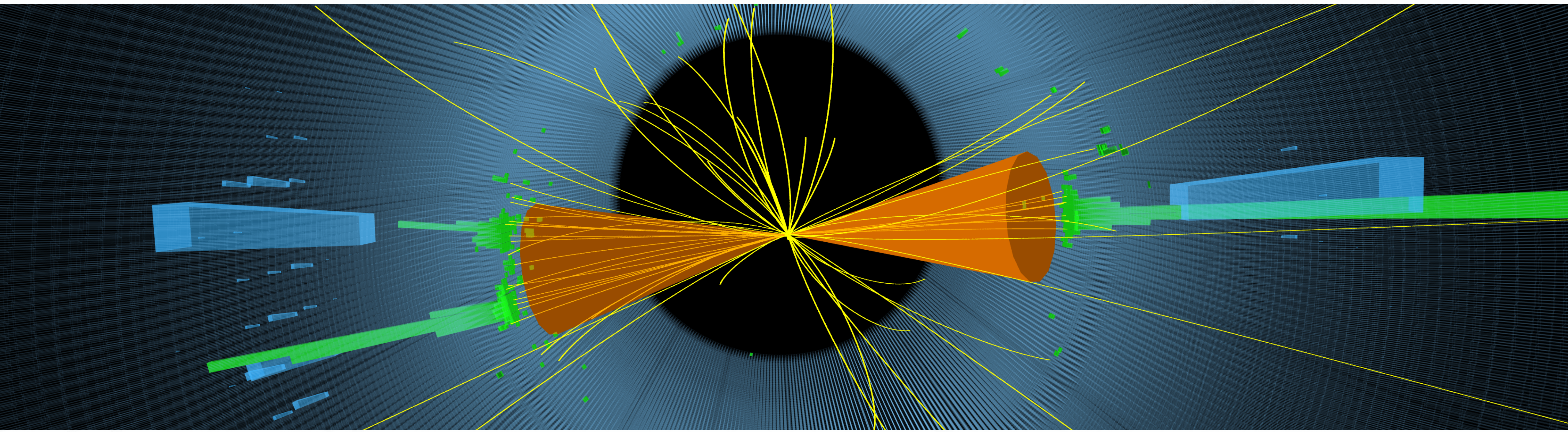


# New Physics Searches in Boosted Diboson Final States at CMS



**Santeri Laurila (CERN)**  
*for CMS Collaboration*

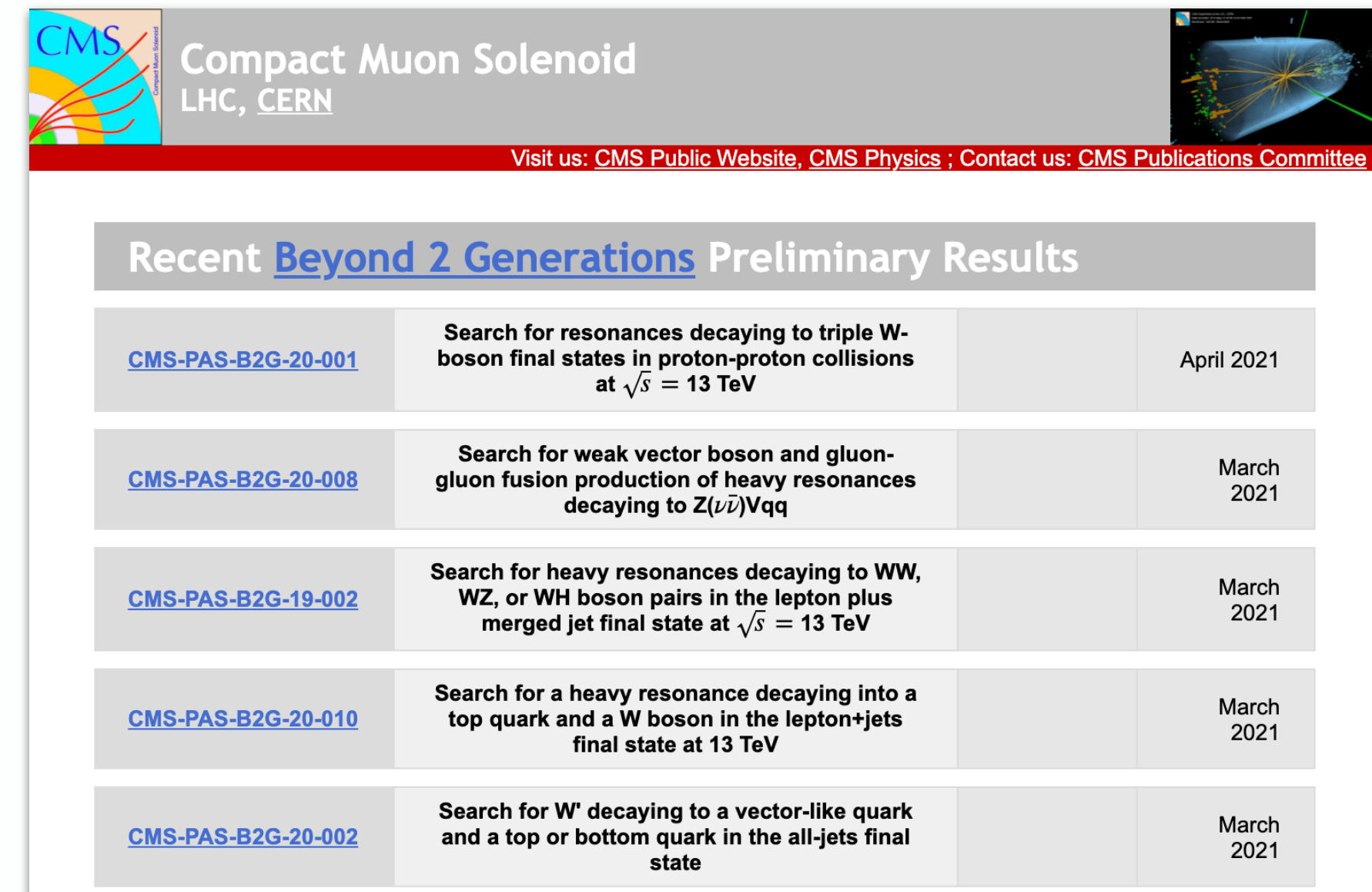
**BOOST 2021**  
2-5 August 2021

❖ This talk summarizes **five new CMS results on searches for boosted diboson production** using **boosted-jet techniques** to target a variety of BSM signals:

- ❖ B2G-20-013:  **$Z[Z/W/H] \rightarrow qqll$**  (resonant & nonresonant)
- ❖ B2G-20-003:  **$X \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4b$**
- ❖ B2G-20-005:  **$X \rightarrow HH \rightarrow 4b$**
- ❖ B2G-20-007:  **$X \rightarrow HH \rightarrow bb + \text{leptons}$**
- ❖ B2G-21-001:  **$VBF HH \rightarrow 4b$**  (nonresonant)

❖ These analyses have several aspects in common:

- ❖ Looking for deviations from the SM at **high diboson invariant mass**
- ❖ Hadronic H/W/Z decays reconstructed as **AK8 jets, ML jet classifiers** used to identify them
- ❖ **Multi-category fit strategies** that enable data-driven estimation of (dominant) backgrounds
- ❖ Based on the  **$\sim 140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$**  of LHC pp data collected by CMS in 2016–2018



