
Higgs production with top quarks at ATLAS

John Keller (Carleton University)

on behalf of the

ATLAS Collaboration



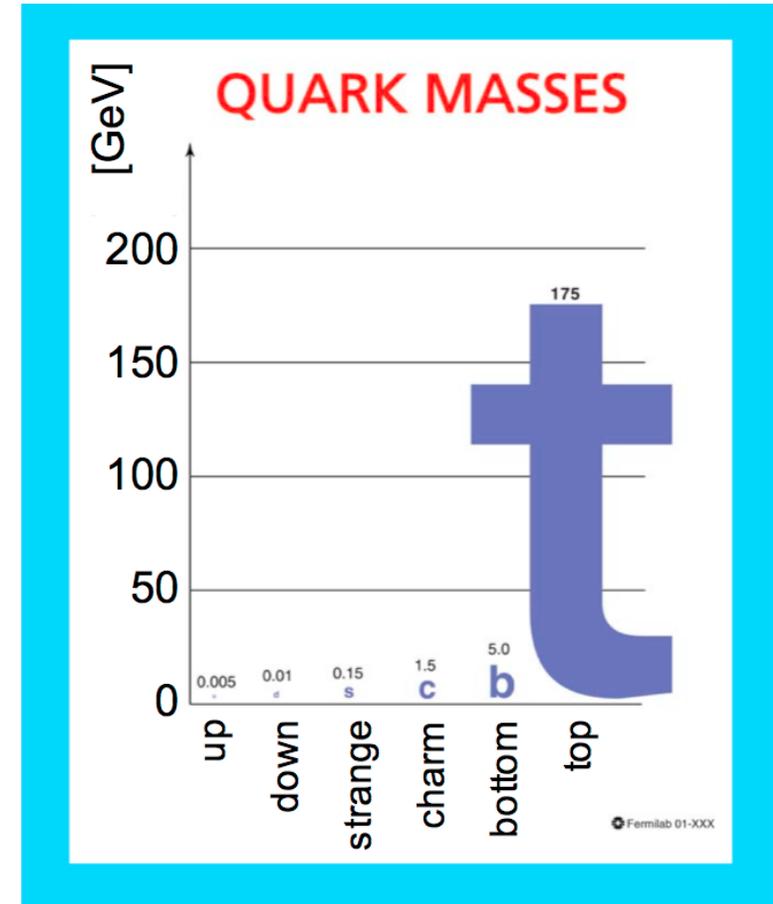
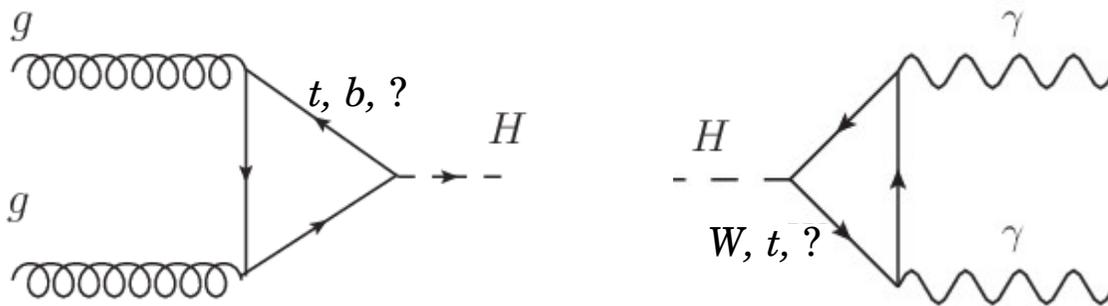
**Carleton
University**

