

Online CMS Web-Based Monitoring



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Kansas State University & Fermilab (On behalf of the CMS Collaboration)

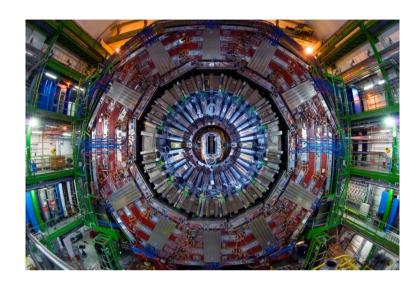
TIPP 2011

Technology and Instrumentation in Particle Physics
June 13, 2011
Chicago, USA

CMS

One of the high energy physics experiments at the LHC of CERN





~3000 collaborators from 172 institutes spread over 39 countries





Online CMS Web-Based Monitoring

Accessible for collaborators locally and remotely, anywhere and anytime

- Monitor status of experiment: real-time and historical
- Help identify problems and improve data taking efficiency

Data Sources

Online Oracle database

 Real-time and historical states: detector status, DAQ status, trigger rates, luminosity, etc

Various messaging systems

• LHC hardware serial line, LHC software messaging system, CMS online real-time information, text message from shift leader, etc

We aggregate multiple heterogeneous software and hardware data sources into one integrated user-friendly web interface

Technologies

Server side

 Linux, Apache, Tomcat, Java Servlet, PL/SQL, C, C++, ROOT, JFreeChart, XML, etc

Client side

• HTML, CSS, JavaScript, AJAX, jQuery, SVG, HTML5 canvas, etc

Online CMS Web Based Monitoring Main Page



CMS Web Based Monitoring



Subdetectors WBM

ECALSummary
DTSummary
RPCSummary
HCALHome
CSCSummary
BRMSnapshots
TriggerModes
TrackerTools
S³ ScreenSnapShots

Core Services

RunSummary [24h] [24h&1+trig]
RunTimeSummary [LHC Fills] FillReport \$\beta\$
DataSummary \$\alpha\$
TriggerHistory | TriggerRunListing
TriggerRates (HTML5)
LumiScalers
LastValue | ConditionBrowser | [iPlot]
MagnetHistory | CurrentBunches | BunchFill
LhcMonitor | LHCStatusDisplay | BLM | BPM | DIP
LhcCollimators | AbortGaps
ShiftAccountingTool
PageZero | CMS Page 1

Links

DQM Run Registry
Online DQM GUI
FNAL ROC
Commissioning & Run Coordination
CMS Twiki: OnlineWB TriDAS
CMS Online
Shift eLog
Snappy eLogViewer
LHC Page 1



