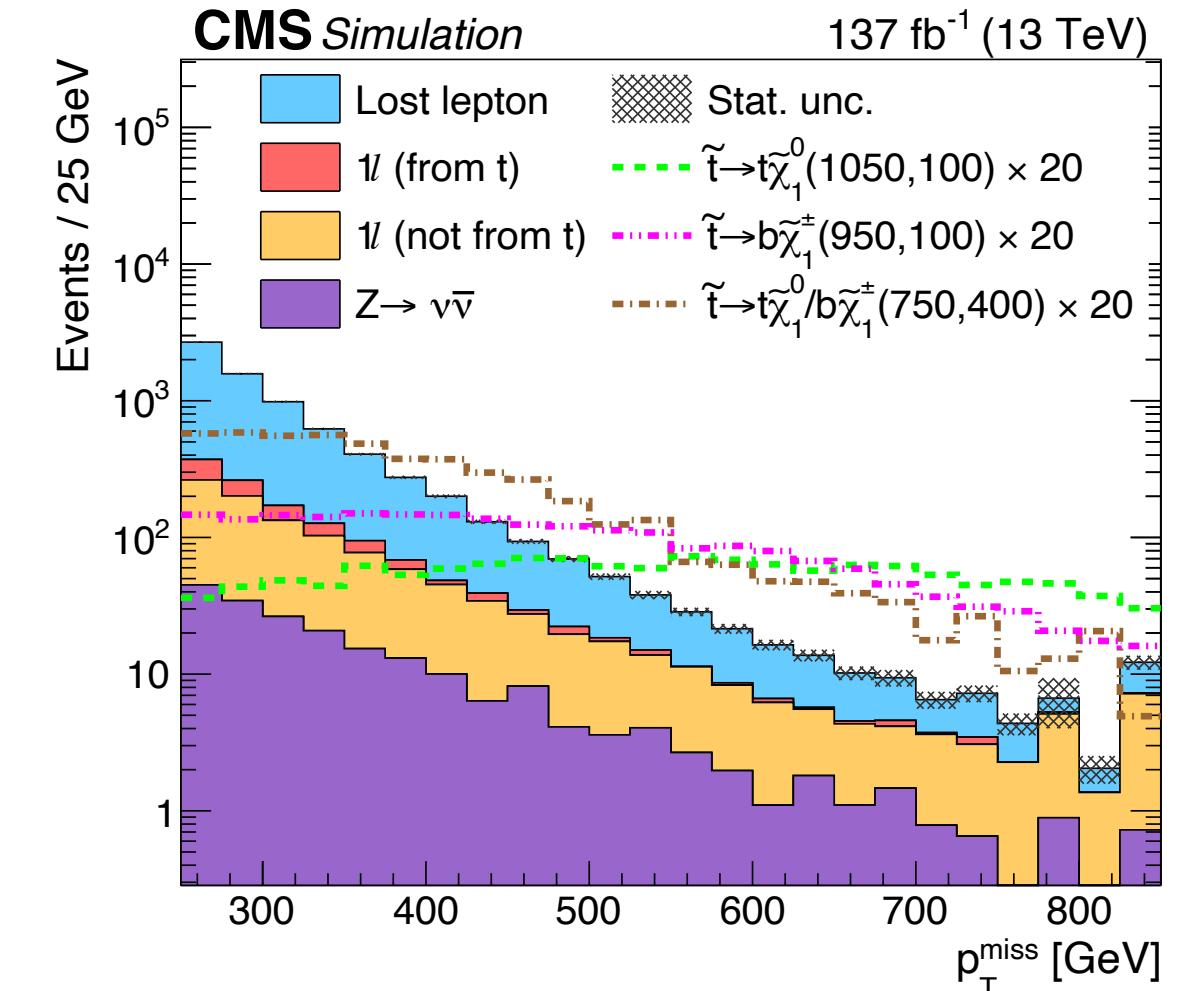
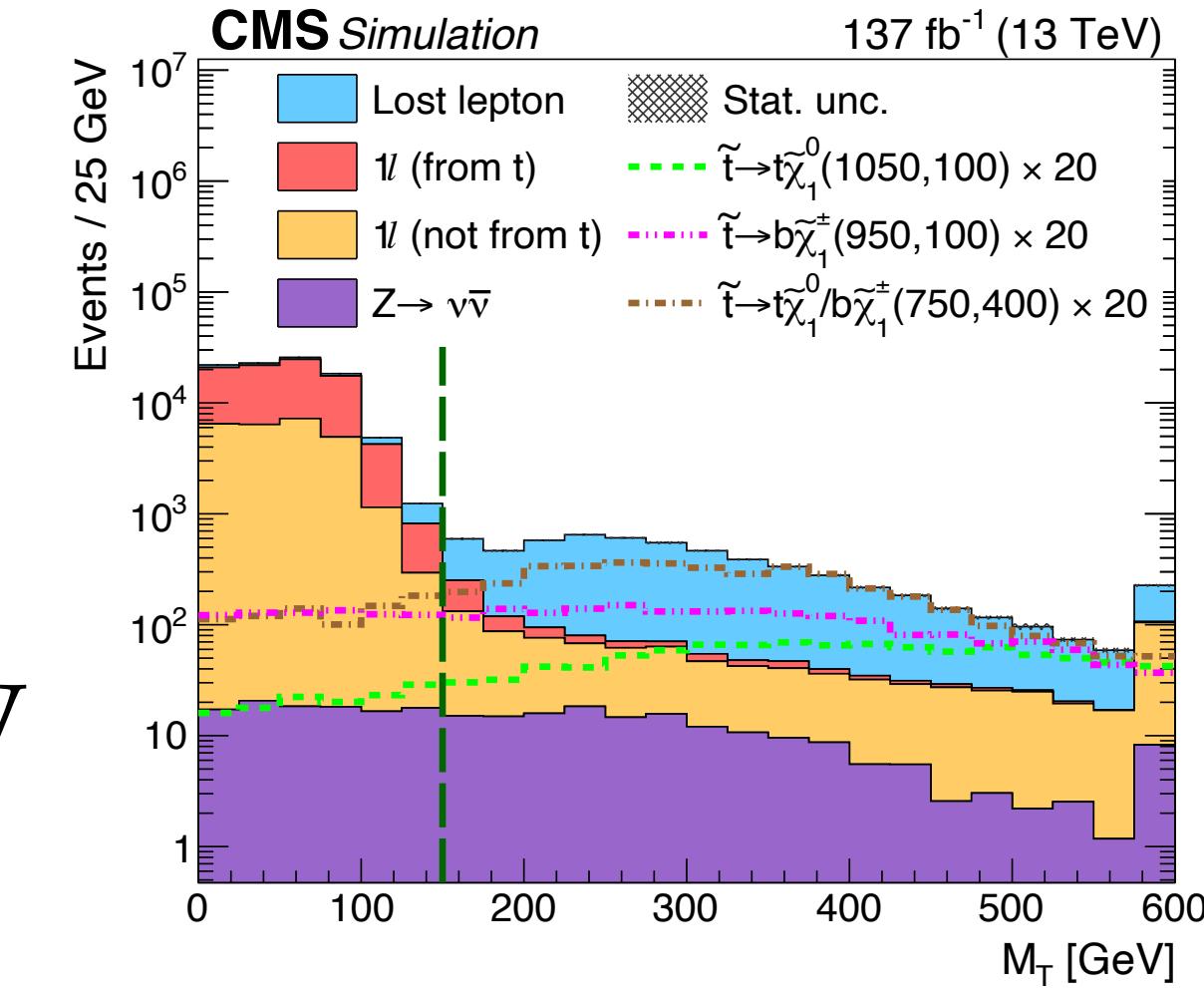
- Background estimated from data driven methods
 - Irreducible $Z(\nu\bar{\nu})$ from $Z(\ell\ell)$
 - $t\bar{t}$ (lost lepton) from $t\bar{t} \rightarrow 1\ell$
 - Left-over QCD from jet rebalance & smear

