

Geant4 in Space

selected recent investigations

Giovanni Santin, Petteri Nieminen



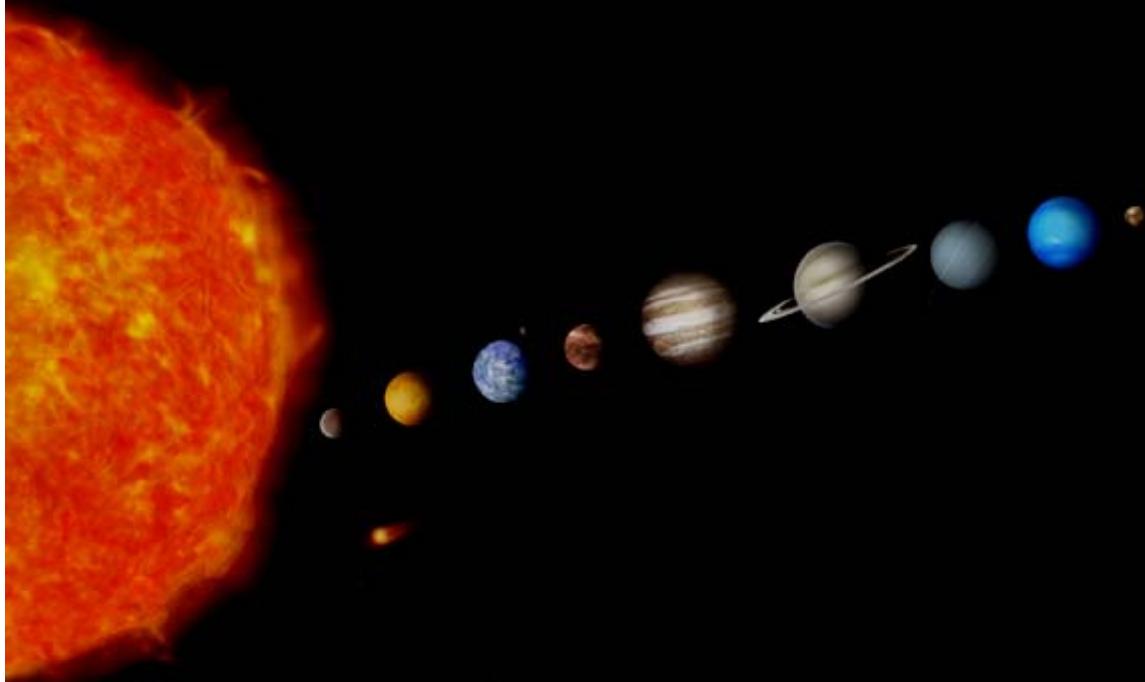
*European Space Agency
Giovanni.Santin@esa.int*

Geant4 '07
Hebden Bridge, 13-19 Sep 2007

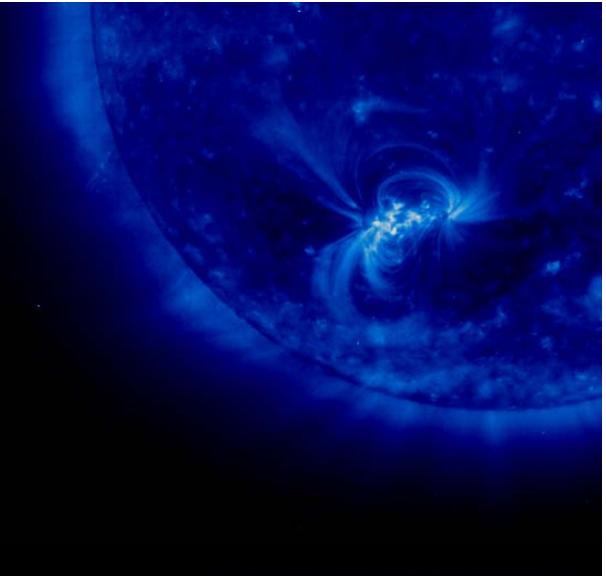
Outline

1. Planetary exploration
2. Looking outside the solar system
3. Geant4 usability: Tools and Engineering aspects
4. Space Users' community

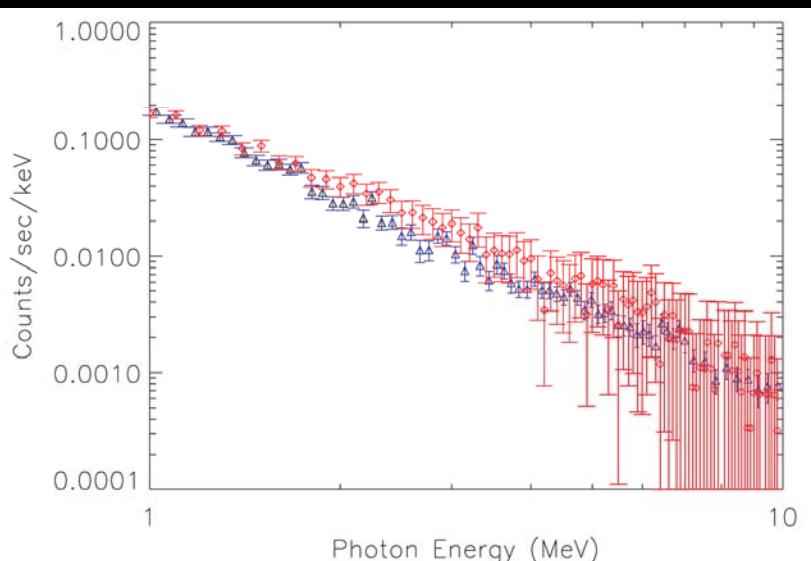
2. Planetary exploration



Solar event gamma-rays



- Electron Bremsstrahlung – induced gammas in solar flares
- Compton back-scattering
→ observable gamma-ray spectrum much softer than predicted by simple analytic calculations



Effects of Compton scattering on the Gamma Ray Spectra of Solar flares

Jun'ichi KOTOKU

National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, 2-21-1 Osawa, Mitaka, Tokyo 181-8588, JAPAN
junichi.kotoku@nao.ac.jp

