

Fully Differential Prediction for Higgs Boson Production at N3LO

Bernhard Mistlberger

Quests in the age of the Higgs:

- * A new interaction: Yukawa!



- * The mechanism of electro-weak symmetry breaking



- * Generation of fundamental masses



- * Determine couplings / interactions with established matter $H \heartsuit \mu ?$
 $W \heartsuit W \heartsuit W \heartsuit W ?$

- * Explore the limitations of the Standard Model of particle physics

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The Method: Predict & Compare.

Precision is key!

PRECISION OBSERVABLES

- ▶ What precision can we expect from the LHC?

How many Higgs bosons are produced at the LHC?

$$\mu = \frac{\sigma_{\text{obs.}}}{\sigma_{\text{SM}}}$$

$\mu = 1.06 \pm 0.07 = 1.06 \pm 0.04(\text{stat}) \pm 0.03(\text{exp.})^{+0.05}_{-0.04}(\text{sig. th.}) \pm 0.02(\text{bkg. th.})$

ATLAS

$\mu = 1.02^{+0.07}_{-0.06} = 1.02 \pm 0.04(\text{stat}) \pm 0.04(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.04(\text{sig.+bkg. th.})$

CMS

- ▶ Agreement of EXP and TH at $\sim 7\%$!
- ▶ TH Uncertainty \sim Exp Uncertainty
- ▶ Key observable for coupling extraction, BSM scenarios ...

PRECISION OBSERVABLES

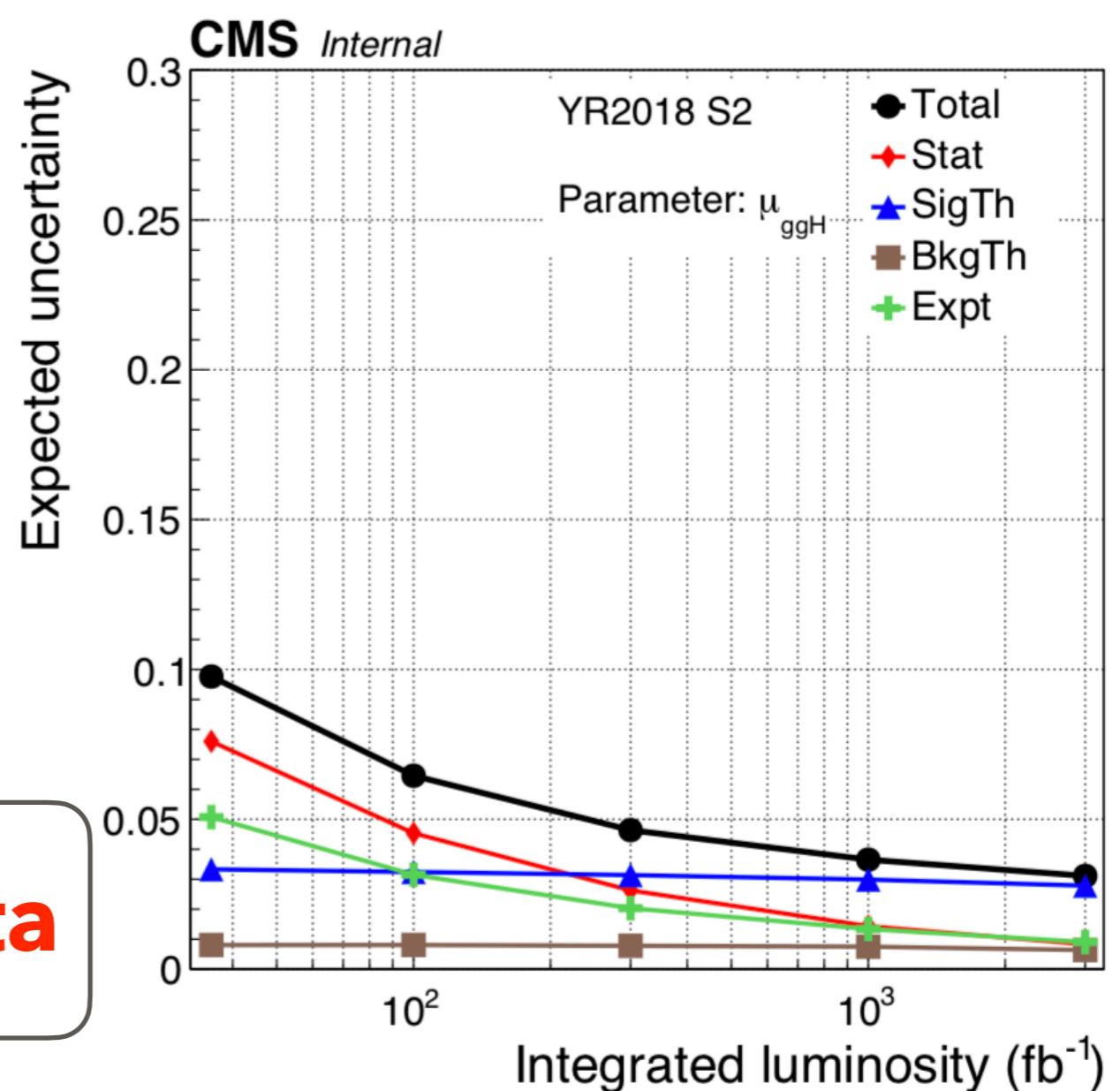
- ▶ What precision can we expect from the LHC?

How many Higgs bosons are produced at the LHC?

$$\mu = \frac{\sigma_{\text{obs.}}}{\sigma_{\text{SM}}}$$

- ▶ Expected precision with HL-LHC:
~ 3 % TH+STAT+SYS
- ▶ Enormous challenge for TH to reach this level!

HL-LHC: 20 x current data

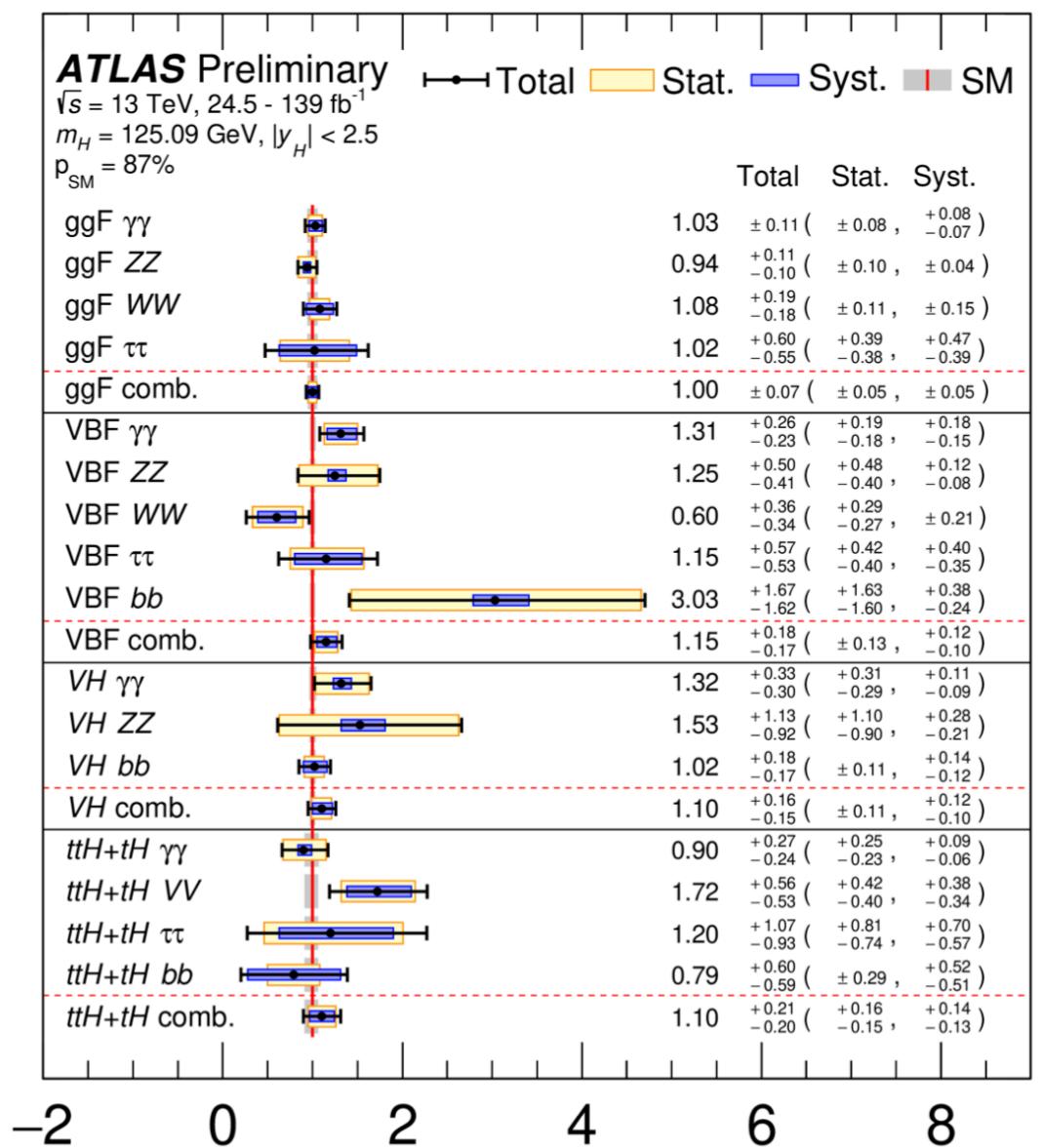
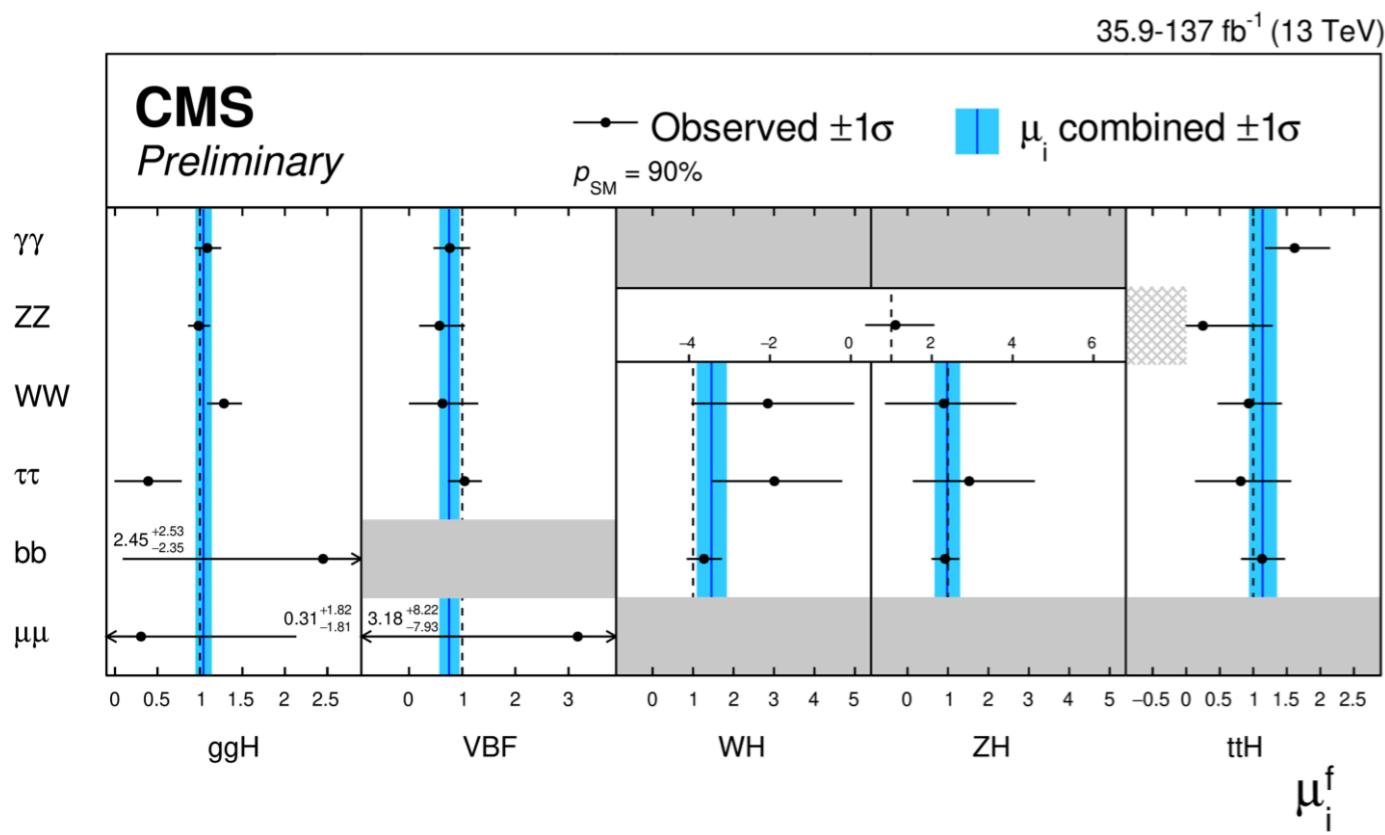