$$M_{T2} = \min_{\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss X(1)}} + \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss X(2)}} = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}} \left[\max \left(M_T^{(1)}, M_T^{(2)} \right) \right]$$

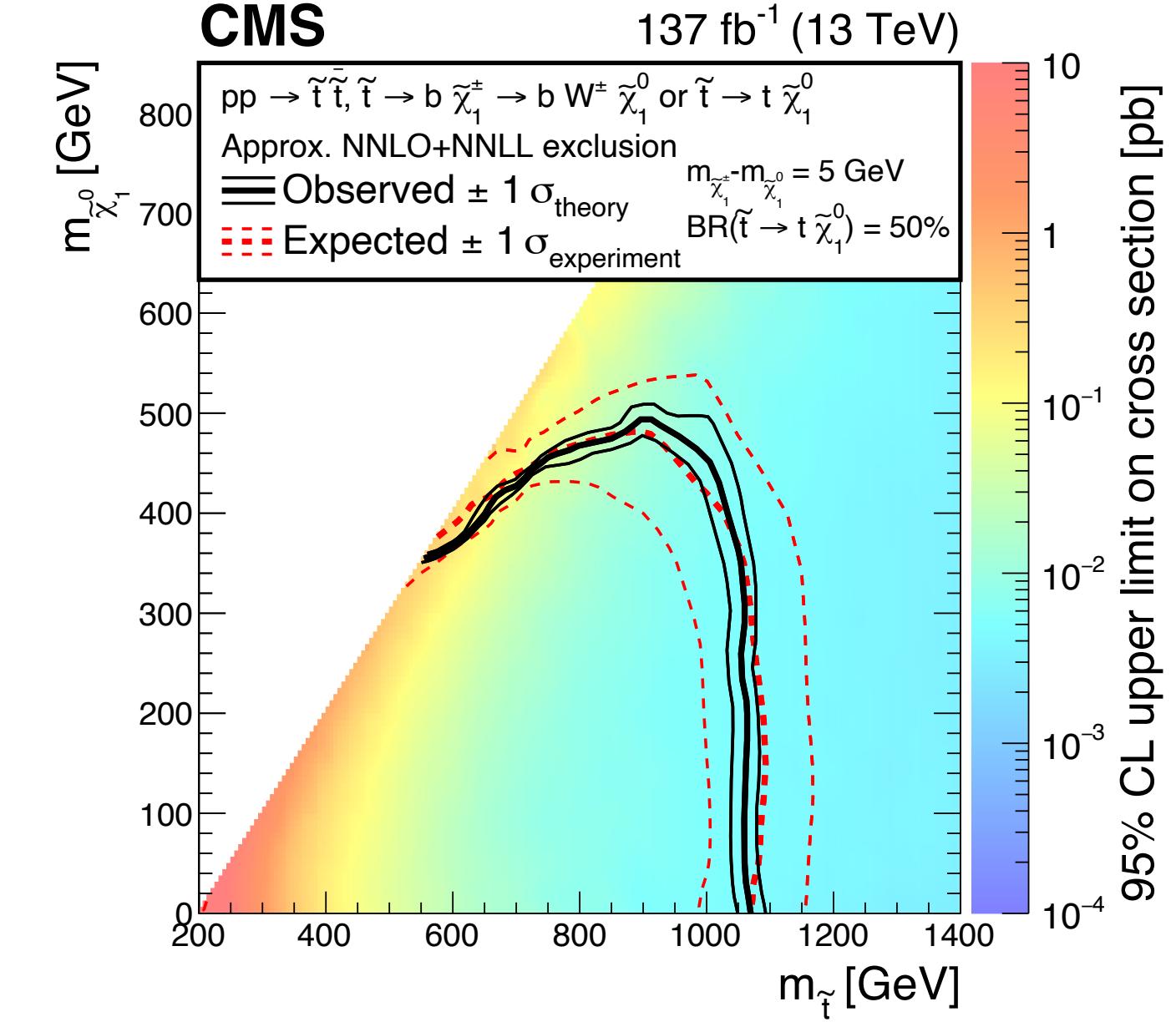
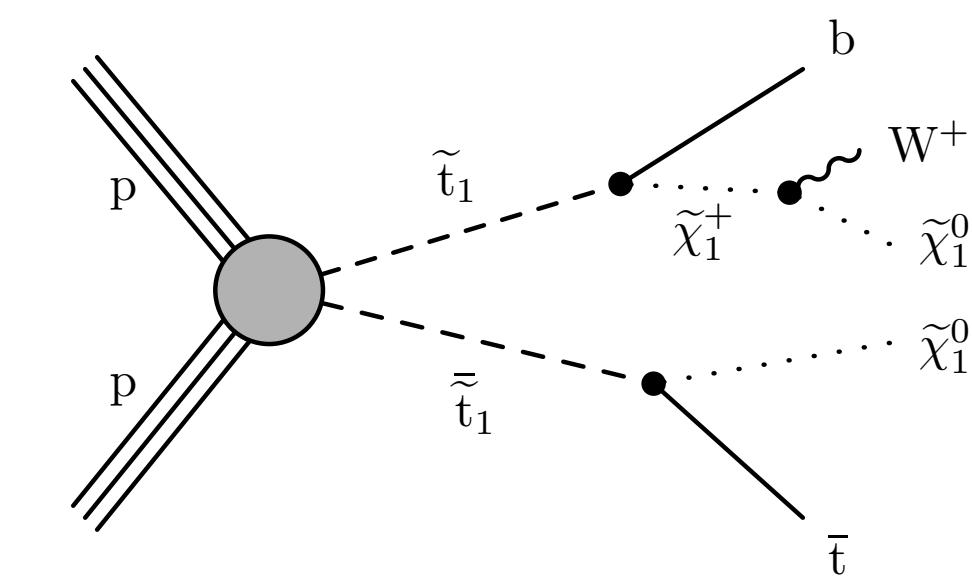