Kazuo MAKISHIMA¹ and Yukari MATSUMOTO²

Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-0022
and

Mitsuhiro KOHAMA, Yukikatsu TERADA and Toru TAMAGAWA

RIKEN (Institute of Physical and Chemical research), Wako-shi, Saitama

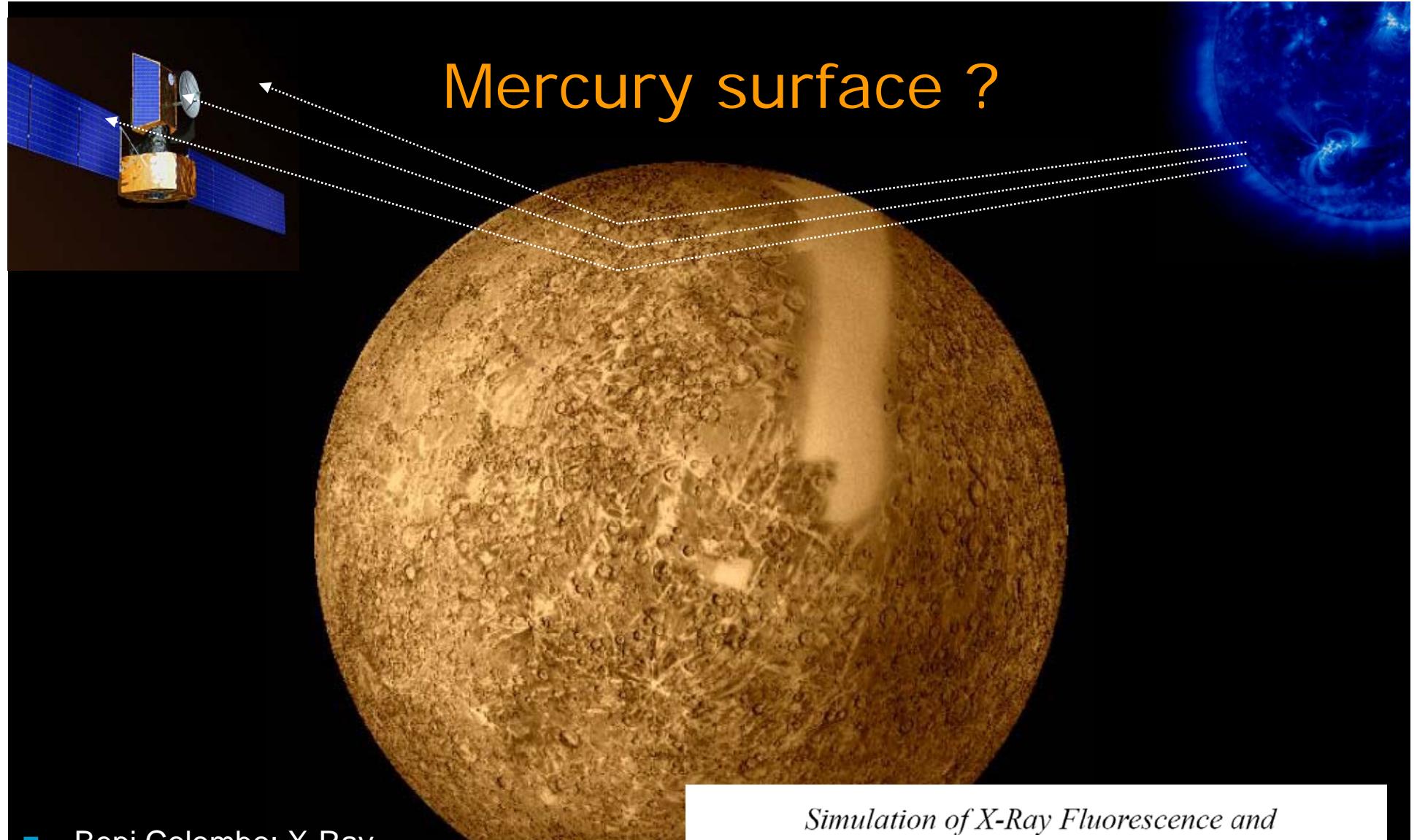
¹Also at RIKEN

²Present address: Mitsubishi Electric Co., Ltd.

(Received ; accepted)

Abstract

Using fully relativistic GEANT4 simulation tool kit, the transport of energetic electrons generated in solar flares was Monte-Carlo simulated, and resultant bremsstrahlung gamma-ray spectra were calculated. The solar atmosphere was ap-



Mercury surface ?

- Bepi Colombo: X-Ray Mineralogical Survey of Mercury
- Fluorescence development in Geant4

Simulation of X-Ray Fluorescence and Application to Planetary Astrophysics

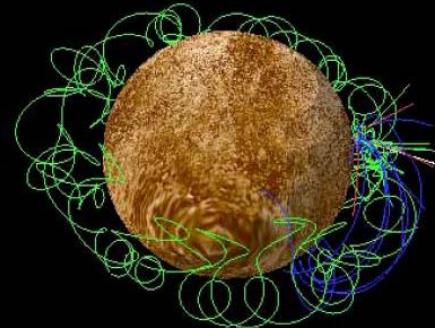
A. Mantero, B. Baudaz, A. Owens, T. Peacock, M.G.Pia





PlanetoCosmics

Mercury soil and magnetic field



e- >1 MeV
e+ > 1 MeV
proton > 10 MeV

10 GeV protons from dayside

e- >1 MeV
e+ > 1 MeV
proton > 10 MeV

10 GeV protons



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com



Advances in Space Research 37 (2006) 1759–1763

**ADVANCES IN
SPACE
RESEARCH**
(a COSPAR publication)

www.elsevier.com/locate/asr

- Mercury soil
+ Dipole $B_0 = 300$ nT

A Geant4 application to simulate the interaction of space radiation with the Mercurian environment

M. Gurtner *, L. Desorgher, E.O. Flückiger, M.R. Moser

Physikalisches Institut, Space Research and Planetary Sciences, University of Bern, Sidlerstrasse 5, CH-3012 Bern, Switzerland

Received 3 November 2004; received in revised form 15 December 2004; accepted 15 December 2004



Detectors for Mercury (and Mars)

- High-Purity Germanium detectors (HPGe) used in astrophysics / planetary exploration gamma-ray spectrometers
- GCR and secondary fast neutrons → degradation of energy resolution, normally recovered by annealing (e.g. Mars Odyssey, INTEGRAL)
- For missions to inner solar system (Mars Observer, Messenger, BepiColombo) solar protons becoming major source of degradation (NIEL)

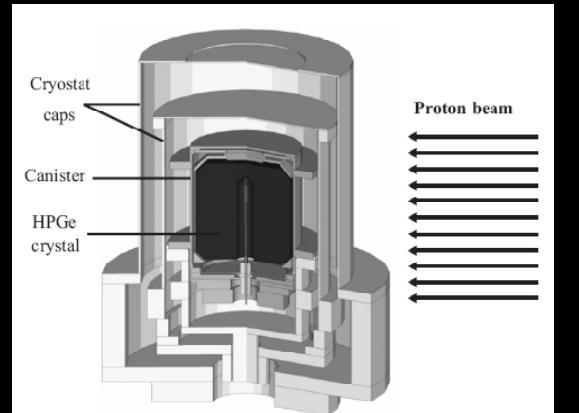


Fig. 2. Layout of the first detector (crystal, canister and cryostat caps).

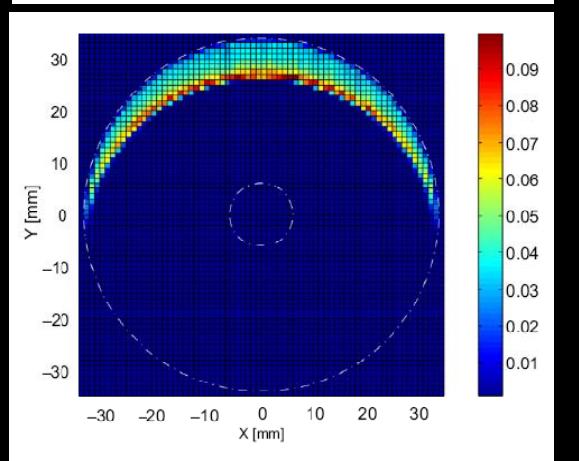


Fig. 4. Ionizing energy deposits in the crystal of the first detector. Dose



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Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A 572 (2007) 698–707

NUCLEAR
INSTRUMENTS
& METHODS
IN PHYSICS
RESEARCH
Section A
www.elsevier.com/locate/nima

Solar proton damage in high-purity germanium detectors

B. Pirard^{a,*}, J. Cabrera^b, C. d'Uston^a, J.J. Thocaven^a, O. Gasnault^a, P. Leleux^b, J. Brückner^c

^aCentre d'Etude Spatiale des Rayonnements, CNRS/UPS, 9 av. du Colonel Roche, 31028 Toulouse Cedex 4, France

^bCenter for Space Radiations, University of Louvain, 2 Chemin du Cyclotron, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

^cMax-Planck-Institut für Chemie, P.O. Box 3060, D-55020 Mainz, Germany

Received 1 June 2006; received in revised form 16 October 2006; accepted 14 November 2006