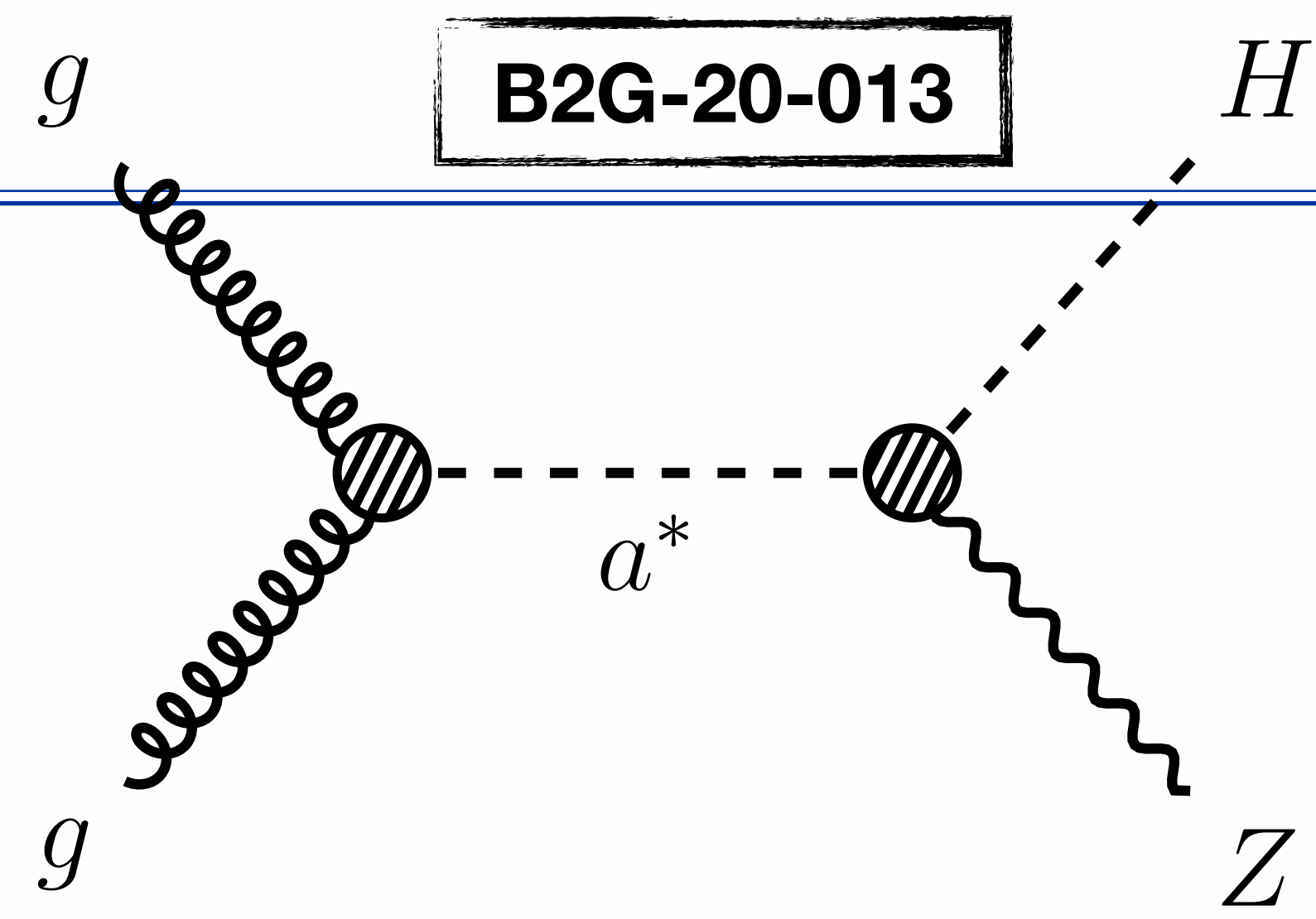
Compact Muon Solenoid  
LHC, CERN

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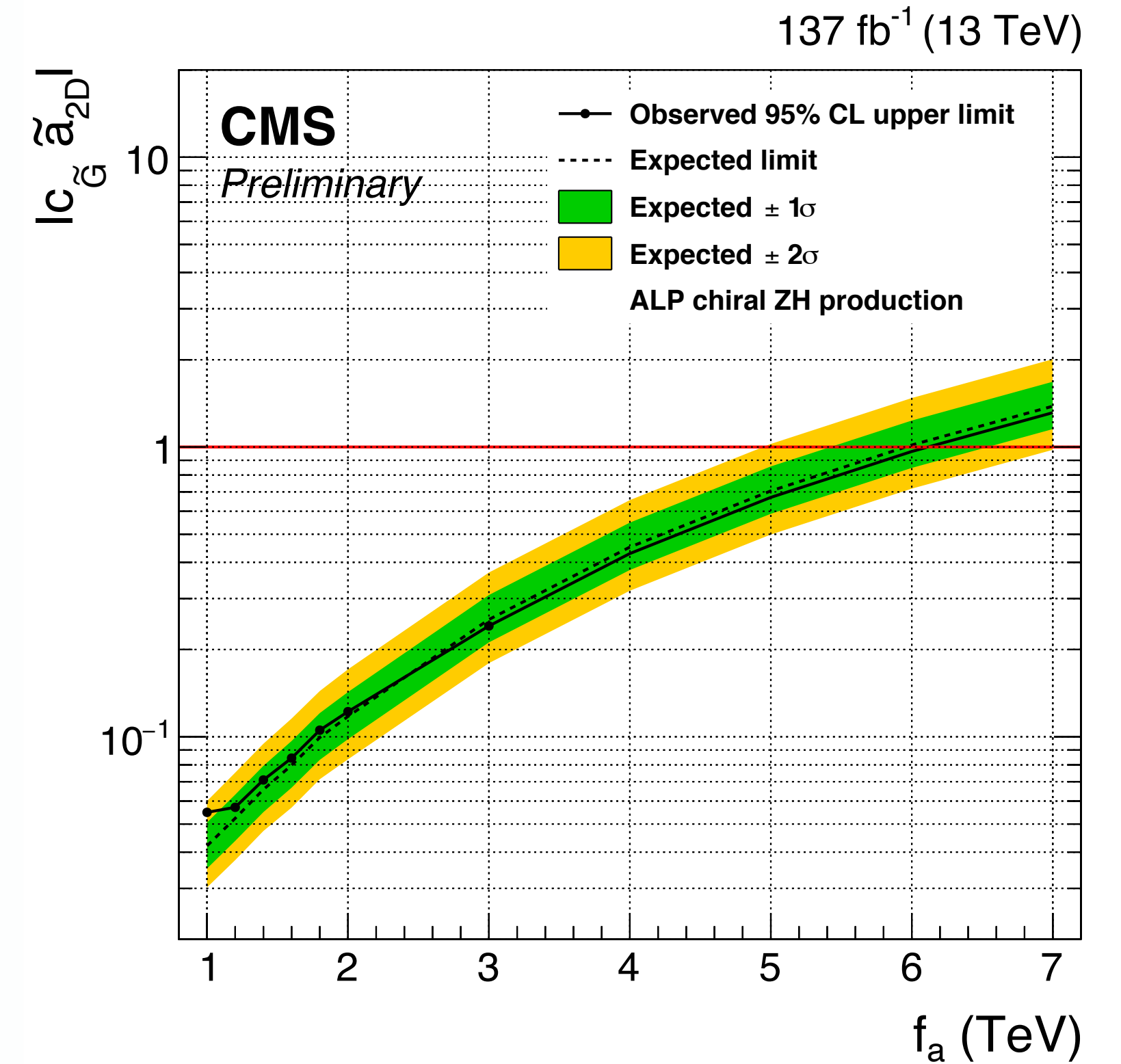
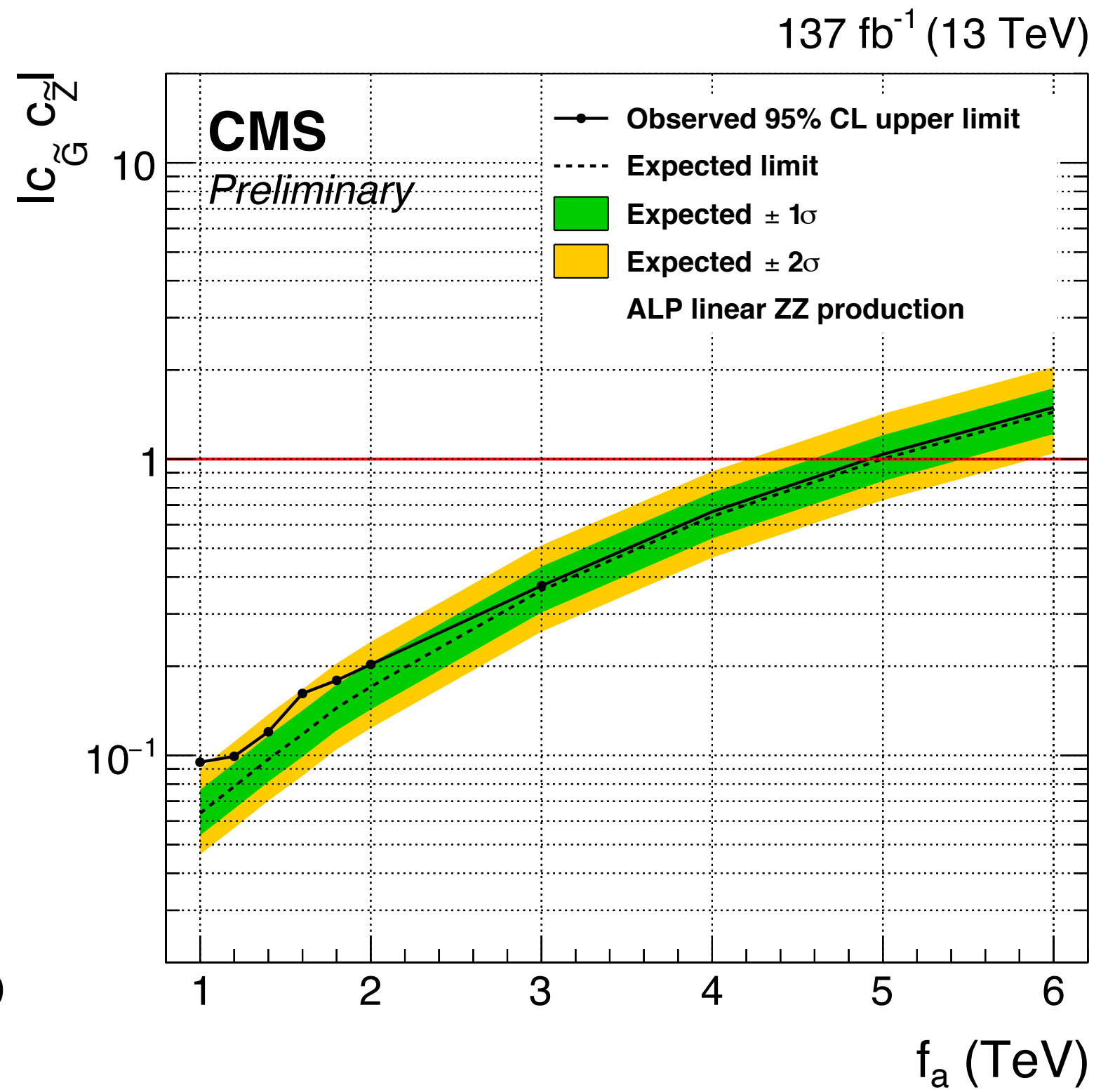
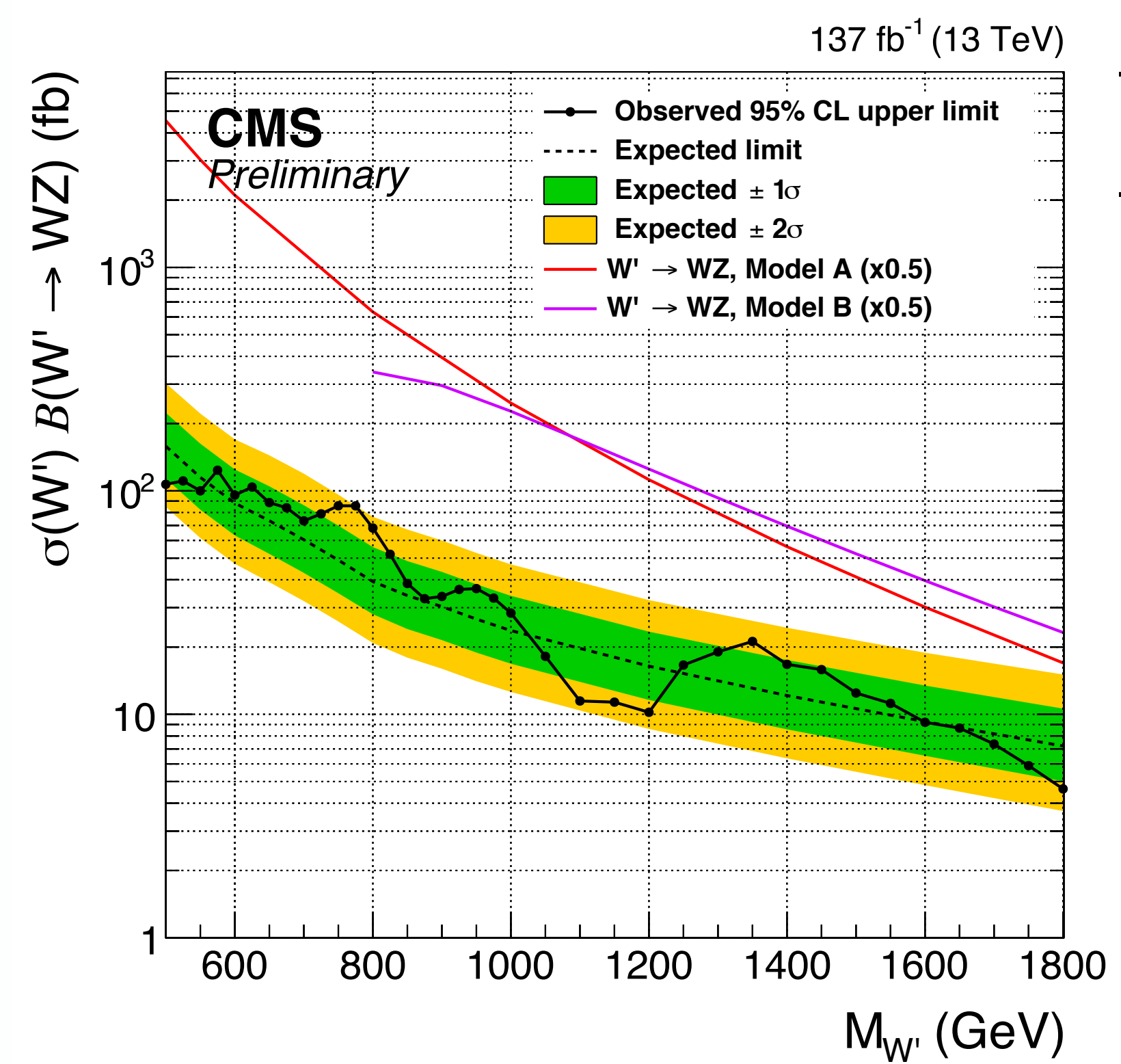
Recent [Beyond 2 Generations](#) Preliminary Results

