

# Luminosity Database, COMA (COnditions MetadatA), & TAGs (Event Metadata)



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**First ATLAS-South Caucasus Software/Computing  
Workshop & Tutorial**

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## 3 General Topics:

### 1. Luminosity

- Formulae, Techniques, Measurements, Normalization
  - **Several ATLAS detectors ... multiple algorithms**
  - **van der Meer scans**
- Conditions DB Storage ... use in analysis

### 2. TAGs (Event Metadata)

- What are TAGs ... Why & How to use them

### 3. COMA (Conditions Metadata)

- Selected/derived Run/Lb-wise Conditions in relational format
  - **Built in support of dynamic queries of TAG DB**
  - **Facilitates finding Run/LB of interest**

- ... and how all the above are related ...
- Summary and Conclusions
- Thanks to many

# 1. Luminosity

# Luminosity: Documentation and Links

- CDS Notes w/ Details of the Luminosity determination:
  - “Luminosity Determination Using the ATLAS Detector”
    - [ATL-ATLAS-CONF-2010-060](#)
  - “Luminosity Determination at  $\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}$  using the ATLAS Detector at the LHC”
    - [Draft in review ... ATL-COM-LUM-2010-???](#)
- ATLAS Week: Copenhagen (June 30, 2010)
  - “Luminosity Determination Using the ATLAS Detector”  
W.Kozanecki
  - <http://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=66743>
- TWiki(s) of interest for DB storage of Luminosity:
  - [CoolOnlineData](#)
  - [LuminosityOnlineCool](#)
  - [LuminosityOfflineCool](#)
  - [CoolLumiCalc](#)
  - [CoolLumiCalcTutorial](#)

# Techniques for Luminosity Determination

(BC == live LHC bunch crossing)

## Measurement Techniques:

### 1. Event Counting

Measure fraction of BC satisfying event criteria

Primary method

### 2. Hit Counting

Count hits above threshold per BC

Secondary method: Use as tool to study systematics

### 3. Particle Counting

Determine number of particles from reconstructed quantities/BC which reflect particle flux

# Luminosity Formulae (Ideal → Measured)

$$\boxed{\mathcal{L}} = \frac{\mu n_b f_r}{\sigma_{inel}} = \frac{\mu^{meas} n_b f_r}{\varepsilon \sigma_{inel}} = \frac{\mu^{meas} n_b f_r}{\sigma_{vis}}$$

$\mu$  = # of inelastic pp collisions per bunch crossing

$n_b$  = # of bunch pairs colliding in ATLAS (1 ... 8....2808)

$f_r$  = LHC revolution frequency (11245.5 Hz)

$\sigma_{inel}$  = total inelastic pp cross-section (Pythia 6: 71.5 mb)

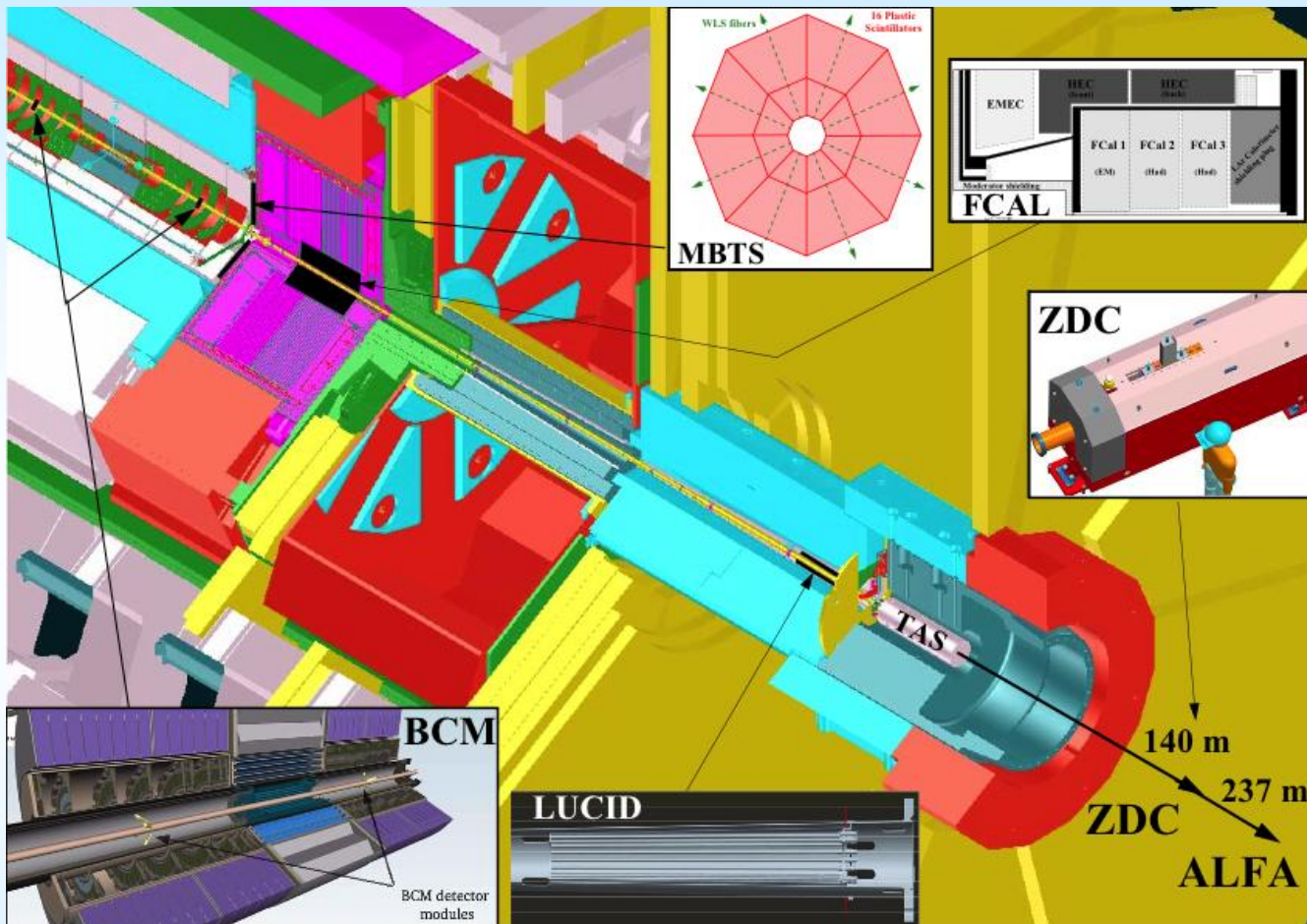
$\mu^{meas}$  = # of detected events / BC

$\varepsilon$  = acceptance x efficiency of luminosity detector

$\sigma_{vis}$  = visible cross-section = luminosity calibration constant



# Luminosity measurements in ATLAS



- BCM
  - Event OR/AND
- MBTS
  - Event OR/AND
- LUCID
  - Event OR/AND
  - Hit OR/AND
- ZDC
  - Event OR/AND
- Vertex counting
  - from beamspot
- FCAL
  - A, C currents
- ...

**Several  $\mathcal{L}$  detectors, for redundancy/consistency**

**→ different efficiencies, backgrounds, systematics, ...**

# Issues in Absolute Luminosity Determination

Sorry, limited time ! Here's bottom line !

Physics uncertainties in MC based normalization:

- pp 900 GeV / 7 TeV cross section not known
- Relative contributions of ND, SD, DD poorly known
  - Efficiency/Acceptance depend on the physics model

→ MC based uncertainty 20-25%

Instead, use a data driven normalization from measured accelerator parameters

- Technique: “van der Meer” (beam separation) scans



# Absolute $\mathcal{L}$ Calibration using van der Meer scans

Principle: measure simultaneously

$$\mathcal{L} = f(I_1, I_2, \Sigma_x, \Sigma_y)$$

$R_{\max}$  = peak counting rate

$$R_{\max} \sim \mathcal{L} \sigma_{inel} \epsilon_{det}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{n_b f_r I_1 I_2}{2\pi \Sigma_x \Sigma_y}$$

Simplest:  $\Sigma_x = (\sigma_{1x}^2 + \sigma_{2x}^2)^{1/2}$

$$k = \sigma_{vis} = \mathcal{L} / R_{\max}$$

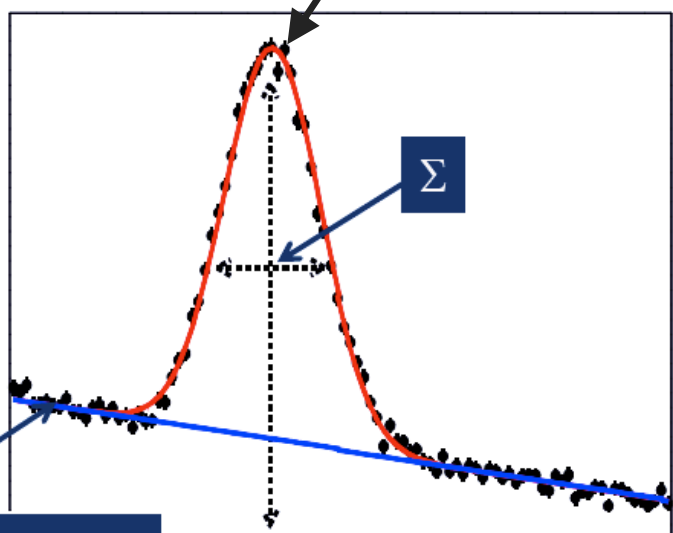
$$\Delta k/k \sim \Delta I_{1,2} / I_{1,2}$$

$$\sim \Delta \Sigma_{x,y} / \Sigma_{x,y}$$

$$\sim \Delta R_{\max} / R_{\max}$$

From LUCID, ZDC, MBTS  
BCM, FCAL, HLT

Specific Lumi. ( $L_{sp}$ ) in  $cm^{-2} s^{-1}$



Background

Beam Separation in  $\mu m$

From LHC machine during the  
Van der Meer Scan  
(either from BPM or from Magnet  
Settings)

Source	Uncertainty on Luminosity (%)
Beam Intensities	10
Length Scale Calibration	2
Decentering of Beams	2
Transverse Emittance Rise	3
$\mu$ Dependence	2
Total	11

100% correlated across the methods.