Higgs Conference
October 21, 2021



The top-Higgs Yukawa coupling

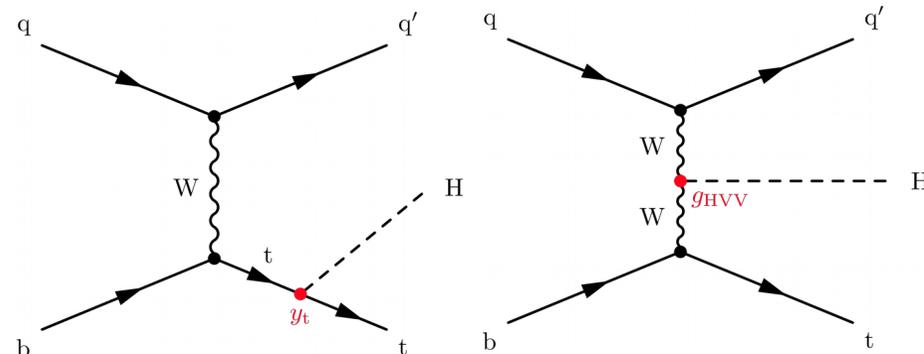
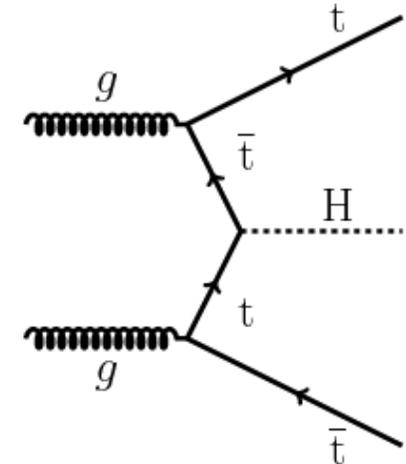
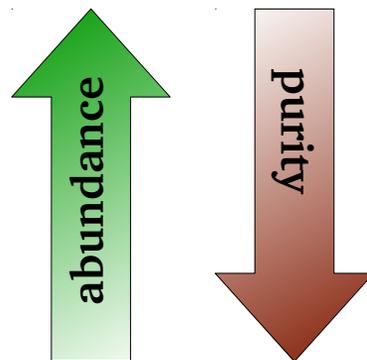
- Key prediction of the Standard Model: fermion masses come from Yukawa interaction with Higgs field → **coupling to Higgs boson is proportional to mass.**
- One fermion in particular stands out as a place to look for BSM effects.
- Top-Higgs coupling can be measured precisely via gluon fusion and $\gamma\gamma$ decay, but requires assumptions on BSM contributions to loops → **not ideal as test of BSM effects.**



ttH and tH production

- **ttH production:** best chance for **direct observation** of top-Higgs coupling.
 - Represents $\sim 1\%$ of Higgs events at the 13 TeV LHC, but top quarks in final state provide clear signature.
- **tH production:** suppressed by negative interference between Higgs couplings to top and W, but strong sensitivity to **non-standard couplings**.
- Analyses divided by **Higgs decay channel:**

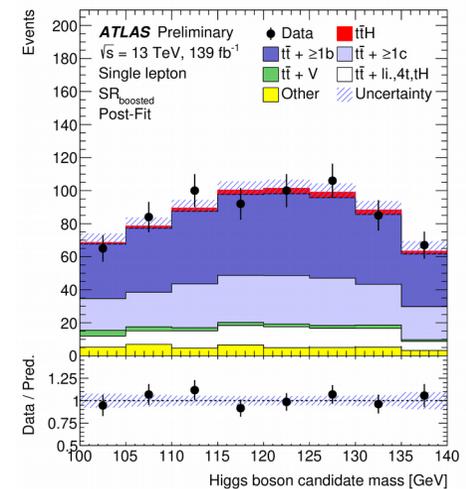
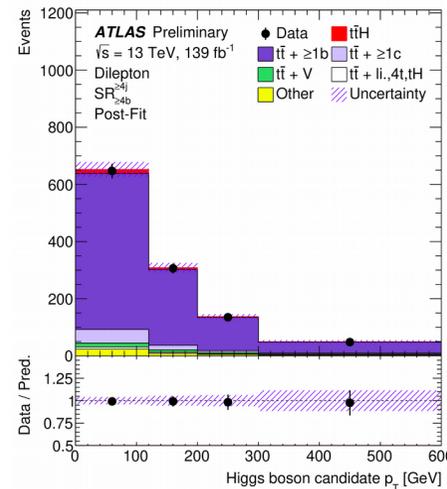
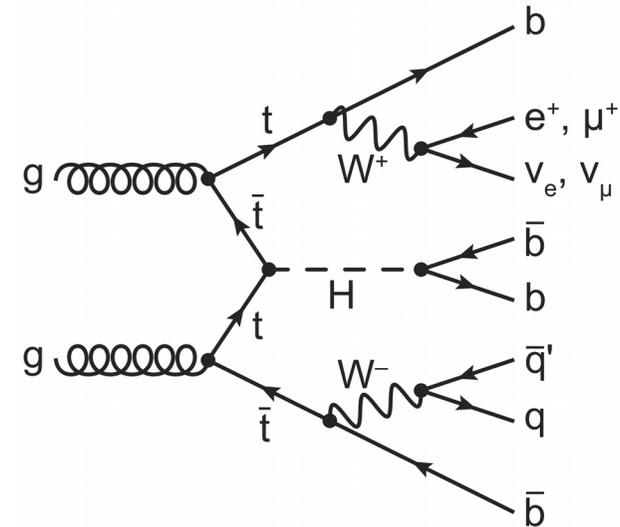
- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- “Multilepton”
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$