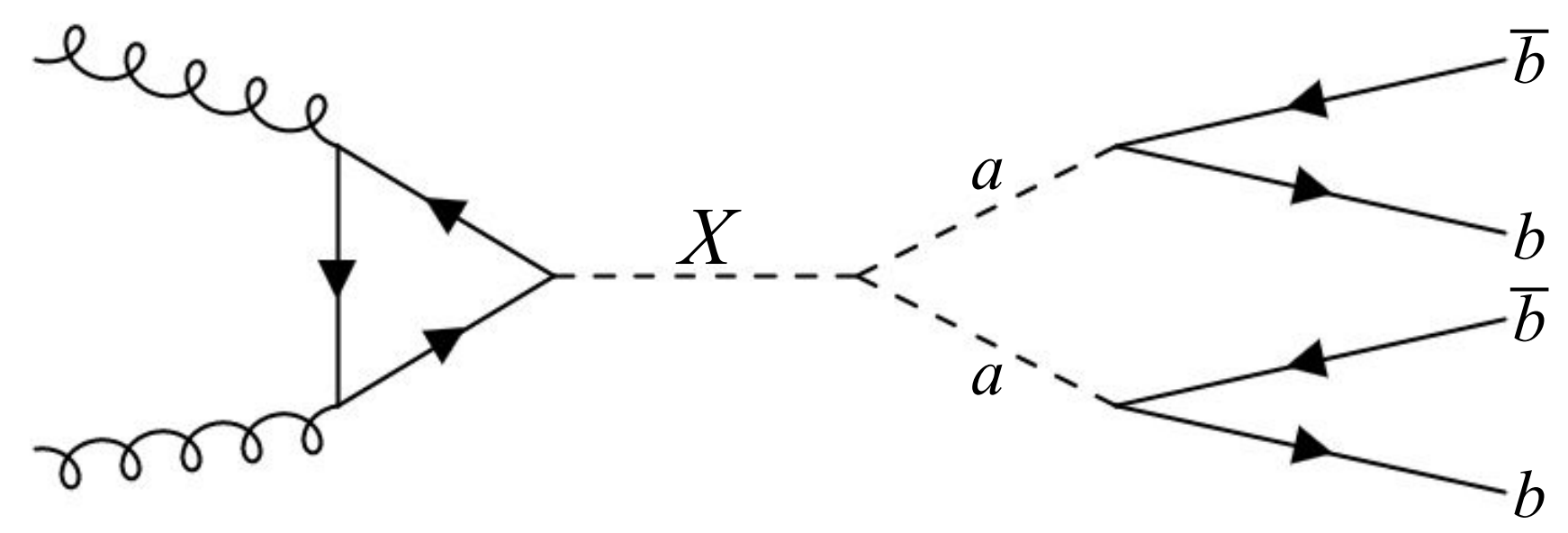
<a href="#">CMS-PAS-B2G-20-001</a>	Search for resonances decaying to triple W-boson final states in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$	April 2021
<a href="#">CMS-PAS-B2G-20-008</a>	Search for weak vector boson and gluon-gluon fusion production of heavy resonances decaying to $Z(\nu\bar{\nu})Vqq$	March 2021
<a href="#">CMS-PAS-B2G-19-002</a>	Search for heavy resonances decaying to WW, WZ, or WH boson pairs in the lepton plus merged jet final state at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$	March 2021
<a href="#">CMS-PAS-B2G-20-010</a>	Search for a heavy resonance decaying into a top quark and a W boson in the lepton+jets final state at 13 TeV	March 2021
<a href="#">CMS-PAS-B2G-20-002</a>	Search for W' decaying to a vector-like quark and a top or bottom quark in the all-jets final state	March 2021

*Analysis summaries available at [CMS web pages](#)*



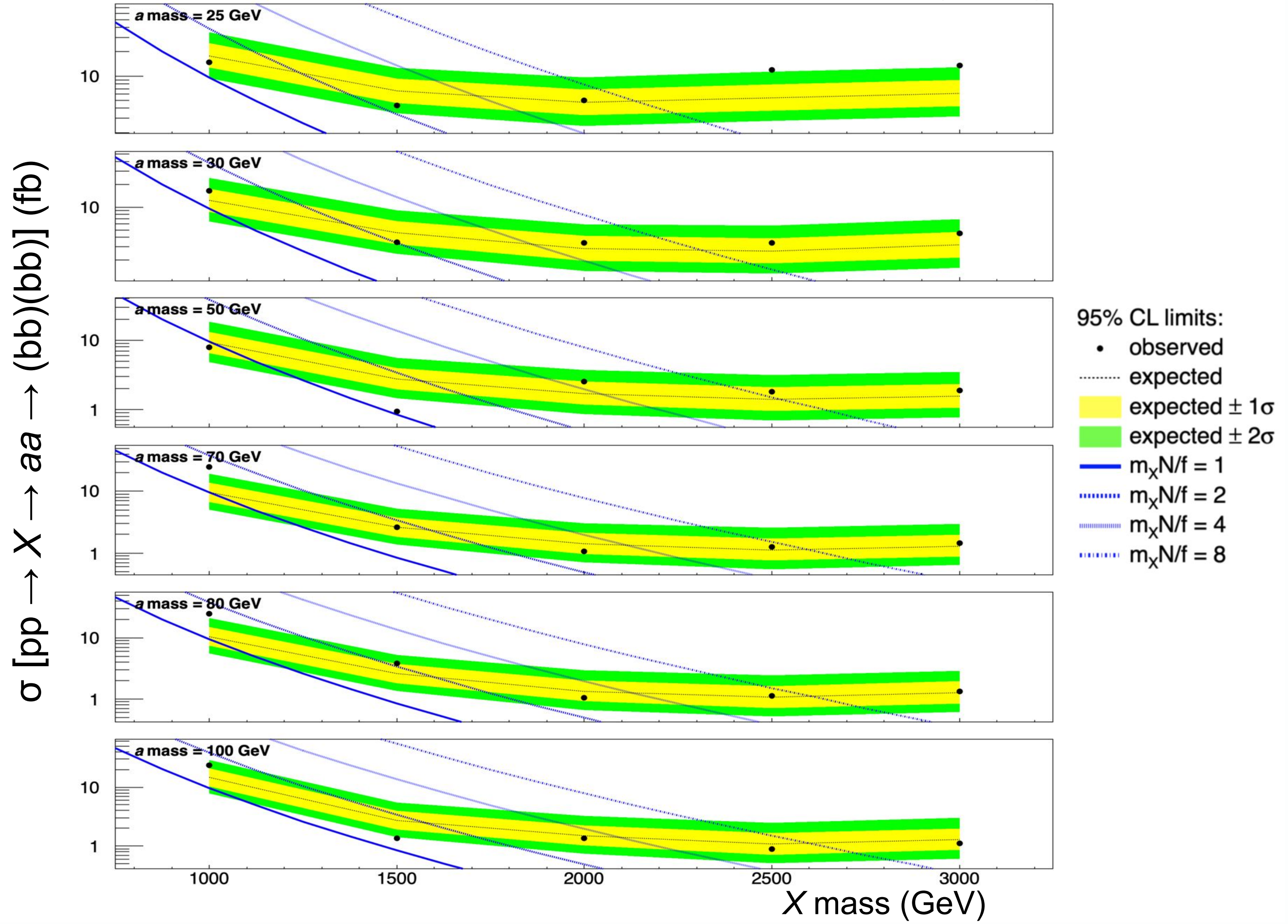
- ❖ Search for **axion-like particles** in diboson final states
- ❖ **Resonant** production:  $W' \rightarrow WZ$  and  $G \rightarrow ZZ$
- ❖ **Nonresonant** ALP-mediated ZZ or ZH production searched for the **first time** at the LHC