Available online 13 December 2006





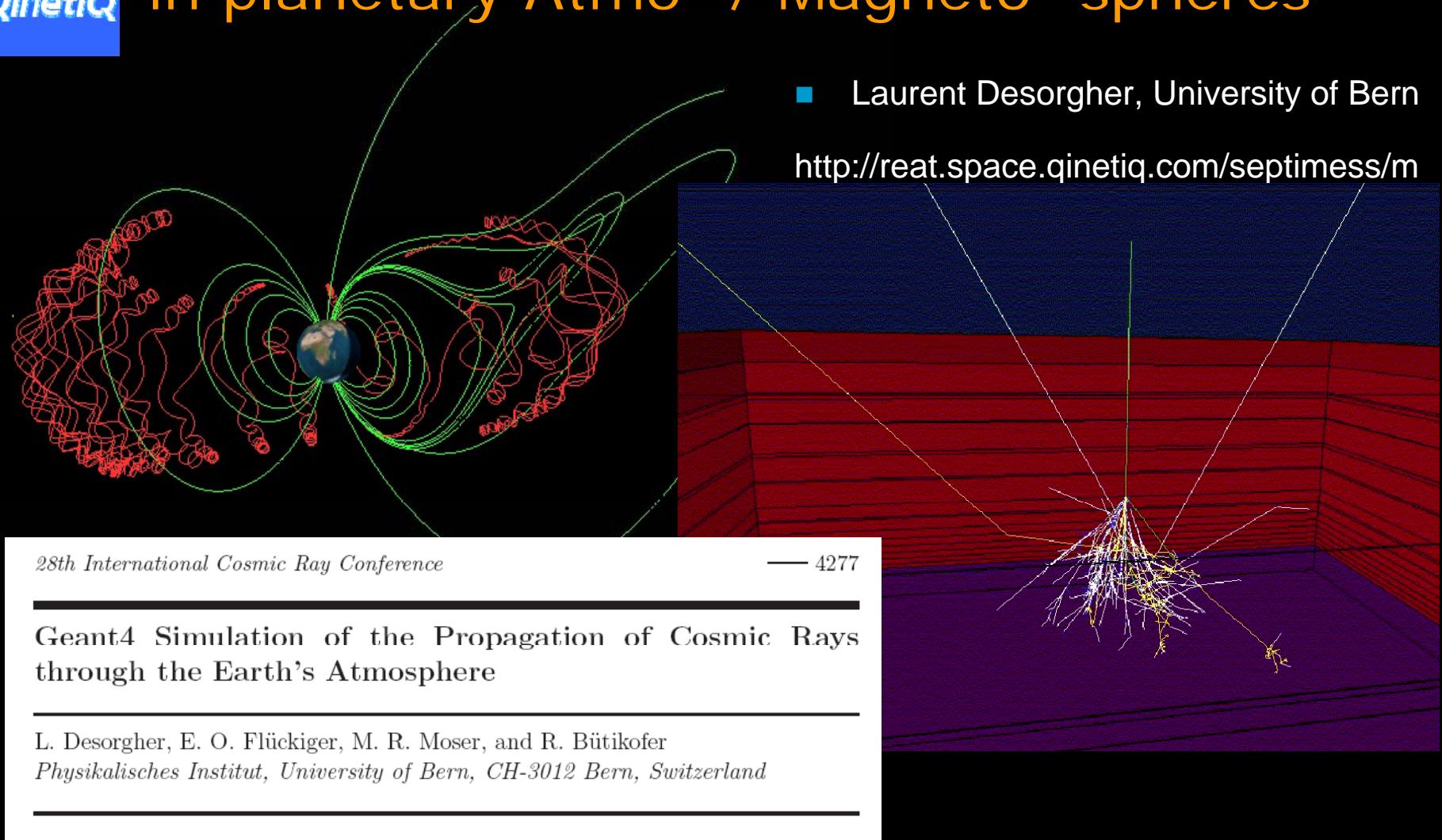
QinetiQ

PlanetoCosmics

Geant4 simulation of Cosmic Rays in planetary Atmo- / Magneto- spheres

■ Laurent Desorgher, University of Bern

<http://reat.space.qinetiq.com/septimess/m>



<http://www.particle.kth.se/desire/>

T. Ersmark¹, P. Carlson¹, E. Daly², C. Fuglesang³, I. Gudowska⁴, B. Lund-Jensen¹,
R. Nartallo², P. Nieminen², M. Pearce¹, G. Santin², N. Sobolevsky⁵

¹Royal Institute of Technology (KTH) (Stockholm), ²ESA-ESTEC (Noordwijk), ³EAC/JSC (Cologne/Houston), ⁴Karolinska Institutet (Stockholm), ⁵Institute for Nuclear Research (Moscow)

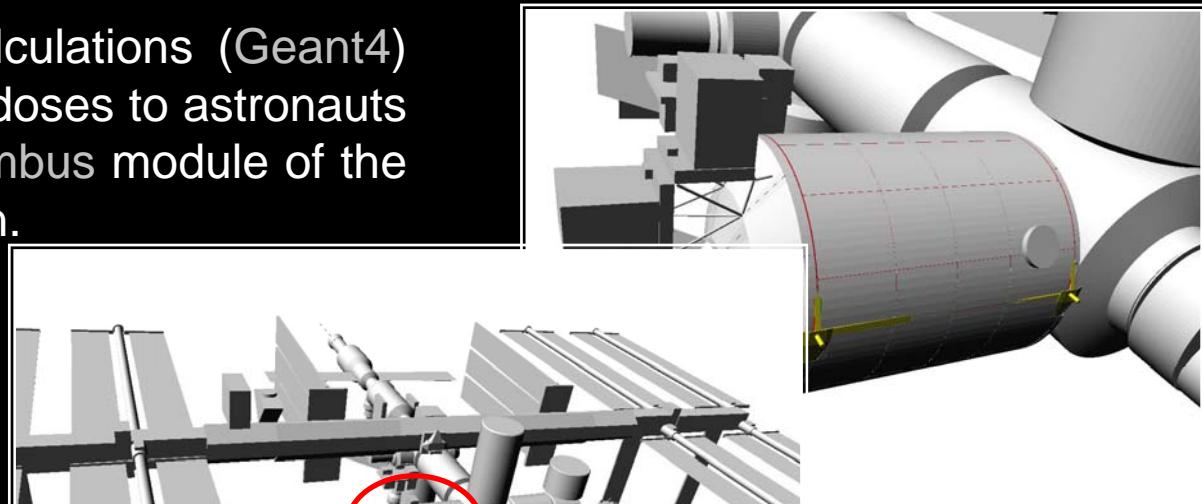
GOAL

Accurate Monte Carlo calculations (Geant4) of the radiation fields and doses to astronauts inside the European Columbus module of the International Space Station.

INCIDENT RADIATION

- Trapped protons
- Galactic cosmic rays
- Solar particle events
- Earth albedo neutrons

ISS AND COLUMBUS



Geant4 Monte Carlo Simulations of the Belt Proton Radiation Environment On Board the International Space Station/Columbus

Ersmark, T., Carlson, P., Daly, E., Fuglesang, C., Gudowska, I., Lund-Jensen, B., Nieminen, P., Pearce, M., Santin, G.

This paper appears in: [Nuclear Science, IEEE Transactions on](#)

Publication Date: Aug. 2007

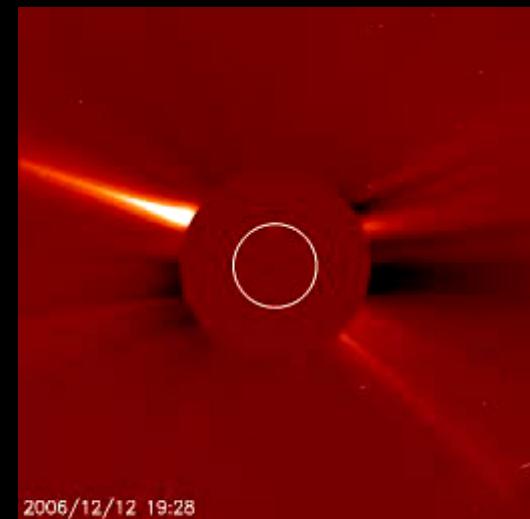
Volume: 54, [Issue: 4](#), Part 3

On page(s): 1444-1453

Solar event of 13 December 2006

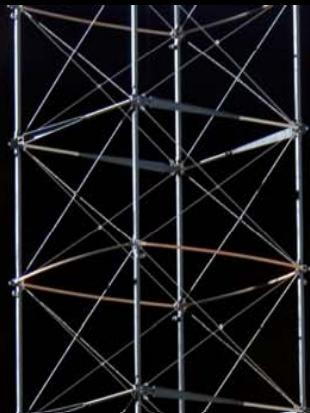
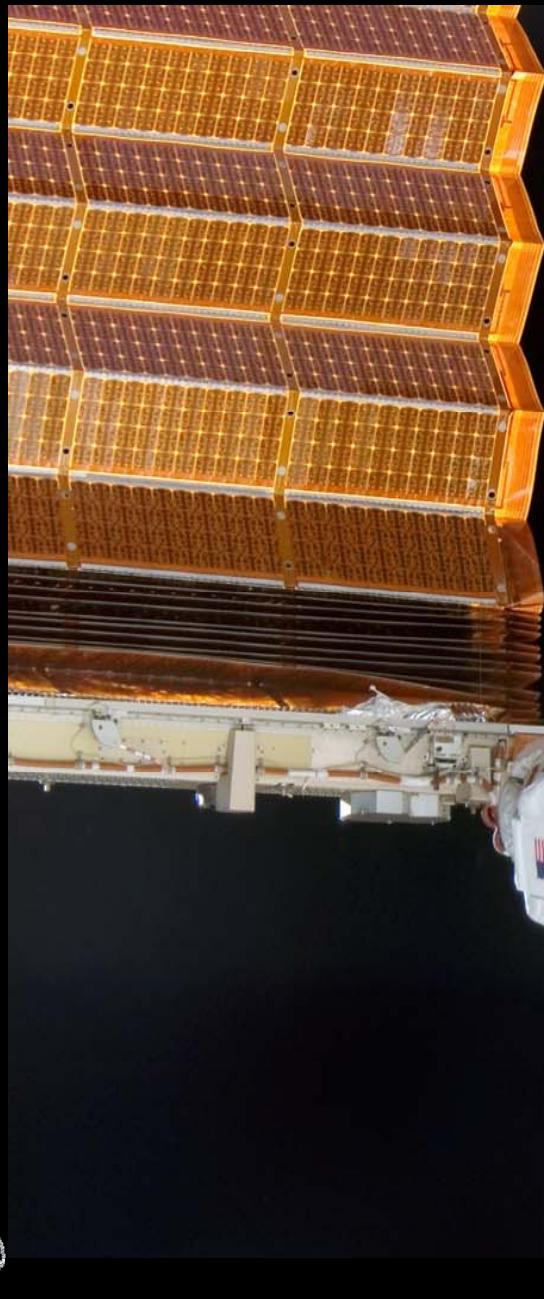