ttH (H→bb): Strategy

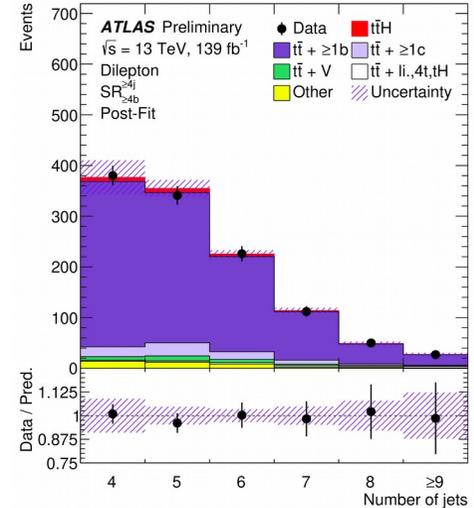
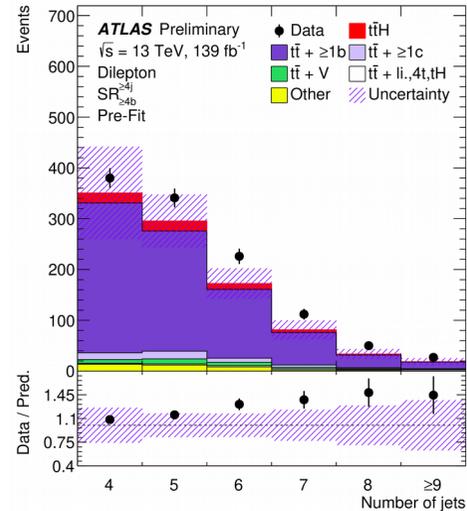
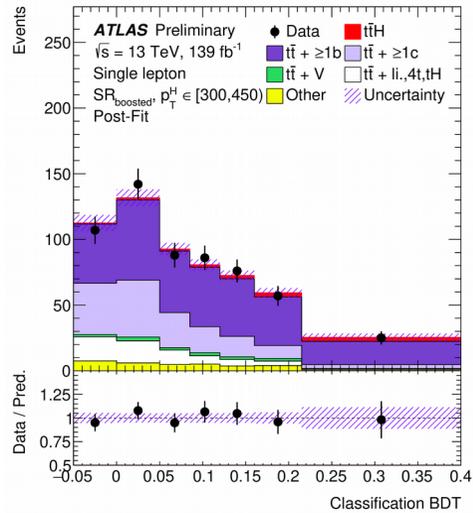
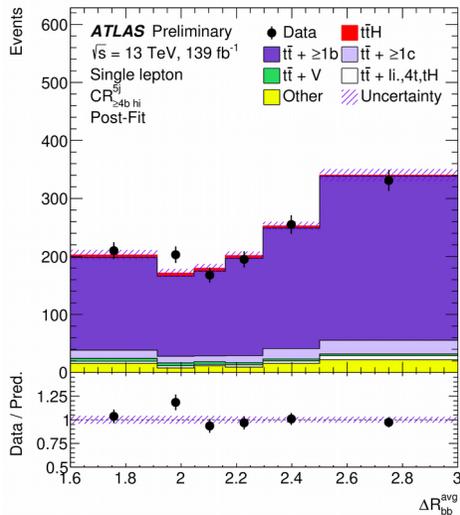
ATLAS-CONF-2020-058

- Most common decay mode, but challenging final state:
 - Combinatorics from **many b-jets** makes reconstruction ambiguous.
 - **Large background** from $t\bar{t}$ +HF jets.
- Events categorized by $t\bar{t}$ decay mode (dilepton, single-lepton) and candidate Higgs boson p_T .
 - Dedicated **boosted category** in single-lepton targets high- p_T events.
- Sophisticated **multivariate techniques** to separate signal from background, including Jet-assignment BDTs, Deep Neural Network, classification BDT.