Outline for CMS WBM Products

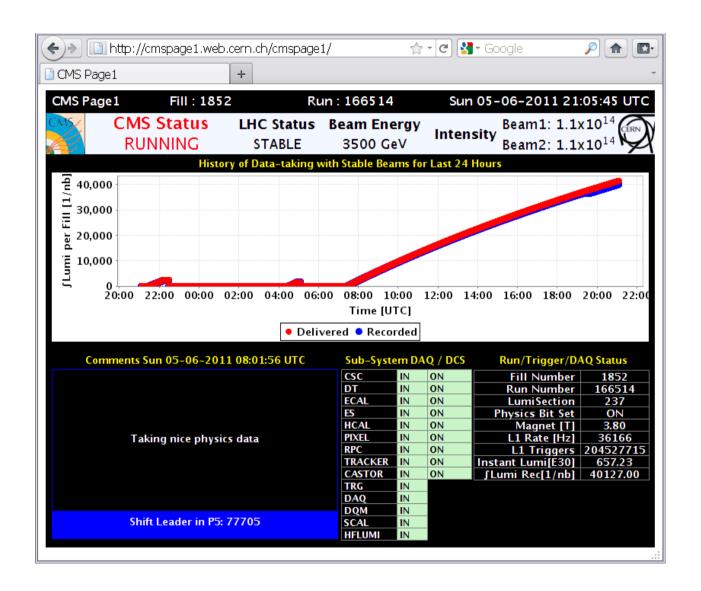
Real-time

Historical

Data taking efficiency

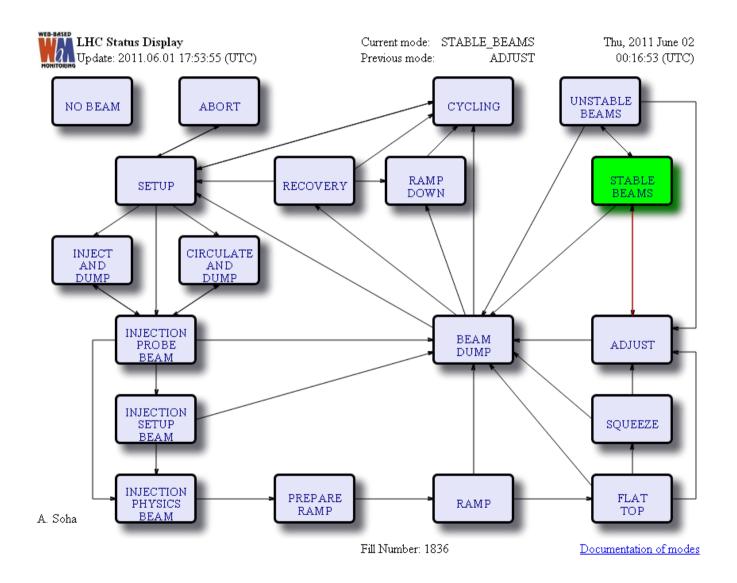
CMS Page1

High-level non-expert type of page for general CMS members



LHC Status Display

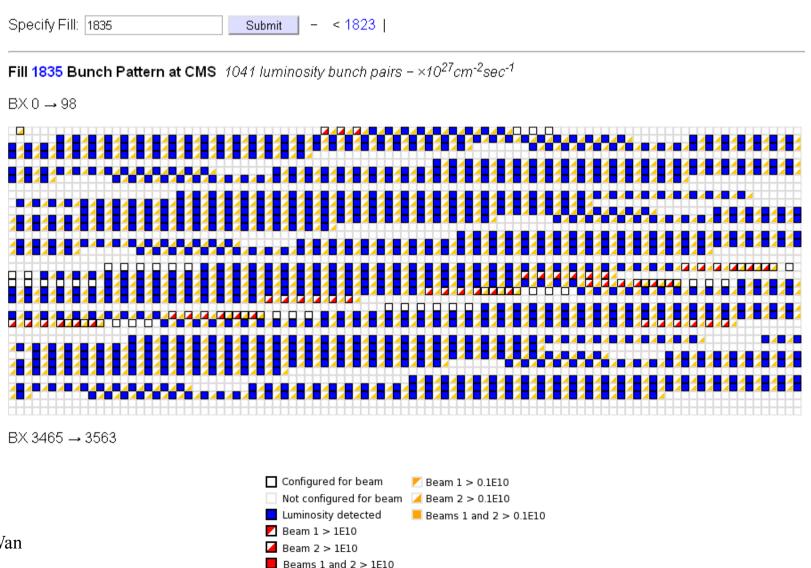
Beam state in the context of possible states



Bunch Pattern of LHC Fill

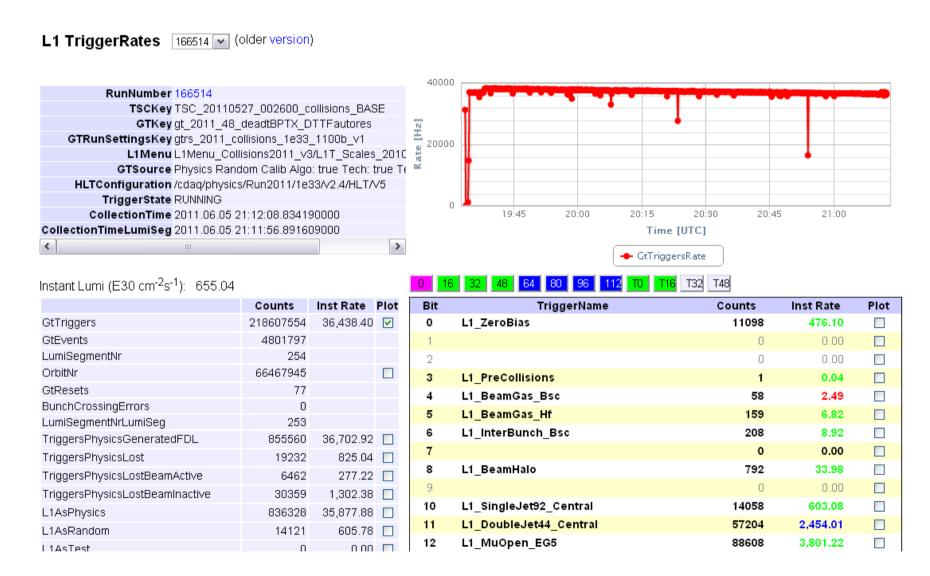
Fill is a period of time when proton beams circulate in the LHC.