PRECISION OBSERVABLES

- ▶ What is precision in Higgs physics?

Separate in different production and decay modes:

- ▶ Precision channels: $\sim 10\%$
- ▶ More intricate - more information!
Couplings!



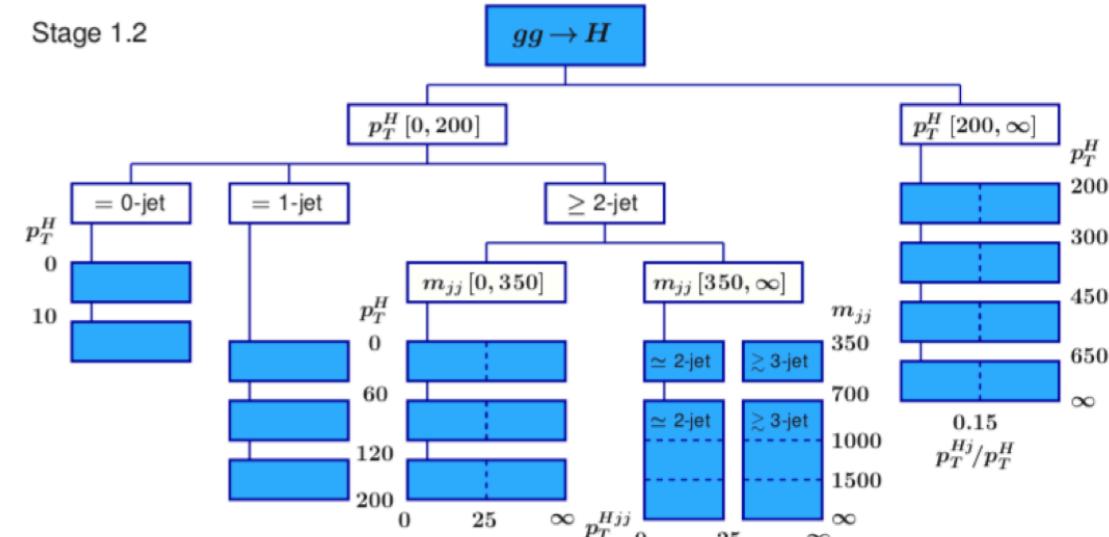
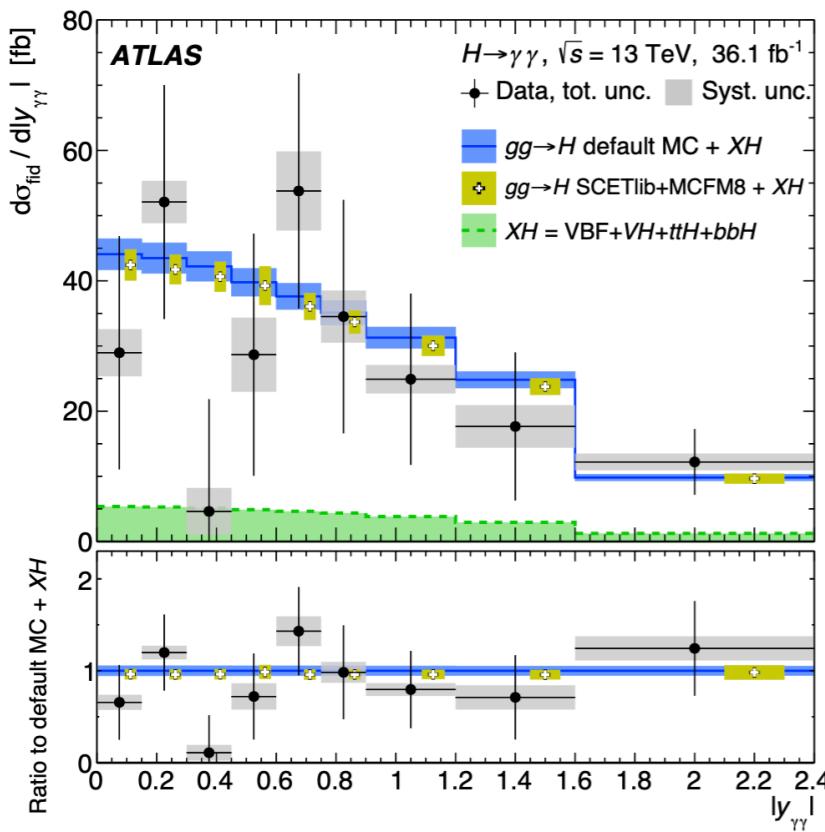
PRECISION OBSERVABLES

- ▶ What is precision in Higgs physics?

STXS

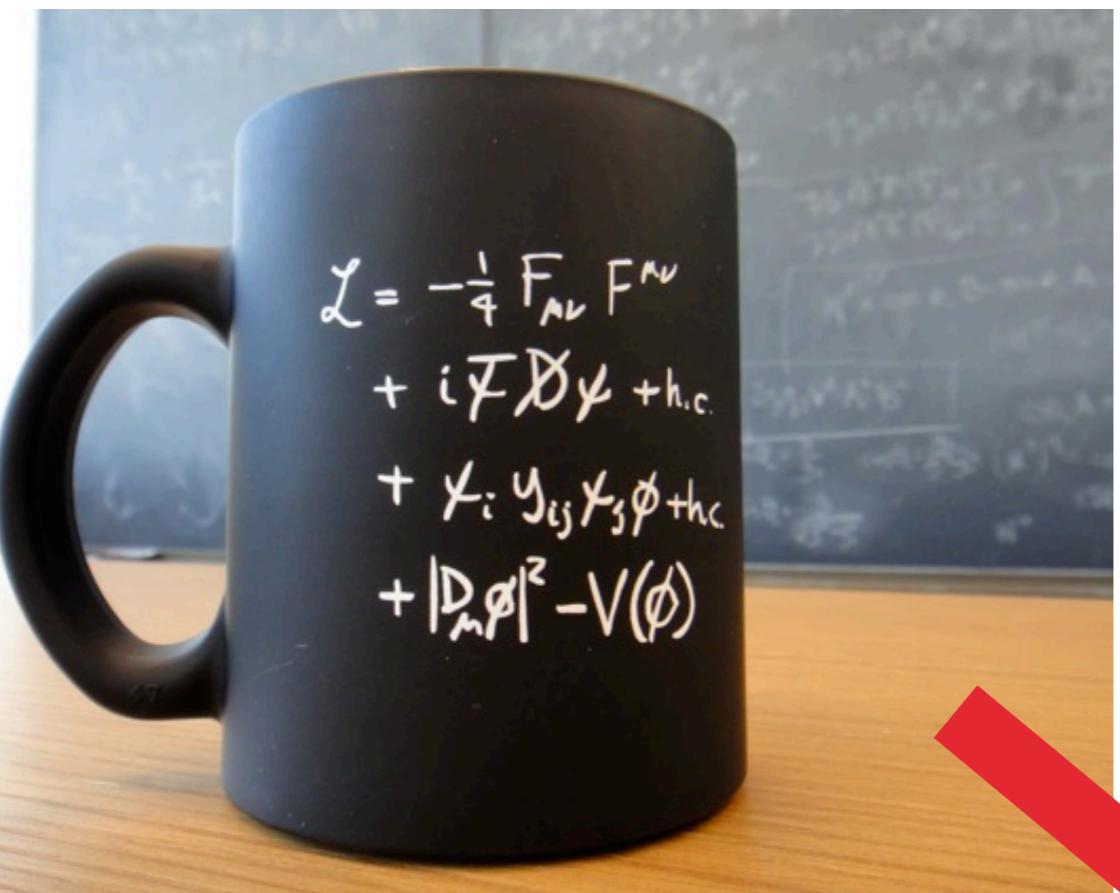
Differential Properties:

Differential Cross Sections



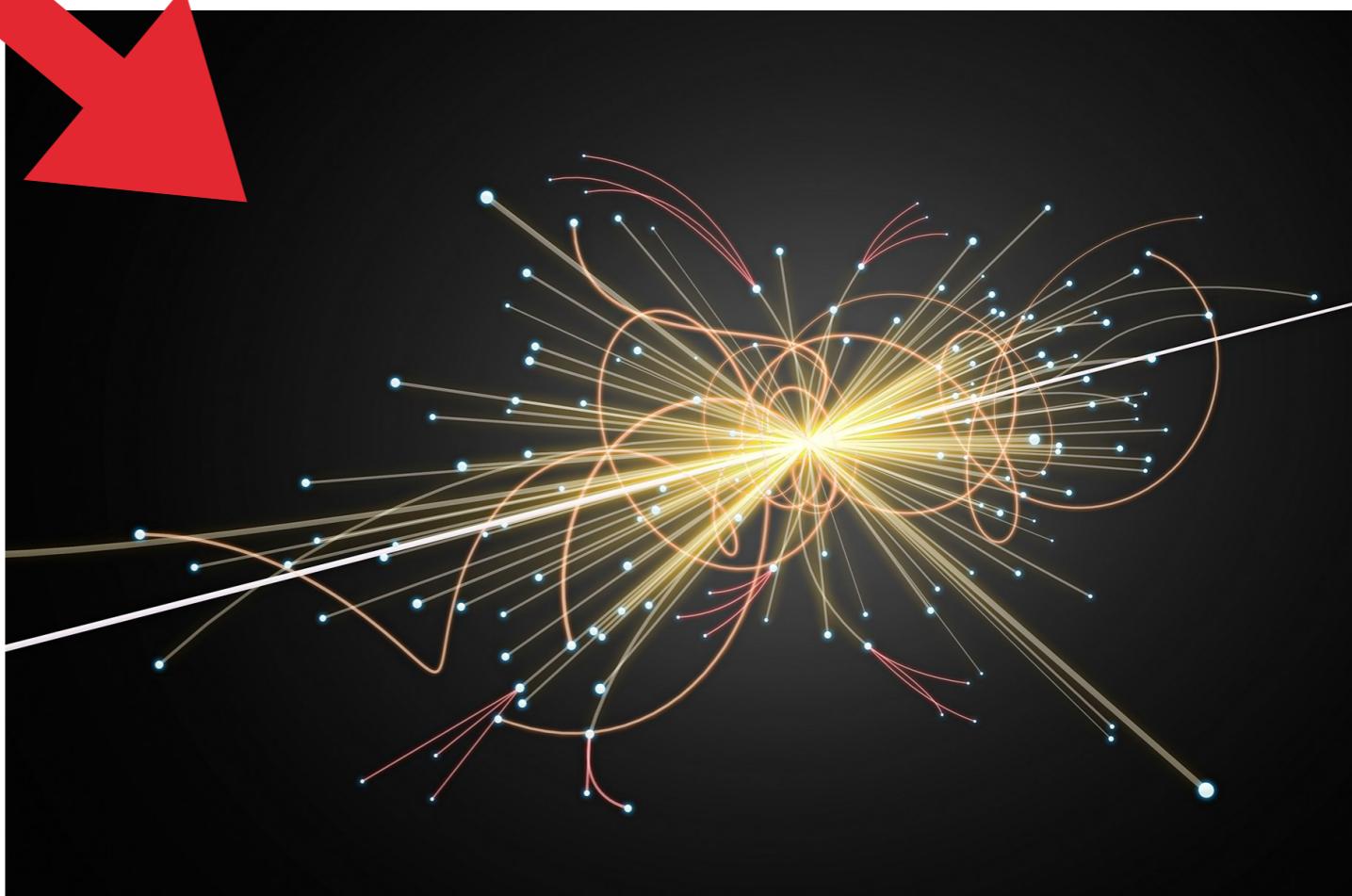
FROM THE STANDARD MODEL TO REAL LIFE OBSERVABLES

7



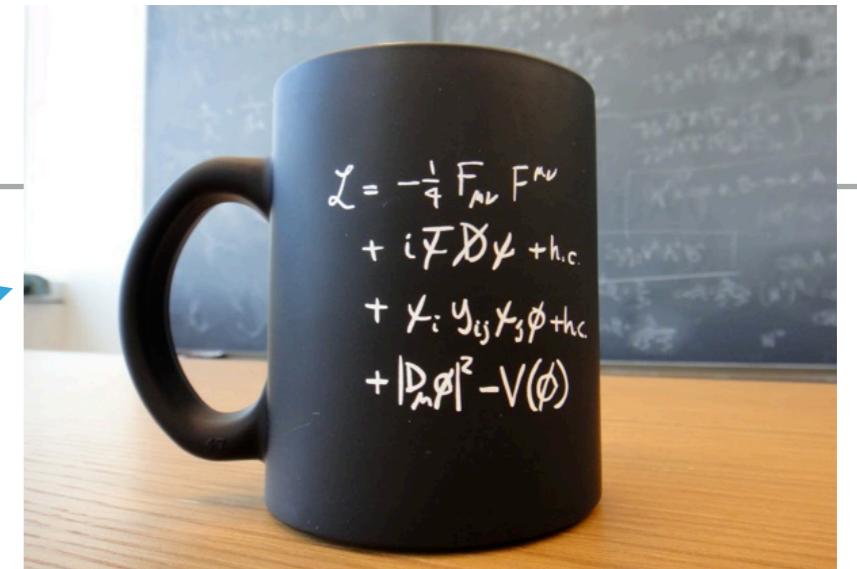
... to real life measurement

From first principle QFT ...



THE WAY TO PRECISION LHC PREDICTIONS

$$\sigma \sim \int dx dy f(x) f(y) \hat{\sigma} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda}{Q}\right)$$

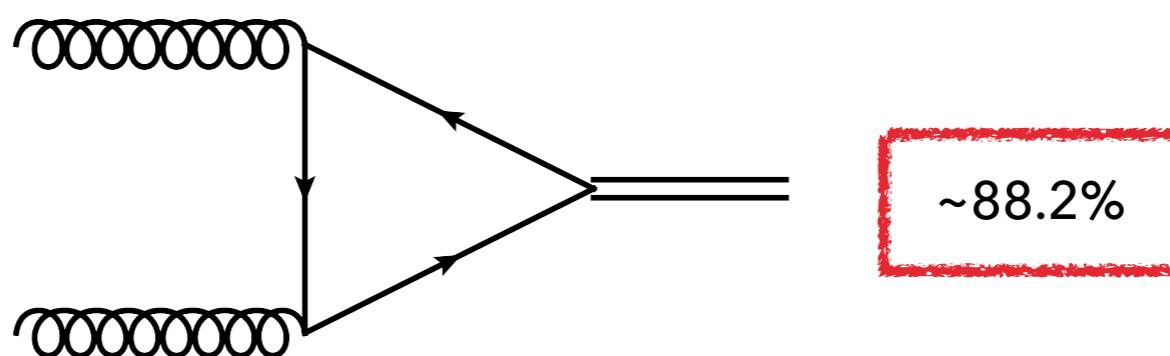


- ▶ Perturbative partonic cross sections
- ▶ QCD perturbation theory is dominant $\alpha_S = 0.118$
- ▶ Naively:

LO	NLO	NNLO	N3LO
$\hat{\sigma} = \hat{\sigma}^{(0)}$	$\hat{\sigma}^{(1)}$	$\hat{\sigma}^{(2)}$	$\hat{\sigma}^{(3)}$

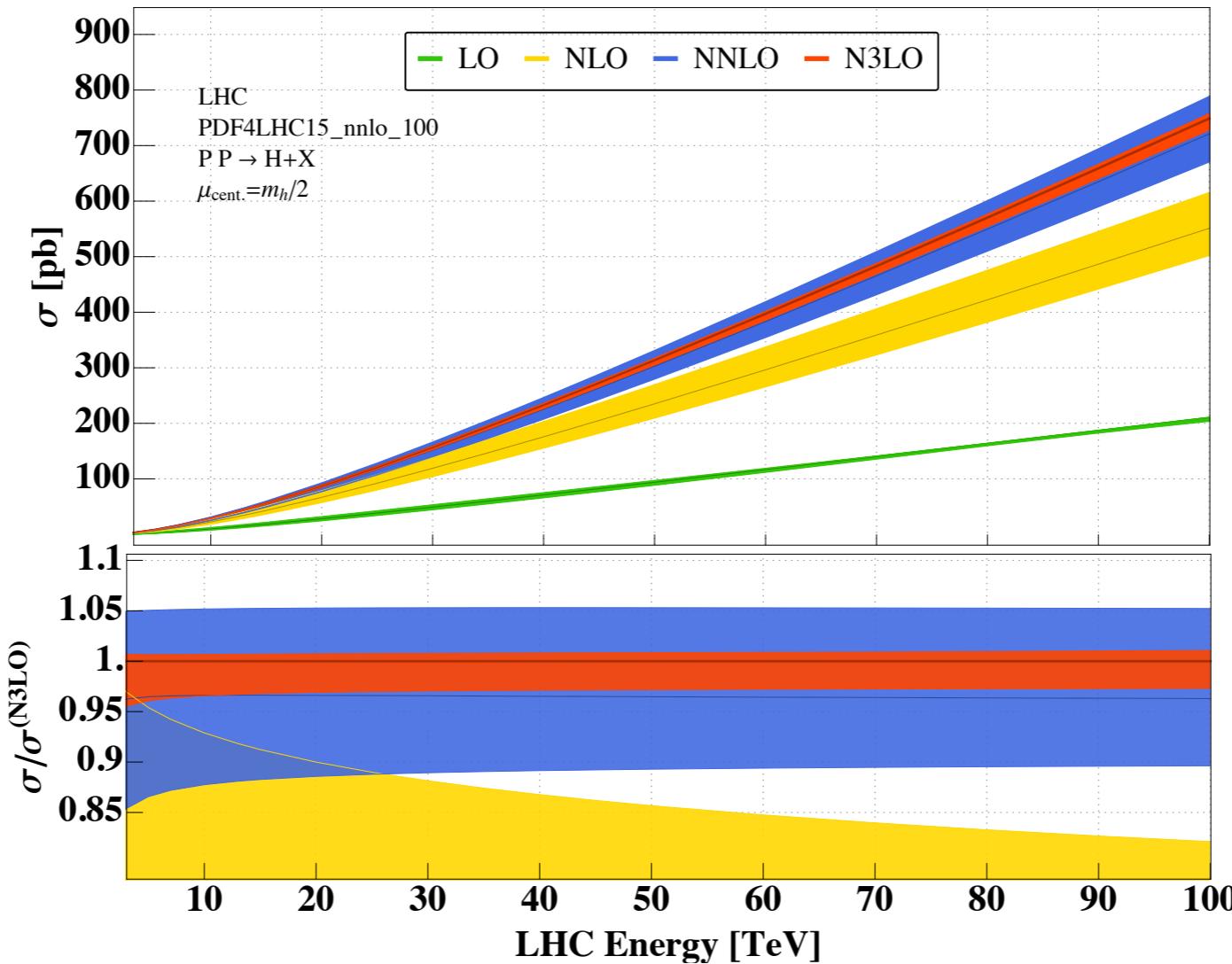
$$\hat{\sigma} = \hat{\sigma}^{(0)} + \alpha_S^1 \hat{\sigma}^{(1)} + \alpha_S^2 \hat{\sigma}^{(2)} + \alpha_S^3 \hat{\sigma}^{(3)} + \dots$$