# Luminosity in the ATLAS Conditions DB

- Challenge: Store luminosity measurements
  - A variety of sources
    - Online and Offline
    - Each having one/more algorithms and counting techniques
  - Must be available to multiple and diverse clients
    - Monitoring, Reporting, User level Queries
    - Physics User jobs running Athena from anywhere on the grid
    - Experts analyzing calibrations needing luminosity/beam conditions
  - In a way that facilitates comparison and use of those measurement
- CondDB architecture addresses each of these challenges and the infrastructure built around it also facilitates that access
  - Fundamental assumption: All “conditions” are constant in a LumiBlock:
    - CondDB time granularity: is the Run/LB (dates to lumi prototype)
  - Different measurement sources and algorithms:
    - Use “Channels” (next slide)
  - Non-Athena based monitoring, reporting, querying (e.g. runQuery):
    - COOL API and applications like CoolCherryPy
  - Availability grid-wide to Athena jobs:
    - distributed to Tier-1s & available to Tier-2s via Frontier

# Storage: Luminosity in the ATLAS CDB

- COOL Folders for Luminosity have IOV basis: Run/LB
  - Online – Folder /TRIGGER/LUMI/LBLESTONL/ (single version)
  - Offline – Folder /TRIGGER/OFLUMI/LBLESTOFL/ (multi-version)
- Payload:
  - LBAvInstLumi = Average **instantaneous delivered** luminosity
  - LBAvEvtsPerBX = Average pp interactions/BC
  - Flag = indicating validity (0 = valid), or error code
- Channels: specific detectors/algorithms

## **BENEFITS:**

- Experts can compare various methods
  - Just by changing the Channel #
- As new Detectors/Algorithms available
  - Allocate new channel number
- As measurements improve offline:
  - New version in new Lum COOL tag
- LumiCalc by default
  - Channel 0: preferred offline alg

<b><u>Channel</u></b>	<b>Detector / Alg</b>
0	0 Preferred
101	LUCID_Zeros_OR
102	LUCID_Zeros_AND
103	LUCID_Hits_OR
104	LUCID_Hits_AND
...	...
201 - ...	BCM ...
301 - ...	MBTS ...
401 - ...	ZDC ...
501 - ...	FCAL ...
601 - ...	HLT ...

# Luminosity related quantities in the ATLAS CDB

What do EXPERTS need to know:

- Subdetector specific measurements are stored in their relative subsystem Conditions DB Schemas
  - Many different TWiki pages or documents
- Luminosity Calibrations are stored in COOL:
  - i.e. CoolOnlineData Folder /TDAQ/OLC/CALIBRATIONS
- Additional LHC/beam related Folders:
  - LuminosityOnlineCool
    - Used for luminosity/beam studies
- Additional Lumi related Trigger and TDAQ Folders:
  - CoolOnlineData
    - Used by LumiCalc (e.g. prescales, deadtimes ...)

What does END USER need to know:

- Your ESD, AOD, TAG dataset
  - Automatic: contains Run/LB Ranges in each dataset
- Follow CoolLumiCalcTutorial
  - Use iLumiCalc.exe
    - INPUT: your dataset, your trigger, Lumitag (the COOL version)
    - OUTPUT: Integrated luminosity for your dataset

# 2. TAGS

(Event level metadata)

- Introduction:
  - What is a TAG ?
  - TAGs in the ATLAS Computing model
  - TAG Content and Formats
  - Latest TAG News
- Overview of TAG DB System and Services
- TAGS related hyperlinks
- Tutorial Overview
- ELSSI – Event Level Selection Service Interface
  - Overview of workflow and services
  - ELSSI tour
- TAGS Summary

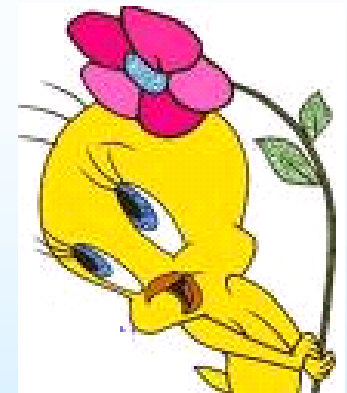


# What's a "TAG" (in this talk)

- **Caution !!** ATLAS users may experience: "tag" overload
  - TAG, Tag, tag... is not an acronym
  - Not a CVS tag or a release tag
  - Not what is tracked by ATLAS Tag Collector
  - ▶ Not a COOL (Conditions Database) Tag
  - ▶ Not a configTag (AMI tag) or a project tag
  - ▶ Not a B, flavor, or muon tag ...



- **In this talk:**
  - ATLAS TAGS are "Event-level metadata":
    - The top 280 things people want to know about each event
      - Size: ~1 kB/event -> 2TB/nominal year (ROOT files per pass)
  - TAG Services are
    - A variety of supporting tools and infrastructure which help you use TAGS where ever you are and on the grid



**PURPOSE: Facilitates event selection for analysis**

# ATLAS TAGs in the ATLAS Computing model

## Stages of ATLAS reconstruction

### RAW data file

- ESD (Event Summary Data) ~ 500 kB/event
  - AOD (Analysis Object Data) ~ 100 kB/event
    - TAG (not an acronym) ~ 1 kB/event (stable)

## TAGS

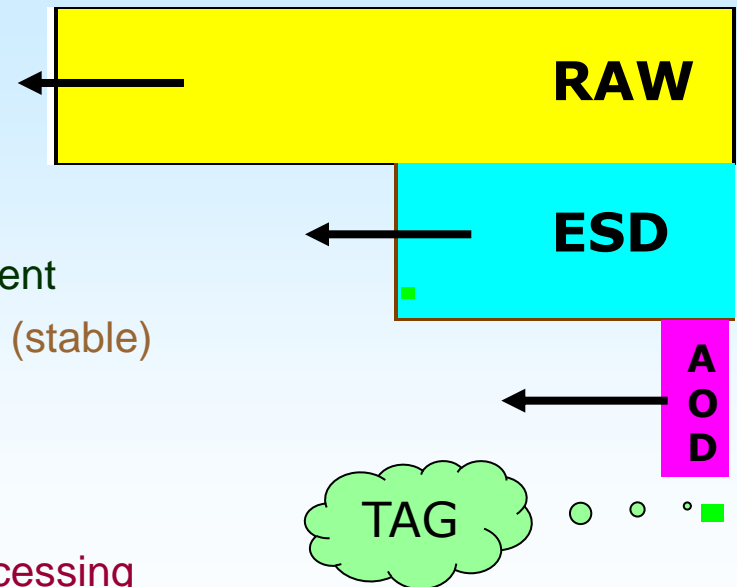
### Are available in 2 formats:

- File based** – produced in reconstruction/reprocessing
  - POOL Collections format which is based on ROOT
    - TAG files are distributed on Tiers of ATLAS
- Oracle Database**
  - A relational database populated from TAG files in ‘upload’ process
    - To CERN DB and voluntary TAG sites (BNL, TRIUMF, DESY, PIC...)
  - ‘Conditions’ and ‘Catalogue’ Metadata is added to support TAG Services
  - TAG Browser (ELSSI) – uses combined Event, Run, Processing Metadata
    - Makes TAG DB available globally through network connection

TAGs are produced in initial reconstruction and every reprocessing

Customized TAGs can be defined/produced

**TAGS are available for BOTH real data and MC simulation !!**



# What does the “TAG” contain ?

- “TAG content”: Your event-level selection variables
  - ~280 variables/event:
    - Event identification (run, event, lumi block, time ...)
    - Trigger decisions at all three levels (bit encoded)
    - Numbers of electrons, muons, photons, taus, jets
      - **pT, eta, phi for highest-pT objects**
    - Global quantities (e.g., scalar and missing ET)
    - Physics & Performance group 32 bit status words
      - **Flag interesting events for their group analysis**
  - References to AOD,ESD,RAW... for back-navigation
- PAT (Physics Analysis Tools)
  - PAT group supports the ‘Official’ TAG content with input from the physics groups (YOU !)
  - See the PAT TWiki: [TagForEventSelection](#)