Bunches of the proton beams as seen at CMS



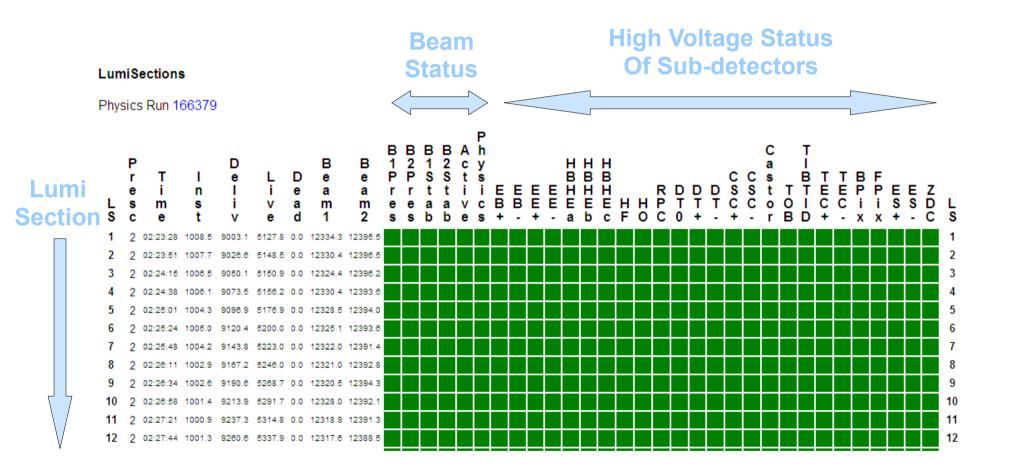
Trigger Rates of CMS Run

Run is a period of time CMS takes data with a well defined configuration. Trigger configuration, rates, alarm, time trend (works on phone too)



Status of Lumi Sections

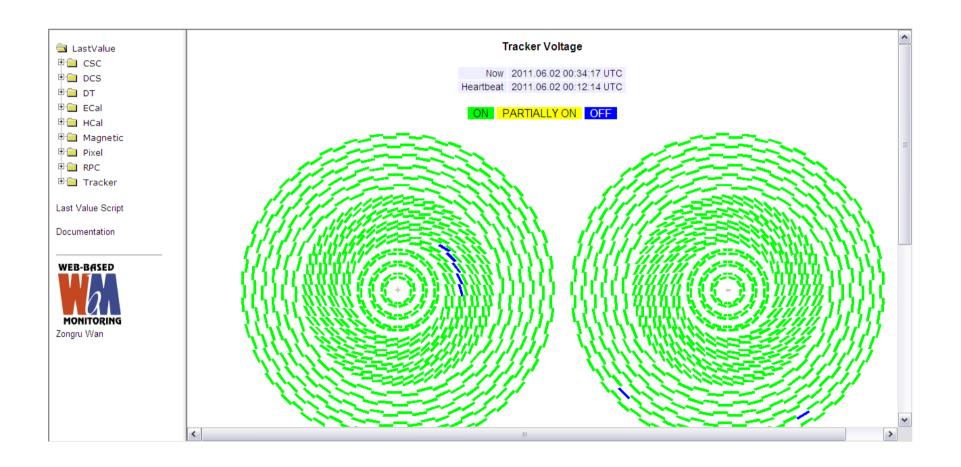
A lumi section is about 23 seconds and the smallest quantized time range to define data taking quality



12

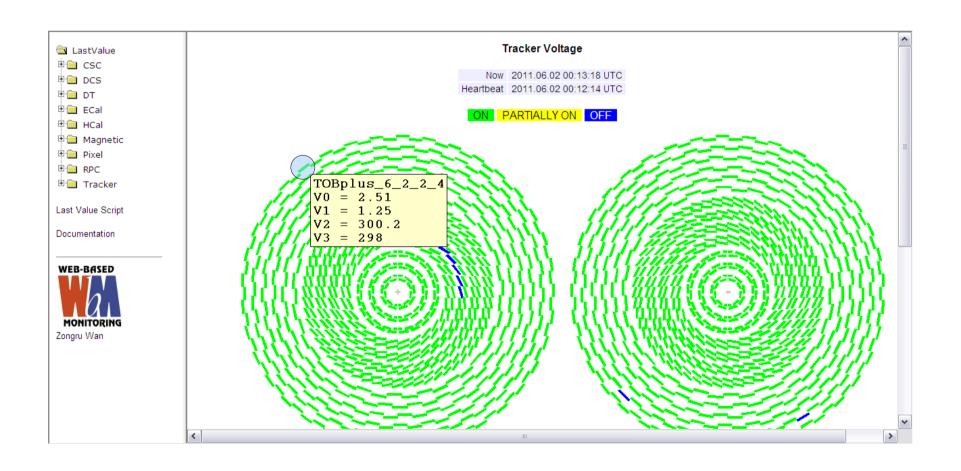
Last Value for Slow Control Status

Voltage, current, temperature etc displayed by image map



Last Value (continued)

Point to a component to display its last values



Last Value (continued)

Click the component to show its statistics during last 24 hours

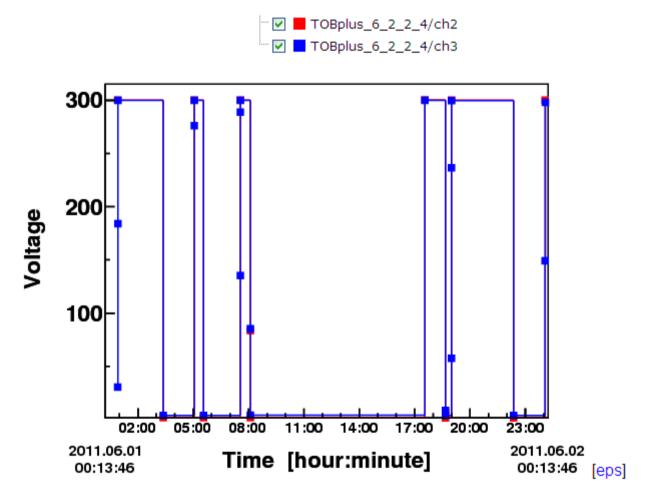
Begin 2011.06.01 00:13:46 End 2011.06.02 00:13:46

