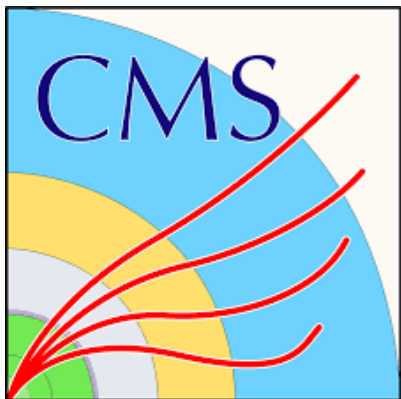


# Search for elliptic azimuthal anisotropies in photon-proton and pomeron-Pb interactions with ultraperipheral pPb collisions with the CMS experiment

**Subash Chandra Behera**

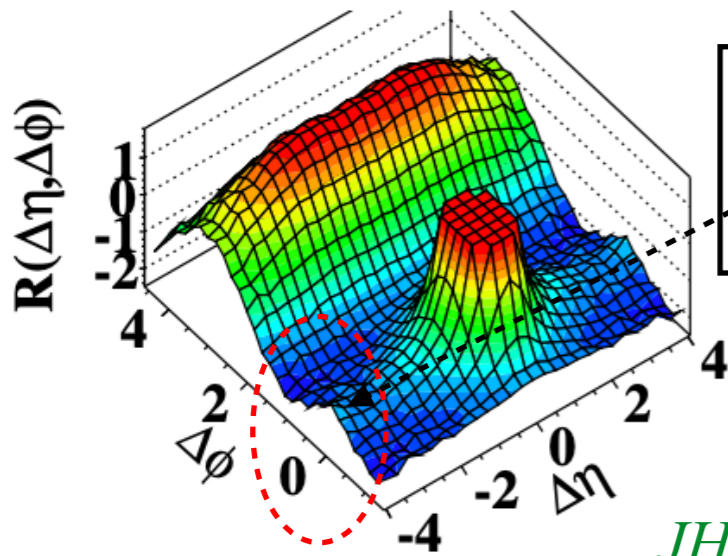
*for the CMS Collaboration*

**Indian Institute of Technology Madras**



# Introduction

CMS  $N \geq 110$ ,  $1.0 \text{ GeV}/c < p_T < 3.0 \text{ GeV}/c$

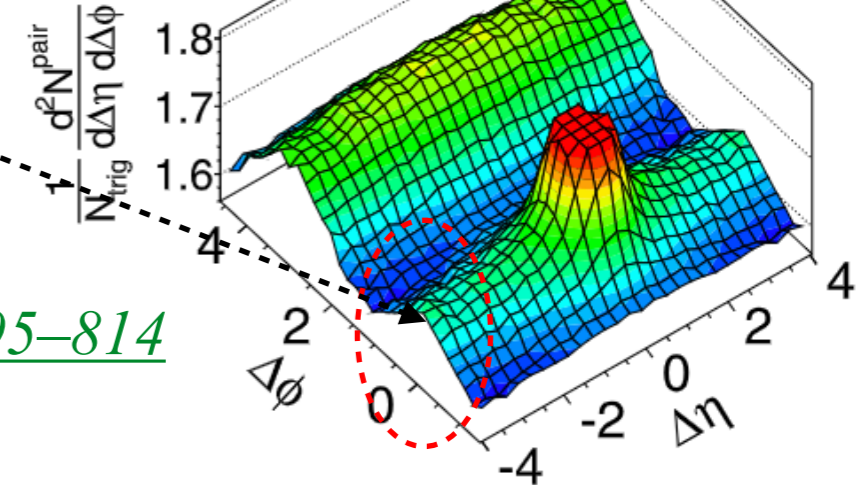


Evidence of collectivity in high multiplicity pPb and pp collisions

[JHEP09\(2010\)091](#)

CMS pPb  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $N_{\text{trk}}^{\text{offline}} \geq 110$