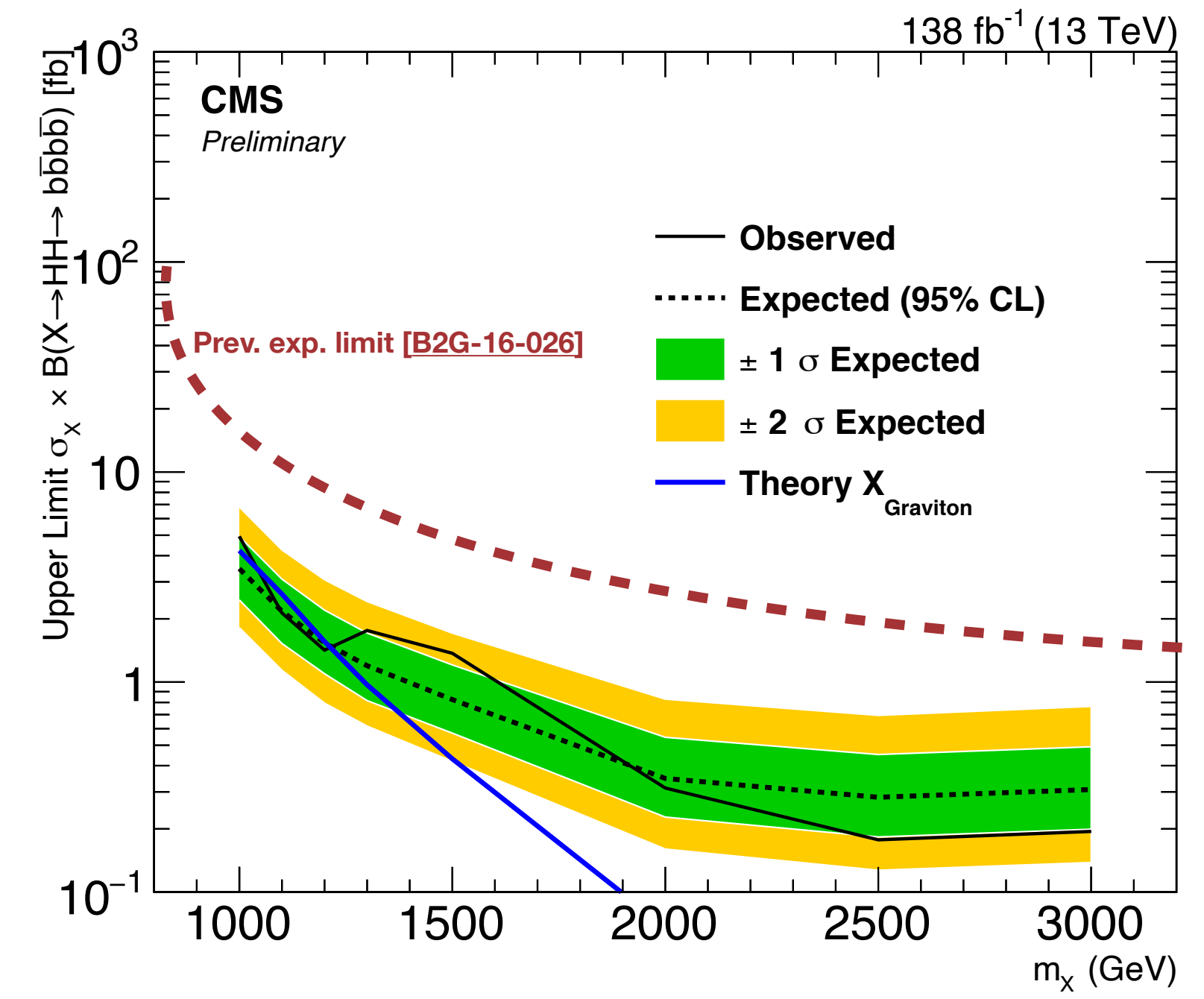
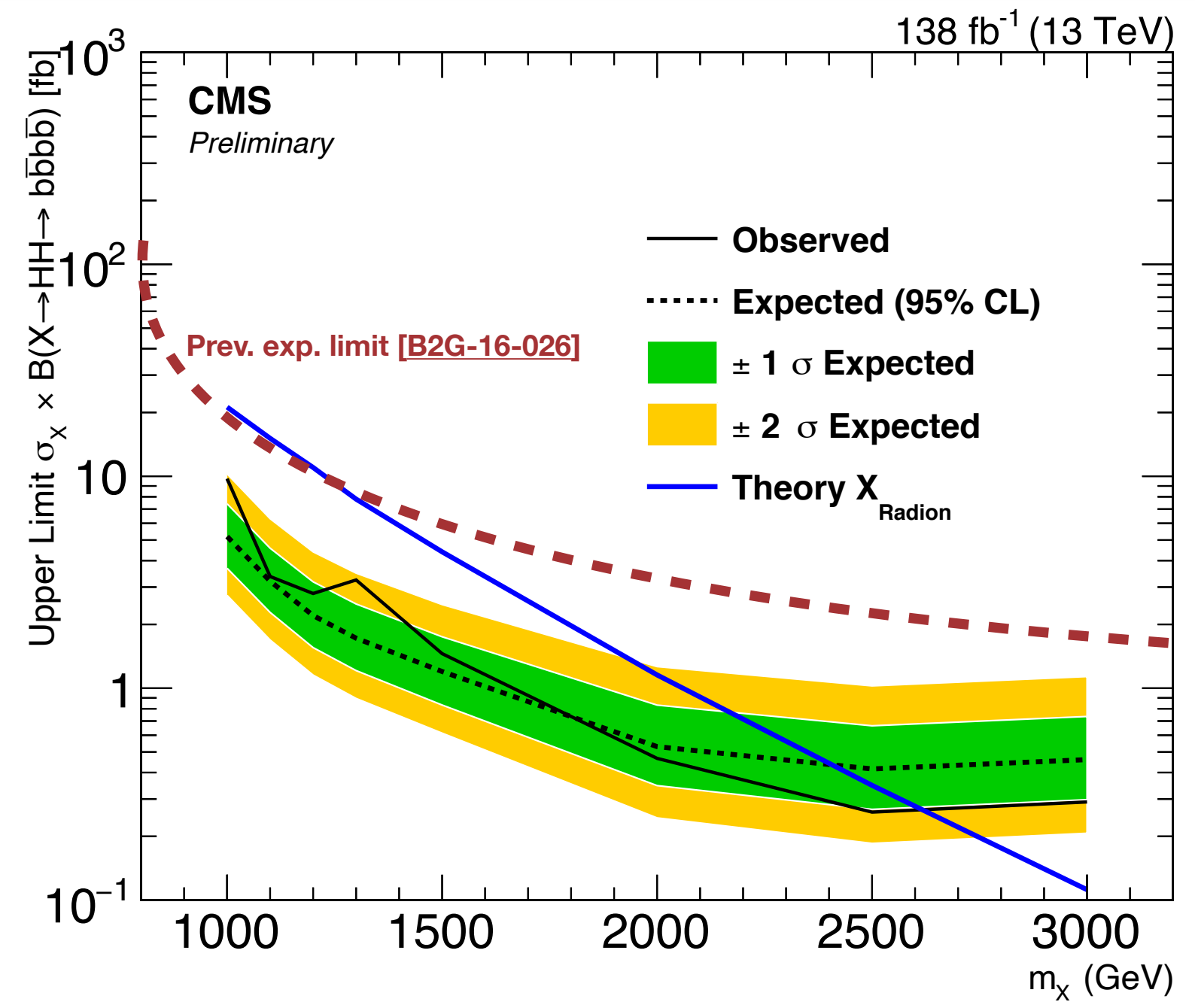
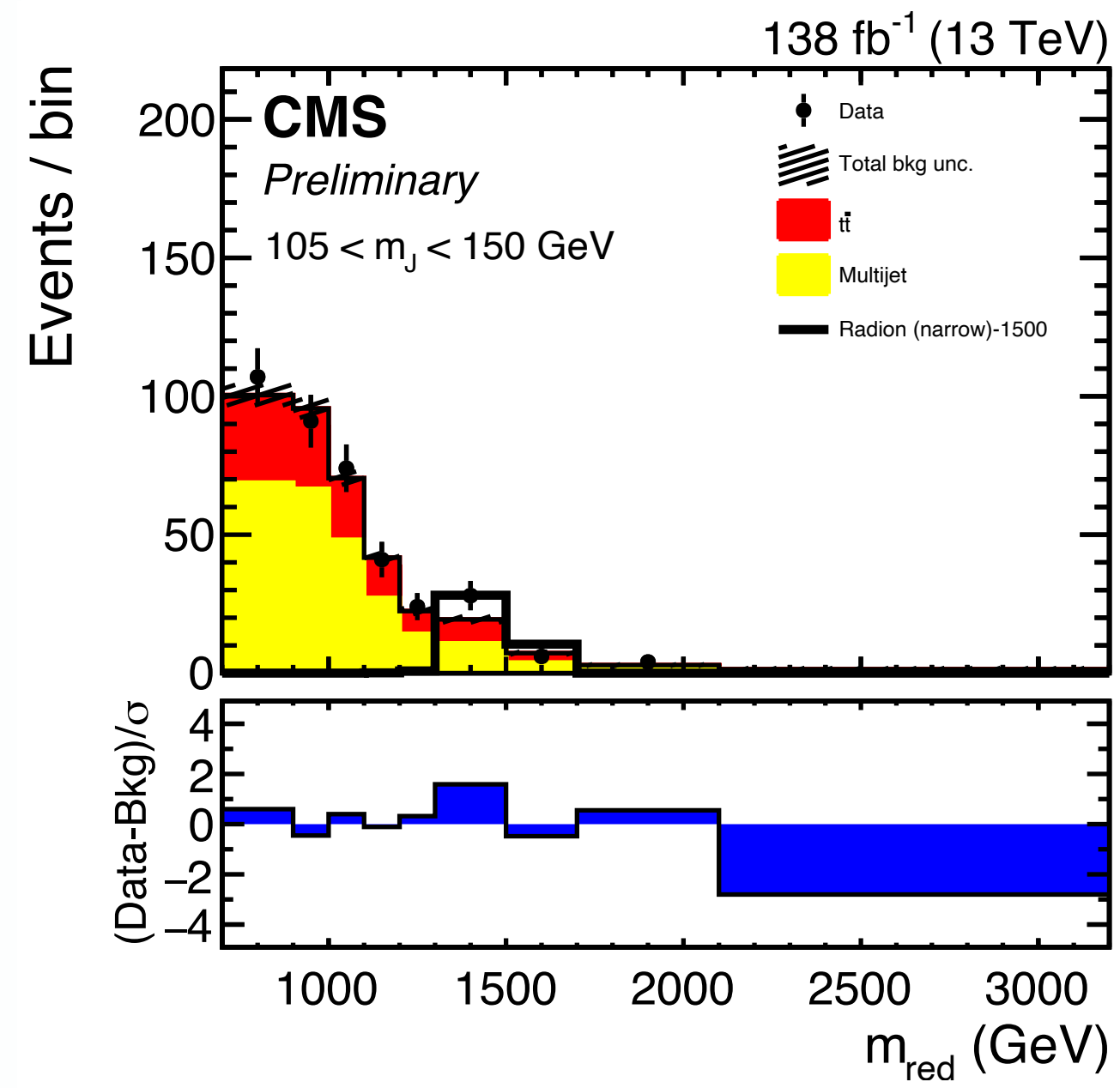
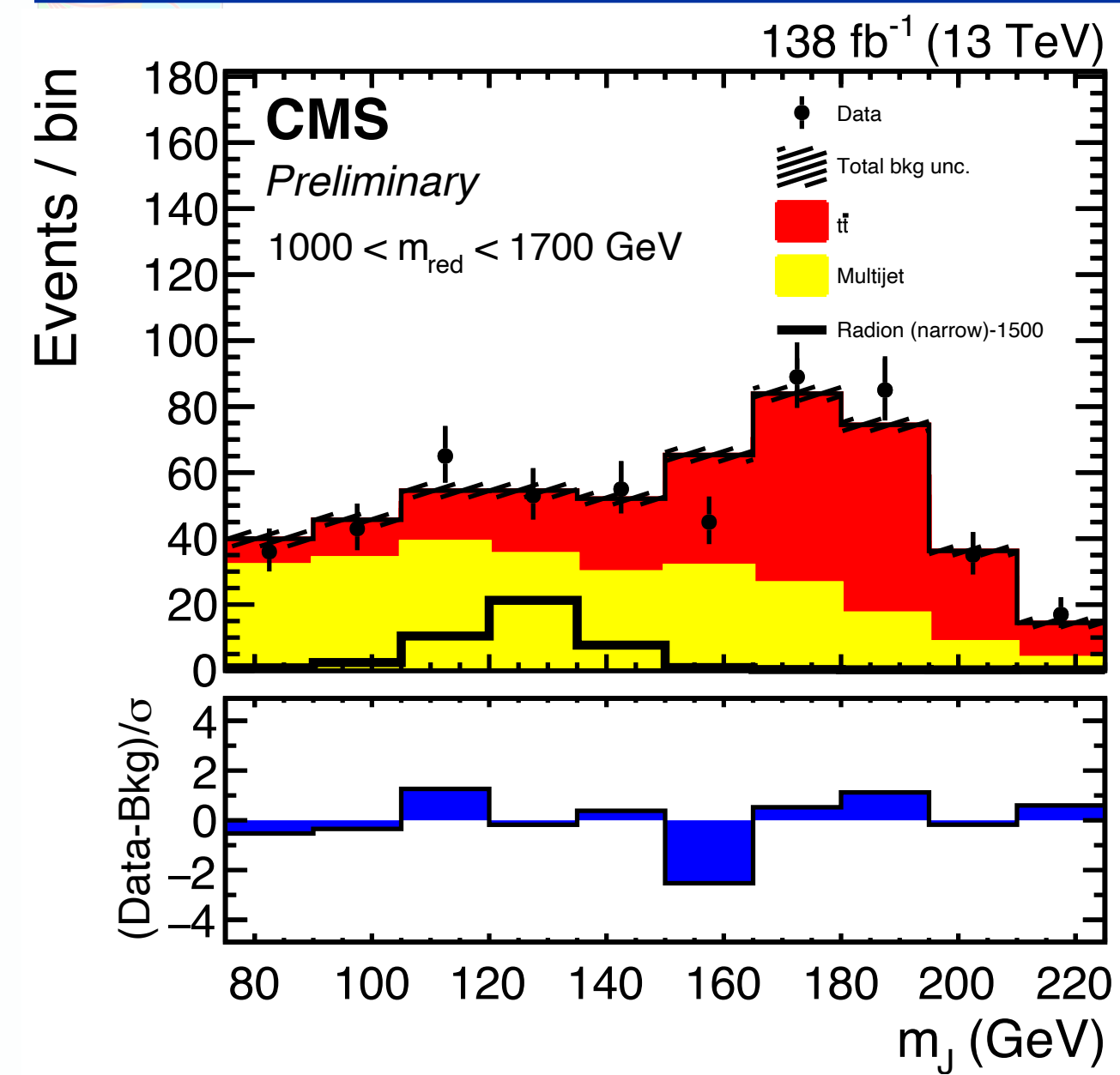
- ❖ Search for a **1–3 TeV resonance X** decaying to **25–100 GeV scalars a**
- ❖ For these masses, a scalars are very boosted so the  **$a \rightarrow bb$  decay products are contained inside a single AK8 jet**
- ❖ This is the **first search at the LHC** for this process
- ❖ In usual  $X \rightarrow HH$  searches, cuts on the Higgs candidate mass make them insensitive to lighter scalars