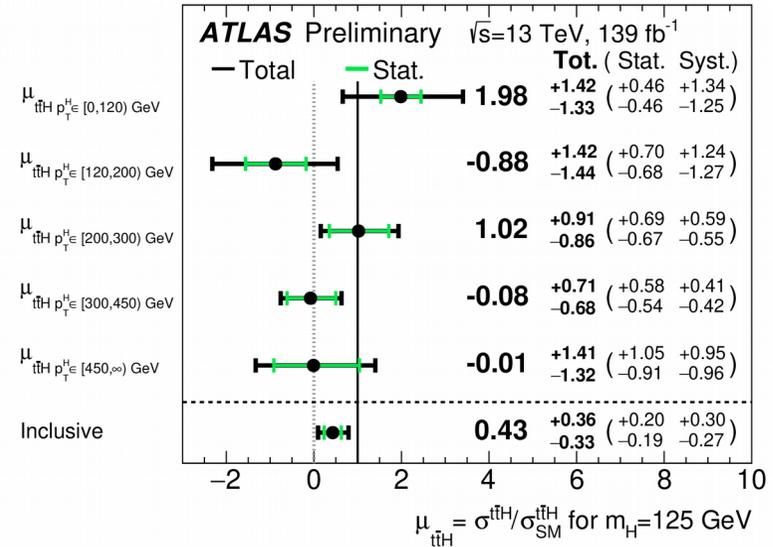
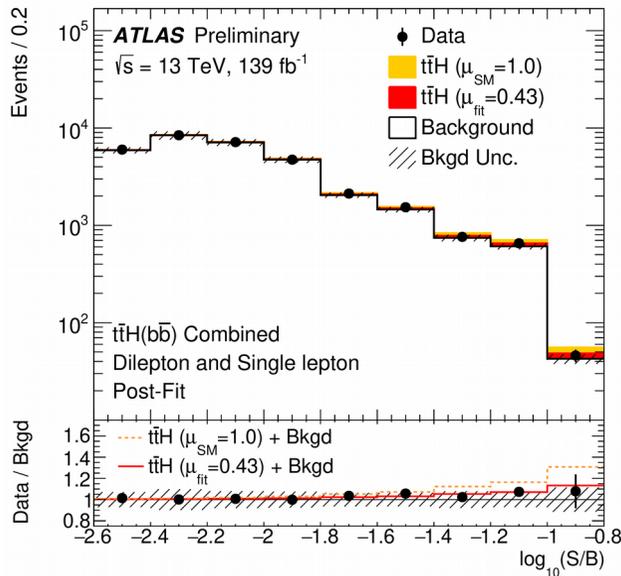
ttH (H→bb): Modelling

- Dominant background from $t\bar{t}$ events with one or more b-jets.
- Modelled using $t\bar{t} + b\bar{b}$ NLO Monte Carlo in the 4-flavor scheme from Powheg+Pythia8.



