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## **Studies of Bemsstrahlung and Characteristic X-Ray Lines Using the VENUS ECR**

*Tuesday, 21 September 2021 07:55 (30 minutes)*

Though known for their production of high currents of highly-charged ion beams, advanced electron cyclotron resonance (ECR) ion sources like VENUS at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL) also generate significant numbers of x-rays. The LBNL ECR ion source group has spent many years studying the x-rays emitted from VENUS in order to gain a better understanding of the ECR plasma. Based on the emitted bremsstrahlung continuum, a spectral temperature  $T_s$  can be calculated which is a relative indication of the temperature of the plasma electrons. We will present correlations between  $T_s$  with respect to parameters such as magnetic fields. In addition to the bremsstrahlung continuum, the plasma ions emit characteristic x-rays. We will show that additional information can be gained by investigating spectral line shifts. A summary of this recent research using VENUS will be presented and discussed.

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### **Funding Information**

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