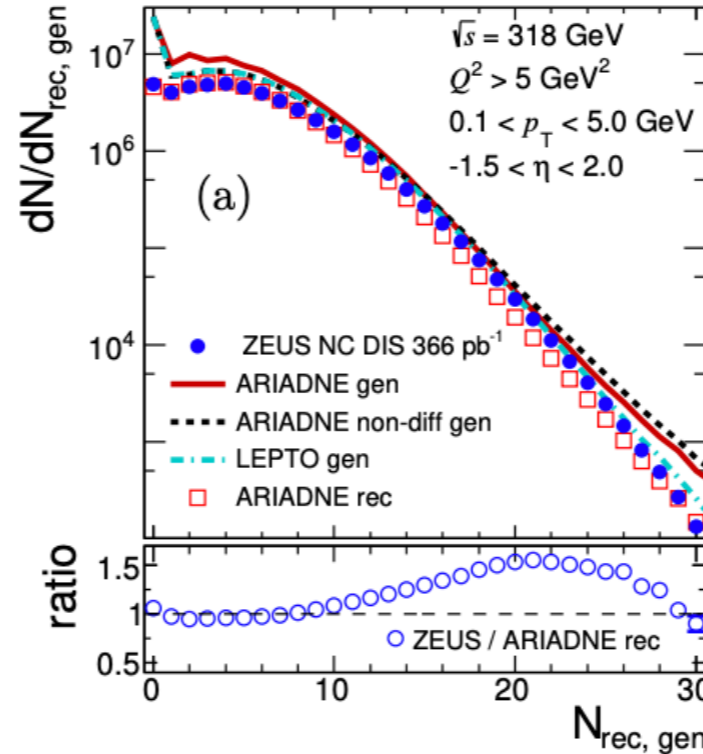
$1 < p_T < 3 \text{ GeV}/c$



[PLB 718 \(2013\) 795–814](#)

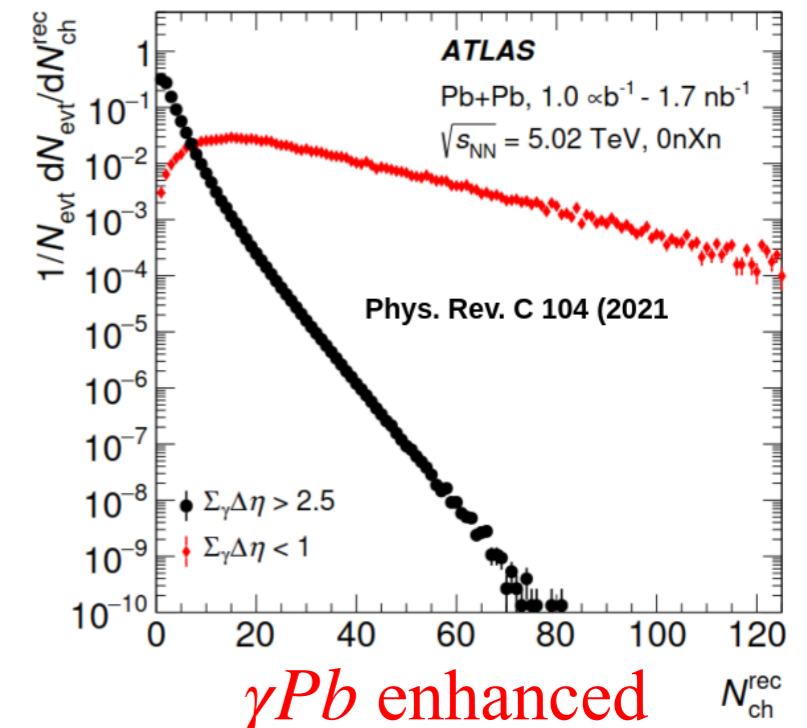
○ Electron-ion and gamma-ion systems have been explored by ZEUS and ATLAS.