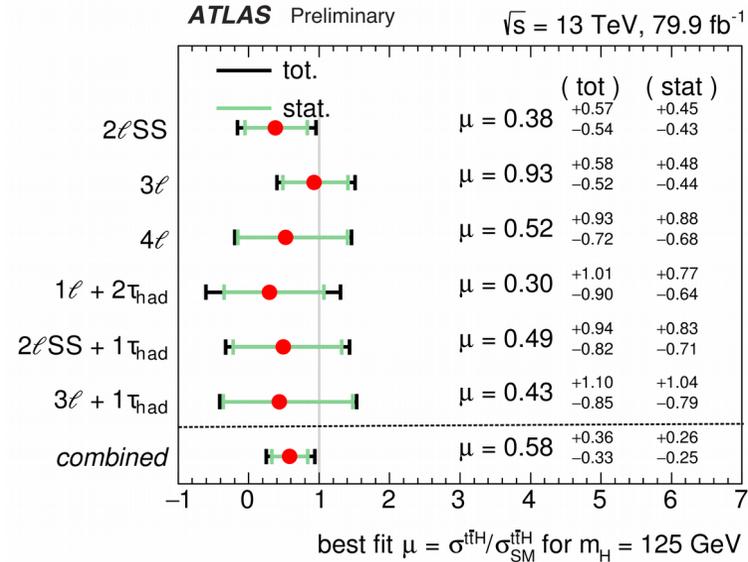
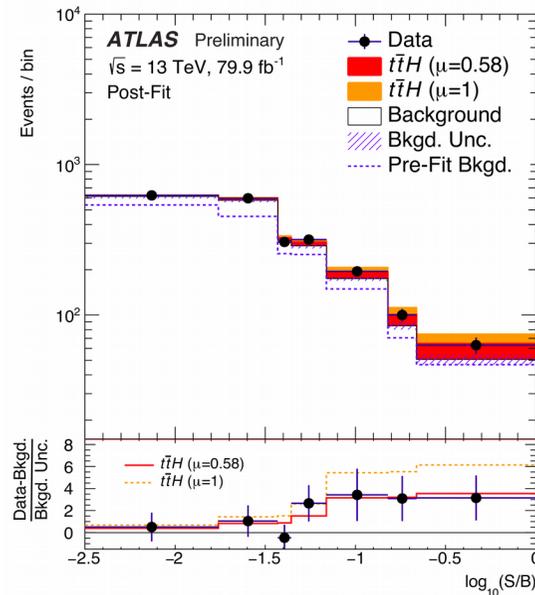
- Clear differences between data and MC in several observables: **profile likelihood fit** to data including background-enriched control regions.
- **Excellent agreement** observed post-fit in all regions.

ttH (H→bb): Results



- Measured signal strength $\mu_{\text{ttH}} = \sigma / \sigma_{\text{SM}}$ of $0.43^{+0.36}_{-0.33}$; observed/expected significance of $1.3\sigma / 3.0\sigma$.
- Measurement performed in **STXS bins** of Higgs boson p_T .
 - High statistics and boosted category allow probe of high- p_T regime.
- Results limited by **theoretical uncertainty** on $t\bar{t}$ background as well as data statistics.

ttH Multilepton: Results

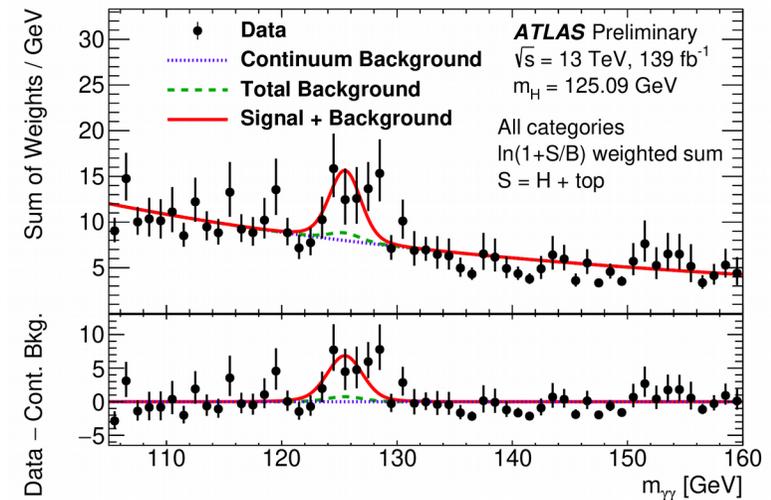
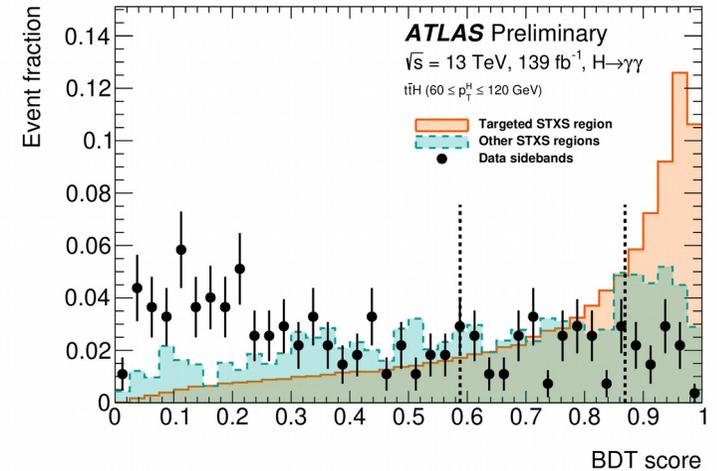