2006/12/12 23:49

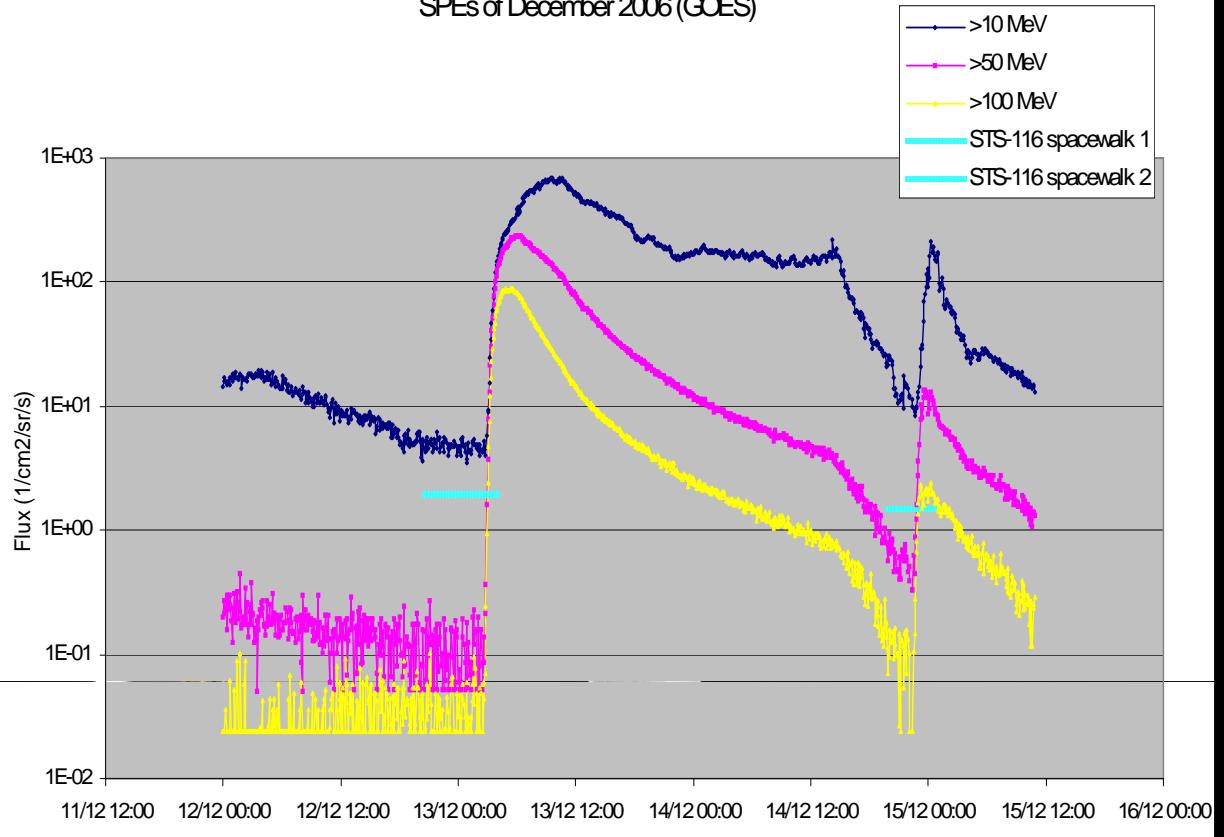


2006/12/12 19:28

STS-116 mission to ISS



SPEs of December 2006 (GOES)



Life on Mars?

GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH LETTERS, VOL. 34, L02207, doi:10.1029/2006GL027494, 2007

Modelling the surface and subsurface Martian radiation environment: Implications for astrobiology

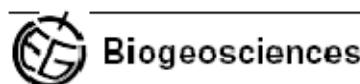
L. R. Dartnell

Centre for Mathematics and Physics in the Life Sciences and Experimental Biology
(CoMPLEX), University College London, London, UK

L. Desorgher

Physikalisches Institut, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

Biogeosciences, 4, 545–558, 2007
www.biogeosciences.net/4/545/2007/
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Martian sub-surface ionising radiation: biosignatures and geology*

L. R. Dartnell¹, L. Desorgher², J. M. Ward³, and A. J. Coates⁴

¹CoMPLEX (Centre for Mathematics & Physics in the Life Sciences and Experimental Biology), University College London, UK

²Physikalisches Institut, University of Bern, Switzerland

³Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University College London, UK

⁴Mullard Space Science Laboratory, University College London, UK

*Invited contribution by L. R. Dartnell, one of the Union Young Scientist Award winners 2006.

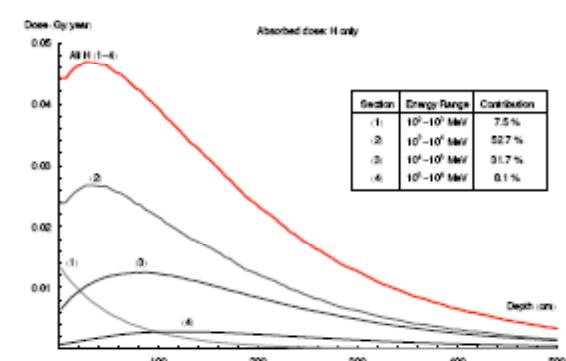
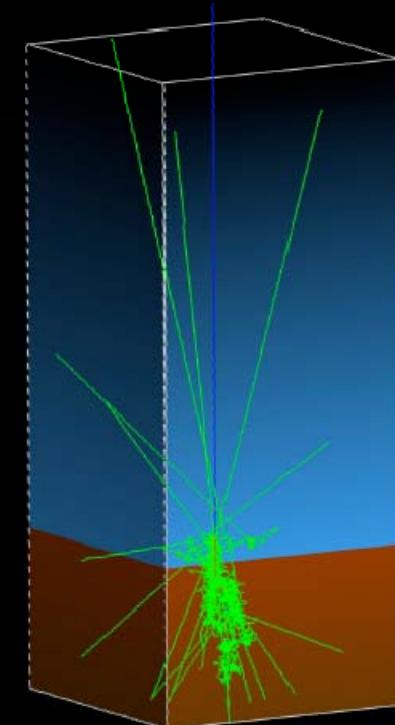
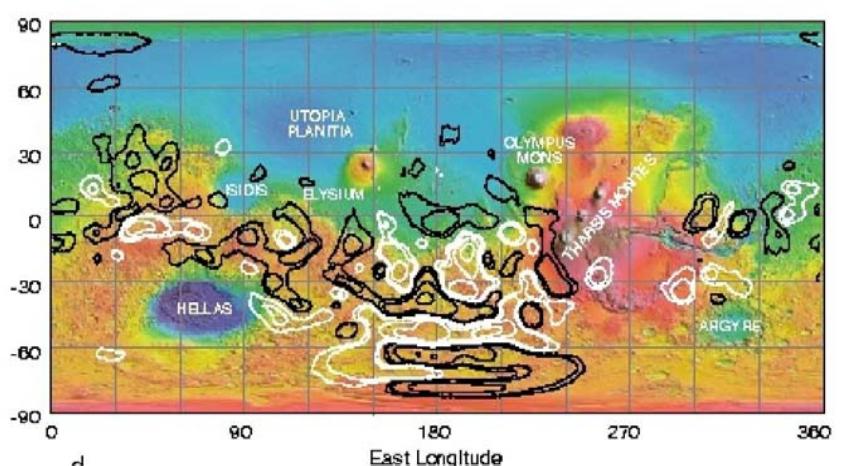


Fig. 8. Dose contributions from different energy bands of the primary GCR proton spectrum. Section numbers correspond to the energy ranges indicated in Fig. 1.