○ No significant long range correlations or no collectivity is observed.



[JHEP04\(2020\)070](#)

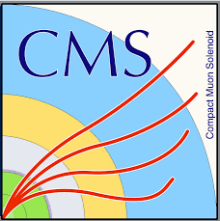
*ep system*



*γPb enhanced*

[Phys. Rev. C 104, 014903](#)

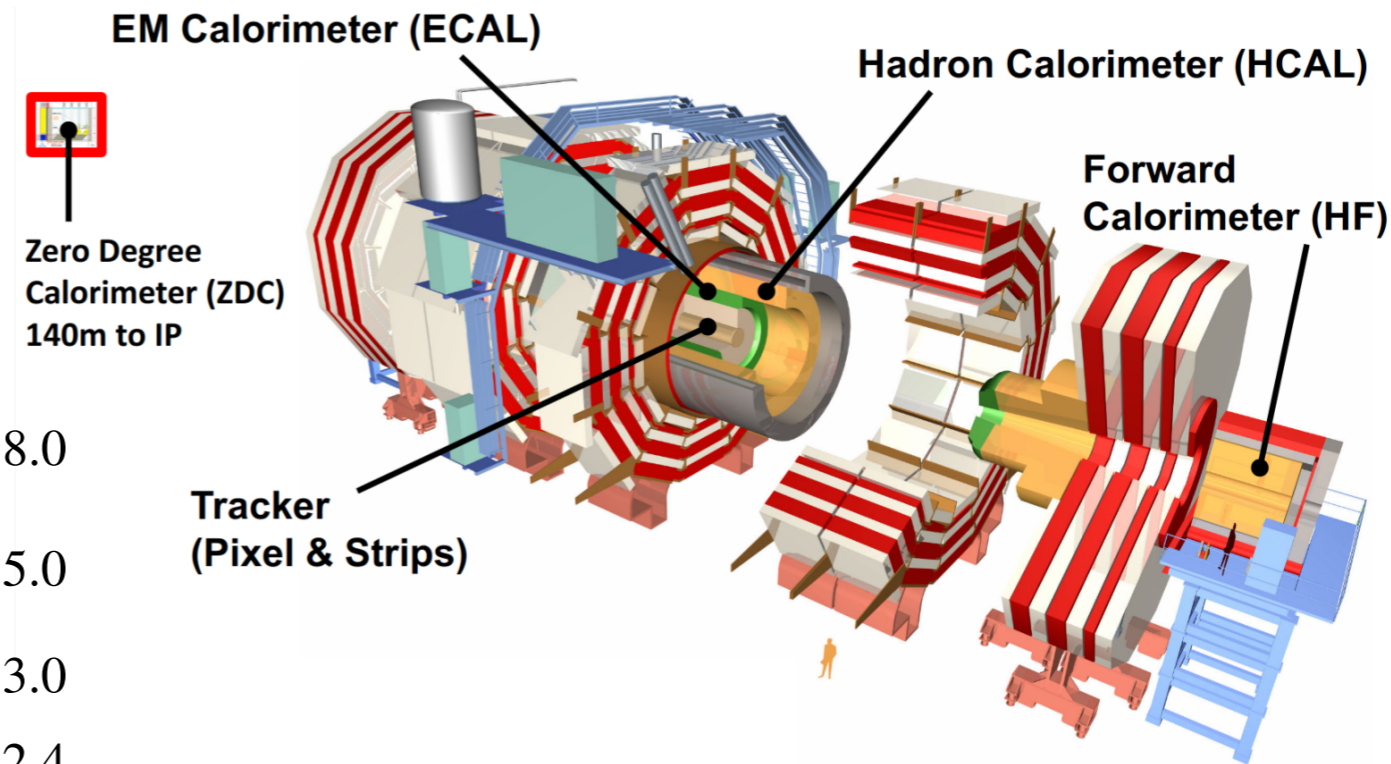
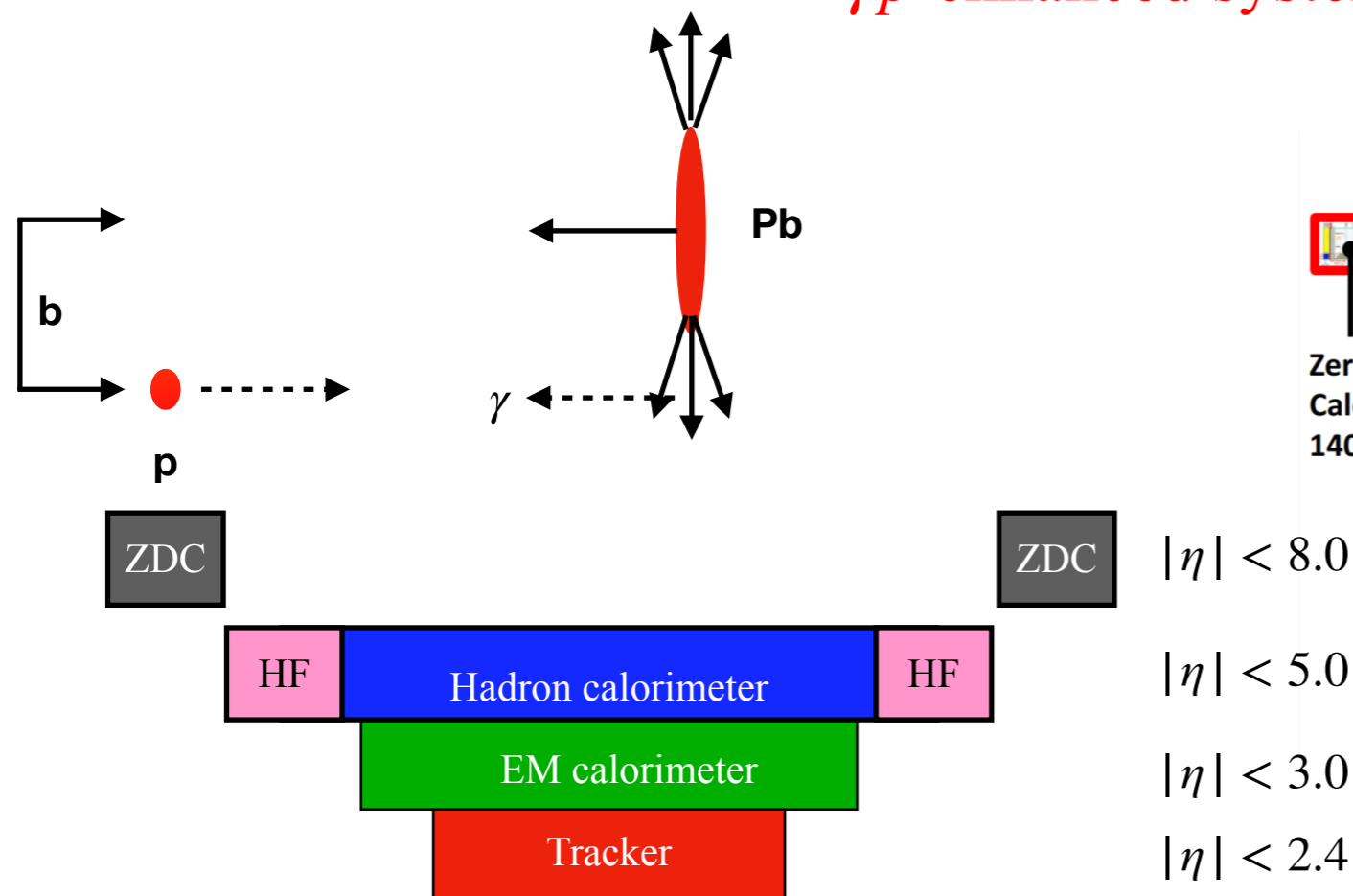
# Selecting ultra peripheral collisions (UPC) at CMS