What you need to know to decide if the event is interesting for further analysis

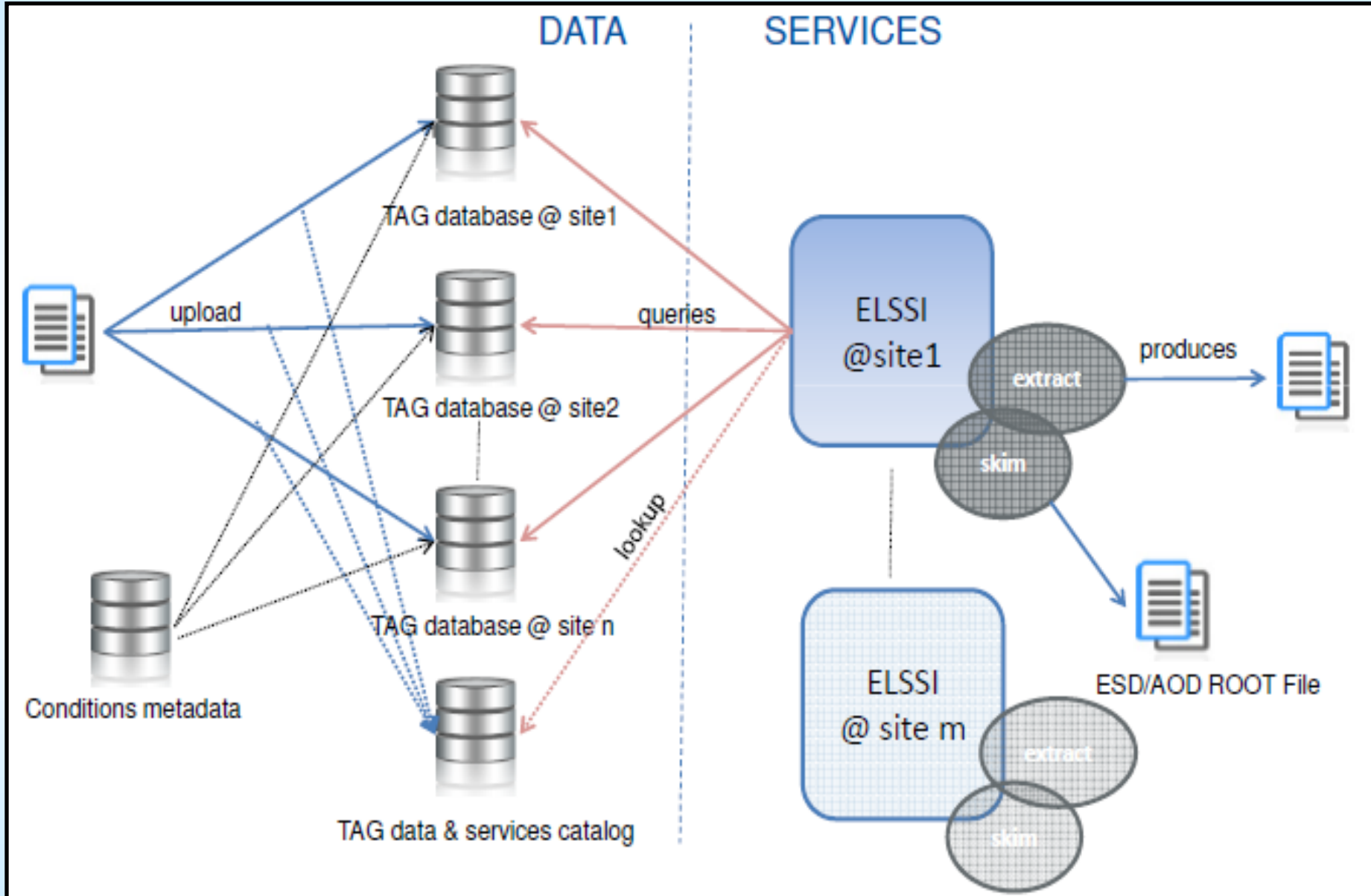
The magic that allows the TAG to retrieve your events for event display... further analysis

Thanks  
Tulay Donszelmann

# News: TAGS now even better

- Before ~mid 2010, 2 flavours of TAGS were produced
  - TAG\_COMM – for commissioning experts
  - TAG – for physics analysis
- TAG + TAG\_COMM now combined: keep most useful attributes from both
  - You may see some remaining references to TAG\_COMM
  - You should just use the latest TAGS
- Recent “TAG”-only reprocessing campaign !
  - Successfully executed in September 2010
  - Added some new and corrected a few TAG attributes
  - Producing the best quality TAGS in existence
  - Of course, November reprocessing will produce new AOD ... TAGS
    - Using the latest software release and calibrations
- New Distributed TAG DB Architecture now in place
  - Infrastructure to streamline uploads, optimize resources
  - ELSSI – Web based interface: transparent site selection
- More robust Extract and Skim services

# TAG DB System Overview



# TAG related hyperlinks:

- Tutorial TWiki:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Atlas/EventTagTutorials>

- TAG content, trigger decoding etc:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Atlas/TAGInformationForUsers>

- ELSSI portal:

<https://cern.ch/tag services>

- HyperNews for TAG questions:

[hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch](mailto:hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch)

- CHEP 2010 presentations related to ATLAS TAGS

<http://cdsweb.cern.ch/search?sysno=000707439CER>



# TAG Tutorial Components:

## 1. Event selection using ELSSI

Note: ELSSI is a web based service (using TAG Database) ...  
You need a Grid certificate to access ELSSI !

- Making queries
- Extracting a POOL ROOT file
- Skimming

## 2. Calculate the luminosity of the extracted file

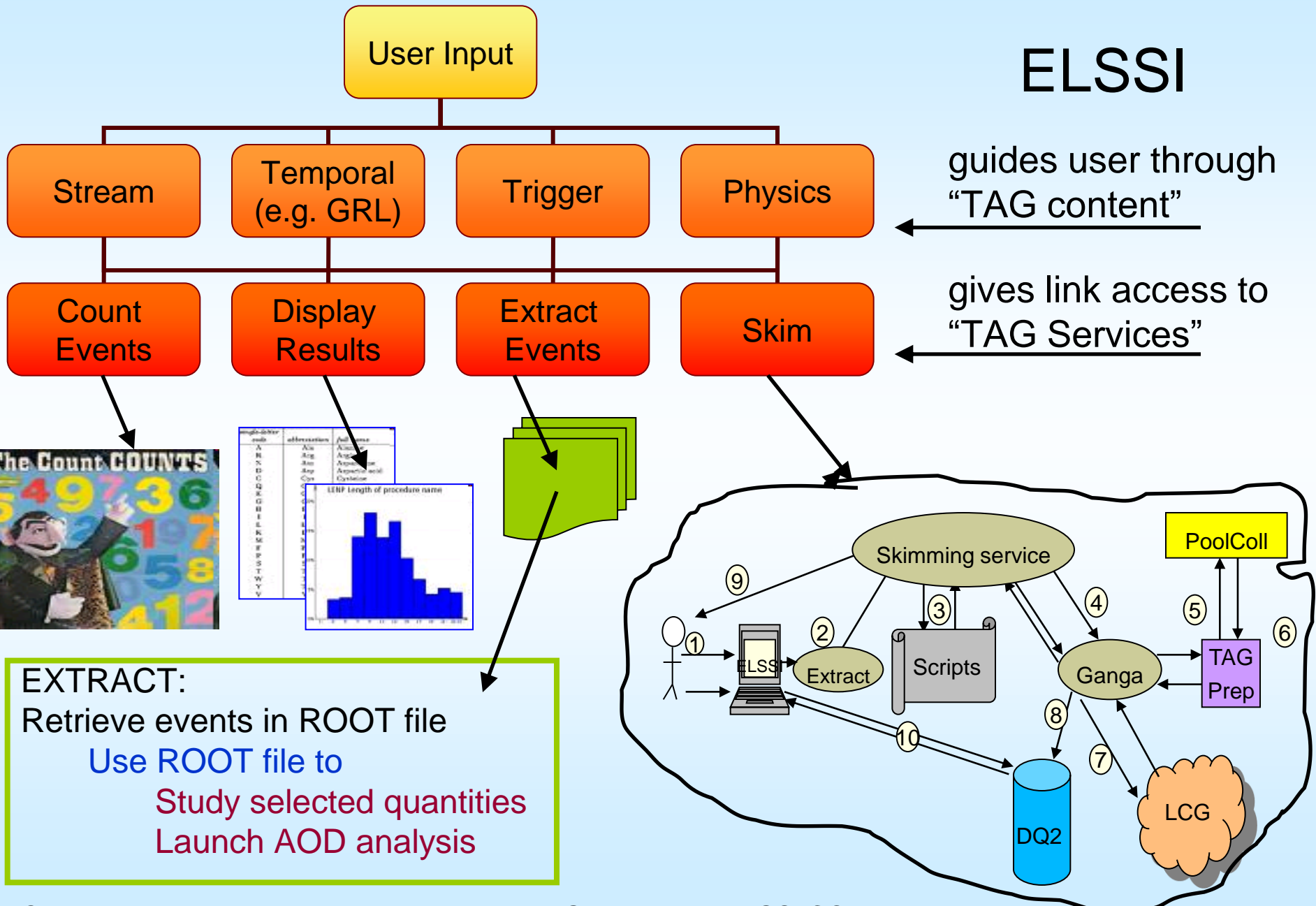
## 3. Using TAGs with Athena

- Using the selection from Part I with Athena
- Doing TAG selections directly with Athena
- Utilities for monitoring and diagnosing problems

Data used in examples:

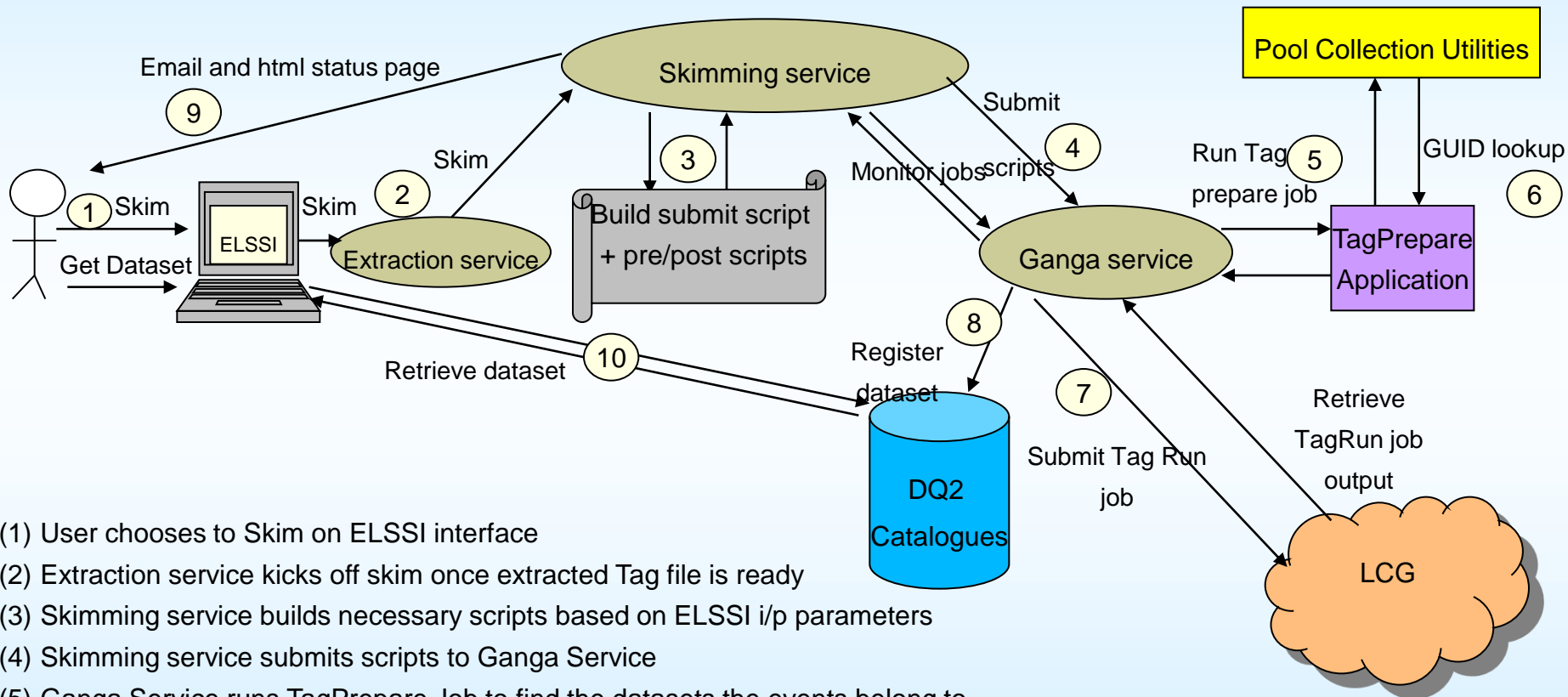
Physics TAGs from May 2010 reprocessing :  
data10\_7TeV, MinBias stream, Run Nr 152221

# ELSSI User Workflow: Select criteria, service, get results!



# Skimming Service Overview

Purpose: Simplify the submission of Athena based analysis jobs on the grid for users who have an analysis specific collection of events selected from the TAG database. Grid jobs are submitted on the user's behalf; email reports job outcome.

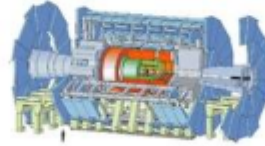


- (1) User chooses to Skim on ELSSI interface
- (2) Extraction service kicks off skim once extracted Tag file is ready
- (3) Skimming service builds necessary scripts based on ELSSI i/p parameters
- (4) Skimming service submits scripts to Ganga Service
- (5) Ganga Service runs TagPrepare Job to find the datasets the events belong to
- (6) TagPrepare Application runs the guid lookup using Coll utilities.
- (7) Using the o/p from prepare job the run job is submitted to the Grid
- (8) Ganga retrieves the job output and registers the dataset in DQ2
- (9) The user is informed the job is completed and can retrieve the dataset

# ELSSI Portal: <https://cern.ch/tagsservices>



the **ATLAS Experiment**



Atlas WEB/PHP services for event selection via TAGs. For comments/suggestions please refer to [ATLAS Physics Metadata Hypernews](#)

## ELSSI Website for Relational TAGS

You must have a **grid certificate** for access. Please choose the server nearest you:

- [CERN ELSSI 04-00-03](#)
- [BNL \(USA, Brookhaven, NY\) ELSSI 03-01-01](#)
- [TRIUMF \(Canada, Vancouver\) ELSSI Portal](#)
- [RunBrowser Latest version\(00-04-00\)](#)
- [RunBrowser Previous version\(00-03-00\)](#)

### Information Twikis:

- [TUTORIAL: Using ELSSI, the Tag Database Portal](#)
- [Introduction to tags and tag content](#)
- [Production Visitors statistics \(awstats\)](#)
- [EventLookup Visitors statistics on the old lxvm0341](#)
- [Development Visitors statistics \(awstats\)](#)

Newest ELSSI production version

Tour of ELSSI starts here ...  
(<https://cern.ch/tagsservices>)

Note: grid certificate required.

# ELSSI entry (navigator) page

A TAG „Collection“ contains all runs for a (project \_ stream \_ AMI tag)

1. Choose data project and type

data10 data09 usermix mc09 mc08

Show instruction

data10 » data10\_7TeV » TAG:

2. Choose a collection

September10 TAG reprocessing TAG data collections (sub\_total: 189)

Select one

May10 reprocessing TAG data collections (sub\_total: 19)

data10\_7TeV\_physics\_MinBias\_r1297\_p161\_p160\_READ

Click on  to see/hide the other passes

Run numbers (select multiples by holding 'Ctrl' or 'Shift'):

152166  
152214  
152220  
152221  
152345  
152409  
152441

3. Choose one/more run(s)

Conditions Metadata for ALL run(s) in the above list is available at [COMA runBrowserReport](#)

4. Click on this button to confirm collection/run

Add selection

Pre-selected collections:

data10\_7TeV\_physics\_MinBias\_r1297\_p161\_p160\_READ

Pre-selected runs:

152221

clear selections

5. Continue to event selection

Continue to event selection

# ELSSI: Pane Overview

**iELSSI**

v04-00-03

data10\_TAG

(Monday October 18, 2010)

Top. Banner Pane

welcome to iELSSI: the ATLAS interactive Event Level Selection Service Inter

Contact [hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch](mailto:hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch) for sup

Built with [Gr](#)

ELSSI server instance

Status

Extract



Saved Sessions



Session Name:

## Selection Summary

Click on the category names to show the information for that category.

[Run range](#)

[Stream\(s\)](#)

[Data quality \(deprecated!\)](#)

[Triggers](#)

[Physics attributes](#)

Left. Summary Pane

## Selection Criteria

Right. Browser Pane

Specify the Run range, Good Run list, runBrowser selection or the Time period for your temporal cut by selecting one of the radio buttons below.

Enter run range  Good run list  runBrowser  Time period

Please use the range format of lower\_runnumber-higher\_runnumber (e.g., 155116-155160) or the runnumber (e.g., 155073) if only a single run is of your interest.

You may enter multiple ranges, but be sure to separate your ranges by a comma (',') if you have more than one

e.g., 155073, 155116-155160

Enter your run range(s) in the following box:

For more information about ATLAS run information, please visit [ATLAS Run Summary Information](#), or run your [ATLAS Run Queries](#) (new window).



# ELSSI: Browser Pane

**1.** **2.** **3.** Selection Criteria

← Back   Continue →   Reset   Show Summary   Show Bar

Create query   Review query   Perform query

Temporal cut   Streams   Data Quality   Triggers   Physics attributes

Specify the Run range, Good Run list, runBrowser selection or the Time period for your temporal cut by selecting one of the following options:

Enter run range    Good run list    runBrowser

Please use the range format of lower\_runnumber-higher\_runnumber (e.g., 155116-155160) or the runnumber (e.g., 155073) if only one run number is of interest.  
You may enter multiple ranges, but be sure to separate them with commas (',') if you have more than one

e.g., 155073, 155116-155160

Enter your run range(s) in the following box:

152221

Use these buttons to move from one tab to the next

- Note: "Tabbed format"
1. Create Query
    - Temporal Run, GRL, rBrowser, time
    - Streams
    - Trigger
    - Physics attributes
  2. Review Query
  3. Perform Query
    - Count
    - Display results
      - Tabular
      - Plot
    - Extract event collection
    - Skimming service

# ELSSI: Session Frame (left bar)

The screenshot shows the left-hand navigation pane of the ELSSI interface. At the top, it displays 'ELSSI server instance' as 'Extract' with a 'Status' icon (a green checkmark in a box). Below this is a 'Saved Sessions' section with a dropdown arrow, showing a single session named 'testme' with a red 'x' icon. Underneath is a 'Session Name' input field containing 'testme' and a 'Save Session' button. The bottom section is titled 'Selection Summary' and includes instructions: 'Click on the category names to show the information for that category.' Below the instructions is an 'Expand/Collapse All' button. At the very bottom, there are several blue underlined links: 'Run range', 'Stream(s)', 'Data quality (deprecated!)', 'Triggers', and 'Physics attributes'.