- Best fit signal strength $\mu_{t\bar{t}H} = 0.58^{+0.36}_{-0.33}$; observed/expected significance of $1.8\sigma/3.1\sigma$.
- $t\bar{t}W$ normalization pulled higher than SM prediction, consistent among regions and other ATLAS analyses.
- Largest uncertainty from data statistics.

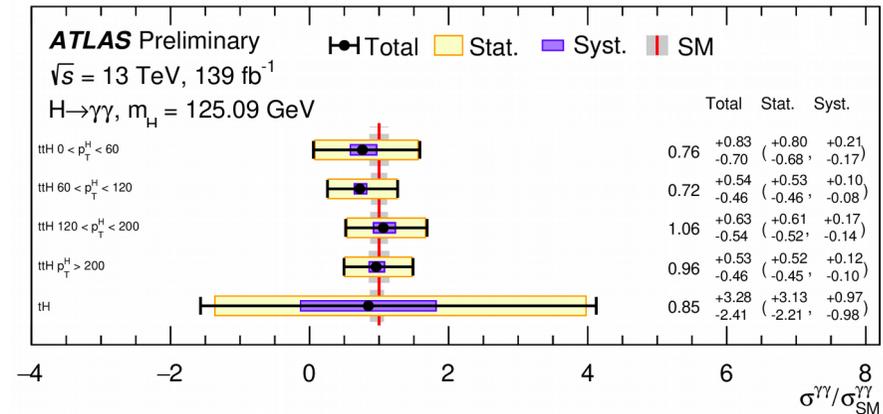
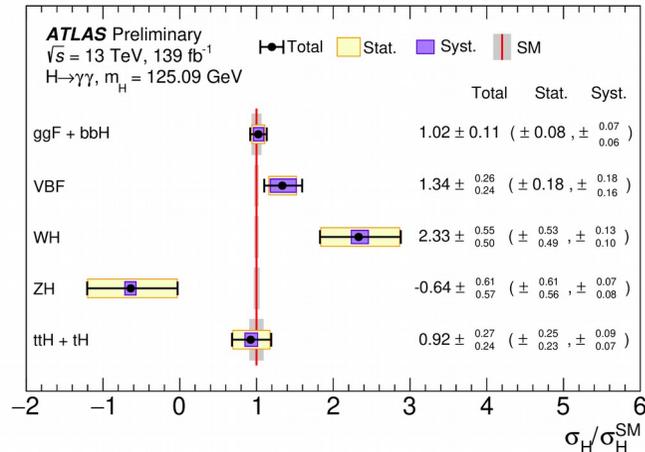
ttH/tH ($H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$) STXS: Strategy

ATLAS-CONF-2020-026

- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: Rare decay (0.2%), but clean final state and fully reconstructable Higgs.
- ttH/tH class distinguished from other production modes using **multi-class BDT**; further categories defined within STXS regions using binary BDTs.
- Dominant continuum di-photon background modelled with exponential function.
- Signal extracted by combined **fit to data** across all categories.