- ▶ Gluon fusion production mechanism in the limit of infinite top quark mass:



INCLUSIVE HIGGS PRODUCTION

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ggF[Anastasiou,Duhr,Dulat,Herzog,BM, [arXiv:1503.06056](https://arxiv.org/abs/1503.06056)]

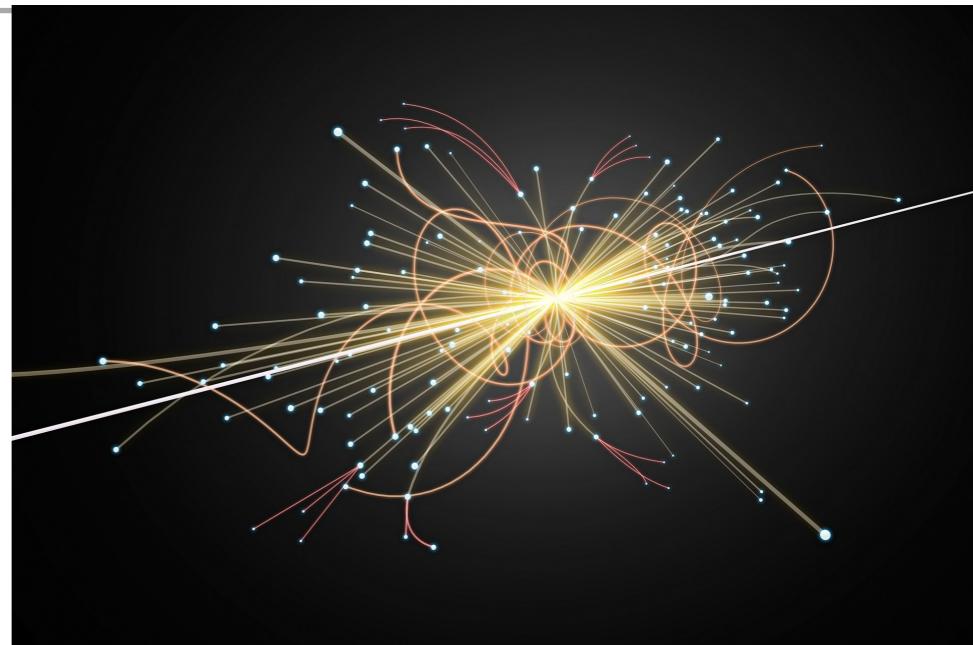
- ▶ N3LO accuracy
- ▶ ggF: > 2% QCD uncertainties
- ▶ Necessary for current state of the art.

DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS PRODUCTION

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- ▶ We want to make predictions as close as possible to experimental observations!

- ▶ Realistic cuts!
- ▶ Observable final states!



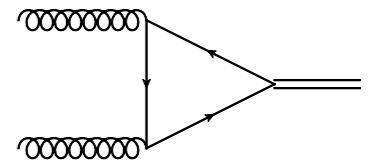
$$P P \rightarrow H + X \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$$

- ▶ Define a fiducial volume

$$\begin{aligned} p_T^{\gamma_1} &> 0.35 \times m_{\gamma\gamma}, & p_T^{\gamma_2} &> 0.25 \times m_{\gamma\gamma}, \\ |\eta^\gamma| &< 2.37 \text{ excluding } 1.37 < |\eta^\gamma| < 1.52, \end{aligned}$$

+Photon Isolation

DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION



► New perturbative ingredients:

- ★ Cusp anomalous dimension at 4 loops

[\[Henn, Korchemsky, BM, 1911.10174\]](#)

[\[Manteuffel, Panzer, Schabinger, 2002.04617\]](#)

- ★ qT Beam Functions at 3 loops

[\[Luo et al., 1912.05778\]](#)

[\[Ebert, BM, Vita, 2006.05329\]](#)

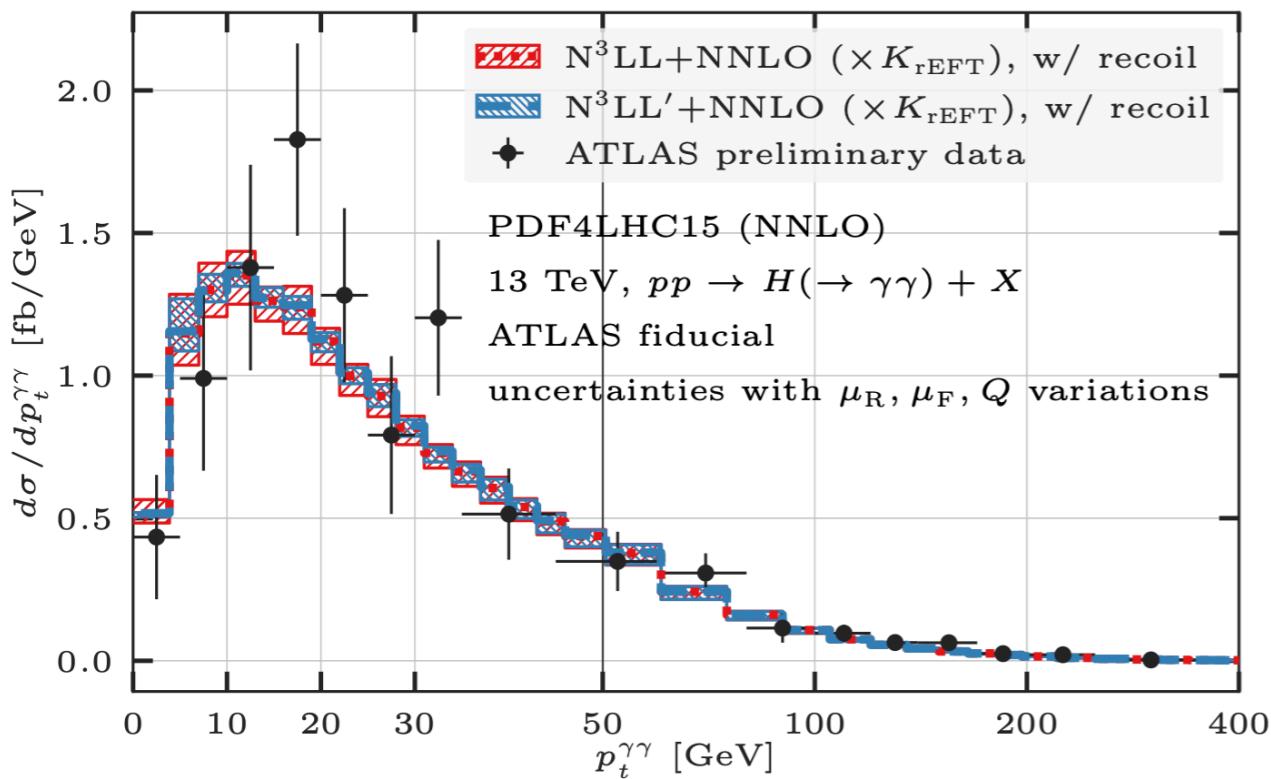
► Enable predictions at **N3LL` + NNLO**

See also for DY production!

Differential:

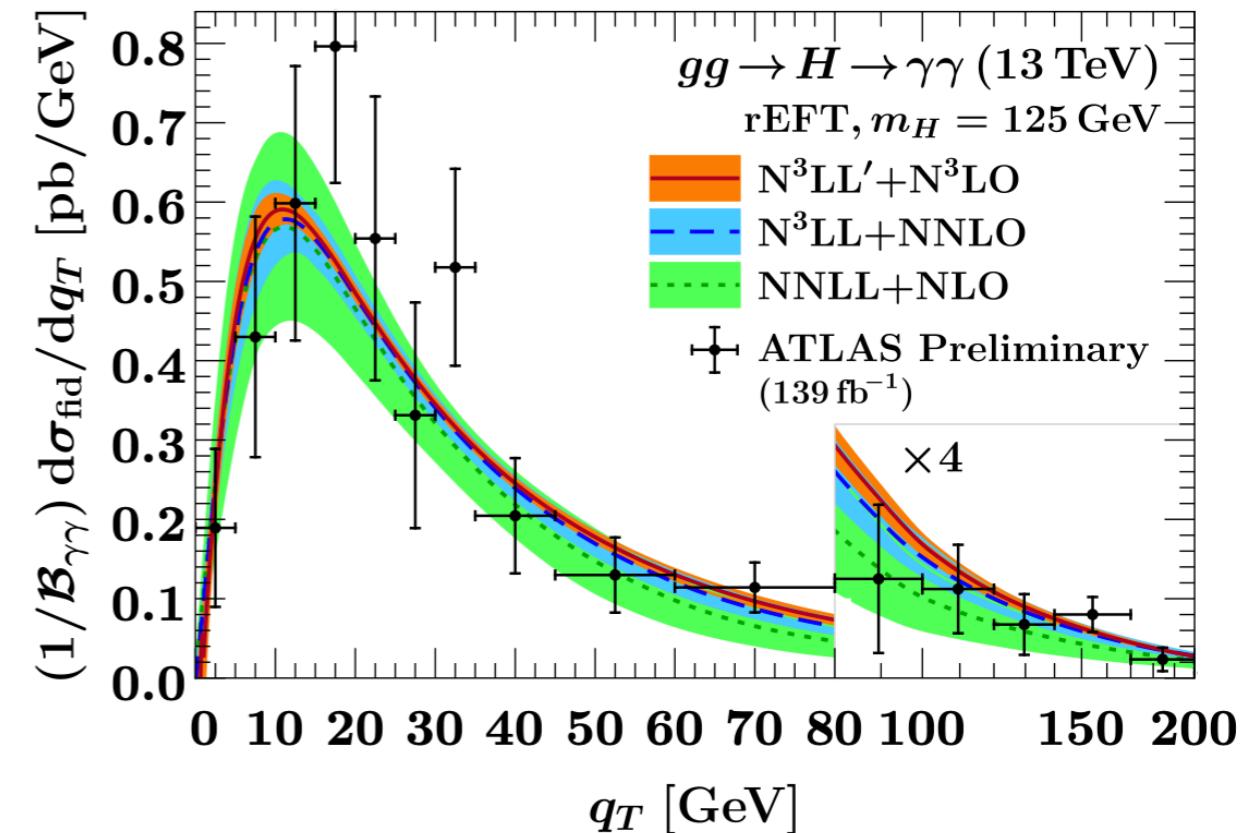
$$P P \rightarrow H + X \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$$