- Show the Extract server status

- Save/Share Session(s)
  - Save selection criteria for later use

- Selection Summary
  - Displays selection criteria of your session or previously saved session
  - Links expand/collapse criteria
    - Temporal
    - Stream
    - Trigger
    - Physics Attributes

# ELSSI: Extract and Skim Services

To EXTRACT:  
Click on the Retrieve Button

For Extract and Skim:  
Enter your email address so that the  
service can notify you of progress

Criteria

← Back Continue → Reset Hide Summary Hide Banner

skimming Retrieve with skimming

If you do not have a valid proxy delegated to the Skim Server, please generate one now. This launches a new window, just follow the on-screen instructions until you see "Nothing more to do!".

Delegate Proxy!

If you've got a valid proxy, start your skim below:

1. Select stream type:  AOD  ESD
2. Select ATHENA job option: Tag to AOD
3. Select ATLAS release: 15.6.4
4. Select output data type: AnalysisSkeleton.aan.root

Retrieve

*(This may take a moment--CMT and ATLAS environments must be initialized, a relational database queried and your results transferred to AFS space)*

Skim

*(This may take a few minutes; Ganga has to be started and jobs submitted on the server, so please be patient while the page loads.)*

For SKIM Service:

Make sure you have uploaded a voms proxy to the Ganga Service using Acacia

Choose the stream type  
(StreamAOD\_ref or StreamESD\_ref)

Choose the Athena JO depending on what type of analysis you want to run or upload your own

Choose release – (deprecated)  
Hard coded to latest Release for now.

Click on  
"Skim"

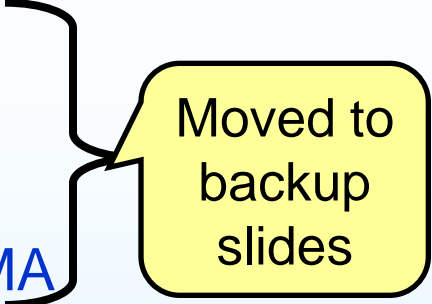
Choose output data type – depending on what type of analysis you wish  
(AOD.pool.root or ESD.pool.root).

- Latest / greatest TAGS: September 2010
- Distributed TAG DB architecture now in place
  - Has streamlined the upload process ...
    - makes data available to users faster
  - Makes data location increasingly transparent to users
- Extract and Skimming Services
  - Now exorcised – thanks to many users for their feedback
- Interfaces are under continuous development to improve
  - Functionality and Usability
- Metadata in a database is a powerful tool (ELSSI)
  - Technical challenge (for databases and ATLAS tools and infrastructure)
  - Variety of dynamic selection criteria, reporting, retrieval become possible
    - Allow users to get a sense for the data
    - Produce TAGs with additional customized criteria
      - For preliminary analysis before full analysis on AOD
    - Launch your analysis on AOD, ESD based on TAG selections
- Success depends on user feedback
  - On TAG applications ... On TAG Content (PAT)
  - Send comments/suggestions: [hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch](mailto:hn-atlas-physicsMetadata@cern.ch)

# 3. COMA

## (Conditions MetadatA)

- History of Conditions Metadata ... It all began:
  - Developing a Luminosity prototype
  - Developing the ELSSI prototype
- Overview of DB schemas in support of TAGS
  1. TAG DB (Event-wise Metadata)
  2. CATALOG (Dataset Catalogue Metadata)
  3. COMA (COnditions MetadatA)
- Design principles
  - COMA schema
  - runBrowser – report interface for COMA
  - runBrowserReport – browser interface for COMA
- Documentation and Links
- Tour of COMA interfaces:
  - runBrowser and runBrowerReport
- COMA Conclusions



Moved to  
backup  
slides



# Early history of this Conditions Metadata project

- 2007: first Conditions Metadata tables were filled **for MC simulation** tests/prototype development
  - Streaming Test, Full Dress Rehearsal (FDR) exercises
  - Run/LB-wise conditions were collected from MC log files and other sources into relational DB tables (COMA)
    - And INSERTED into then new folders in Conditions DB (COOL)
    - Which formed the prototype for the ATLAS Luminosity calculation
    - Other Trigger/DAQ COOL folders defined at same time (RichardHawkings, Trigger/TDAQ)
- 2008: COMA tables used by ELSSI prototype (still just MC)
  - Conditions, particularly trigger configuration ... things not practical to store event-wise
- 2009: start extracting Run/LB-wise information from COOL into COMA tables to facilitate efficient access to Conditions Metadata by ELSSI **for Online Runs**

# History of this Conditions Metadata project

2009 ... (continued ... #1) ...

- **runBrowser prototype**: interface for finding Runs sharing conditions
  - Initially development tool: check data integrity/relationships of COMA
  - We (TAG developers) realized this runBrowser would be more generally useful ... separate Run-browsing (runBrowser) from Event-browsing (ELSSI) ... make runBrowser a stand-alone tool
  - May2009: TAG group developed first DTD for GoodRunList XML
    - This xml was how runBrowser would communicate to ELSSI the Run/LB selection and selection criteria.
    - This DTD has since been taken up/over by the ATLAS experiment to communicate good Run/LB ranges.
- **runBrowserReport** development started
  - Which will help ELSSI and runBrowser describe underlying COMA info and provides more links to other ATLAS systems
- **COMA tables expanded** to include more conditions in anticipation of use cases / expand selection criteria

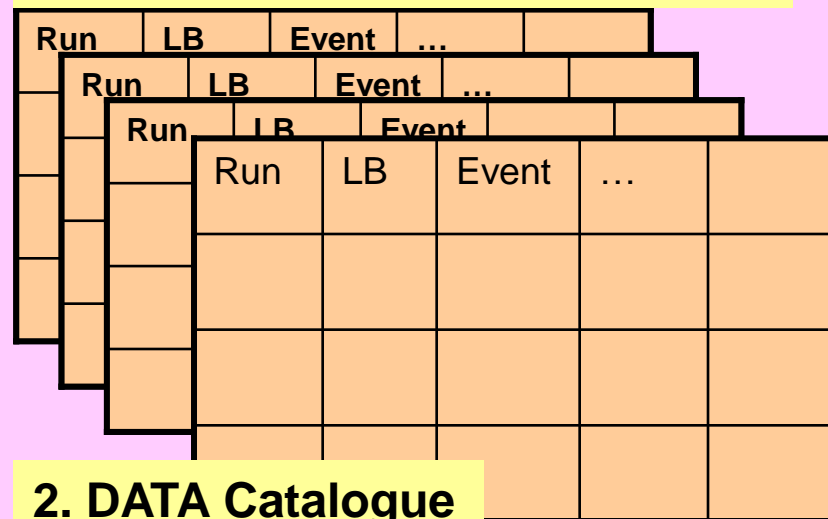
# Evolution of overall TAG DB project

- TAG DB / ELSSI: evolved to a distributed architecture
  - Realization:
    - Not possible to upload all TAGs at any one Oracle site
    - Advantageous to have some TAGs at multiple sites ...
  - ELSSI: needs to know which TAGs uploaded at which voluntary sites
    - Add new relational schema TAGS CATALOG (Elisabeth Vinek)
      - Contains processing/upload information needed to deploy distributed TAG services on the grid
- TAG DB / CATALOG / COMA Schemas work together
  - Common threads include: Run Number, Stream, Project Name ...
  - COMA tables also use the CATALOG
    - Upload only Run/LB metadata for Runs in CATALOG
    - This reduces handling of conditions anomalies
      - allowing us to focus on Runs of 'event analysis interest'
- Steps in Database loading – ideally within hours of reconstruction
  1. TAGs uploaded to Oracle
  2. CATALOG tables updated
  3. COMA tables updated from CATALOG Runs
    - Sooner when they appear in Data Periods

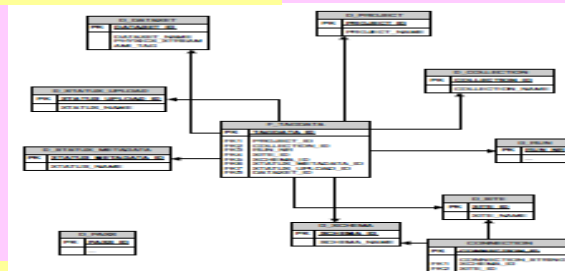
# Oracle Database: TAG DB and associated metadata tables

ORACLE DB

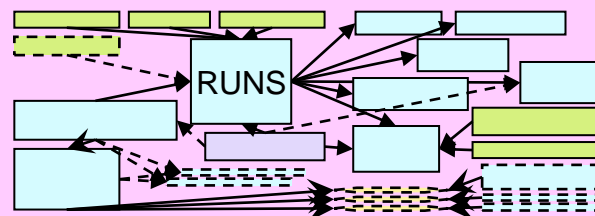
## 1. TAG DB: Event-wise metadata



## 2. DATA Catalogue



## 3. COMA



- TAG DB Event-wise metadata tables
  - Stores Event-wise attributes:
    - electron (Et, eta, phi ...)
    - muon (Et, eta, phi ...) ...
  - and references to RAW, ESD, AOD files
  - Source: Official data processing chain  
RAW→ESD→AOD→TAGfiles→TAGDB

- Data Catalogue tables
  - Stores information on file and dataset processing and location
    - Project name
    - AMI tag (what processing occurred)...
  - Sources: AMI, Tier0 ...