Select Channel and Plot Value vs. Time

SELECT	NAME	COUNT	MIN	MAX	AVG	STDDEV
	TOBplus_6_2_2_4/ch0	3	5E-3	2.5	1	1.3
	TOBplus_6_2_2_4/ch1	2	1.5E-2	1.2	0.6	0.9
✓	TOBplus_6_2_2_4/ch2	13	1.5	300.3	146.1	150.1
✓	TOBplus_6_2_2_4/ch3	21	3.8	300	155.6	128.8

Last Value (continued)

Select sub-channels and plot time trend.
Output in png, eps, html, text, csv, xml, query, root, script formats



Rows: 34 Data: html | text | csv | xml | query | root | script

Real-time

Historical

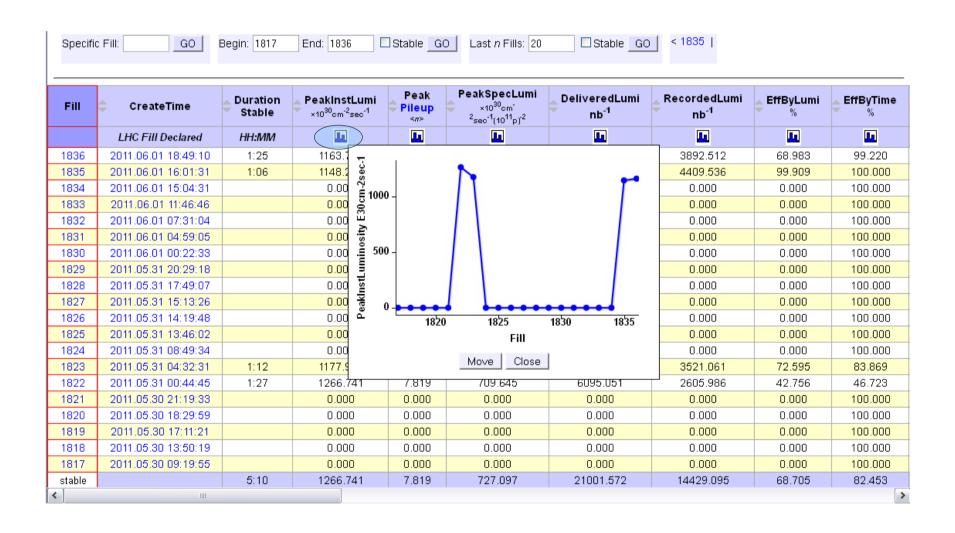
Data taking efficiency

Start from Fill Report

It shows a list of fills and summary information for each fill

Specifi	GO GO	Begin: 1817	End: 1836 C	Stable GC	Last n Fills: 20	☐ Stable <u>GO</u>	< 1835		
Fill	⇔ CreateTime	Duration Stable	PeakInstLumi ×10 ³⁰ cm ⁻² sec ⁻¹	Peak Pileup	PeakSpecLumi ×10 ³⁰ cm ⁻ ² sec ⁻¹ (10 ¹¹ p) ²	DeliveredLumi	RecordedLumi nb ⁻¹	≑ EffByLumi %	effByTime
	LHC Fill Declared	нн:мм	Ш	Ш	<u>Li</u>	<u>In</u>	<u> </u>	14	<u>Iu</u>
1836	2011.06.01 18:49:10	1:25	1163.730	7.179	727.097	5642.718	3892.512	68.983	99.220
1835	2011.06.01 16:01:31	1:06	1148.200	7.080	726.489	4413.552	4409.536	99.909	100.000
1834	2011.06.01 15:04:31		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1833	2011.06.01 11:46:46		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1832	2011.06.01 07:31:04		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1831	2011.06.01 04:59:05		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1830	2011.06.01 00:22:33		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1829	2011.05.31 20:29:18		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1828	2011.05.31 17:49:07		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1827	2011.05.31 15:13:26		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1826	2011.05.31 14:19:48		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1825	2011.05.31 13:46:02		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1824	2011.05.31 08:49:34		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1823	2011.05.31 04:32:31	1:12	1177.905	7.472	667.762	4850.250	3521.061	72.595	83.869
1822	2011.05.31 00:44:45	1:27	1266.741	7.819	709.645	6095.051	2605.986	42.756	46.723
1821	2011.05.30 21:19:33		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1820	2011.05.30 18:29:59		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1819	2011.05.30 17:11:21		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1818	2011.05.30 13:50:19		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
1817	2011.05.30 09:19:55		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	100.000
stable		5:10	1266.741	7.819	727.097	21001.572	14429.095	68.705	82.453
<	1111								>