Re, Rottoli, Torielli [\[2104.07509\]](#)



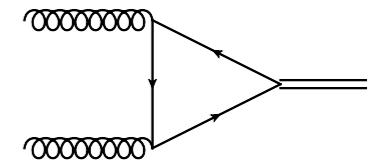
See Re's talk!

Billis, Dehnadi, Ebert, Michel Tackmann, [\[2102.08039\]](#)



See Michel's talk!

DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION



See Michel's talk!

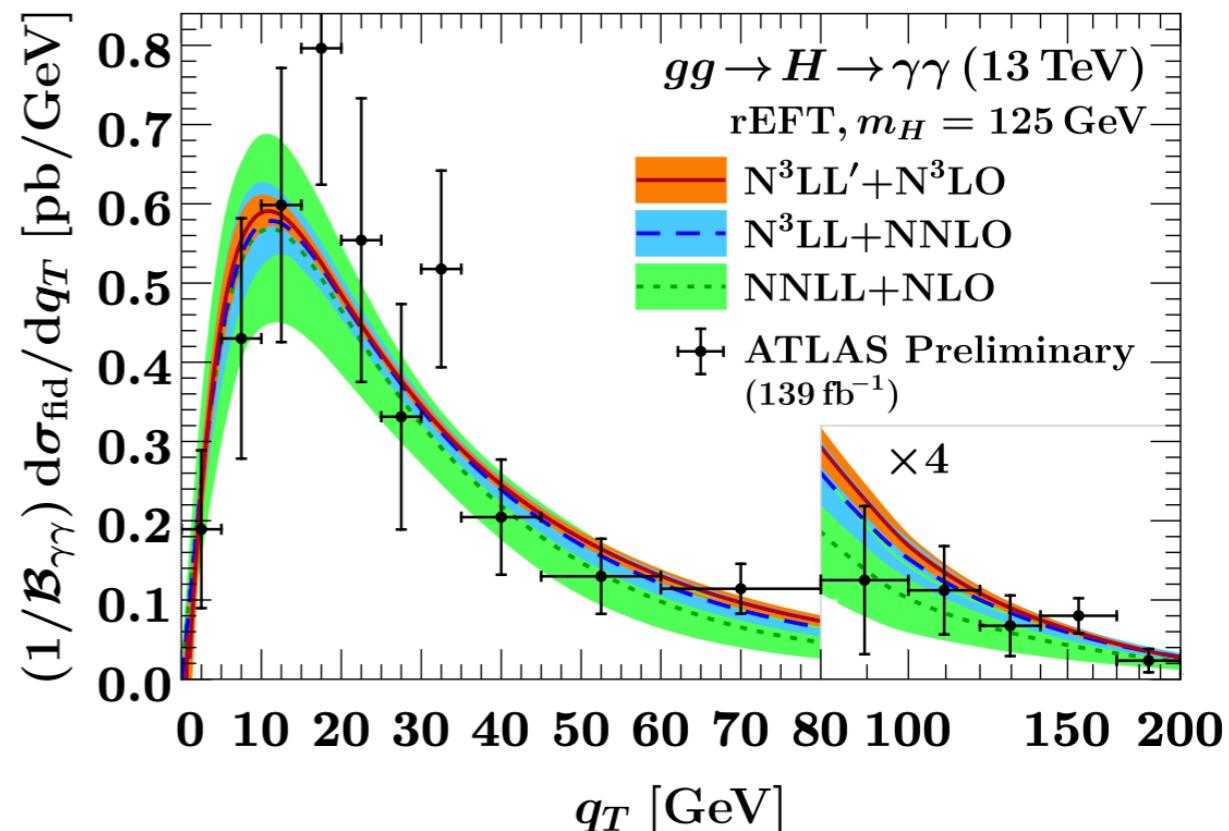
- Predictions at **N3LL` + NNLO**

$$P P \rightarrow H + X \rightarrow \gamma \gamma + X$$

Billis, Dehnadi, Ebert, Michel Tackmann, [\[2102.08039\]](#)

Integrate:

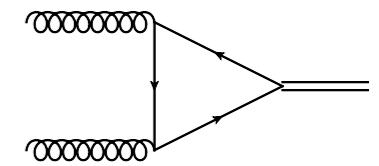
$$\sigma = \int dp_T \frac{d\sigma}{dp_T}$$



- First** fiducial Cross Section at **N3LO** in perturbative QCD

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{fid}} &= 57.69 (1 \pm 2.7\%_{\text{pert}} \pm 2.1\%_{\mathcal{B}} \\ &\quad \pm 3.2\%_{\text{PDF}+\alpha_s} \pm 2\%_{\text{EW}} \pm 2\%_{t,b,c}) \text{ fb} \end{aligned}$$

DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION

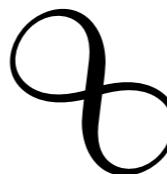
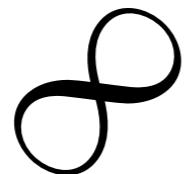


- Predict fully differential distributions at the LHC:

[Cacciari,Dreyer,Karlberg,Salam,Zanderighi; 15]

Projection-To-Born Subtraction

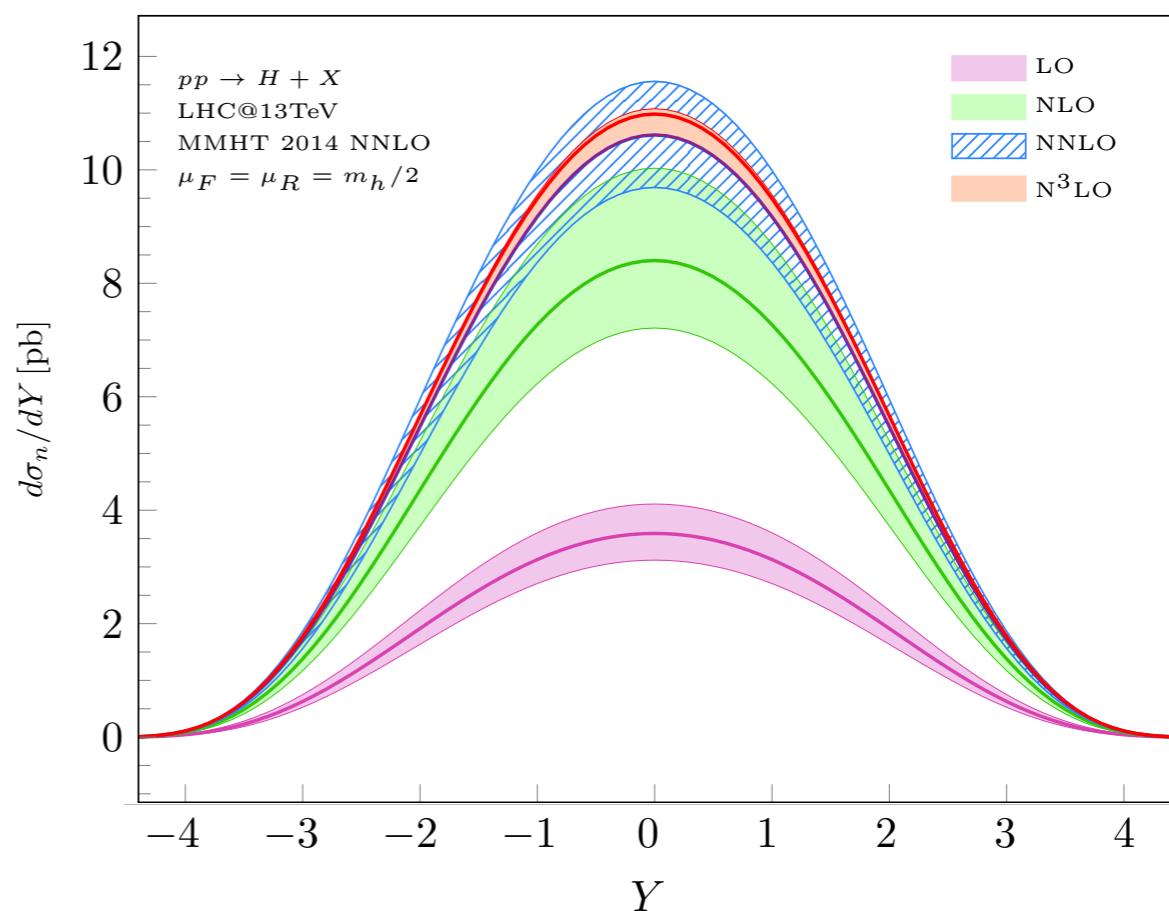
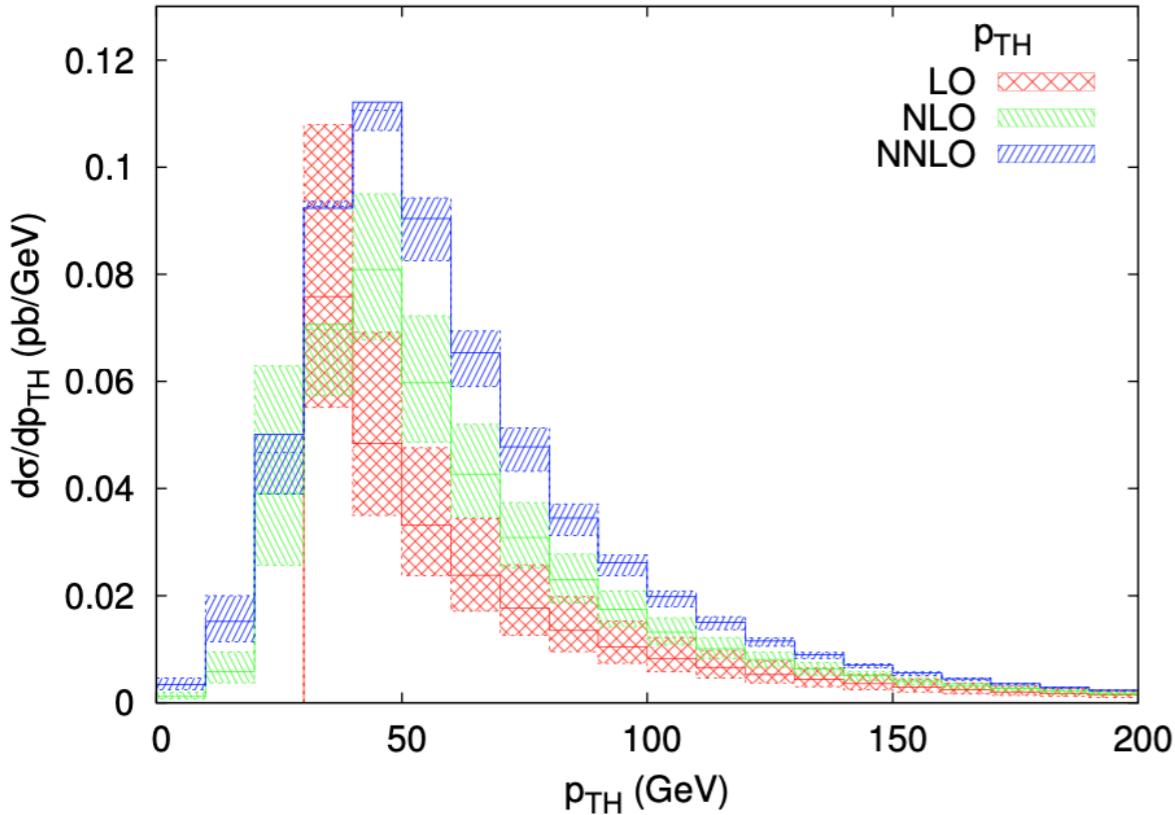
H+J at NNLO