- 'COMA' (COnditions MetadataA) tables
  - Conditions of data taking
    - Trigger and DAQ conditions
    - Beam conditions
    - Data Quality ...
  - Sources:  
Conditions DB, files (log, xml, txt), email...

## These are the components of the COMA project


- **COMA tables – the relational DB tables**
- **RunBrowser Package**
  - **runBrowser – the Browser interface for COMA**
  - **runBrowserReport – the Report interface for COMA**

## COMA Documentation

- **COMA Schema**  
[http://www-pnp.physics.ox.ac.uk/~gallas/TAGs/Run\\_Metadata\\_ERD\\_1010.ppt](http://www-pnp.physics.ox.ac.uk/~gallas/TAGs/Run_Metadata_ERD_1010.ppt)
- **COMA Tables**  
[https://gallas.web.cern.ch/gallas/COMA\\_Tables.html](https://gallas.web.cern.ch/gallas/COMA_Tables.html)

## RunBrowser Interface Links

- **Direct links to stand-alone interfaces from TAG Services portal:**  
<https://atlas-tagservices.cern.ch/>  
(click on the latest version of RunBrowser package)
- **Links to RB interfaces now available in ELSSI**
  - ELSSI: runBrowserReport link available after Collection selection
  - ELSSI: runBrowser launched from the “temporal” tab



Let's take  
a tour ...

# ELSSI Link to runBrowserReport

- ELSSI contains a new link to runBrowserReports
  - User chooses the Collection Name
  - ELSSI shows Runs in the Collection
  - **NEW: ELSSI displays link to pop-up runBrowserReport**

The screenshot shows the ELSSI interface with a navigation bar at the top containing tabs for 'data10', 'data09', 'usermix', 'mc09', and 'mc08'. The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel, with a green background, displays data collections under the breadcrumb 'data10 » data10\_7TeV » TAG:'. It lists four categories: 'May10 reprocessing TAG data collections (sub\_total: 19)', 'April10 reprocessing TAG data collections (sub\_total: 10)', 'First Pass TAG data collections (sub\_total: 236)', and 'All data10\_7TeV TAG data collections (total: 494)'. Each category has a dropdown menu. The first dropdown is selected, showing the collection name 'data10\_7TeV\_physics\_L1CaloEM\_r1297\_p161\_p160\_READ'. The right panel, with a blue background, is titled 'Run numbers (select multiples by holding 'Ctrl' or 'Shift'):' and contains a list of run numbers: 152166, 152214, 152220, 152221, 152345, 152409, and 152441. Below the list, it states 'Conditions Metadata for these Runs is available at [COMA runBrowserReport](#)'. A red circle highlights this link. Two black arrows originate from the top-level bullet point: one points to the collection name dropdown, and the other points to the run numbers list. A red arrow points from the top-level bullet point to the highlighted link.

# Example runBrowserReport from ELSSI link:

## COnditions MetadataA Runs Report

TAG  
Collection : data10\_7TeV\_physics\_MinBias\_r1297\_p161\_p160\_READ  
(coll)  
Run Number (runs)  
152166, 152214, 152220, 152221, 152345, 152409, 152441, 152577, 152777, 152844, 152845, 152878, 152933, 152994, 153030, 153134, 153136, 153159, 153200, 153565, 153599, 154810, 154813, 154815, 154817

1. Click on link in ELSSI ...  
This report displays basic Run information for all Runs in the chosen collection (start time, LBs, period...)

Found 25 Runs with input criteria ...

RUN	FILENAME_TAG	START_TIME	DURATION	NLBN	TMK	PARTITION	EVENTS	PERIODS
<a href="#">154817</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-09 07:19:48	37719 seconds (10:28:39)	325 [1-325]	788	ATLAS	11348226	B,B1
<a href="#">154815</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-09 05:46:38	4624 seconds (1:17:04)	41 [1-41]	788	ATLAS	1347283	B,B1
<a href="#">154813</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-08 22:58:03	23369 seconds (6:29:29)	195 [1-195]	788	ATLAS	5620746	B,B1
<a href="#">154810</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-08 17:06:54	23369 seconds (6:29:29)	195 [1-195]	788	ATLAS	5620746	B,B1
<a href="#">153599</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-08 17:06:54	23369 seconds (6:29:29)	195 [1-195]	788	ATLAS	5620746	B,B1
<a href="#">153565</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-MAY-08 17:06:54	23369 seconds (6:29:29)	195 [1-195]	788	ATLAS	5620746	B,B1
<a href="#">153200</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-APR-18 21:31:30	20893 seconds (5:48:13)	183 [1-183]	770	ATLAS	1723618	A
<a href="#">153159</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-APR-18 06:58:50	21345 seconds (5:55:45)	186 [1-186]	770	ATLAS	2453962	A
<a href="#">153136</a>	data10_7TeV	2010-APR-17 00:00:00	30383 seconds (8:23:03)	263 [1-263]	770	ATLAS	3007721	A

2. Click on a specific Run link ...  
Will generate a rBR single Run report with more information about that Run



# Conditions MetadataA Runs Report

Run Number (runs) : 154817



## rbReport: single Run Overview

Each Yellow section expands ... This report has 5 Primary sections, the Trigger section has subsections

Period **B,B1** Online Run Number **154817**, RunType **Physics**, Project **data10\_7TeV**  
 Duration **37719** seconds => (10:28:39), Luminosity Block Count [range] **325 [1-325]**  
 Recording started/ended: **2010-MAY-09 07:19:48 / 17:48:27**  
 Events recorded [L1,L2,EF]: **11348226** [42119282, 31651046, 9559223] in partition **ATLAS**.

Links to COMA Reports for Run 154817: [COMA \(self\)](#), [COMA RunList 154817](#).  
 Links to External Reports: [AMI](#), [RunList](#), [RunQuery \(short\)](#), [Trigger](#) (SMK 788), [PS Evolution](#).

### General Run info

- [Period, LB range, Date ...](#)
- [Links to external reports](#)

### AMI tags for this Run

- [In the TAG Catalog schema](#)

### DQ LBSUMM assessments

- [COOL tagged/locked](#)

### Prescale Evolution

- [How many times did prescales change during the Run](#)

### Trigger section

- [Has an HLT summary](#)
  - [Counts of active/disabled](#)
- [Has expanding subsections](#)
  - [HLT Chains \(2 subsections\)](#)
    - [Physics](#)
    - [Commissioning](#)
  - [Level 1 Items](#)

### + AMI Tags for this Run:

### + Data Quality Assessments:

### + Prescale Evolution:

### - Triggers

This table summarizes the number of HLT chains which appear in the HLT chain tables below.

Total HLT chains (Physics + Other)	'Physics' (EF-L2-L1) Chains			'Commissioning' HLT Chains		
	Total	Active	Disabled	Total	Active	Disabled
659	617	504	113	42	24	18

NOTE !! Use this link to [Show/Hide grey Chains/Items](#) in the following HLT and Level 1 sections !!

- HLT\_Chains are grey when they are always disabled via prescale (prescale = -1) and passthrough (passthrough = 0) and never rerun for the entire Run.
- Level 1 Items are grey when they are passive (prescale = -1) during the entire Run, but their logical result is none the less written to the CTP word for all recorded events.
- Instructions for using the columnFilter text boxes (in the Chain/Item tables below) can be found here: [jQueryColumnFilters](#)

### + HLT Chains

### + Level 1 Items

### + COMA Load Status (expert):

### COMA Load Status

# runBrowserReport : Trigger Section

## Triggers

This table summarizes the number of HLT chains which appear in the HLT chain tables below.

Total HLT chains (Physics + Other)	'Physics' (EF-L2-L1) Chains			'Commissioning' HLT Chains		
	Total	Active	Disabled	Total	Active	Disabled
218	162	23	139	56	11	45

NOTE !! Use this link to [Show/Hide grey Chains/Items](#) in the following HLT and Level 1 sections !!

- HLT\_Chains are grey when they are always disabled via prescale (prescale = -1) and passthrough (passthrough = 0) and never rerun for the entire Run.
- Level 1 Items are grey when they are passive (prescale = -1) during the entire Run, but their logical result is none the less written to the CTP word for all recorded events.

## HLT Chains

### "Physics" EF-L2-L1 chains (162):

EF	L2	L1	EF_NAME	L2_NAME
318	318	17	EF_mbSpTrk	L2_mbSpTrk
393	393	17	EF_mbTrtTrk	L2_mbTrtTrk
93	93	64	EF_tauNoCut	L2_tauNoCut
575	575	64	EF_tauNoCut_SiTrk	L2_tauNoCut_SiTrk
750	750	64	EF_tauNoCut_cells	L2_tauNoCut_cells
631	631	96	EF_j10v3	L2_j7
848	848	96	EF_2j10_deta3_5	L2_2j7_deta3_5
851	851	96	EF_2j10_deta5	L2_2j7_deta5
1101	631	96	EF_j10v3_larcalib	L2_j7
632	632	97	EF_j20v2	L2_j15
849	849	97	EF_2j20_deta3_5	L2_2j15_deta3_5
633	633	98	EF_j40	L2_j30
850	850	98	EF_2j40_deta3_5	L2_2j30_deta3_5
634	634	99	EF_j80v2	L2_j60
1102	634	99	EF_j80v2_larcalib	L2_j60
636	636	100	EF_j200	L2_j130
635	635	102	EF_j140	L2_j90
842	842	104	EF_2j10	L2_2j7
853	853	105	EF_2j20	L2_2j15
854	854	108	EF_2j40	L2_2j30
117	117	119	EF_FJ18	L2_FJ18
639	639	127	EF_3j20	L2_3j15_test
739	739	152	EF_tauNoCut_cosmic	L2_tauNoCut_cosmic

### "Commissioning" HLT chains (56):

## Trigger Section of runBrowserReport for Run=142406

Run 142406 Trigger Summary shows:

has 23 active physics chains (of 162)

Click on the Show/Hide link

- to show/hide the grey rows of chain/items tables in respective subsections:
  - HLT (show/hide disabled chains)
    - Physics (complete EF-L2-L1 chains)
    - Others (commissioning chains)
  - Level 1 (show/hide passive items)

The trigger tables show the prescale range and PS,PT,RR flags of the new derived "Run Aggregate prescale" COMA tables

This new information allows:

ELSSI to show only chains which are "active" during the Run

link to rBR to show all chains.

