

# Changes in the fluctuation model between G4 8.1 and 9.0

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Very simple fluctuation model : 2 energy levels with energy  $\epsilon_1, \epsilon_2$

energy loss : excitation with energy loss  $\epsilon_1$  or  $\epsilon_2$

ionization with loss distributed according to a spectrum  $1/\epsilon^2$

in 8.1 (and earlier) 2 regimes - fluctuation as above for not too small mean energy loss

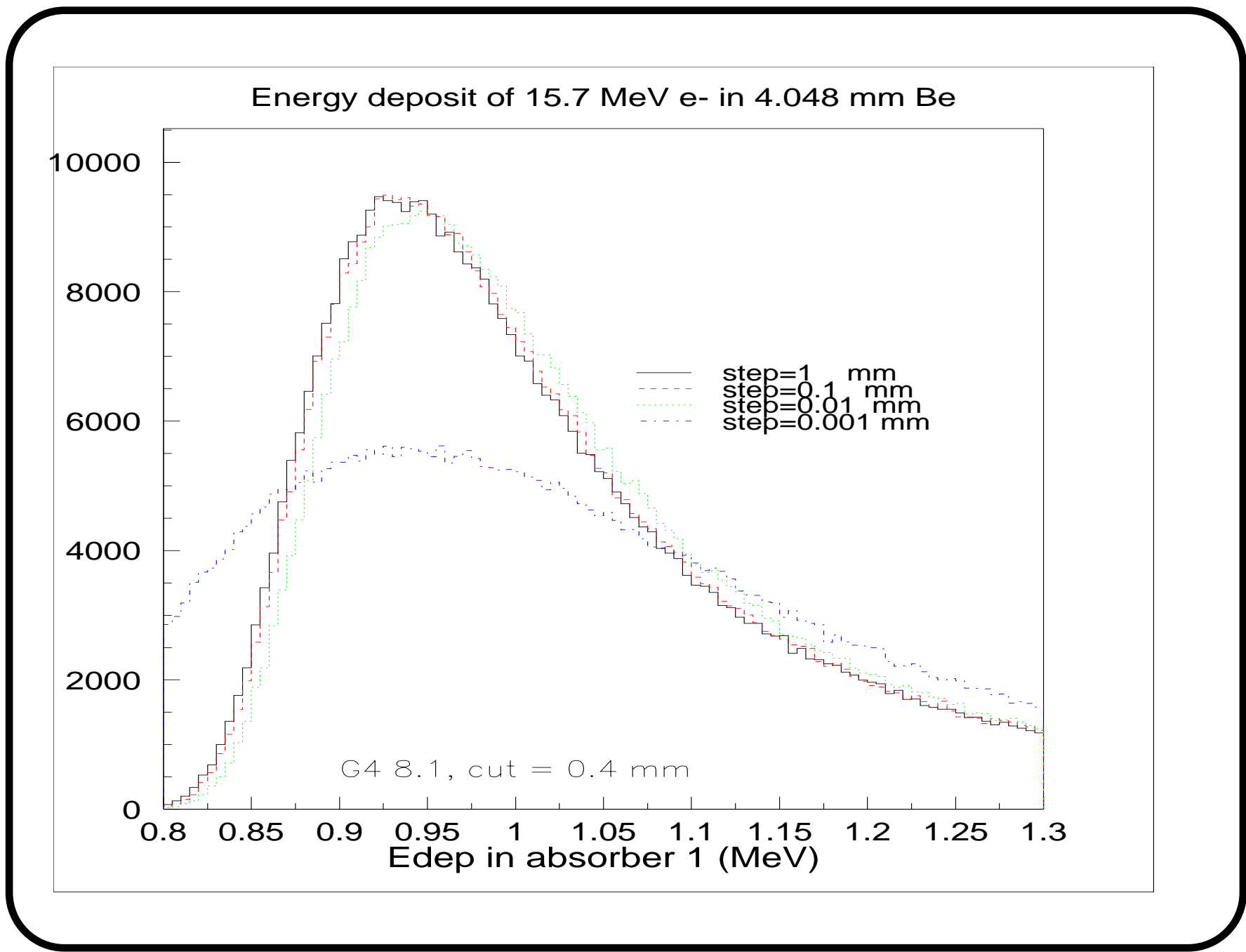
- for small mean loss : excitation only with losses  $\epsilon_0 = 10eV$

in 9.0 - 'normal' regime only (same algorithm for normal and small mean loss)

+ empirical width correction ( ← using some data)

illustration - energy deposit of 15.7 MeV e<sup>-</sup> in 4 mm Be slab  
simulated with different stepmax values , G4 8.1, G4 9.0

- energy deposit of 2 GeV/c e<sup>-</sup> in 1.04 mm Si, Emp + FWHM, 8.1 -  
9.0 - data comparison



Energy deposit of 15.7 MeV e- in 4.048 mm Be