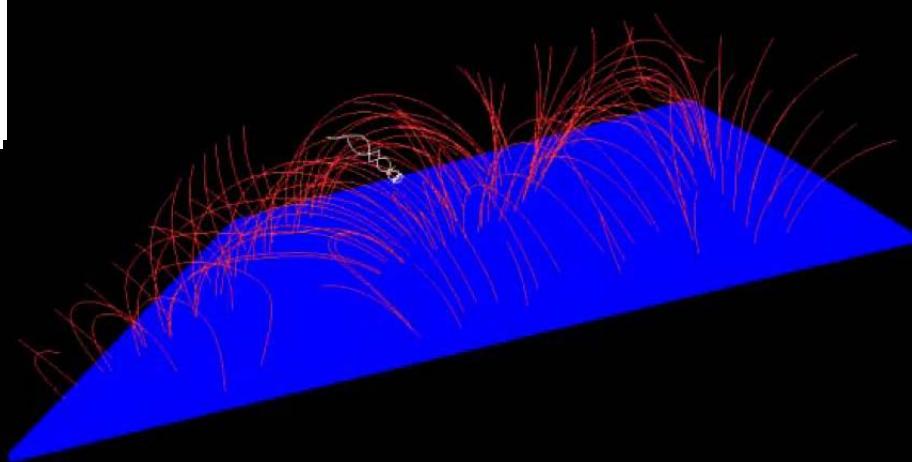


PlanetoCosmics

Mars field and atmosphere



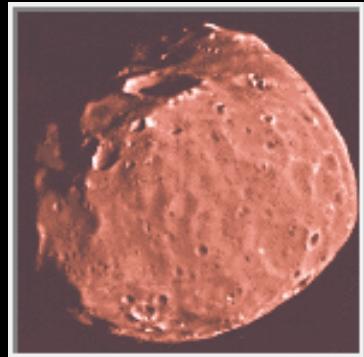
- MGS observation Br @ 400 km
- Connerney et al., Geophys.Res.Let. 28, 21, 4015-4018, 2001
- Cain 50-degree spherical harmonic model (2003)



Geant4 implementation courtesy L. Desorgher,
University of Bern

MarsREM

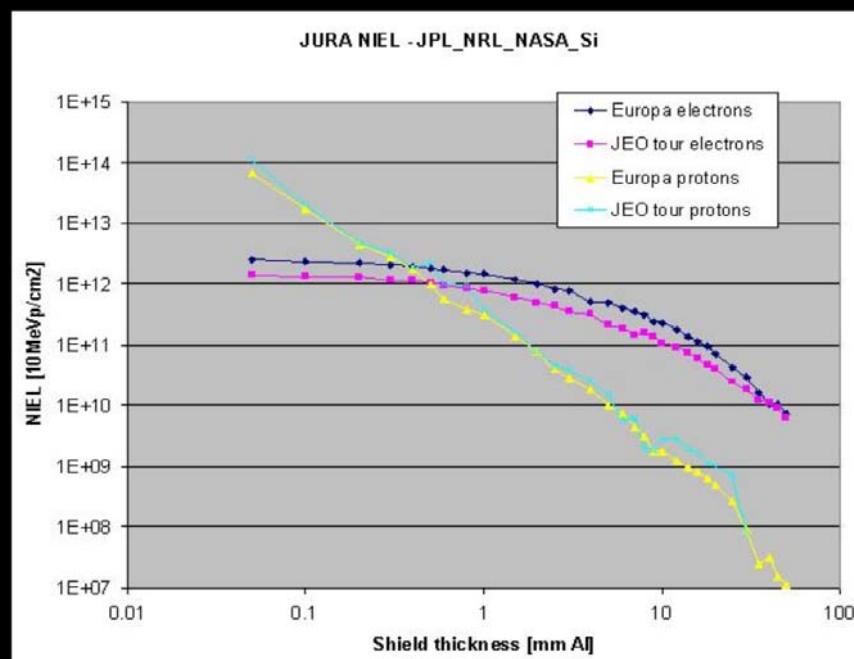
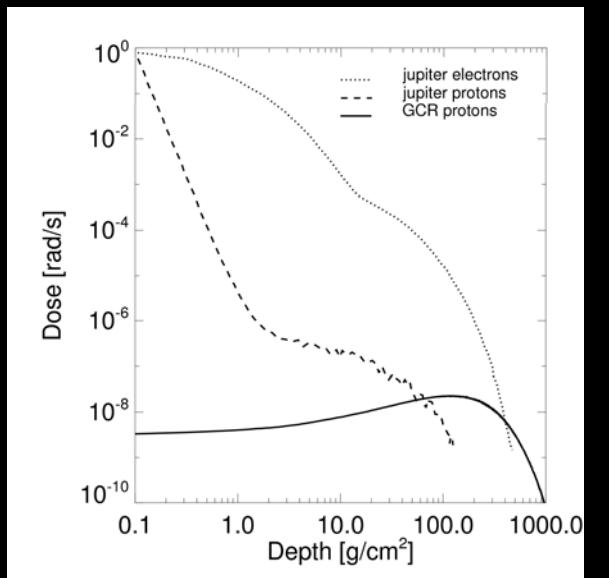
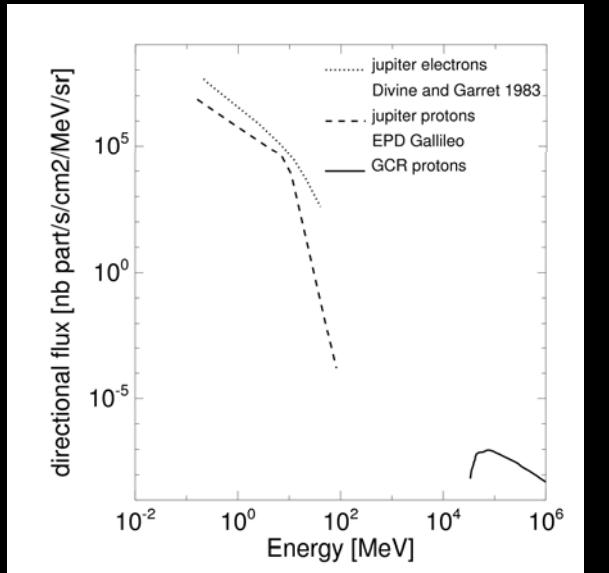
- Models for Mars, Phobos and Deimos
- Surface topology and composition, subsurface, atmospheric composition and density (including diurnal and annual variations), local magnetic fields
- Active magnetic shielding: review and development of a G4 tool
- User-friendly engineering tool (QARM)
- New ion physics