# ELSSI can now launch runBrowser

- ELSSI can launch runBrowser on the “temporal”
  - Choose the runBrowser radio button
  - Click on the green runBrowser button
    - launches runBrowser in new window
    - After Run/LB selection, click on FINISH, click on ELSSI button
    - RunLB xml result is returned into the text area below

**Selection Criteria**    <-- Back    Continue -->    Reset    Show Summary    Show Banner

Create query    Review query    Perform query

Temporal cut    Streams    Data Quality    Triggers    Physics attributes

Specify the Run range, Good Run list, runBrowser selection or the Time period for your temporal cut by selecting one of the radio buttons below.

Enter run range     Good run list     runBrowser     Time period

Import your run list from the XML result generated by using the **runBrowser** service.

[Large empty text area]



Click [here](#) to find out about future development plans...

- Click here for Purpose & Instructions

- SELECTION SUMMARY (empty) -

4474 runs left to choose from

You haven't made any selection yet...

## Run based selection...

- [Uploaded Runs](#) -

Yes  No

Reset

Submit

- Date range selection -

- Period Selection -

- Data Source -

- Run type -

- [Filename \(Project\) Names](#) -

AMI Tag Name Selection  
This optional textbox allows wildcards (%) in AMI Tag selection:  
  
Examples: '%m496%' (then press return)

- [DAQ Configuration](#) -  
This optional textbox allows wildcards (%) in DAQ Configuration selection:  
  
Examples: 'Schema=176:Data=454,Schema=206:Data=%' (then press return)

- Run number (4474 values to choose from) -  
This optional textbox allows multiple value and range selection:  
  
Example: '152409,152405-152407' (then press return)

# runBrowser Overview

- Note: “Under Construction”!
- Each section expands/collapses showing the available values
- Blue links:
  - [pop up documentation](#)
- Choose ANY criteria, ANY order, click SUBMIT
  - [runBrowser now tells you what is left ... iterate until you are happy](#)
- Selection Sections
  - [see next slide](#)
- Click on FINISH button
  - [when you are finished making selections](#)
  - [Shown after next slide](#)



Click [here](#) to find out about future development plans...

- Click here for Purpose & Instructions

- SELECTION SUMMARY (empty) -

4474 runs left to choose from

You haven't made any selection yet...

## Run based selection...

- [Uploaded Runs](#) -

Yes  No

Reset

Submit

- Date range selection -

- Period Selection -

- Data Source -

- Run type -

- [Filename \(Project\) Names](#) -

AMI Tag Name Selection

This optional textbox allows wildcards (%) in AMI Tag selection:

Examples: '%m496%' (then press return)

- [DAQ Configuration](#) -

This optional textbox allows wildcards (%) in DAQ Configuration selection:

Examples: 'Schema=176:Data=454,Schema=206:Data=%' (then press return)

- Run number (4474 values to choose from) -

This optional textbox allows multiple value and range selection:

Example: '152409,152405-152407' (then press return)

# rB Selection Criteria

## Sections

1. Purpose / Instructions
2. Selection Summary
  - Starts out empty (stand-alone)
  - Starts with Collection (ELSSI)
3. Selection Criteria
  - A. Uploaded Runs
  - B. Temporal Selection
  - C. Data Periods
  - D. Data Source (data or MC)
  - E. Run Type
  - F. Project Name (FilenameTag)
  - G. DAQ Configuration
  - H. Run Number
  - I. Stable Beams (\*)
  - J. Ready Status Flag (\*)
  - K. Trigger Master Key
    - LVL1/HLT PS Key
  - L. Data Quality