Click the plot icon under a summary column to visualize e.g. peak instantaneous luminosity vs fill



Scroll to right and the fill column is movable. Still know which fill is which. As we see begin time and end time, let's click e.g. fill 1822

Fill	ByTime %	BeginTime	♦ EndTime	‡ Туре	\$ Energy	Beam1 ×10 ¹¹	Beam2 ×10 ¹¹	nB1		‡ nCol	nTar	⇒ ×lng μrad
	<u>IL</u>	Stable Beams	Beams Dumped			<u>L</u>	<u>L</u>	14	Ш	Ш	<u>L.</u>	Ш
1836	9.220	2011.06.02 00:03:02		Proton	3500	1263.212	1267.021	1092	1092	1041	1042.0	120.0
1835	0.000	2011.06.01 17:31:37	2011.06.01 18:37:58	Proton	3500	1257.580	1256.762	1092	1092	1041	1042.0	120.0
1834	0.000			Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1833	0.000		2011.06.01 15:04:31	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1832	00.00		2011.06.01 11:46:46	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1831	00.00		2011.06.01 07:31:04	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1830	000.00		2011.06.01 04:59:05	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1829	00.00		2011.06.01 00:22:33	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1828	000.00		2011.05.31 20:29:18	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1827	00.00		2011.05.31 17:49:07	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1826	0.000		2011.05.31 15:13:26	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1825	000.00		2011.05.31 14:19:48	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1824	0.000		2011.05.31 13:46:02	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1823	3.869	2011.05.31 07:26:00	2011.05.31 08:37:43	Proton	3500	1332.371	1323.926	1092	1092	961	1042.0	120.0
1822	6)723	2011.05.31 02:55:24	2011.05.31 04:22:03	Proton	3500	1336.146	1335.959	1092	1092	1041	1042.0	120.0
1821	000.00		2011.05.31 00:44:45	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1820	000.00		2011.05.30 21:19:33	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1819	00.000		2011.05.30 18:29:59	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1818	00.00		2011.05.30 17:11:21	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1817	00.000		2011.05.30 13:50:19	Proton		0.000	0.000	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
stable	2.453				3500	1297.327	1295.917	1092	1092	1021	1042.0	120.0
<					Ш	1						>

Fill 1822 is 7 TeV proton proton collision with peak lumi 1E33, etc etc. There is a list of runs for this fill. Let's click e.g. run 166150

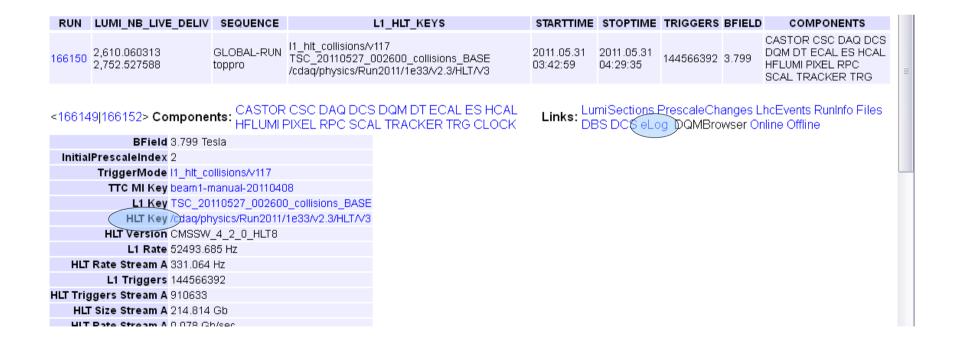
InjectionScheme 50ns 1092b+1small 1042 35 1008 108bpi13inj

IntensityBeam1 1336.146×10¹¹ IntensityBeam2 1335,959×10¹¹

nBunchesBeam1 1092 nBunchesBeam2 1092

CMS Fill 1822 Report						
Fill 1822 BunchFill LhcEvents RuntimeLogger ConditionBrowser	Run	♦ BeginTime	EndTime	Triggers	Lumi	Recorded
CreateTime (declared) 2011.05.31 00:44:45	Kuli		Endine		nb ⁻¹	nb ⁻¹
(declared) BeginTime (stable) 2011.05.31 02:55:24				<u>L</u>	<u></u>	<u>IL</u>
PeakTime (lumi) 2011.05.31 02:56:10	166145	2011.05.31 03:12:37	2011.05.31 03:16:52	741	520.112549	0.015815
Type Proton	166147	2011.05.31 03:20:07	2011.05.31 03:21:39	125311	458.261353	2.356431
Energy 3500 GeV InitialLumi 1266.070×10 ³⁰ cm ⁻² sec ⁻¹	166148	2011.05.31 03:26:52	2011.05.31 03:28:39	109191	255.666992	2.500038
PeakLumi 1266.741 ×10 ³⁰ cm ⁻² sec ⁻¹	166149	2011.05.31 03:30:49	2011.05.31 03:40:29	110126	844.466553	2.026248
PeakPileup (interactions/BX) <n> = 7.819</n>	166150	2011.05.31 03:42:59	2011.05.31 04:29:35	144566392	2,752.527588	2,610.060313
PeakSpecificLumi 709.645×10 ³⁰ cm ⁻² sec ⁻¹ (10 ¹¹ p) ⁻²		00.42.09	04.23.33			
DeliveredLumi 6095.051 nb ⁻¹						
RecordedLumi 2605.986 nb ⁻¹						
Efficiency by lumi 42.756%						
Efficiency by time 46.723%						