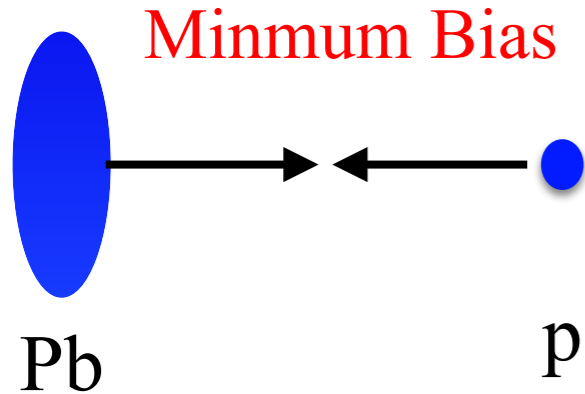
## Zero Degree (ZDC) and hadron Forward (HF) calorimeters

- ZDC calorimeter ensures no neutrons are detected in the intact Pb nucleus side which is the source of the photon flux. Additionally HF confirms the activity on the proton side. Also, the tracker system is deployed to identify the presence of a rapidity gap that characterises the events.

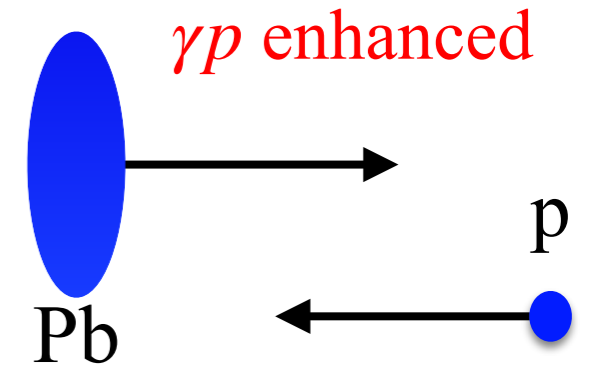
*$\gamma p$  enhanced system*



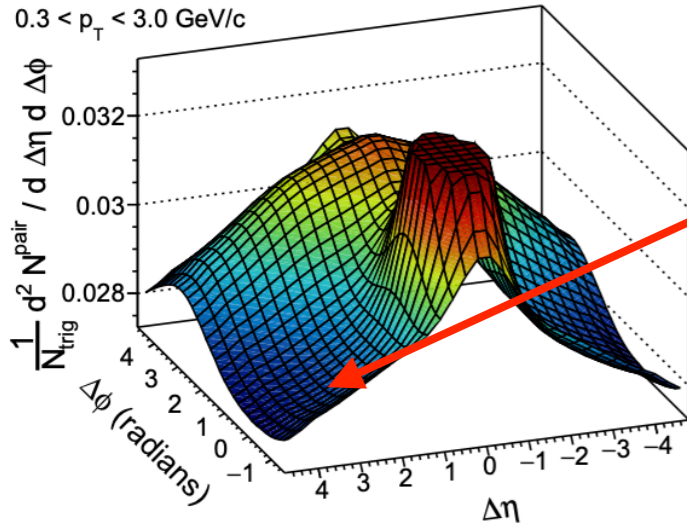
# Two particle correlation in UPC pPb



Extending correlation in smaller system

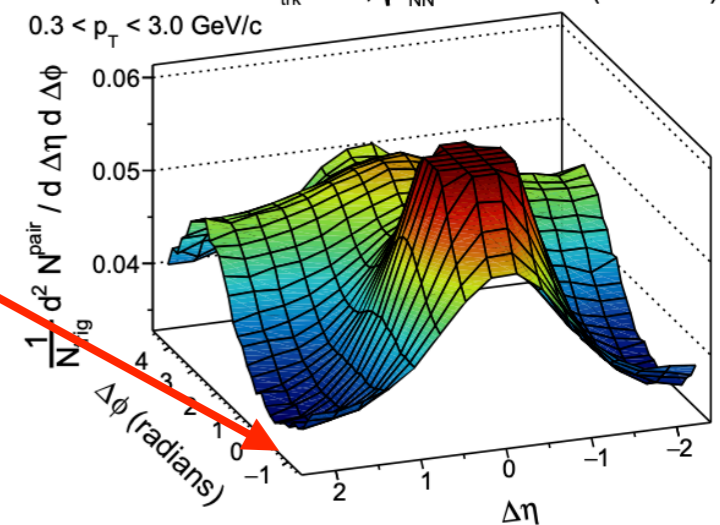