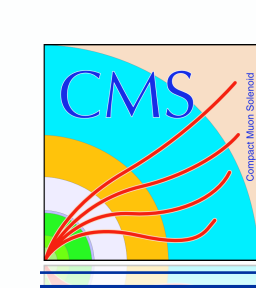
CMS Preliminary 138 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)



95% CL limits:  
 • observed  
 ..... expected  
 yellow expected  $\pm 1\sigma$   
 green expected  $\pm 2\sigma$   
 —  $m_X N/f = 1$   
 .....  $m_X N/f = 2$   
 - - -  $m_X N/f = 4$   
 - · - ·  $m_X N/f = 8$

- ❖ Search for a **1-3 TeV resonance X** decaying to **125 GeV Higgs bosons**
- ❖ **DeepAK8-MD** provides **2.5x sensitivity gain** w.r.t. double-b
- ❖ **New semi-resolved** category with **one AK8 jet** and **two b-tagged AK4 jets**
- ❖ **Upper limits** set on the production of **spin-0 radions** (left) and **spin-2 gravitons** (right), predicted in warped extra dimension models, **significant improvement** in sensitivity compared to 2016-only results





# $X \rightarrow HH \rightarrow bb + \text{leptons}$

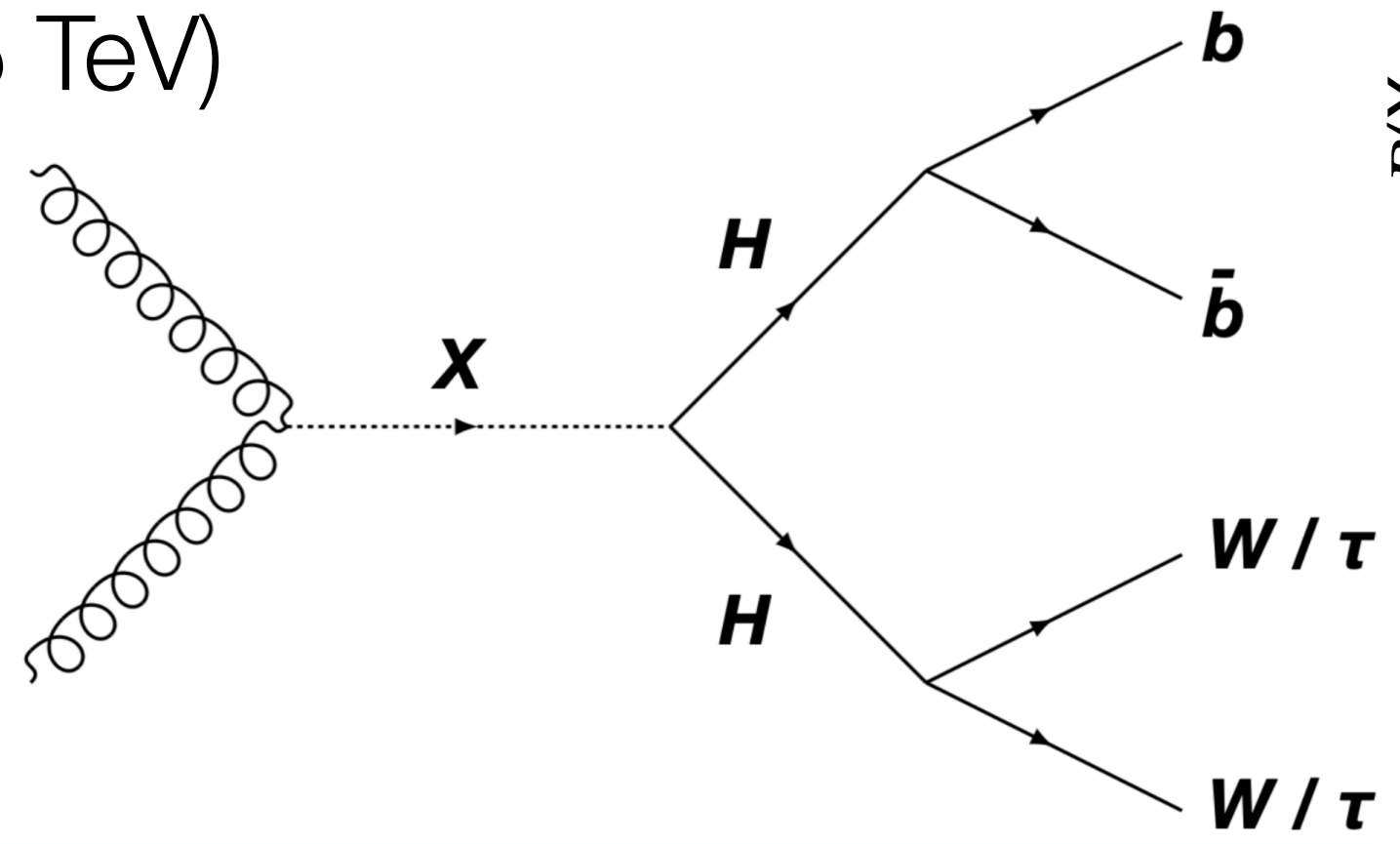
B2G-20-007

138 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)

❖ Search for a **massive resonance X** (0.8–4.5 TeV) decaying to **SM Higgs bosons** (125 GeV)

❖ **H → bb** decay reconstructed as an **AK8 jet (DeepAK8)**

❖ **H → WW\* → lνlν** (or **H → ττ → lνlν**) decays considered as follows:

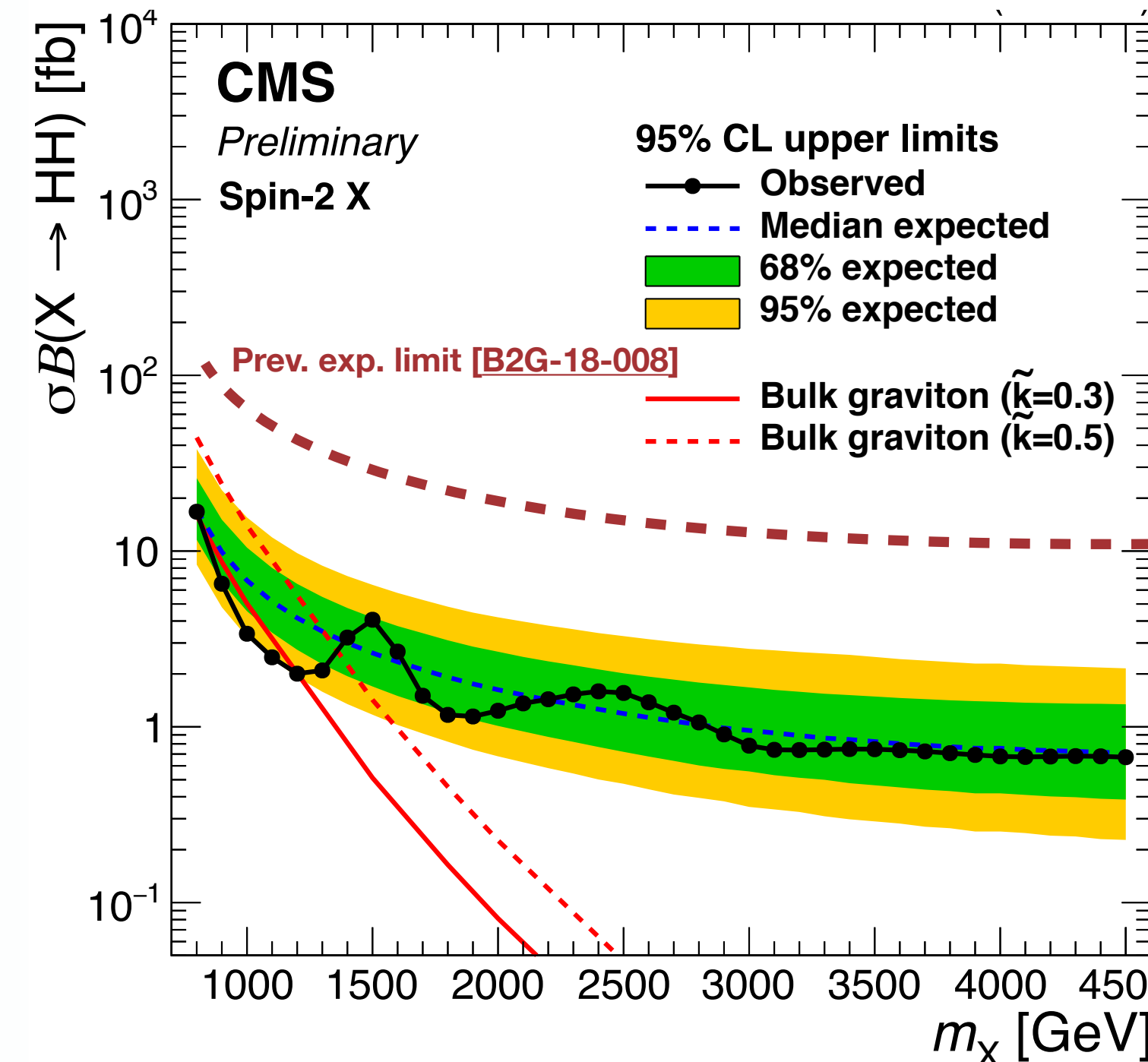
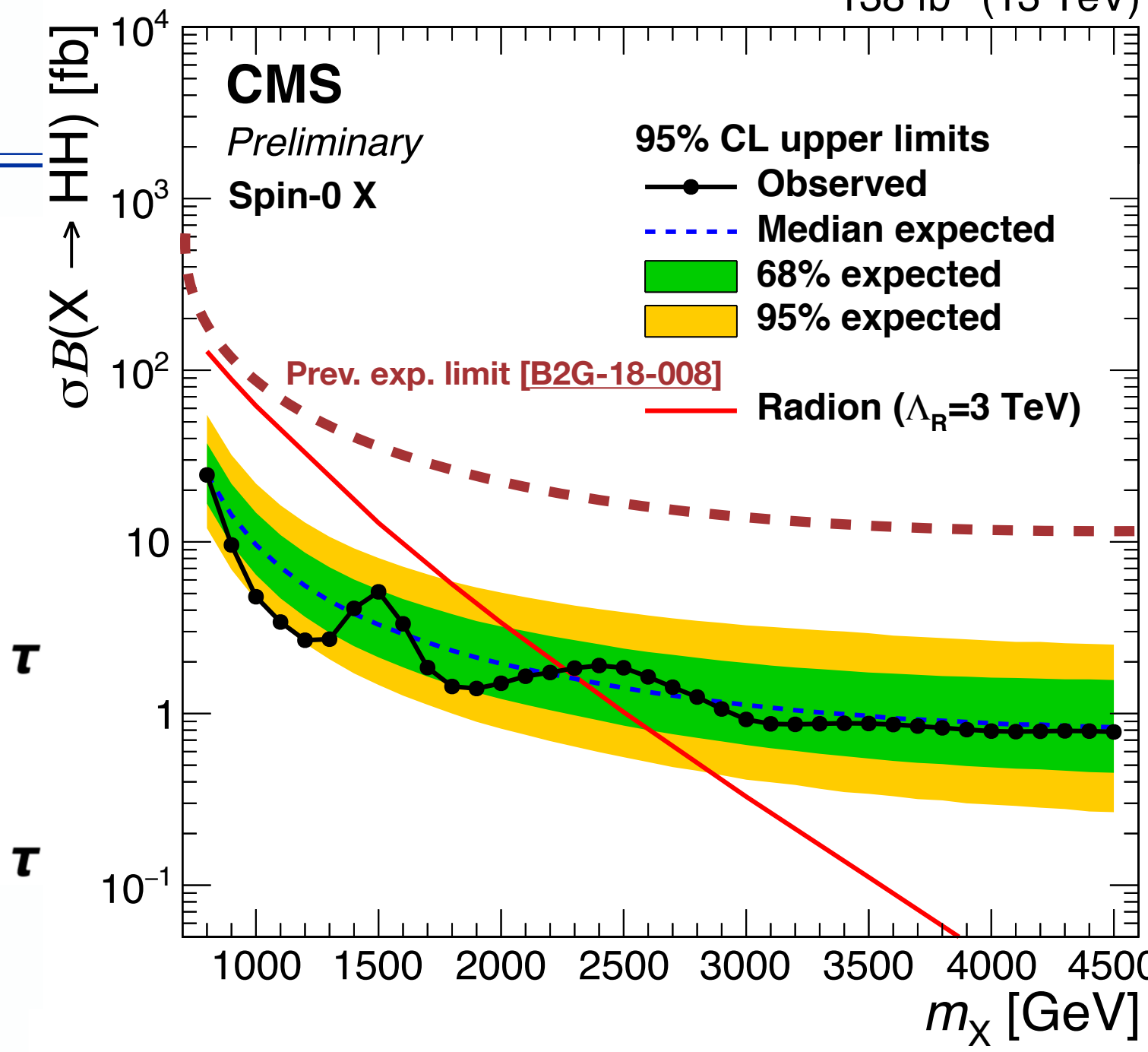


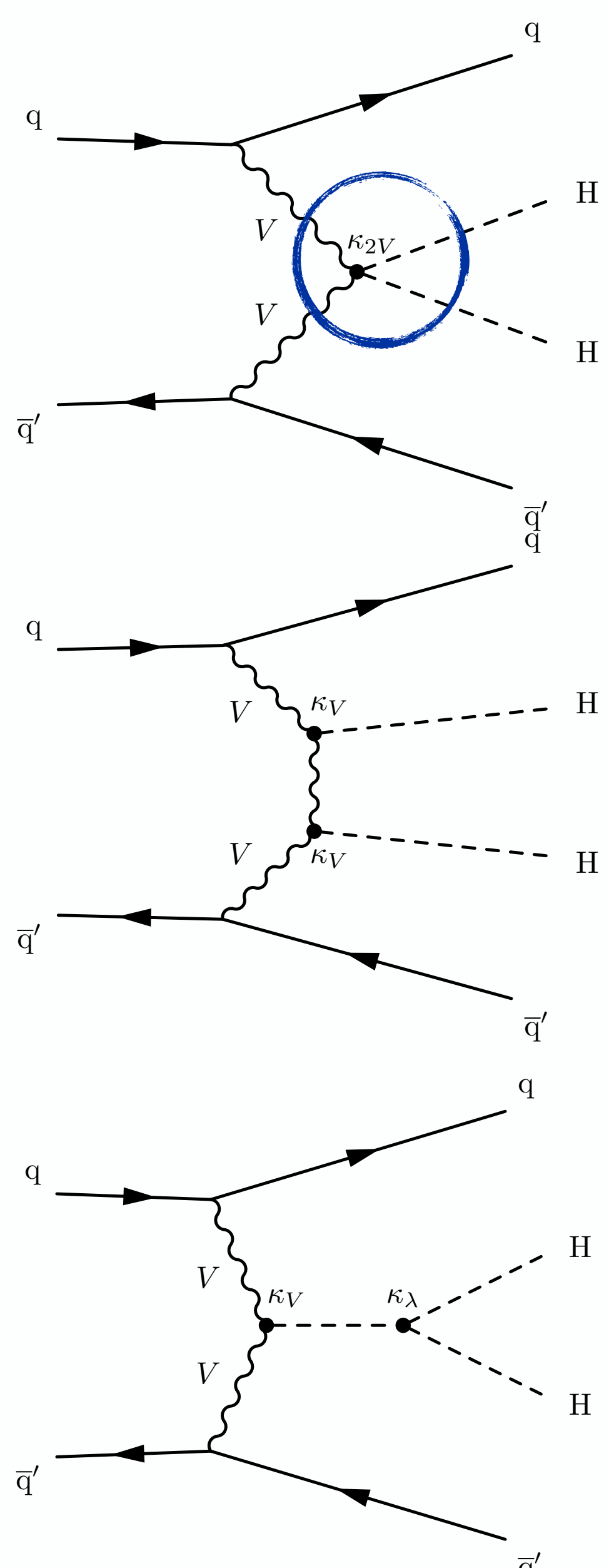
- ❖ **Semileptonic** channel: AK8 qq jet (low  $\tau_{21}$ ) + an electron or muon
- ❖ **New dilepton channel**: two isolated leptons and large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$