For this run number 166150, lumi delivered and recorded, configurations, events, magnetic field, DAQ components, level 1 and High Level Trigger (HLT) rates, data file size, etc. Everything is amazingly linked together! Let's click e.g. eLog (next slide) to see what was going on and HLT Key (next next slide) to see HLT rate trend



eLog

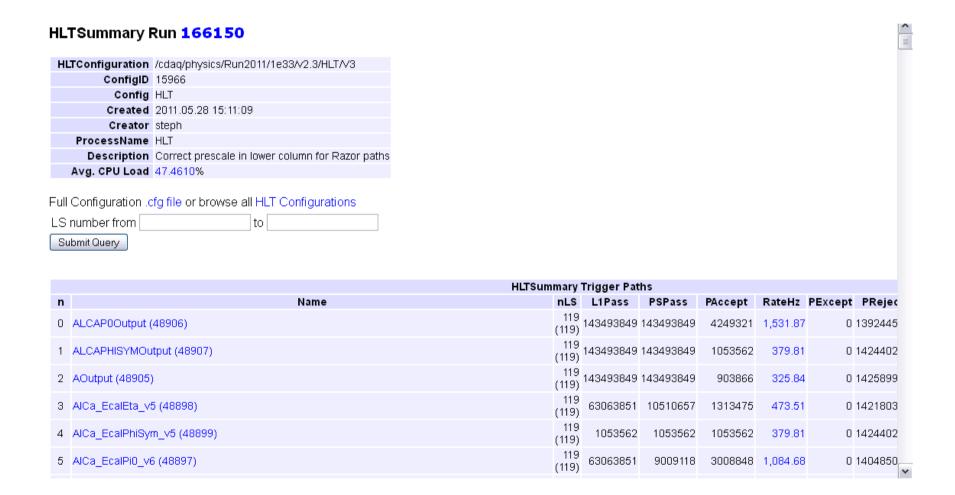
```
04:54 Run 166143 start (collisions key)
04:58 apply PS = 2
05:03 Run 166143 stop

05:43 Run 166150 start (collisions key)
PS = 2, L1 rate ~ 65 kHz, stream A ~ 400 Hz, express ~ 27 Hz
06:23 trigger rates drop (L1 rate ~ 0.8 kHz, stream A ~ 7 Hz): beam dump
06:29 Run 166150 stop

06:40 Run 166152 start (cosmics key)
PS = 0, L1 rate ~ 0.9 kHz, stream A ~ 140 Hz
```