CMS Stop- 1ℓ Search

- ◆ Most important signal / background discriminator: \cancel{E}_T
- ◆ Most important background reduction method: $m_T > 150$ GeV



$$t_{\text{mod}} = \ln(\min S), \text{ with } S = \frac{(m_W^2 - (p_\nu + p_\ell)^2)^2}{a_W^4} + \frac{(m_t^2 - (p_b + p_W)^2)^2}{a_t^4},$$



ATLAS Stop- 1ℓ Search

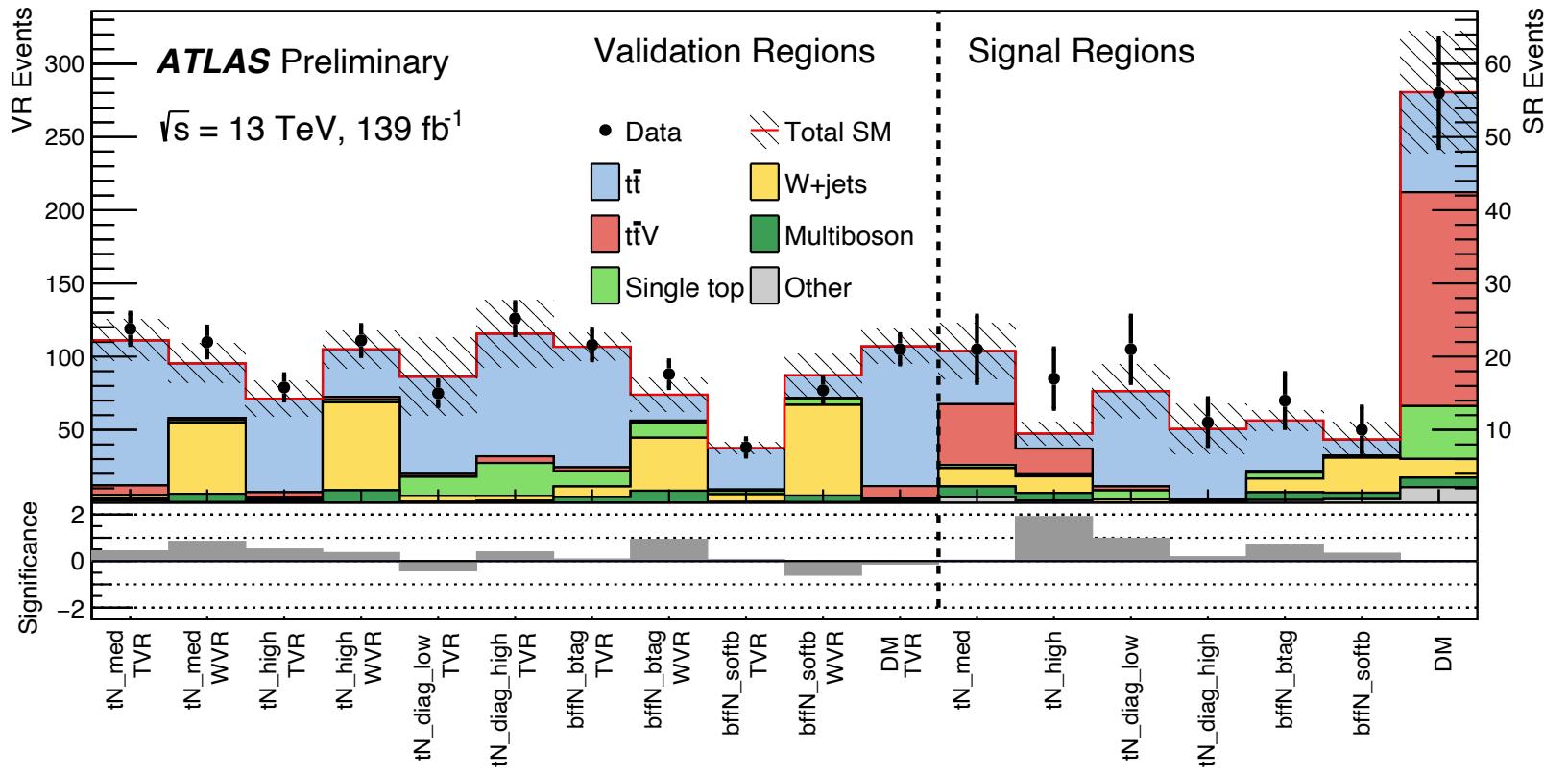


Table 7: Event selections defining the DM signal regions.

Selection	DM_scalar	DM_pseudo
Preselection		
	hard-lepton preselection	
$N_{\text{jet}}, N_{b\text{-jet}}$		$\geq (4, 2)$
Jet p_T	[GeV]	$> (80, 60, 30, 25)$
b -tagged jet p_T	[GeV]	$> (80, 25)$
E_T^{miss}	[GeV]	> 230
$H_{T,\text{sig}}^{\text{miss}}$		> 15
m_T	[GeV]	> 180
topness		> 8
$m_{\text{top}}^{\text{reclustered}}$	[GeV]	> 150
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_i, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}), i \in [1, 4]$	[rad]	> 0.9
$\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \ell)$	[rad]	> 1.1
Exclusion technique	Based on shape fit in $\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \ell)$	
Bin boundaries in $\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \ell)$	$\{1.1, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, \pi\}$	