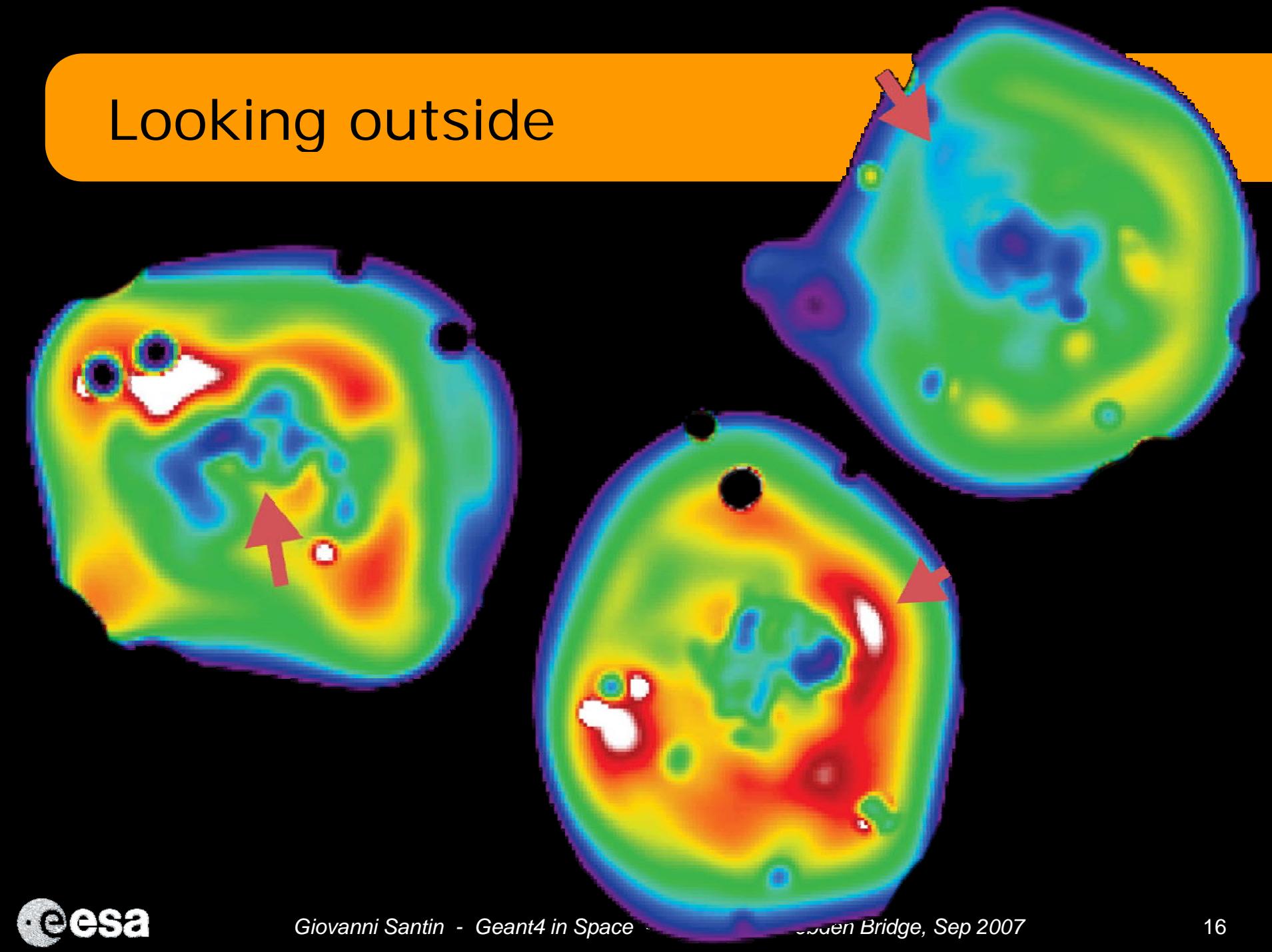
- Consortium led by QinetiQ. ESA funding
- See dedicated talk on Friday afternoon
 - Parallel Session 2- Aero/Space Applications

No humans on Jupiter

- Laurent Desorgher et al, Planetocosmics tool
Environments and doses on Jupiter Europa
- ESA / ESTEC, GRAS tool
JURA Jupiter mission feasibility study
focusing on radiation



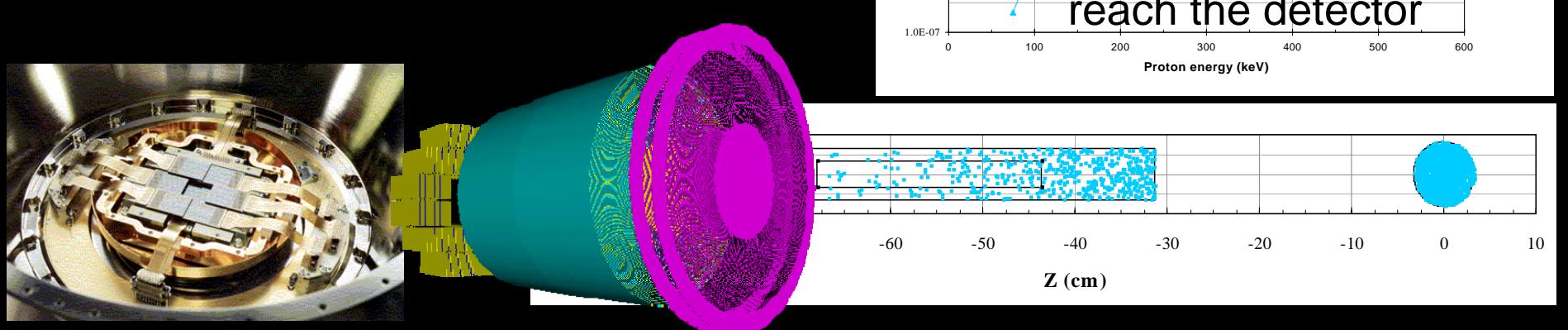
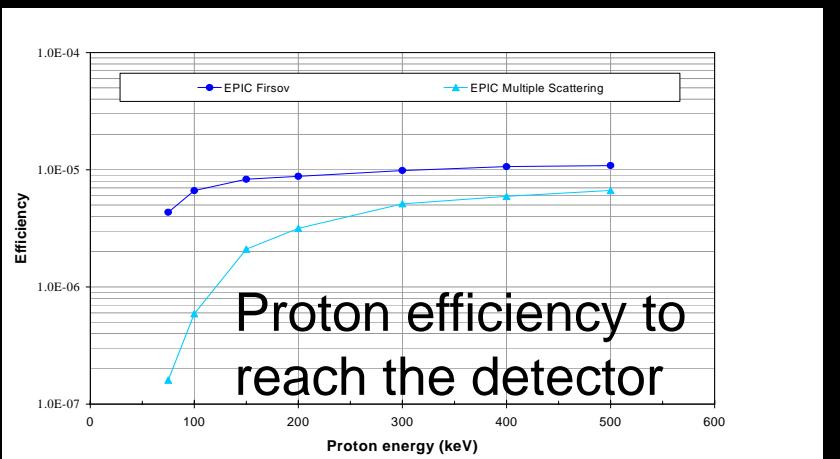
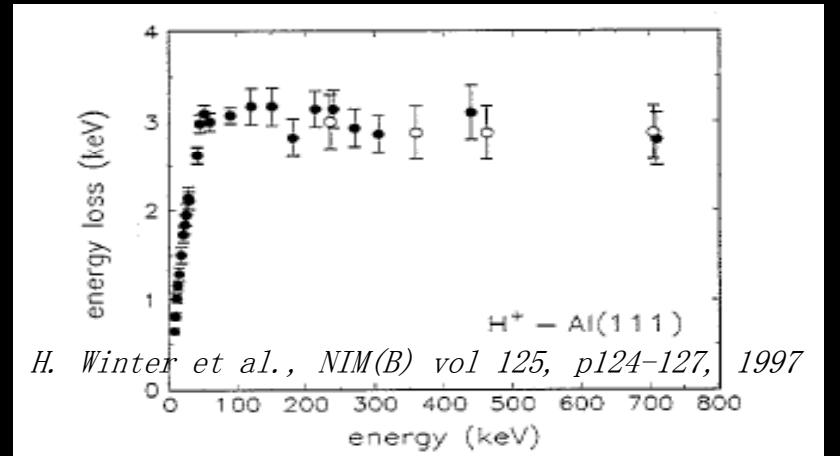
Looking outside



XMM

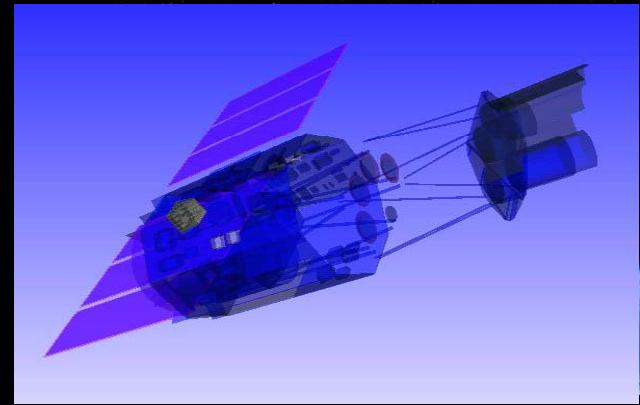
Firsov + multiple scattering

- DD induced CCD CTE loss observed on ACIS instrument on board Chandra
- Radiation belt low-energy protons scattering off X-ray mirrors
- Surface scattering: new physics in Geant4: proton scattering at very small angles