High Level Trigger summary

scroll down

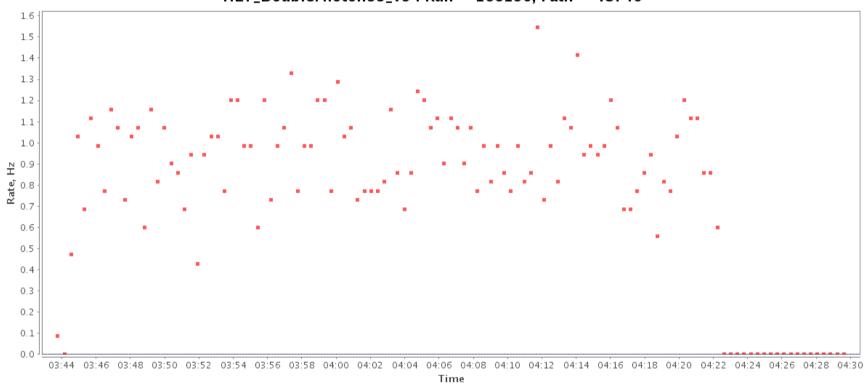


Click e.g. the average rate for a trigger path

75 HLT_DoubleMu45_v1 (48683)	119 (119)	5056348	5056348	133	0.05	0 1434937
76 HLT_DoubleMu4_Acoplanarity03_v4 (48684)	119 (119)	5056348	5056348	14859	5.36	0 1434789
77 HLT_DoubleMu5_Acoplanarity03_v1 (48685)	119 (119)	5056348	5056348	6851	2.47	0 1434869
78 HLT_DoubleMu5_Ele8_CaloldL_TrkIdVL_v6 (48824)	119 (119)	18429895	18429895	1741	0.63	0 1434921
79 HLT_DoubleMu5_Ele8_v6 (48823)	119 (119)	18429895	18429895	5644	2.03	0 1434882
80 HLT_DoubleMu6_v3 (48681)	119 (119)	5056348	252800	2505	0.90	0 1434913
81 HLT_DoubleMu7_v3 (48682)	119 (119)	5056348	505612	2660	0.96	0 1434911
82 HLT_DoublePhoton33_HEVT_v2 (48741)	119 (119)	5971610	5971610	9490	3.42	0 1434843
83 HLT_DoublePhoton33_v5 (48740)	119 (119)	5971610	597158	216	0.78	0 1434916
84 HLT_DoublePhoton40_MR150_v3 (48830)	119 (119)	5971610	5971610	8756	3.16	0 1434850
85 HLT_DoublePhoton40_R014_MR150_v3 (48831)	119 (119)	5971610	5971610	4661	1.68	0 1434891
86 HLT_DoublePhoton50_v2 (48742)	119 (119)	5971610	5971610	3179	1.15	0 1434906
87 HLT_DoublePhoton5_IsoVL_CEP_v4 (48744)	119 (119)	20905	20905	1	0.00	0 1434938
88 HLT_DoublePhoton60_v2 (48743)	119 (119)	5971610	5971610	1372	0.49	0 1434924
89 HLT_EcalCalibration_v2 (48885)	119 (119)	143493849	264414	264414	95.32	0 1432294
90 HLT_Ele10_CaloldL_TrkIdVL_CalolsoVL_TrkIsoVL_R005_MR200_v3 (48841)	119 (119)	18249120	365000	1298	0.47	0 1434925
91 HLT FIe10 Caloldi TrkidVL CalolsoVL TrkisoVL P020 MP200 v3 (48842)	119	182/19120	182/19120	13739	A 77	N 1/13/18N6 ¥

We see the time trend of the trigger rate. Many other historical information are amazingly linked together!

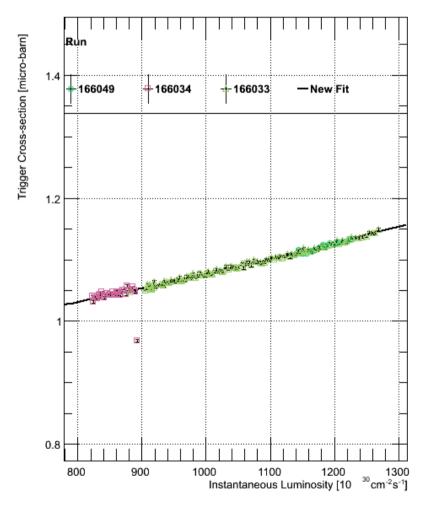
HLTSummary Trigger Rates. HLT_DoublePhoton33_v5: Run = 166150, Path = 48740



Trigger rate vs time is great. What about

trigger cross section vs instantaneous luminosity?

Important for trigger design as luminosity goes higher. Example for one trigger path is shown



Trig Bit = L1 Algo Bit 22

Formula = Inverse + Quadratic

 Constant =
 1.04662 ± 0.00692188

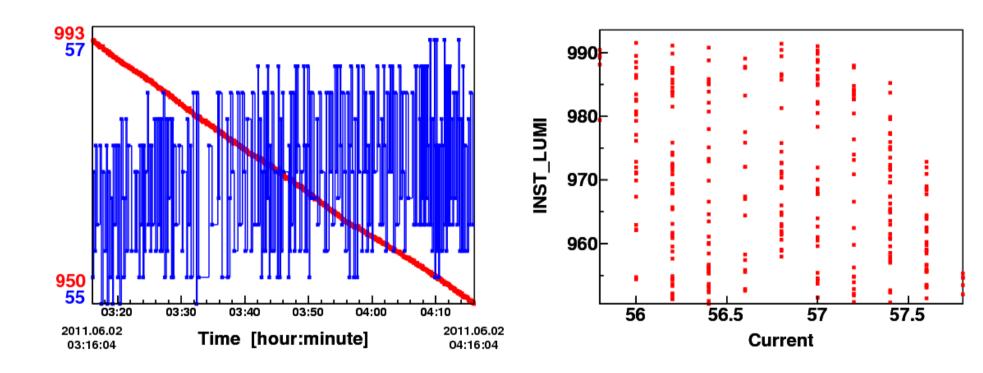
 Inverse =
 -50.5838 ± 4.66418

 Linear =
 -2.58776e-05 $\pm 6.61808e-06$

Quadratic = 1.06092e-07 $\pm 4.25872e-09$

Anything vs Anything

Left side: A vs time, B vs time, put together Right side: A vs B, joined by closest time difference Work is reduced to tell where to find A and B, the rest are automated