Click [here](#) to find out about future development

Run/Lumi Block xml Summary:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE LumiRangeCollection SYSTEM
"LumiRangeCollection.dtd"><LumiRangeCollection>
<NamedLumiRange>
<Name>Run list from the runBrowser</Name>
<Version>1</Version>
</NamedLumiRange>
```



Send RunLB selection to ELSSI

A total of 13 Run(s) satisfy your Run-wise Criteria.

DQ-wise Metadata Criteria Summary:

No Detector Status Conditions Tag specified (no DQ criteria).

Report: Run / Lumiblock range(s) (meeting your criteria):

Run Number	Start LB	End LB
160530	1	628
160613	1	327
160736	1	268
160800	1	87
160801	1	432
160879	1	570
160899	1	156
160953	1	278
160954	1	273
160958	1	226
160963	1	19
160975	1	99
160980	1	122

# rB Finish Button

Output:

- GOOD RUNS LIST xml
  - w/link to send to ELSSI
- A humanly readable report...
  - Table of Run LB Ranges
  - List of criteria
  - Report of why particular LB ranges failed DQ criteria

-- This is a first release of "runBrowser"  
**But** the data content and functionality  
 is **still in development**.—

This version should give people an idea  
 of what the system will be able to do...  
 Ideas and feedback is very welcome!

# COMA Summary

This is an evolving system ... current information in the system is growing based on information available and use cases

- Adding more dimensions to the Conditions data
  - With suitable relationships to facilitate queries
- Making that criteria available in a dynamic useable interface

We want to insure the Metadata is

- complete enough to satisfy use cases while
- reflecting accurately its limitations

Interfaces are being constructed to use selection syntax, criteria, and communication in common use in ATLAS

i.e. runQuery, GoodRunList xml ...

This facilitates cross checks with other systems

Continuous process: talking with various experts to ensure

data integrity, completeness, compatibility w/other systems

... We've had very positive informal feedback from physics and commissioning people so far ...

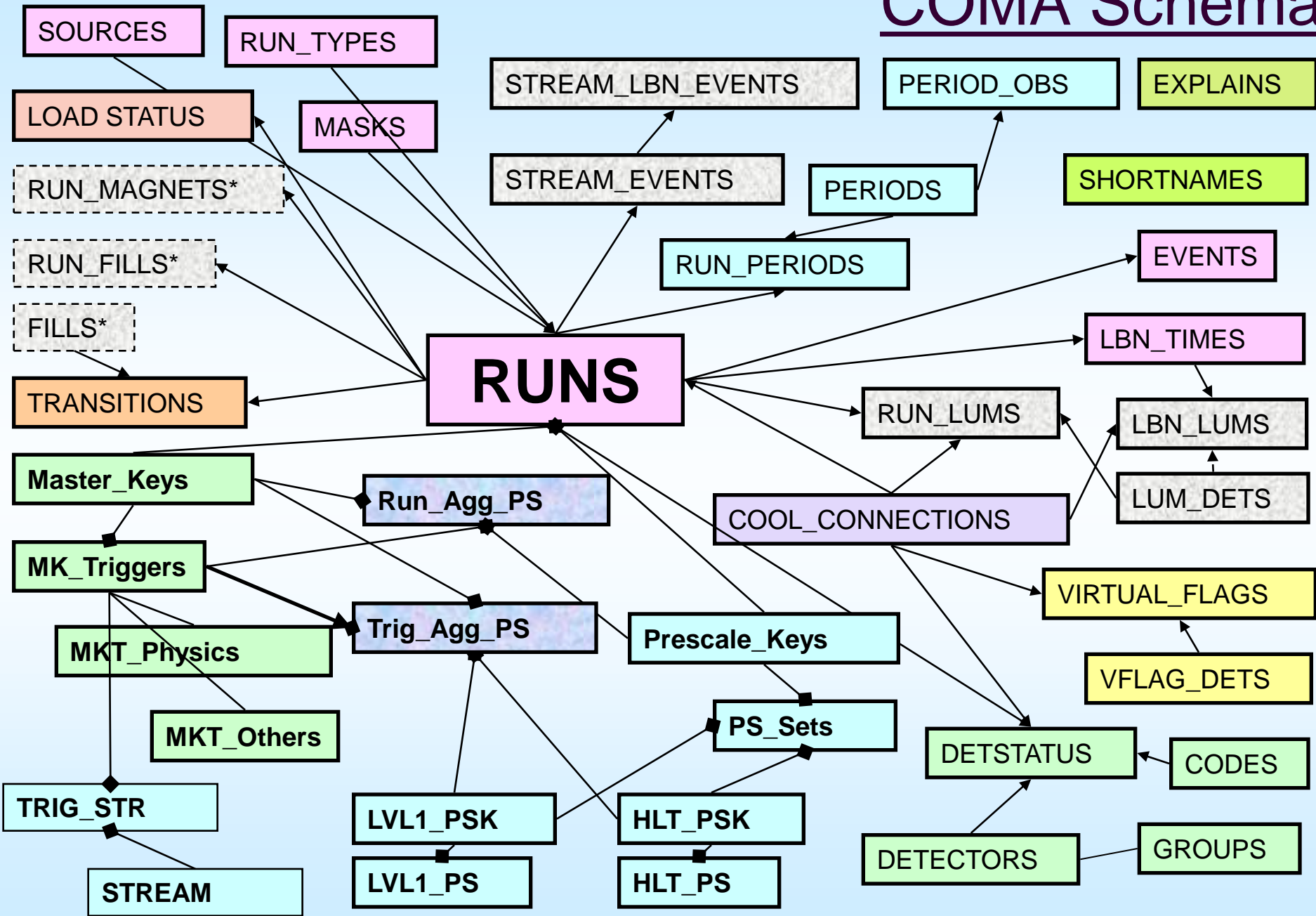
# Summary and Conclusions

- The ATLAS Conditions DB infrastructure
  - Is well suited to store Luminosity/Beam related “Conditions”
  - Provides many/diverse clients with Luminosity and Beam conditions data they need
- Metadata collected at the Event, Run, LB, Dataset levels
  - These collections are a valuable resource for
    - Quickly finding the data we need
    - Facilitating access to that data for further analysis
    - Insuring results can be traced back to lum/beam conditions !
- Systems described today not possible without the excellent work and coordination from many people in many areas (Database, Luminosity, Subdetectors, DQ, Trigger, DAQ, TAG, PAT ...)
  - It is very exciting to collaborate with so many great people who have contributed components of each of these systems
  - Thanks to very many !!



# Backup

# COMA Schema



# General Design Principles (1)

The fundamental components are

1. The COMA Relational Database tables
2. The runBrowserReport – the report interface for the COMA Tables
3. The runBrowser – the interface for RunLB selection using COMA Tables

## 1. COMA Tables:

- Must provide information ELSSI needs to decode TAG attributes
- Include information for both Online and MC Runs
  - TAGs for Online/MC have the same attributes (no MC truth)
  - Catalogue for Online/MC reflects similar processing workflows
- Overall system must handle gracefully missing information
- Upload select conditions for Runs of ‘analysis interest’
  - Note: NOT all Runs and not all Conditions
  - Only upload Conditions in LOCKED COOL tags (w/cross checks)
- Refine/Correct/Derive conditions to form more effective criteria

## 2. runBrowserReport = web report interface to COMA Tables

- Intended to display what COMA knows about each Run
- Provides links to information in other systems
  - runQuery, AMI, Trigger, Data Quality ...or reports using COOLCherryPy
- Links from ELSSI & runBrowser to provide more information

# General Design Principles (2)

3. **runBrowser** = interface for RunLB selection using COMA Tables
- Purpose: Make conditions metadata available as selection criteria in advance of analysis ... Envisioned as the Run-level browser for ELSSI ... current implementation makes it also available stand-alone.
    - Intermediate results may be what the user is looking for  
I.E. show me the Runs taken on this date, during aData Period, or w/this DQ tag.
    - Final output (clicking on “Finish” button):  
LB level criteria is applied at the final “Finish” stage.  
Output: A report showing the Run/LBs passing final criteria  
Output: An xml file (GoodRunList) which can be used by ELSSI etc.
  - runBrowser IS NOT runQuery (browser to all online Runs in COOL)
  - Enables not only Run selection by conditions criteria but also displays the possible values of remaining criteria and its relationship to other criteria
  - Criteria can be imposed in any order ...
    - some choices open selection to deeper criteria
  - Where appropriate:
    - Allows radio, checkbox, or text (command line) entry of criteria
    - Allow list and/or ranges of values, wildcards, case insensitivity ...
  - Incorporate features to customize rows displayed and other tricks to improve performance

Filename tag IN data09\_900GeV

Remove all FILENAME\_TAG criteria

- Data Source -

- Run type -

- Date range selection -

- Filename (Project) Tag -

Filename Tag	# of Runs	Run Range	Run Date Range (UTC)
data09_900GeV	99	140541-142406	2009-NOV-23 09:08:35 - 2009-DEC-16 17:08:30

- Trigger masterkey selection - This optional textbox allows multiple value and range selection:

Example: '682,667-668' (then press return)

- DAQ Configuration selection - This optional textbox allows wildcards (%) in DAQ Configuration selection:

Examples: 'Schema=176:Data=454,Schema=206:Data=%' (then press return)

- Run number (99 values to choose from) - This optional textbox allows multiple value and range selection:

Example: '152409,152405-152407' (then press return)

Iterate any number of times

## Example demonstrates General Principles:

- There is no prescribed order of selection or mandatory selections
- Expand section of interest, make selection:
  - available radio/checkbox or use the textbox to type a list or range of values
  - Click Submit

I chose Project "data09\_900GeV", then

- I see there are 99 Runs left
- I see their run and date range
- I see the criteria has appeared in the selection summary
- I could remove it with button click
- I see ALL the other sections have changed to reflect this criteria !
- Look at the remaining 99 runs .. (next slide)

- Run number (99 values to choose from) -

This optional textbox allows multiple value and range

selection:

Example: '152409,152405-152407' (then press return)

Run_Number	Run_Type	Start_Time_(UTC)	Duration_(sec)	#_of_LBs
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142406 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-16 10:25:40	24170	208
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142405 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-16 09:42:30	1038	11
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142404 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-16 07:26:31	6436	54
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142400 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-15 19:02:57	6856	71
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142397 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-15 15:33:17	12242	110
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">142395 (AMI,RQ,Trig)</a>	Physics	2009-DEC-15 15:10:32	959	9

A limit of 6 rows is displayed (99 rows found). Increase the limit to  [\(huh?\)](#)

- Click on the Run Section to open it ... the run numbers appear
- Run selection is NOT mandatory ... you can go onto FINISH without any Run explicitly selected

The Run Section includes links to other systems

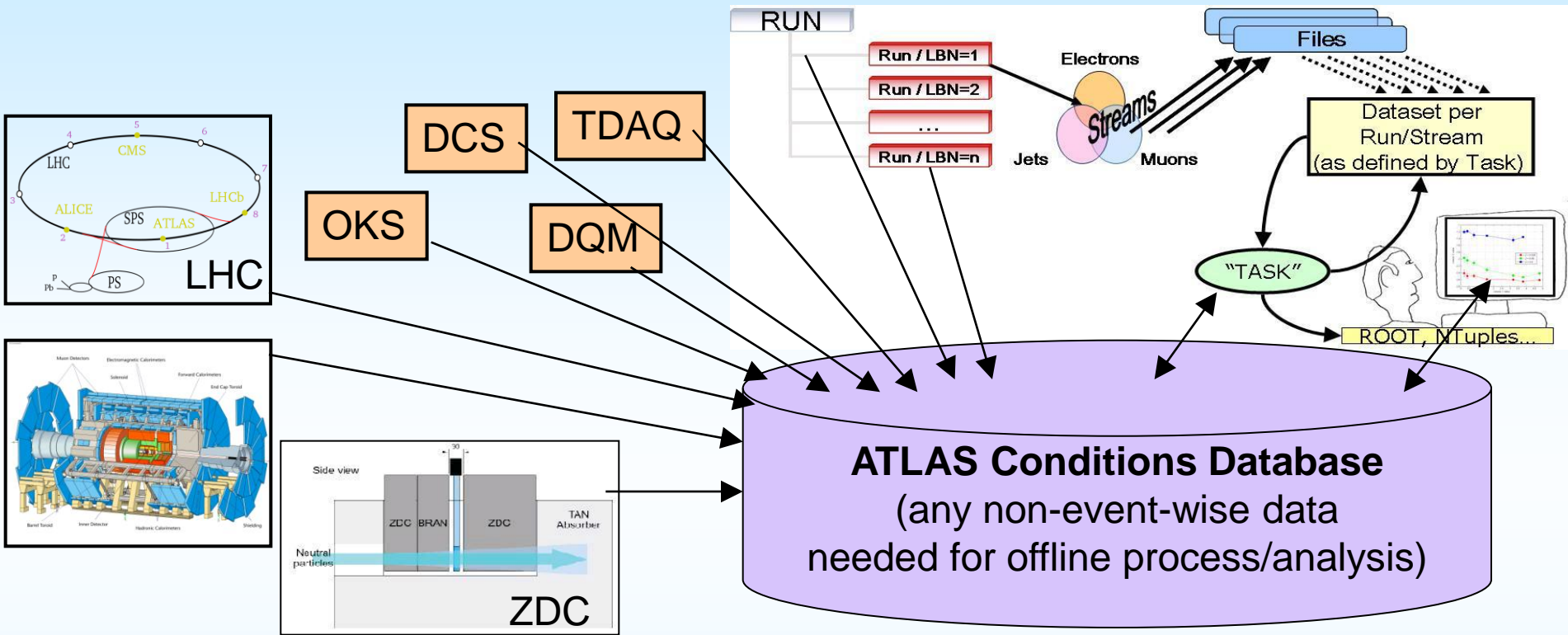
- Click on the Run Number → generates the runBrowserReport
- Other links are to AMI, RunList, and Trigger Reports for that Run number

Other related selections to be added to runBrowser2:

1. Run Duration
2. Number of LB
3. Number of Events Recorded

Next slide:  
runBrowserReport  
for Run number 142406

# “Conditions” in ATLAS



“Conditions” – general term for information which is not ‘event-wise’ reflecting the conditions or states of a system – conditions are valid for an interval ranging from very short to infinity.

Any conditions data needed for offline processing and/or analysis must be stored in the

**ATLAS Conditions Database (“CondDB”)**