ttH/tH (H → γγ) STXS: Results



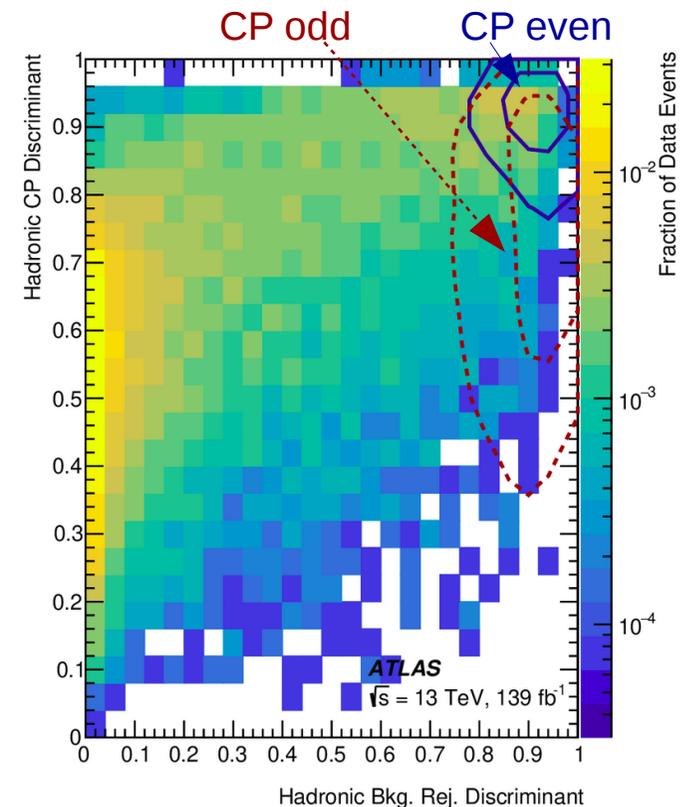
- Observed/expected significance of $4.7\sigma/5.0\sigma$ for top + Higgs production; best fit signal strength $\mu_{\text{ttH+tH}} = 0.92^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$.
- ttH cross-section in 4 bins of Higgs p_T show good agreement with SM.
- tH cross-section higher than **8x SM** is excluded at 95% C.L.
- All results limited by data statistics.

ttH/tH (H → γγ) CP: Strategy

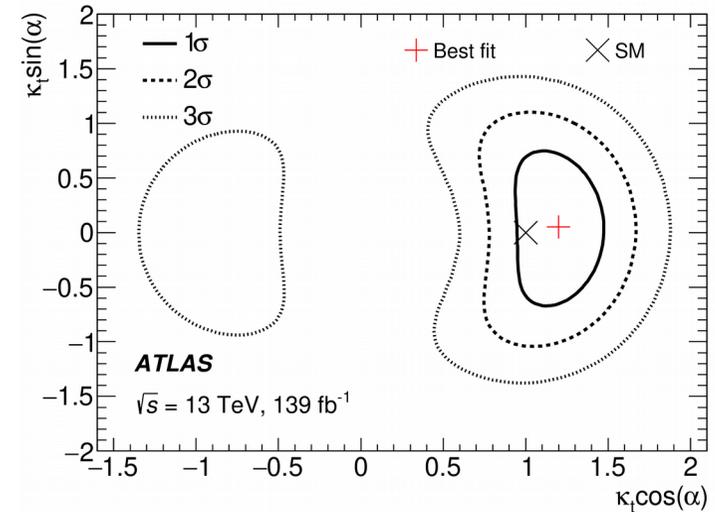
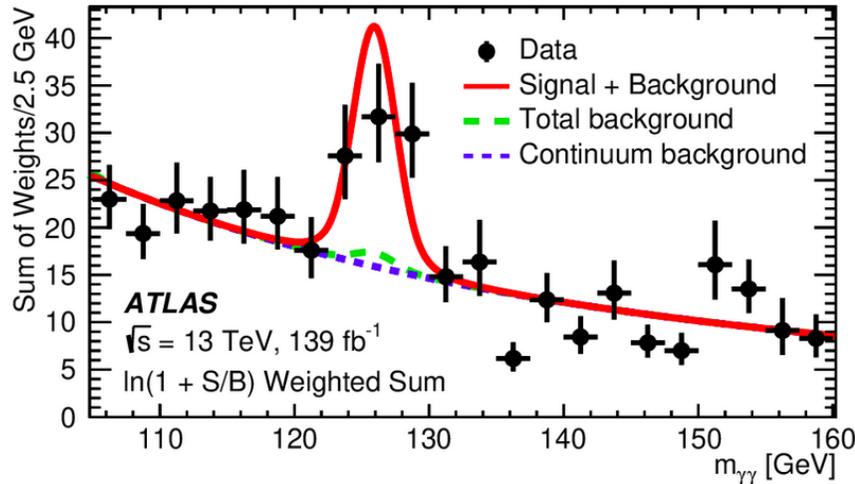
PRL 125 (2020) 061802

- Clear signal allows for a measurement of the **CP nature** of the top-Higgs interaction.
- Leptonic and hadronic top quark decays are used, and **two BDTs** are trained to distinguish signal from background and CP-odd from CP-even.
- 20 categories defined based on these BDTs, and the signal is extracted by fitting analytical functions to $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ spectra.