X- and Gamma-ray "Suzaku" Observatory

JAXA / NASA-GSFC, launched July 2005

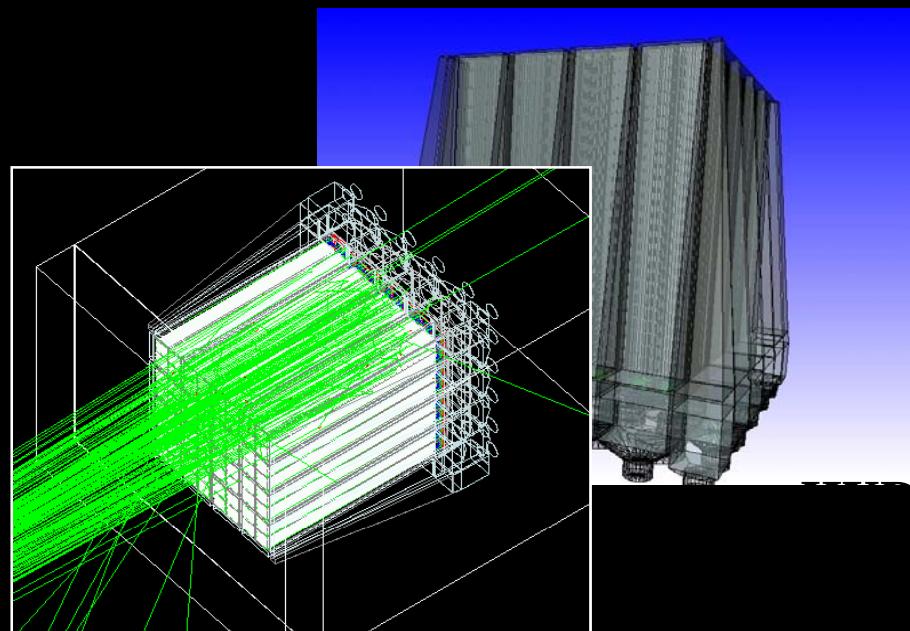
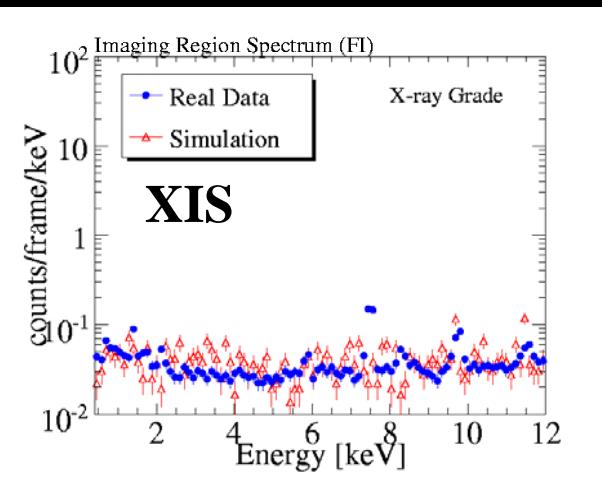


High-precision and Low-noise detector systems

- XIS: X-ray [0.3—12 keV]
 - imaging spectrometer, 4 CCD
- HXD: Hard X-ray [10—600 keV]
 - GSO-BGO phoswich, embedded CCD

Geant4 simulation:

- Energy deposition
- + Charge-diffusion in CCD



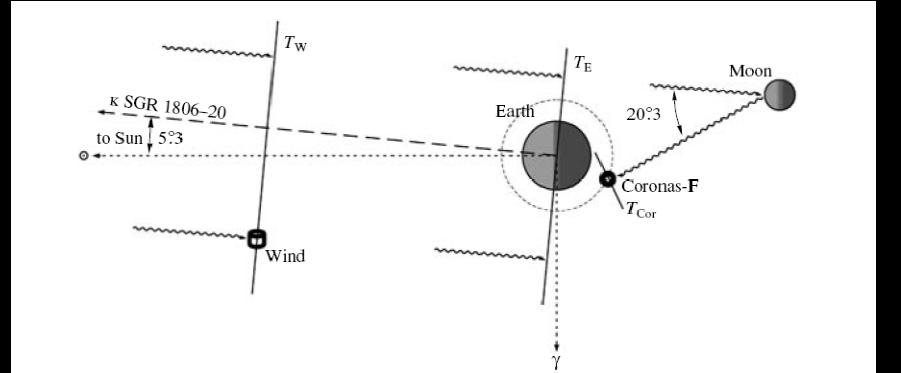
Succeeded in representing the BGD spectrum
and resolving the BGD generation mechanism

Courtesy of Massanobu Ozaki (ISAS/JAXA and JST/CREST)



Gamma-rays from neutron stars

- December 27, 2004
 - One of the biggest explosions ever observed by humans
- Saturation in Konus-Wind direct observation
- Compton gammas from Moon surface detected by Helicon-Corona-F
 - response matrix computed with Geant4



ISSN 1063-7737, Astronomy Letters, 2007, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 1–18. © Pleiades Publishing, Inc., 2007.
Original Russian Text © D.D. Frederiks, S.V. Golenetskii, V.D. Palshin, R.L. Aptekar, V.N. Ilyinskii, F.P. Oleinik, E.P. Mazets, T.L. Cline, 2007, published in Pis'ma v Astronomicheskii Zhurnal, 2007, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 3–21.

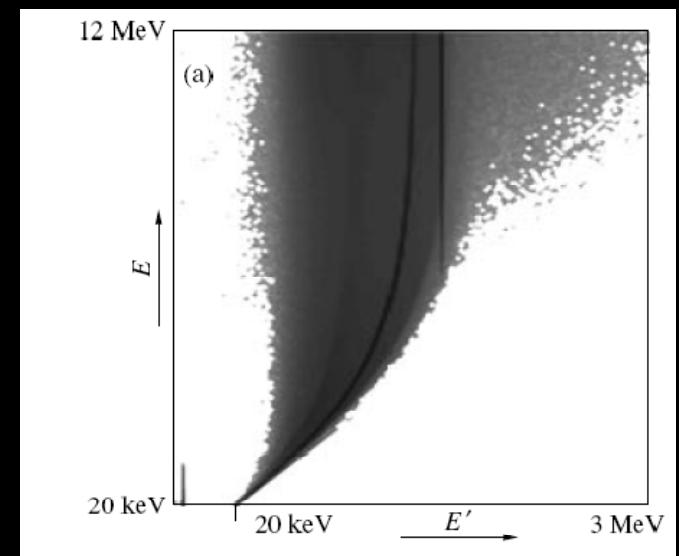
Giant Flare in SGR 1806–20 and Its Compton Reflection from the Moon

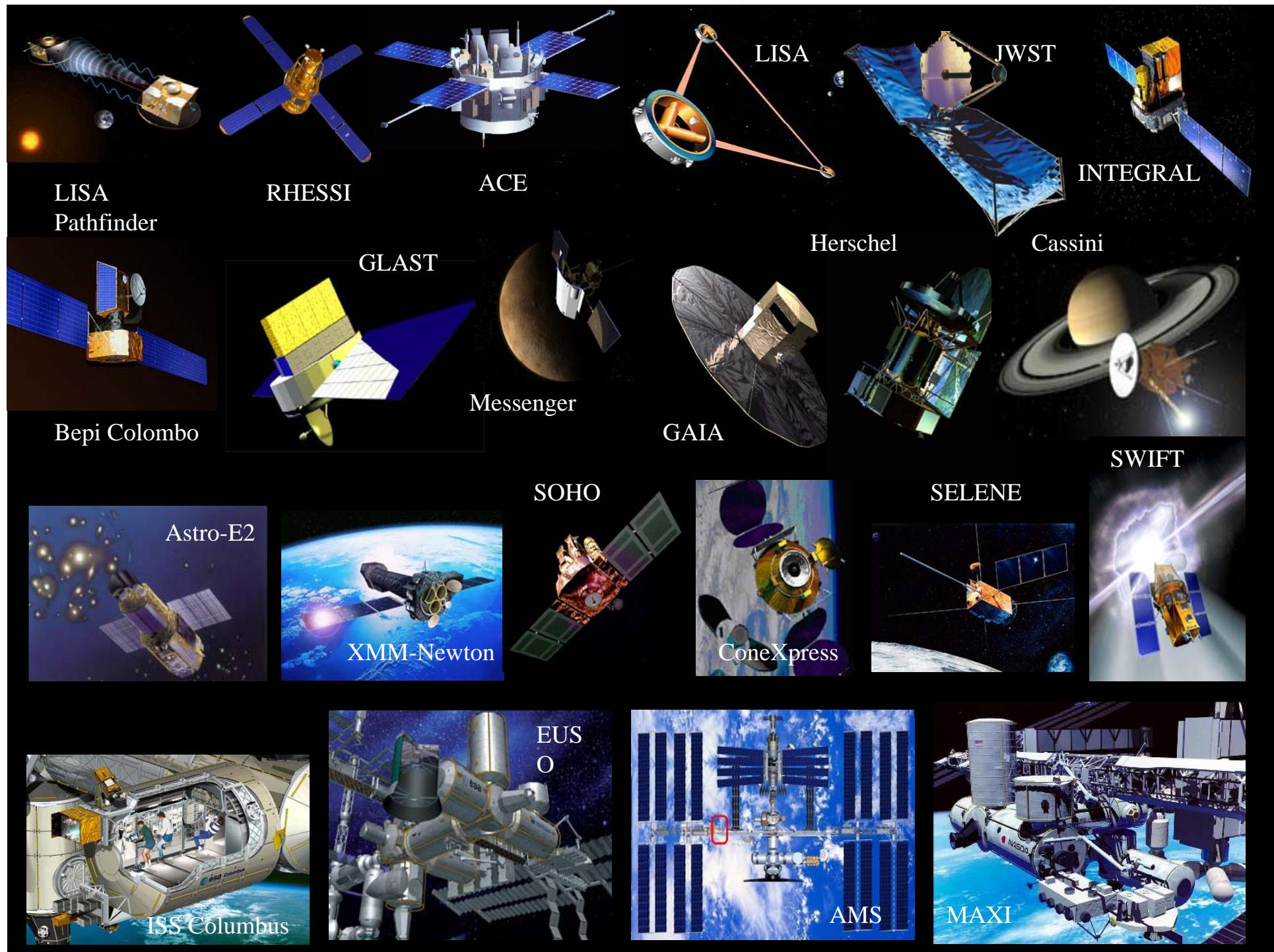
D. D. Frederiks¹, S. V. Golenetskii¹, V. D. Palshin¹, R. L. Aptekar^{1*},
V. N. Ilyinskii¹, F. P. Oleinik¹, E. P. Mazets¹, and T. L. Cline²