❖ **Upper limits** set on the production of **spin-0 radions** (left) and **spin-2 gravitons** (right) predicted in warped extra dimension models

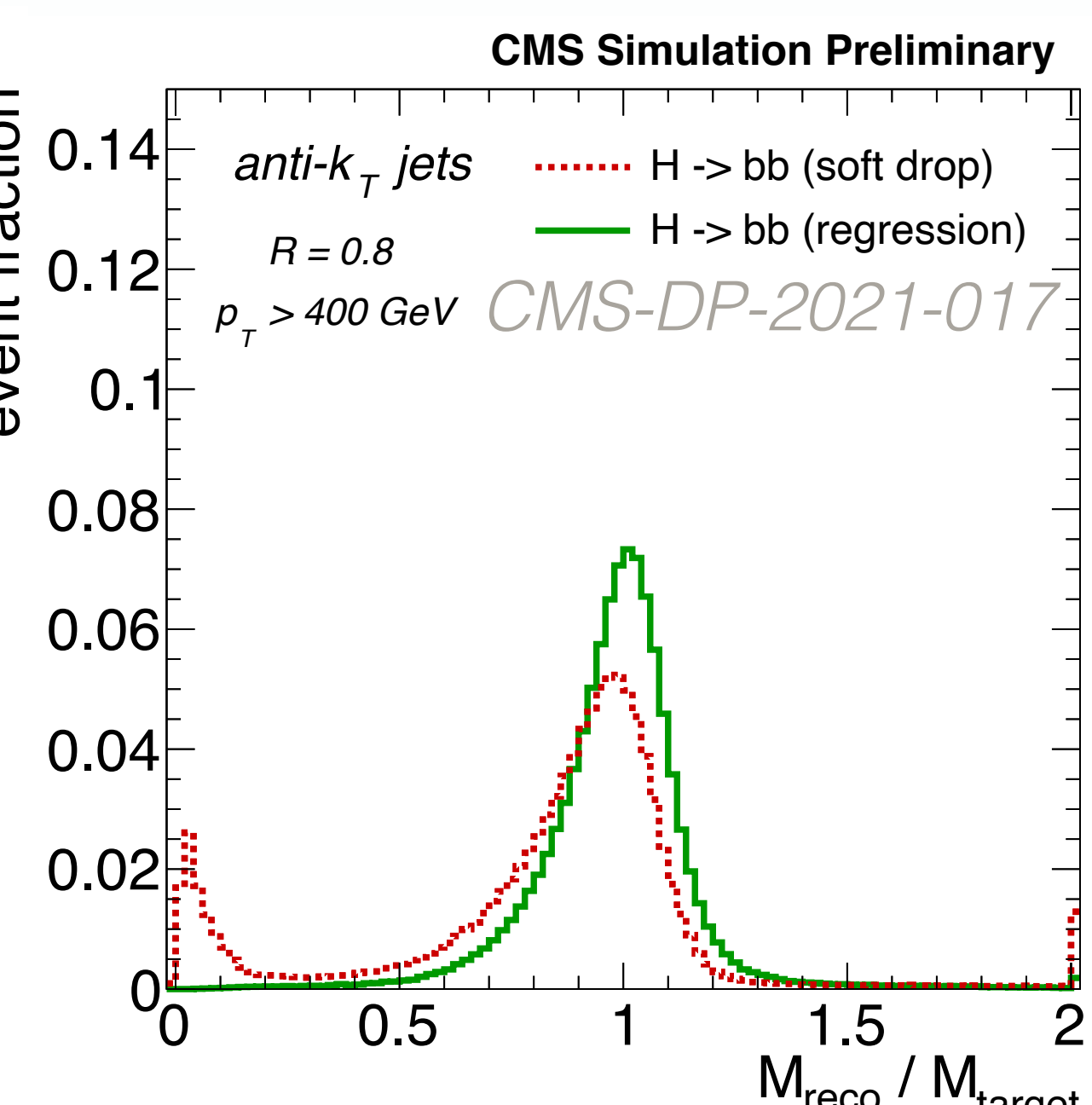
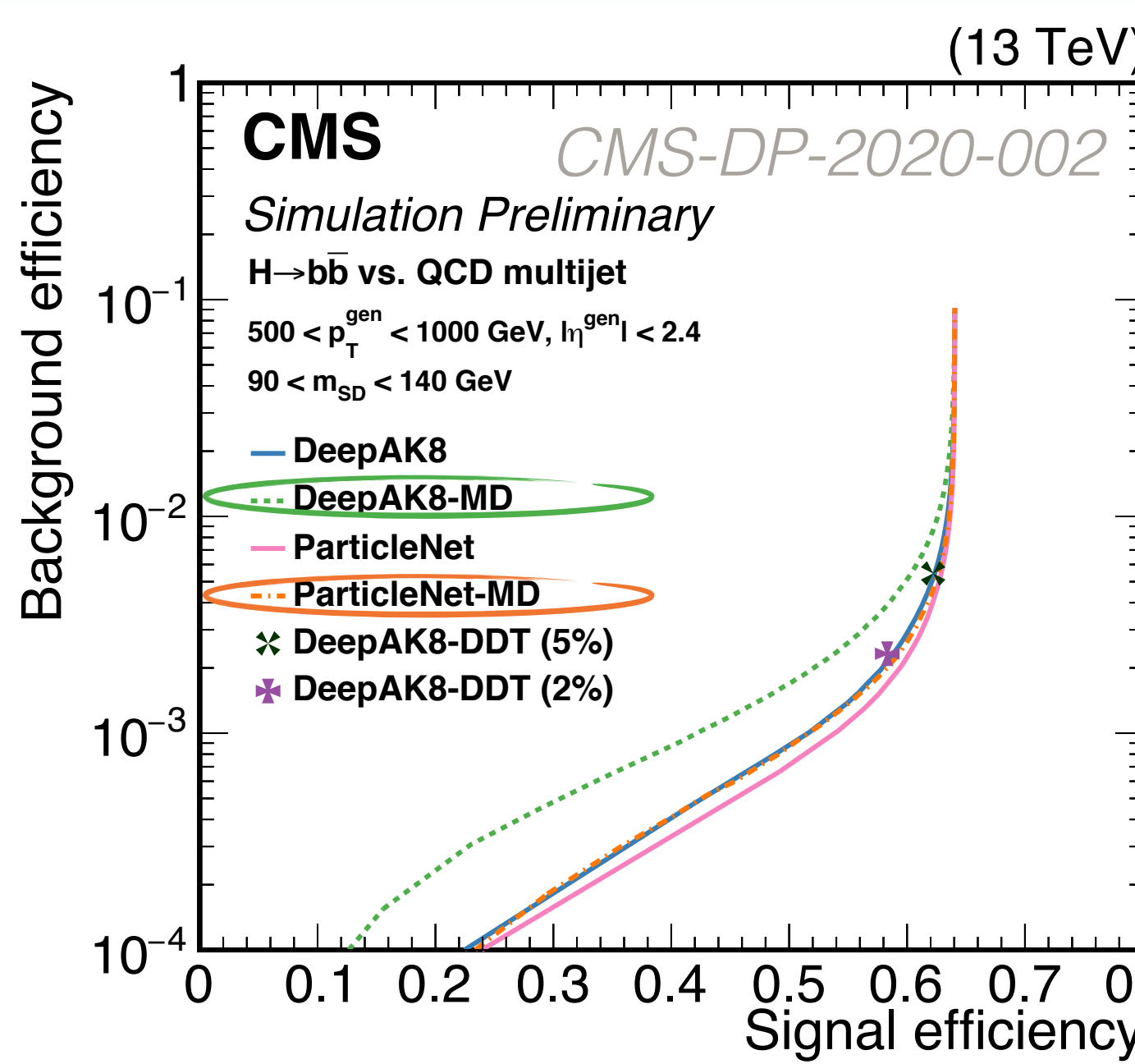
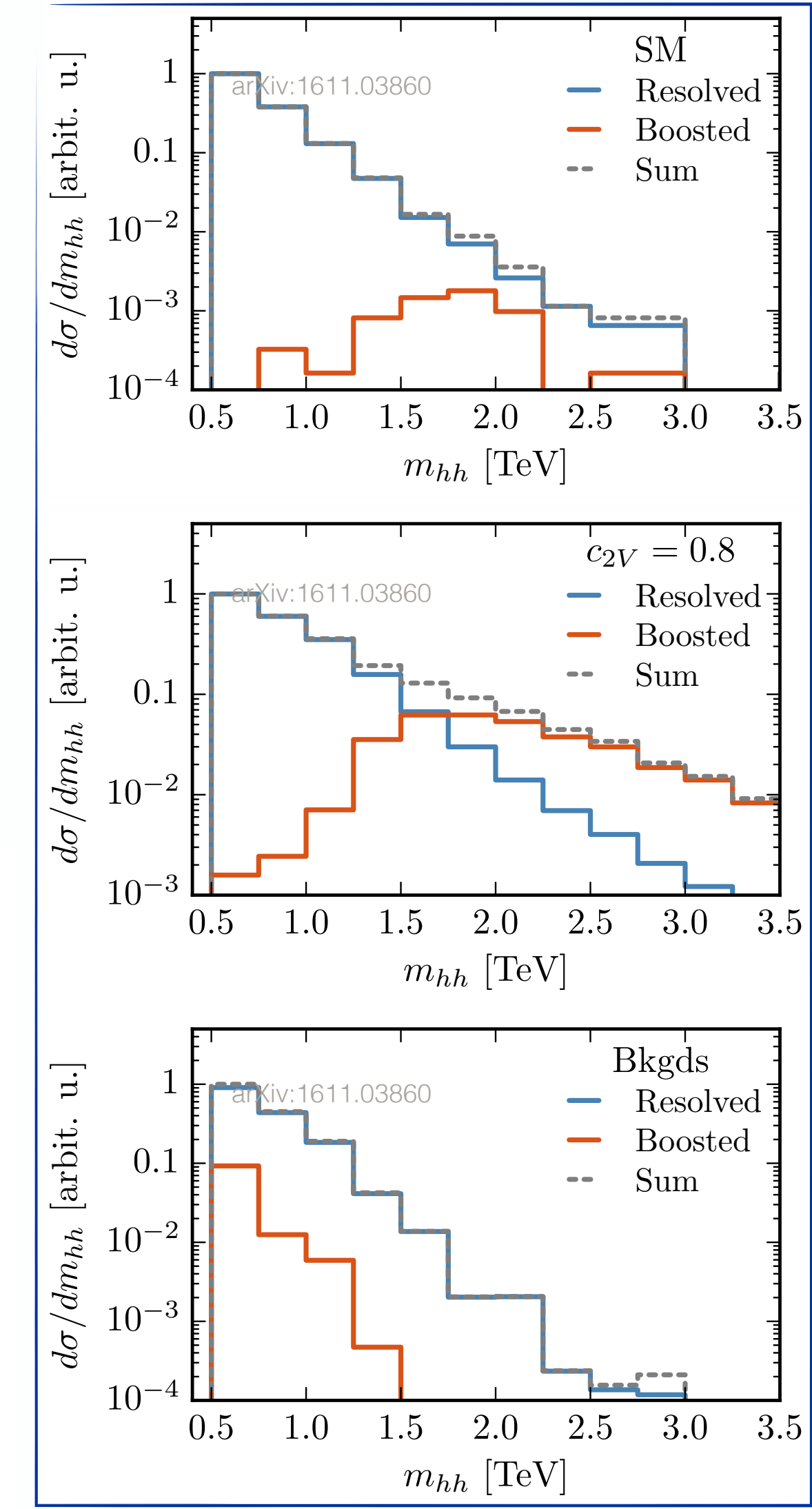
❖ **Significant improvement** compared to 2016-only results, mostly due to addition of the **dilepton** category

