

# EPOS (meets experiments...)

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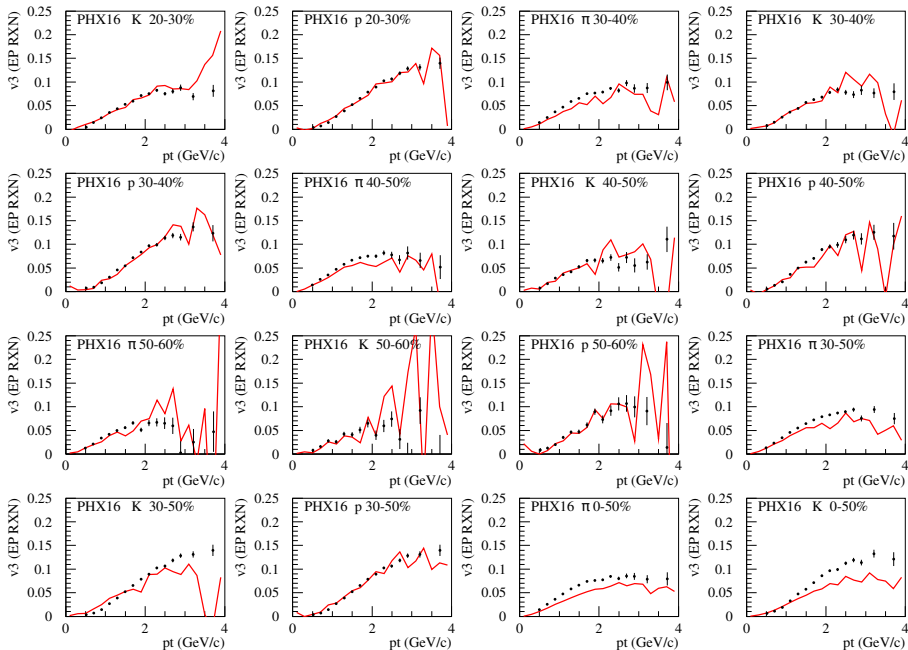
## Role of theorists

- **Have a code using HepMC format (OK for EPOS)**
- **Make the code public (OK for EPOS-LHC, very soon for EPOS4)**
- **Wait for Rivet analyses**  
(checking HepData, Alice papers since 2018, I found 3)

## Our local analysis

So far we are using extensively our “local” analysis tool, based on

- generic analysis code, like
  - analyze  $X$  as a function of  $Y$
  - with conditions  $Z1, Z2, \dots$
- for an ensemble of (100s of) analyses : some script
  - which provides the parameters (cuts, particle types etc)
  - the instructions for plotting
  - one-line instructions for adding data points
- use macros with place holders for pieces of the script



To get these plots: 5-6 line script for 1st plot (EP method to get  $v_2$ )

- 1 line to define event plane
- 1 line to compute  $v_2' = \langle \cos 2(\phi - \phi_{EP}) \rangle$
- 1 line to compute  $v_2 = v_2' / \text{EP-resolution}$
- 2-3 lines to define plot (text etc) + data

Time needed :

- 5 min for 1st plot
- + one minute the the others, when using macros / place holders

Philosophy: Separate coding and providing parameters

## **Rivet project 2019**

**with Maria Stefaniak, Gabriela Pokropska, Johannes Jahan**

**Can we use Rivet to replace our local stuff?**

**Advantages: we get (for free)**

- the analysis (made by people who know the experiment)**
- the data**

**We concentrate on code development**

To start with (and understand it) we developed an analysis:  
STAR\_2017\_PRC96\_044904 (an exception, not work for theorists)

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| STAR_2017_PRC96_044904.cc   | 700 line C++ code     |
| STAR_2017_PRC96_044904.plot | plot instructions     |
| STAR_2017_PRC96_044904.info | some infos            |
| STAR_2017_PRC96_044904.yoda | data                  |
| STAR_BES_CEN.cc             | centrality definition |
| AuAu39_10evts.hepmc         | MC data from EPOS4    |

Then one executes (to get the final yoda file)

```
rive      #define environment
rivet-buildplugin RivetSTAR_2017_PRC96_044904.so STAR_2017_PRC96_044904.cc
rivet-buildplugin RivetSTAR_BES_CEN.so STAR_BES_CEN.cc
rivet EPOS_3259_AuAu39.hepmc --pwd -a STAR_BES_CEN \
    -o RivetEPOS_STAR_CEN.yoda
rivet EPOS_3259_AuAu39.hepmc --pwd --ignore-beams \
    -a STAR_2017_PRC96_044904:cent=GEN -p STAR_BES_CEN.yoda -o X.yoda
```

## **My conclusion (concerning Rivet development for non-experts)**

- quite heavy for a simple analysis  
(concerning code writing)**
- we encountered quite often technical problems  
(environment-wise)**

## **Concerns with respect to Rivet**

- None ...  
as long as other people provide the analysis code**



## Concerns with respect to data/model comparisons

- **Data should be data (and not partially theory),**  
 **$N_{\text{part}}$  etc are not measurable**
- **Glauber MC should not be mixed with data**  
**(Glauber can be used for total cross sections, but it makes absolutely no sense to use it for particle production)**
- **Provide proper centrality definitions**
  - **Experimentally one uses often some forward detector (VZA for Alice), but I never get a properly normalized distribution when I ask for**
  - **We need  $dN_{\text{ev}} / dX$ , with  $X$  being the centrality defining variable**

- **When comparing data to models, one should identify (and not show together)**
  - **publicly available general purpose event generators**
  - **and “private” toy models, specialized for few observables**
  
- **Experimental collaborations should have a pool of models, and use them, nothing else.**