¹Ioffe Physical–Technical Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences,
ul. Politekhnicheskaya 26, St. Petersburg, 194021 Russia

²Goddard Space Flight Center, NASA, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA

Received August 17, 2006





Geant4 usability

- Developments oriented to both science and engineering
- Interfaces / Geometry
 - Formats, interfaces: Geometry: **GDML**, **STEP-SPE**
 - **CAD Geometry modelling: FASTRAD, ESABASE2**
 - Geometry model database
- Tools
 - Detector / Shielding :SSAT, MULASSIS, GRAS
 - Planetary environments: PLANETOCOSMICS
 - Microdosimetry: GEMAT (QinetiQ), RADSAFE (Vanderbilt)
- Reverse MC
 - Prototype successful implementation - ongoing
Laurent Desorgher, ESA REAT-MS project

See talks by

Fan Lei - Friday Plenary session
TRAD – Aerospace Parallel session

CAD geometry interface (and 3D modelling GUI)

- ESA REAT-MS contract
- CAD
 - Using G4TessellatedSolid by P.Truscott (ESA REAT_MS1)
 - Prototype used to require ST-Viewer commercial S/W (~300 USD)
 - GDML module reads ST-Viewer files
 - New: Direct GDML output from 3D modelling tools tools (ESA REAT_MS2)
CAD STEP interface (and normal 3D models)

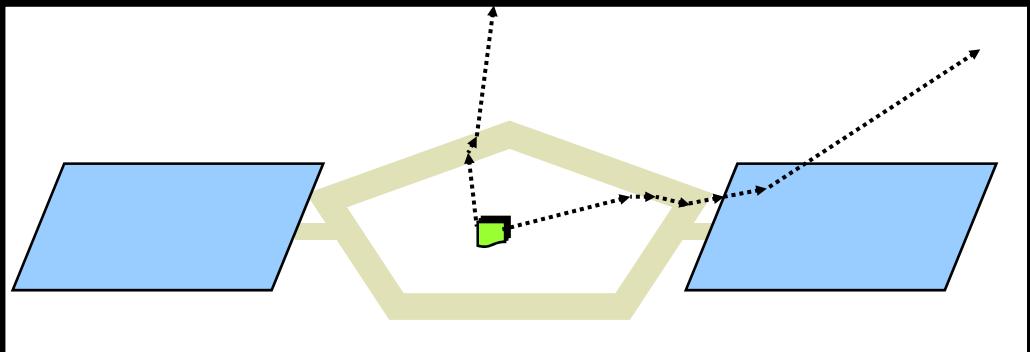
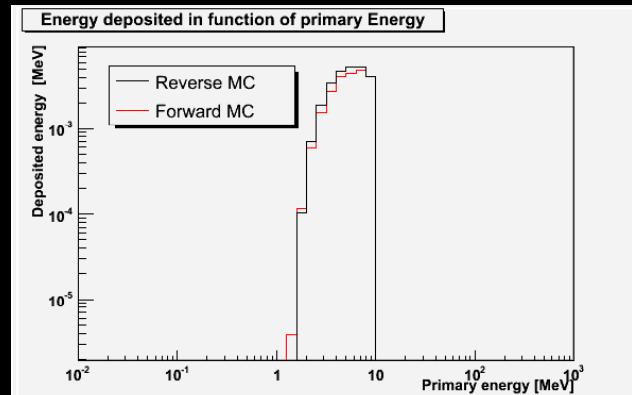
FASTRAD and ESABASE2

- GDML (Witek Pokorski)
 - Tessellated shape, modular (multi-file) models, loops
- FASTRAD, ESABASE2
 - GUI for 3D modelling
 - GDML output

See FASTRAD talk in Aerospace parallel session



Geant4 Reverse MC



“Adjoint” technique [see e.g. Kalos, 1968]

- Transport analogous to the forward one, but backward
 - successive points are higher in energy, earlier in time

Laurent Desorgher

Space IT and Uni. Bern

Feasibility study (REAT_MS 1)

- Only continuous energy loss and simple multiple scattering

Full implementation (REAT_MS 2)

- RMC in G4 for fast e- dose computation
- Backward simulation of :
 - e- ionisation with delta production, continuous energy loss and multiple scattering
 - Bremsstrahlung, compton scattering, photo-electric effect
- Ongoing development

Proposed to be included in Geant4 release

Space community

- Geant4 Space Users' web page
 - Users, publications, news
 - <http://geant4.esa.int>
 - Feedback appreciated
- Space Users' Workshop
 - Tokyo University, Japan, 12-15 Feb 2008

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the "5th Geant4 Space Users' Workshop Top Page". The title bar reads "Geant4 Space Users - Mozilla Firefox" and the address bar shows "http://www.astro.isas.jaxa.jp/g4space5/". The main content area features a blue header with the text "5th Geant4 Space Users' Workshop" and "Sanjo Conference Hall, University of Tokyo, Japan" followed by the date "13-15 February, 2008". On the left, there is a vertical sidebar with buttons for "Top", "Registration", "Schedule", "Venue", "Program", "Abstract", "Travel", "Accommodation", "Visa info.", "Committee", and "Other". The "Program" button is highlighted. The main text area discusses the workshop's focus on new results for component, sensor, and shielding analysis, and its support by JAXA, the European Space Agency, and NASA.

Geant 4

5th Geant4 Space Users' Workshop

Sanjo Conference Hall, University of Tokyo, Japan

13-15 February, 2008

5th Geant4 Space Users' Workshop Top Page

The GEANT4 Space Users' workshop follows events organized at [ESA/ESTEC in 2003](#), [Vanderbilt University at Nashville TN, USA in 2004](#), [the Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium in 2005](#), and [NASA/JPL at Pasadena CA, USA in 2006](#). An associated Geant4 seminar is also organized on February 12th for those who are new or novice to Geant4.

The focus is on new results for component, sensor, and shielding analysis, as well as on developments for Exploration and Science missions. This year, the particular focus is on recent and on-going developments and studies of

- nucleus-nucleus interaction physics, and also
- Geant4-based tools for space.

Users are invited to highlight new requirements based on their applications.

The workshop is supported and organized by [Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency \(JAXA\)](#), sponsored by [JAXA Institute of Aerospace Technology \(JAXA IAT\)](#) and supported by [the European Space Agency \(ESA\)](#) and [NASA Goddard Space Flight Center \(NASA/GSFC\)](#).

8th G4space WS Local Organizing Committee
Chair: M. Ozaki

Last Modified: Saturday, 08-Sep-2007 05:34:10 JST

Find: Next Previous Highlight all

Done

Open Notebook