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{m_t}{v} \left\{ \bar{\psi}_t \kappa_t [\cos(\alpha) + i \sin(\alpha) \gamma_5] \psi_t \right\} H$$



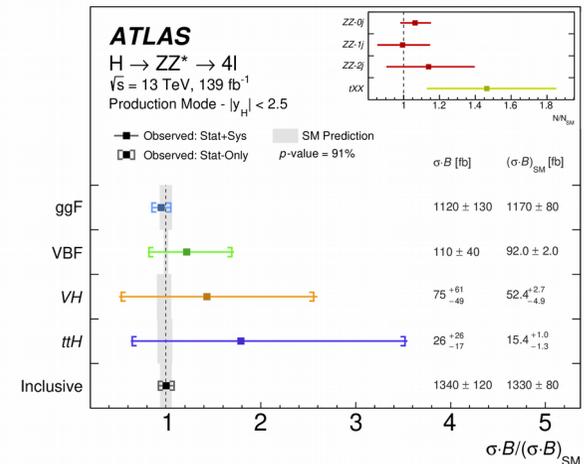
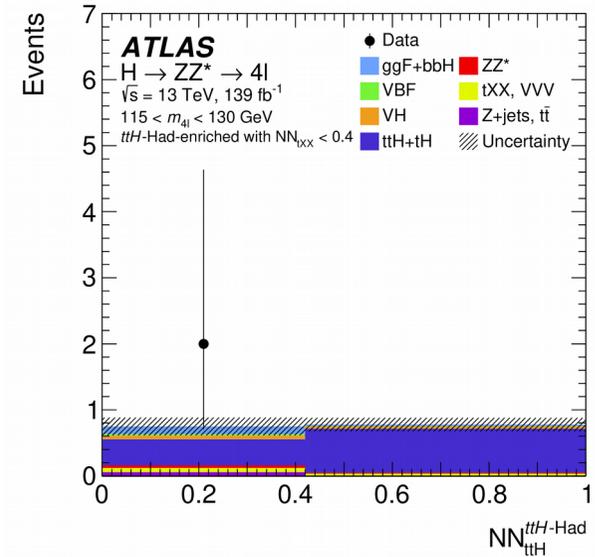
ttH/tH (H → γγ) CP: Results



- Pure CP-odd interaction ($\alpha=90^\circ$) **excluded at 3.9σ** , while negative coupling ($\alpha=180^\circ$) **excluded at 2.5σ** .
- Values of $|\alpha| > 43^\circ$ **excluded at 95% CL**.
- These constraints do not assume κ_t fixed to the SM.

ttH/tH (H → ZZ* → 4ℓ)

- Events selected with 4 leptons consistent with Higgs boson, and ttH-enriched **hadronic & leptonic categories** defined from additional leptons and b-jets.
 - Neural network used in ttH-Had category.
- 2 (1) events observed in Had (Lep) category, compared to 1.45 (0.44) expected.
- Best fit signal strength $\mu_{\text{tH}+\text{ttH}} = 1.7^{+1.7}_{-1.2}$.
- Sensitivity limited by data statistics, but very high purity offers promise for the future.



Summary

- **Observation of ttH production** has fulfilled one of the main goals of the ATLAS Run-II physics program, and has begun to allow detailed studies of the top-Higgs interaction.
- In addition to increasingly precise cross-section values, measurements of the Higgs boson **p_T spectrum** and **CP nature** of the interaction have been performed.
- Limits on **tH production** constrain non-standard coupling scenarios.
- Further precision will come from Run 3 data, as well as improved modelling of the main background sources.



Backup slides