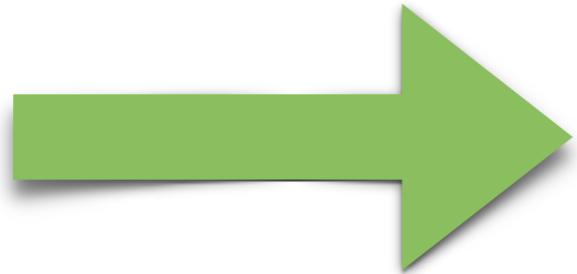
**Analytic Rapidity Distribution
of the Higgs**

[Chen, Gehrmann, Glover, Jaquier, 1408.5325]

[Dulat, BM,Pelloni,18]



SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS



Fully Differential Cross Sections

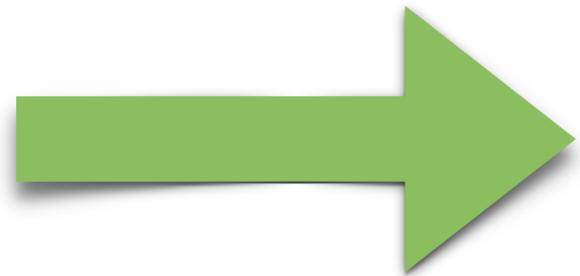
Typical treatment of singularities in fixed order perturbation theory:
Example:

$$\sigma \sim \int_0^{q^2} dp_{\perp}^2 \frac{1}{(p_{\perp}^2)^{1+\epsilon}} (M(p_{\perp}^2) - \tilde{M}(0))$$

Annotations for the equation:

- A red arrow points to the term $\frac{1}{(p_{\perp}^2)^{1+\epsilon}}$ with the label **Divergence**.
- A blue double-headed vertical arrow is positioned between the integral limits 0 and q^2 , with the label **Matrix Element** below it.
- A green arrow points to the term $(M(p_{\perp}^2) - \tilde{M}(0))$ with the label **+Integrated Counter Term** above it.
- A green arrow points to the term $\tilde{M}(0)$ with the label **Local Counter Term** below it.

SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS



Fully Differential Cross Sections

Typical treatment of singularities in fixed order perturbation theory:
More general example:

$$\sigma_J \sim \int d\phi_n (M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) J(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) - \tilde{M}(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) J(0, \phi_{\text{Born}}))$$

Measurement Function

↓ ↓

Integrate over n-partons +Integrated Counter Term

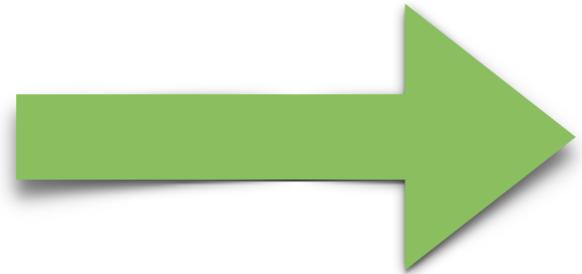
↑ ↑

Divergence **Local Counter Term**

IRC - Safety: $J(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) \rightarrow J(0, \phi_{\text{Born}})$ in singular limits

SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS – PROJECTION TO BORN

[Cacciari,Dreyer,Karlberg,Salam,Zanderighi]



Fully Differential Cross Sections

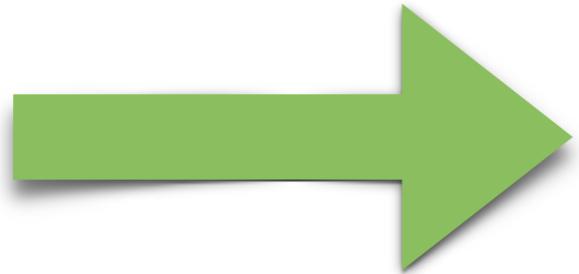
The perfect subtraction algorithm!

$$\sigma_J \sim \int d\phi_n (M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) J(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) - \tilde{M}(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) J(0, \phi_{\text{Born}}))$$

+Integrated Counter Term

SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS – PROJECTION TO BORN

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Fully Differential Cross Sections

The perfect subtraction algorithm!

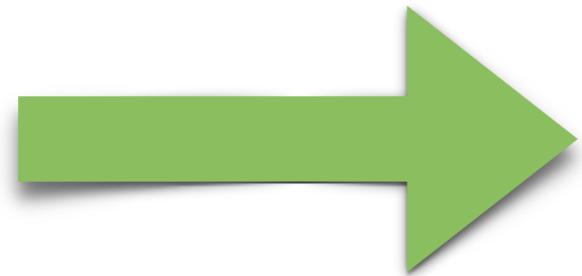
$$\sigma_J \sim \int d\phi_n M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) \left[J(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) - J(0, \phi_{\text{Born}}) \right]$$

$$\tilde{M}(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) = M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}})$$

+Integrated Counter Term

SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS – PROJECTION TO BORN

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Fully Differential Cross Sections

The perfect subtraction algorithm!

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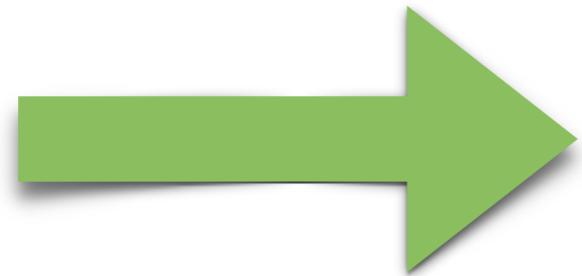
$$\tilde{M}(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) = M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}})$$

+Integrated Counter Term

- Fully local subtraction
- No large numerical discrepancy between local CT and matrix element possible
- Successfully used in DIS - like processes (VBF H / HH @ N3LO, differential DIS)
- Need to know Integrated Counter Term exactly. Hard!!

SUBTRACTION ALGORITHMS – PROJECTION TO BORN

[Cacciari,Dreyer,Karlberg,Salam,Zanderighi]



Fully Differential Cross Sections

The perfect subtraction algorithm!

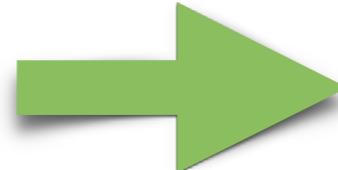
$$\sigma_J \sim \int d\phi_n M(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) \left[J(\phi_n, \phi_{\text{Born}}) - J(0, \phi_{\text{Born}}) \right]$$

+Integrated Counter Term

For Higgs Boson Production:

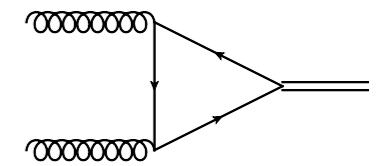
$$\phi_{\text{Born}} = \{z, Y\}$$

Integrated Counter Term



$$\frac{d\sigma}{dzdY}$$

DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION

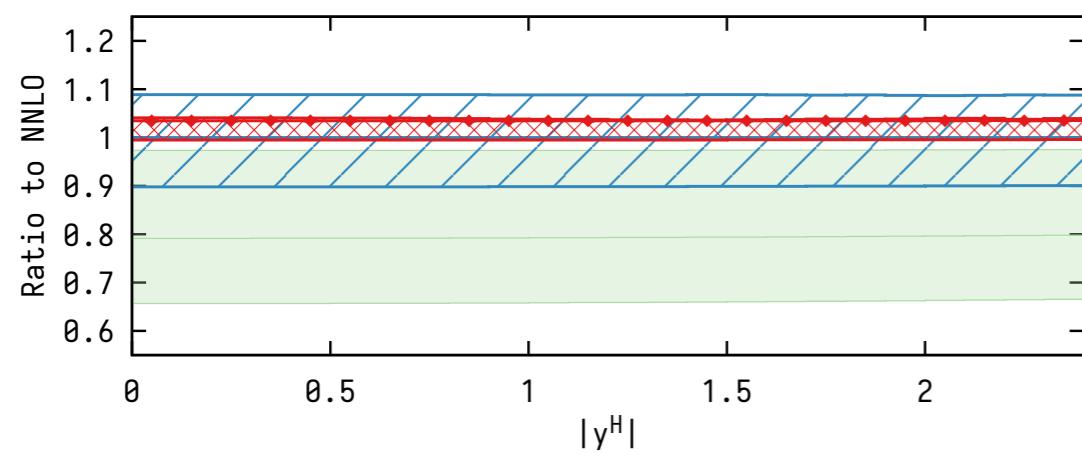
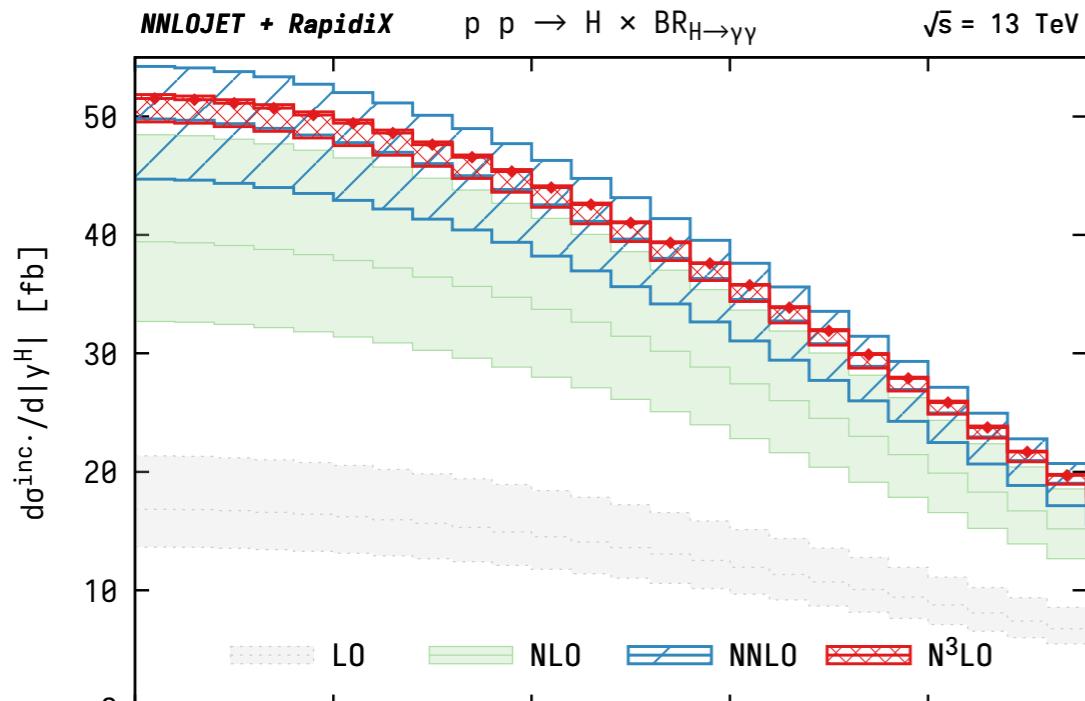


- Predict fully differential distributions at the LHC:

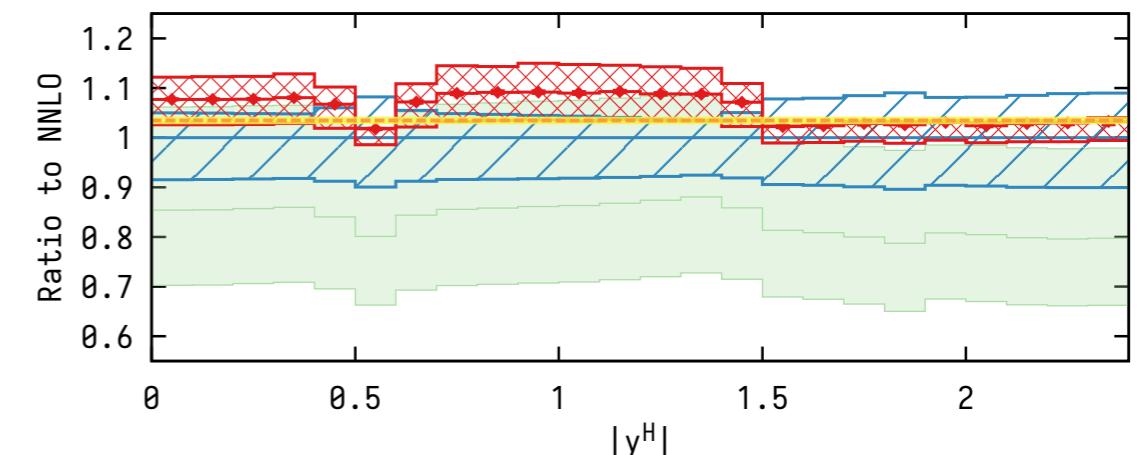
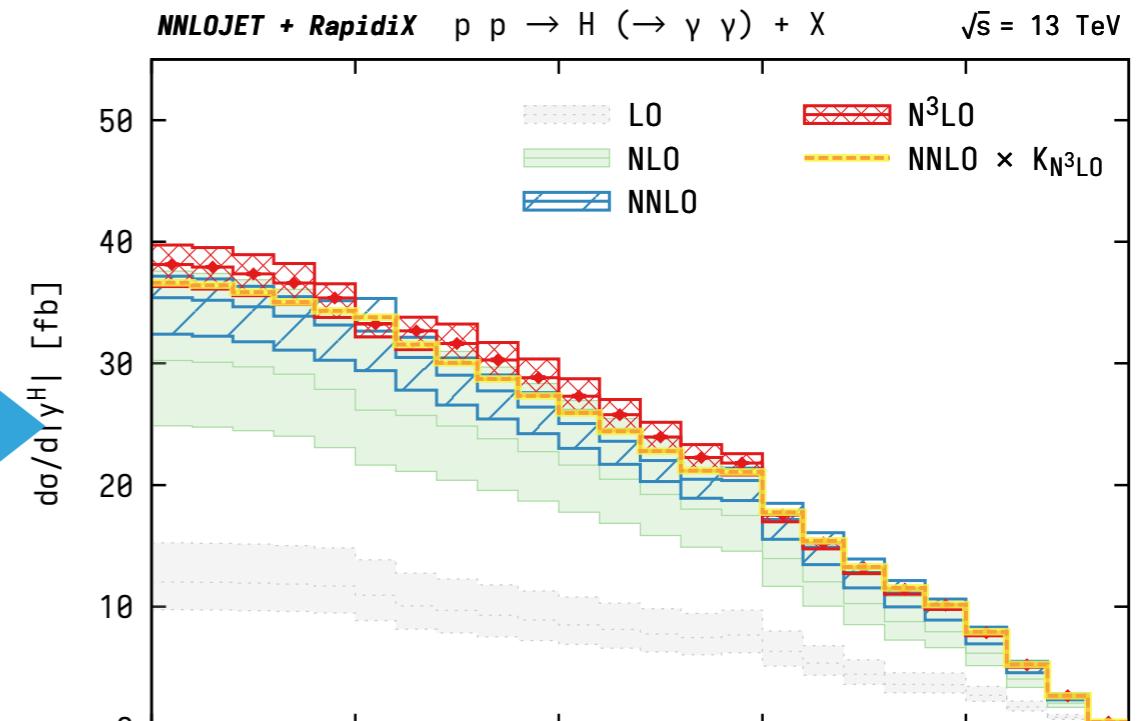
$$P P \rightarrow H + X \rightarrow \gamma \gamma + X$$

Chen, Gehrmann, Glover, Huss, BM, Pelloni [\[2102.07607\]](#)

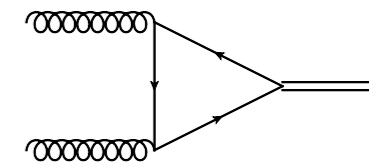
Inclusive Rapidity



Differential Rapidity



DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION



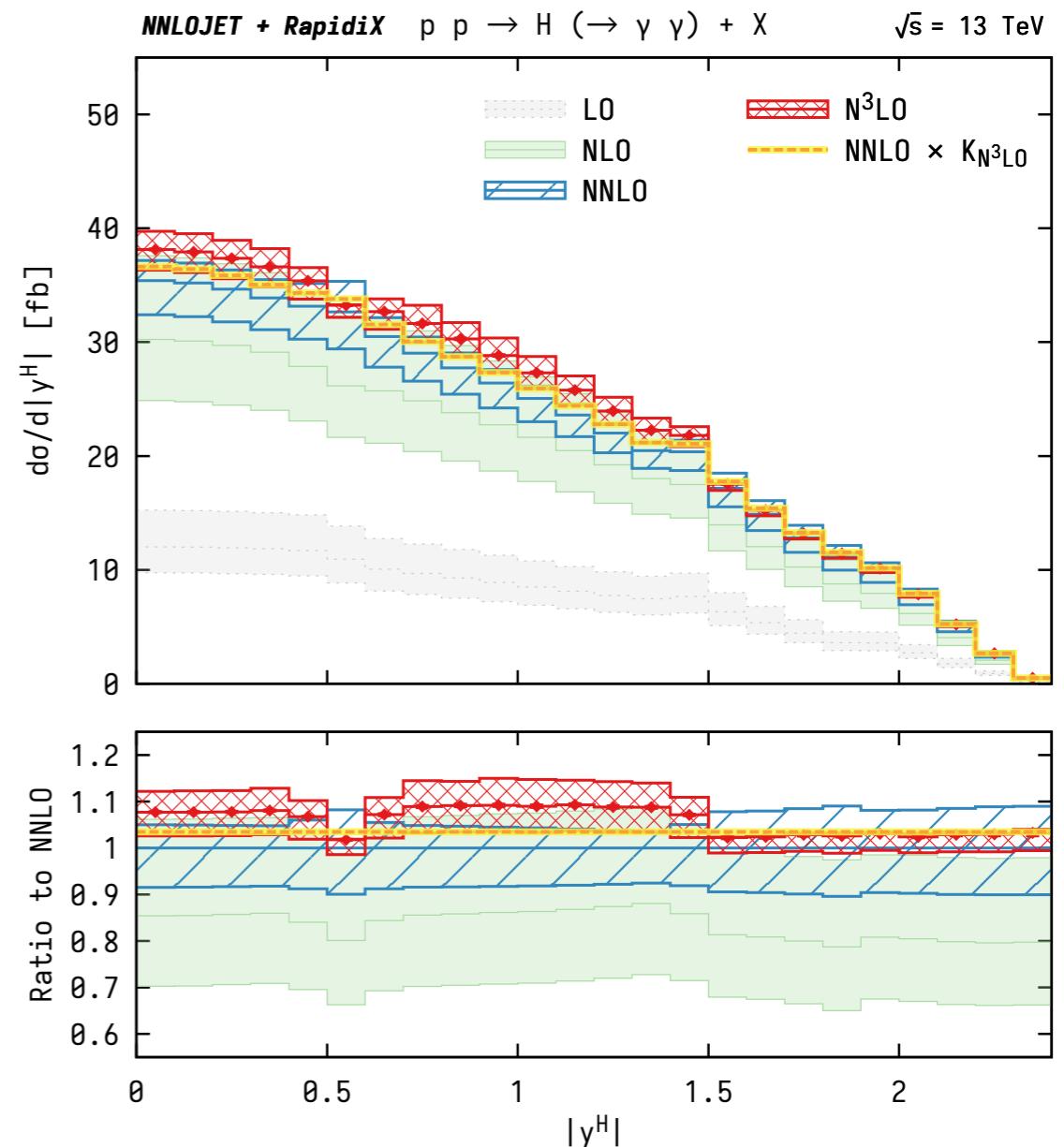
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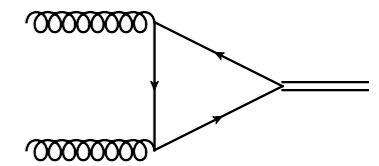
Chen, Gehrmann, Glover, Huss, BM, Pelloni [\[2102.07607\]](#)