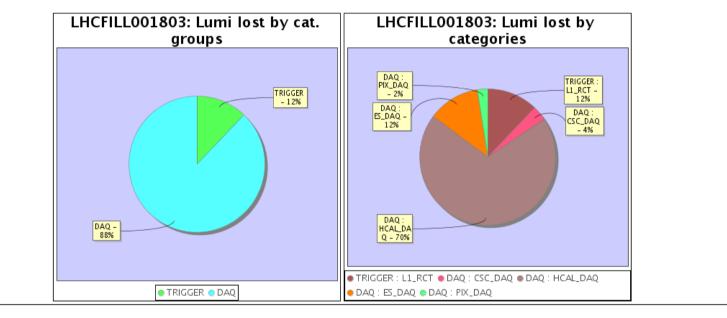
Real-time

Historical

Data taking efficiency

Run Time Logger

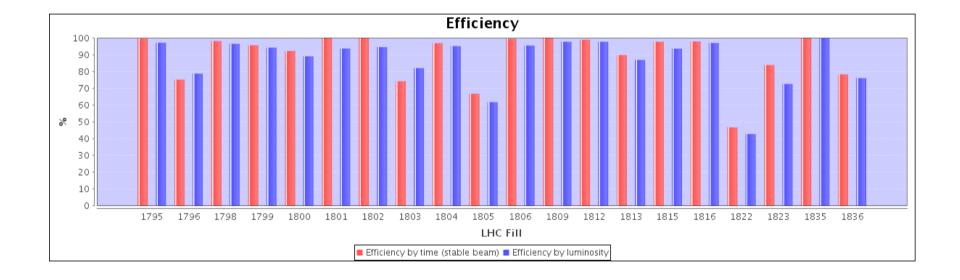
Luminosity lost by category groups and categories Details for the reasons



Downtime start	Downtime end	\$Lost Time	ĈLost Lumi, nb⁻¹	≎No stable beam	Group Filter: All	Category	Details	Run Filter: All
2011.05.23 07:36:04	2011.05.23 07:53:18	0:17:13	897.63318359		TRIGGER	L1_RCT	RCT in error (probablty not configured)	165523
2011.05.23 08:05:25	2011.05.23 08:47:03	0:41:39	2124.93563086		DAQ	HCAL_DAQ	HCAL in error	165525
2011.05.23 08:47:52	2011.05.23 09:37:07	0:49:15	2354.11635352		DAQ	HCAL_DAQ	HFLUMI in error	165529
2011.05.23 09:38:47	2011.05.23 09:44:36	0:05:50	269.28051758		DAQ	CSC_DAQ	CSC sync loss	<u>165536</u>
2011.05.23 11:37:40	2011.05.23 11:38:13	0:00:33	32.16943359		DAQ	PIX_DAQ	PIXEL OOS (automatic resync did not work)	165537
2011.05.23 11:39:23	2011.05.23 11:42:55	0:03:32	150.42919922		DAQ	PIX_DAQ	PIXEL OOS	165537
2011.05.23 12:50:53	2011.05.23 13:05:06	0:14:13	683.78603125		DAQ	HCAL_DAQ	RBX error + HFLUMI at reconfigure	165542
2011 05 00 15 05 50	2011 25 22 15 26 12	0 00 50	10.05150050					400040

Data Taking Efficiency vs Fill

Red: efficiency by time Blue: efficiency by luminosity



Summary

Online CMS Web-Based Monitoring is accessible to collaborators locally and remotely, anywhere and anytime

Provides a vast amount of in-depth information including real time data, historical trend, and correlations, in a user-friendly way

A key element for successful data taking operation of the CMS experiment

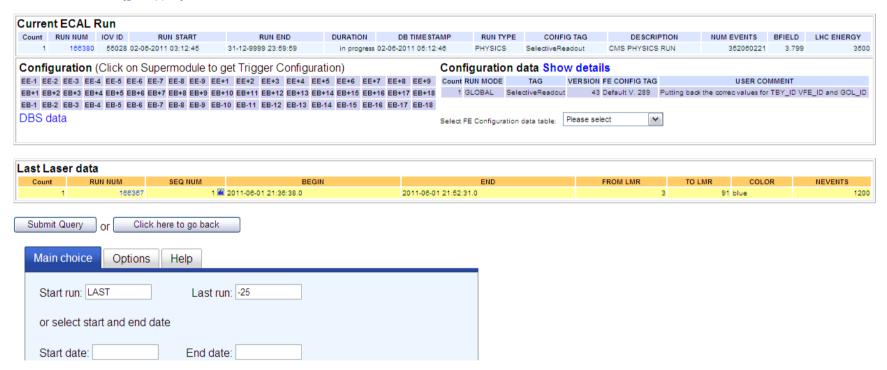
Back up slides

Sub-detector Contributions

Electromagnetic Calorimeter is shown

ECAL Summary: Ver. 5.1

All times are in UTC - [get support]



Sub-detector Contributions

Drift Tube is shown, and many others