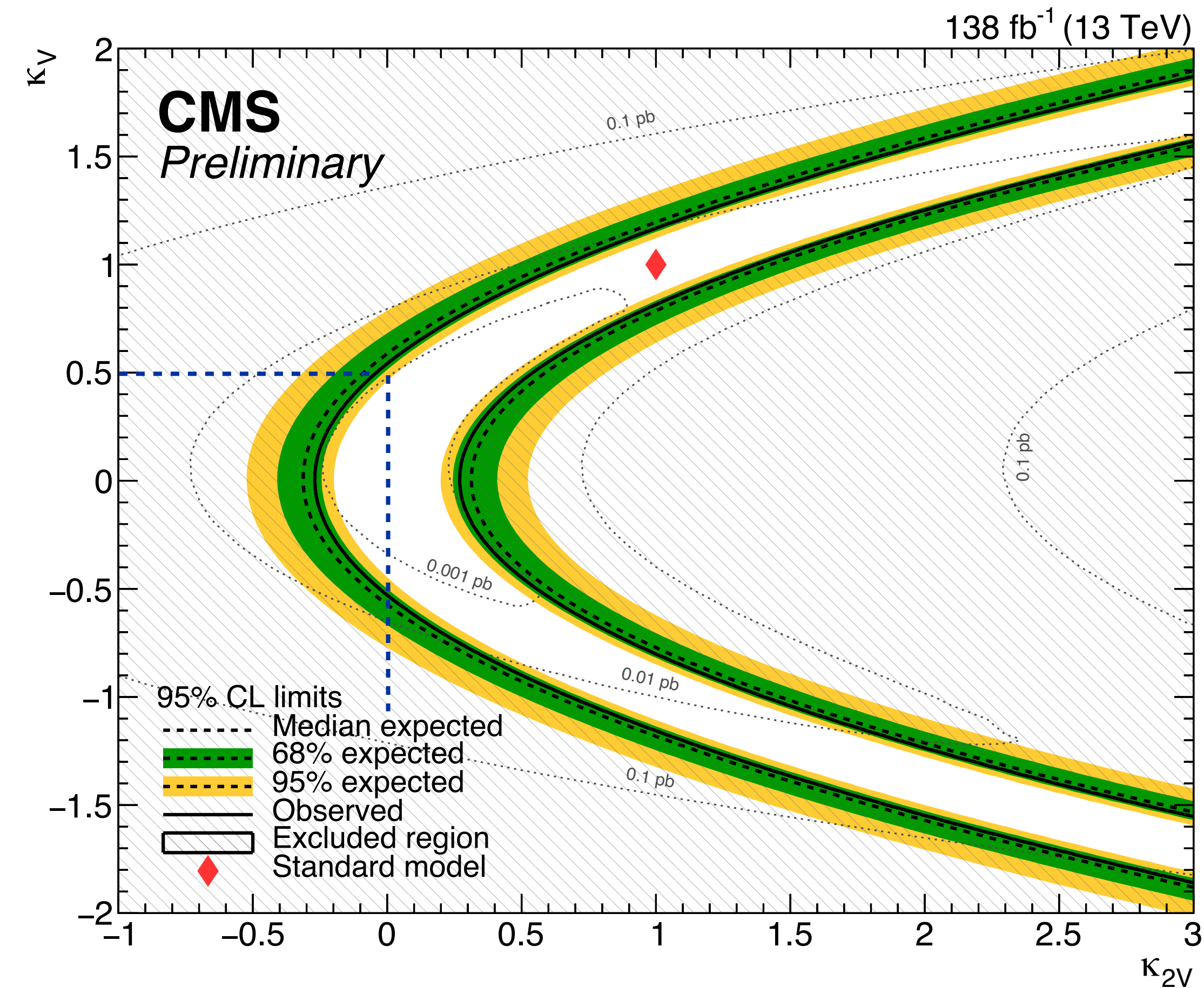
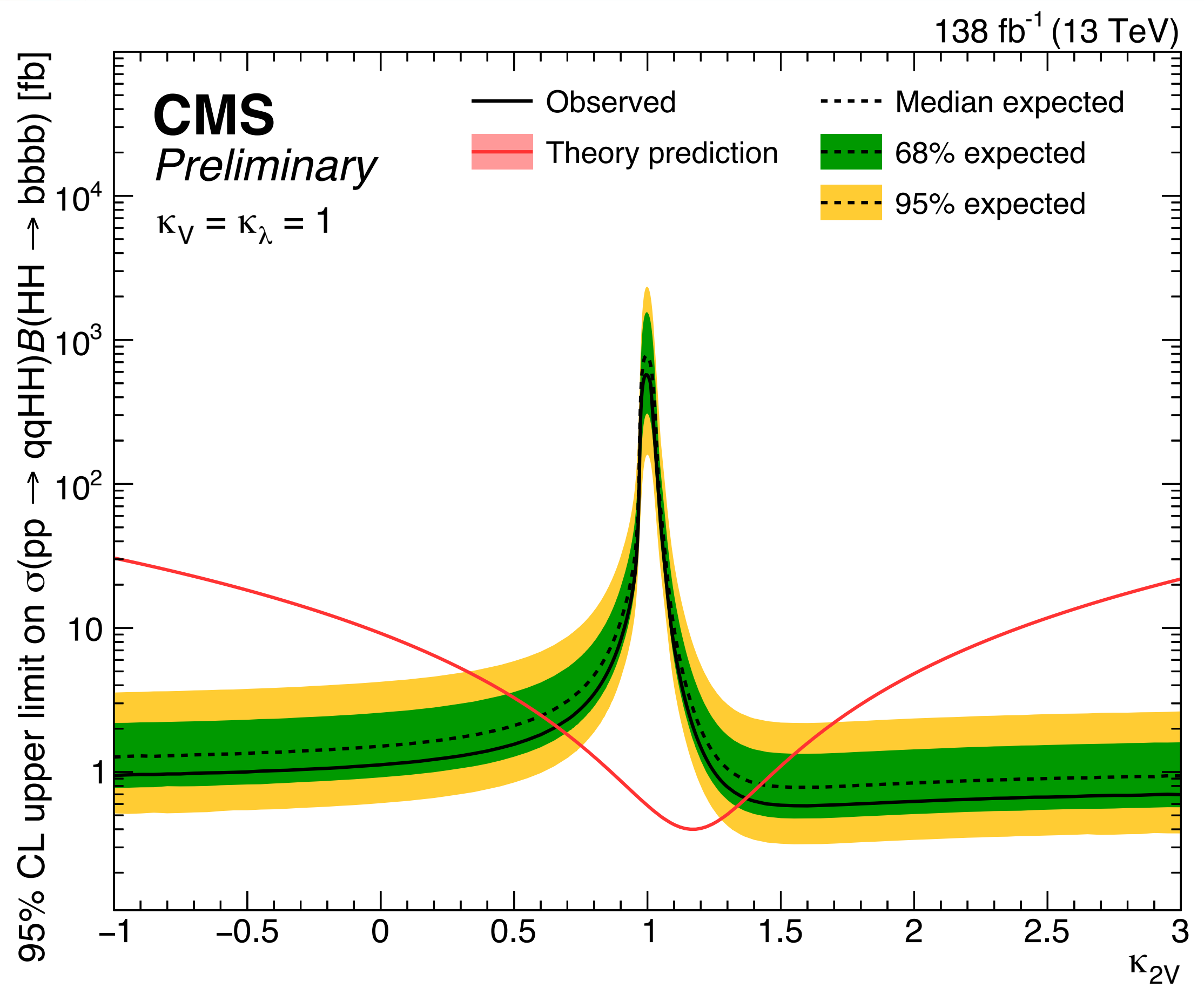
❖ **Strongest exclusion limits** to date for  $X \rightarrow HH$  production modes with leptons in the final state





- Most nonresonant HH searches probe the Higgs self-coupling via the ggF production mode, but the subleading mode, i.e. **VBF HH production has unique sensitivity for the  $VVhh$  coupling ( $\kappa_{2V}$ )**
- In BSM scenarios with **modified couplings, a significant fraction of signal becomes boosted** (arXiv:1611.03860)
- This new CMS analysis searches for the **VBF HH in a boosted topology for the first time**, specifically targeting nonresonant production with anomalous couplings
- First CMS analysis to apply **ParticleNet** for H → bb identification





- ❖ Upper limits on VBF HH production set as a function of  $\mathbf{k}_{2V}$ , with other couplings fixed to SM values
  - ❖ Values outside  $\mathbf{0.6 < k_{2V} < 1.4}$  excluded
  - ❖ **Strongest constraint so far,  $k_{2V}=0$  excluded for the first time**

- ❖ 2D limit scan excludes  $\mathbf{k}_{2V}$  for when  $\mathbf{k}_{2V} > 0.5$ , with other couplings fixed to SM values
  - ❖ Previous (single-Higgs) results suggest that  $\mathbf{k}_V$  has a value close to 1 [[arXiv:1809.10733](https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.10733)]



Now let's discuss!