- First predictions for fully differential distributions at **N3LO** in perturbative QCD at the LHC.
- Corrections slightly larger than inclusive K - factor.
- Interesting features due to photon cuts.

Differential Rapidity

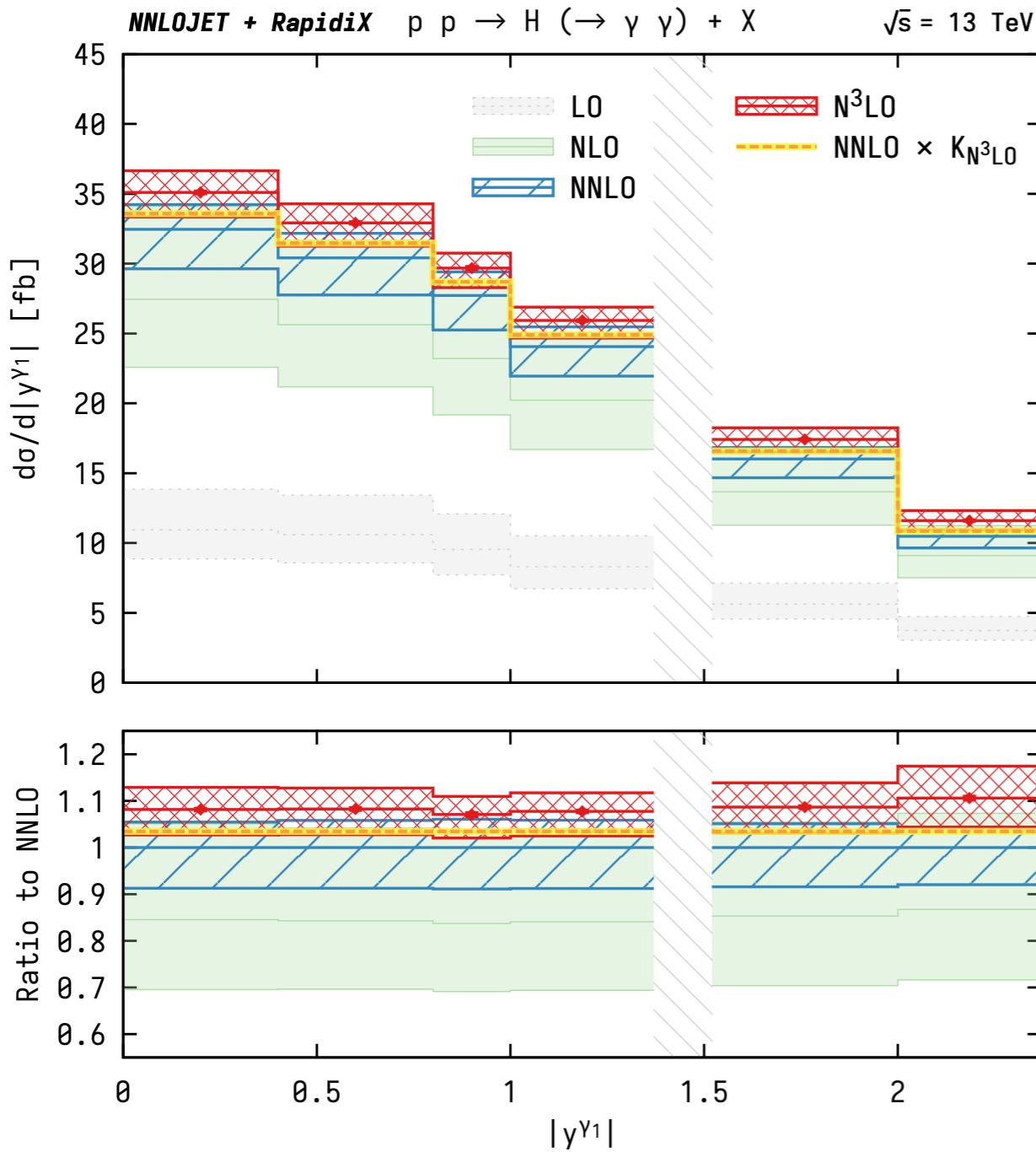


DIFFERENTIAL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION

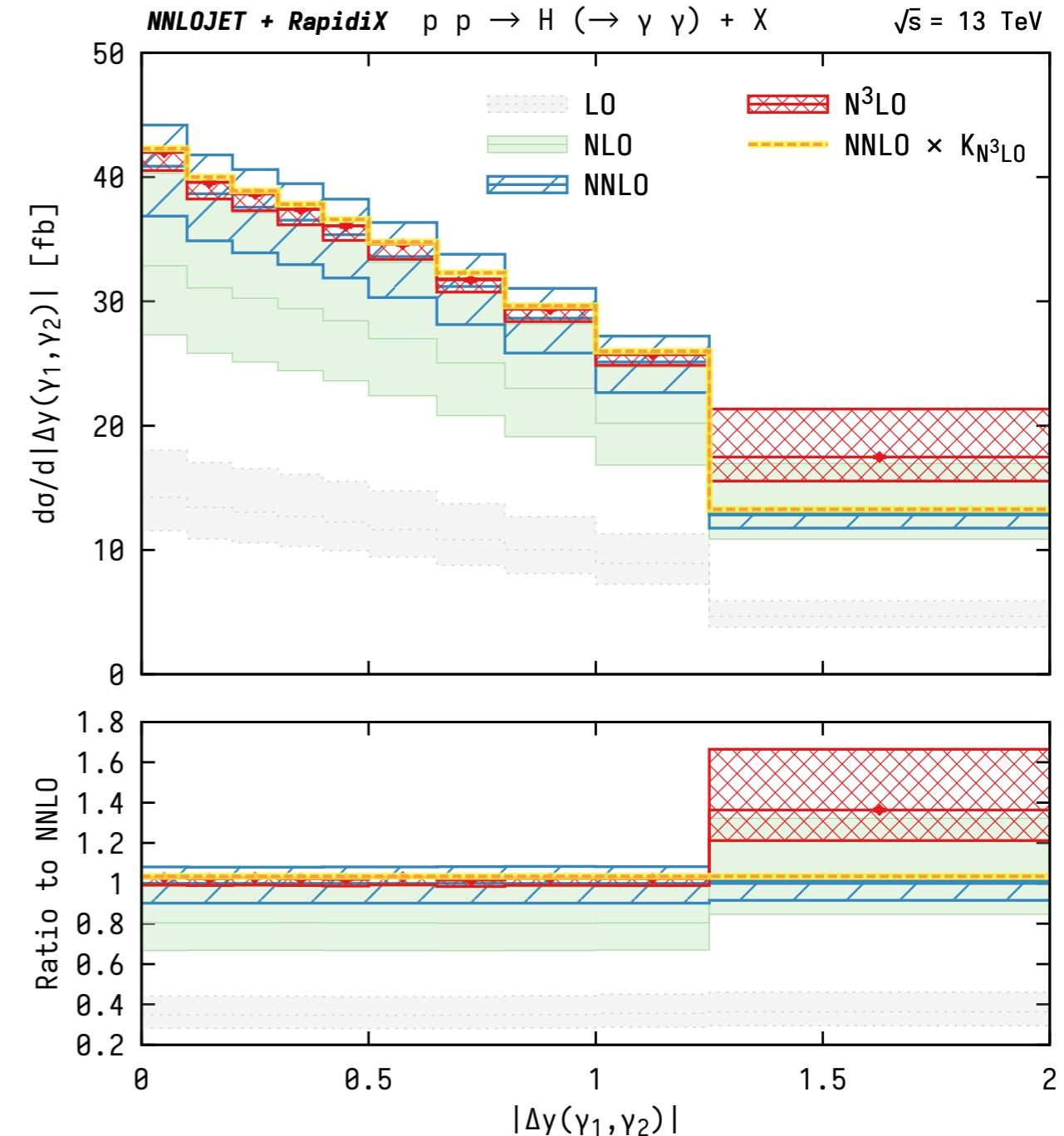


Chen, Gehrmann, Glover, Huss, BM, Pelloni [2102.07607]

Differential Photon Rapidity



Differential Rapidity Difference



FULLY DIFFERENTIAL PREDICTION FOR HIGGS BOSON PRODUCTION AT N3LO

- ▶ Technological and Theoretical advancements!
- ▶ N3LO:
Percent level predictions for Higgs Boson phenomenology
- ▶ First fully differential predictions at N3LO
- ▶ Many challenges ahead!

THANK YOU!