CMS  $2 \leq N_{trk} < 35, \sqrt{s_{NN}} = 8.16 \text{ TeV} (68.8 \text{ nb}^{-1})$   
 $0.3 < p_T < 3.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



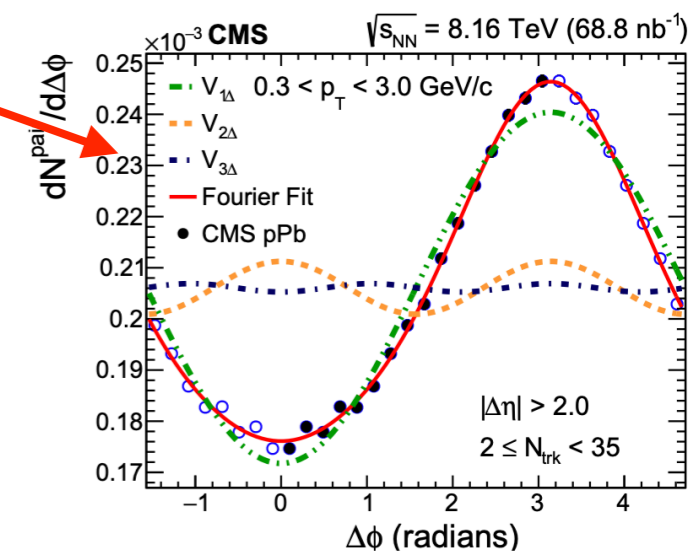
No evidence of ridge structure

CMS  $2 \leq N_{trk} < 35, \sqrt{s_{NN}} = 8.16 \text{ TeV} (68.8 \text{ nb}^{-1})$   
 $0.3 < p_T < 3.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



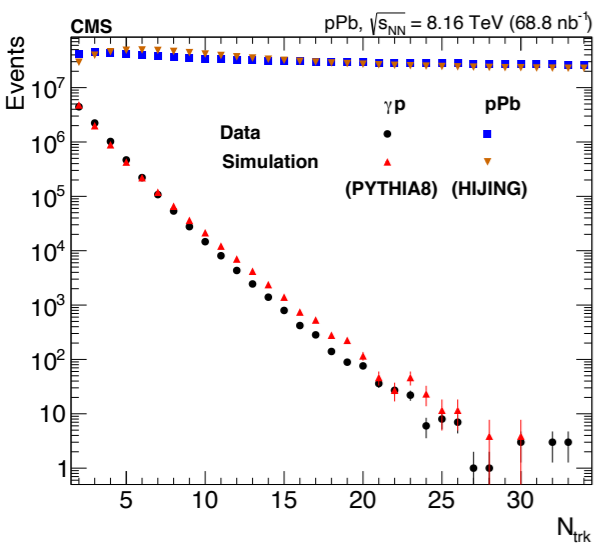
Fitted with the Fourier decomposition series and  $v_{n\Delta}$  values are extracted.

Kinematic cut :  $p_T > 0.4, |\eta| < 2.4,$   
 $N_{trk} < 35$  (shows in the left figure)

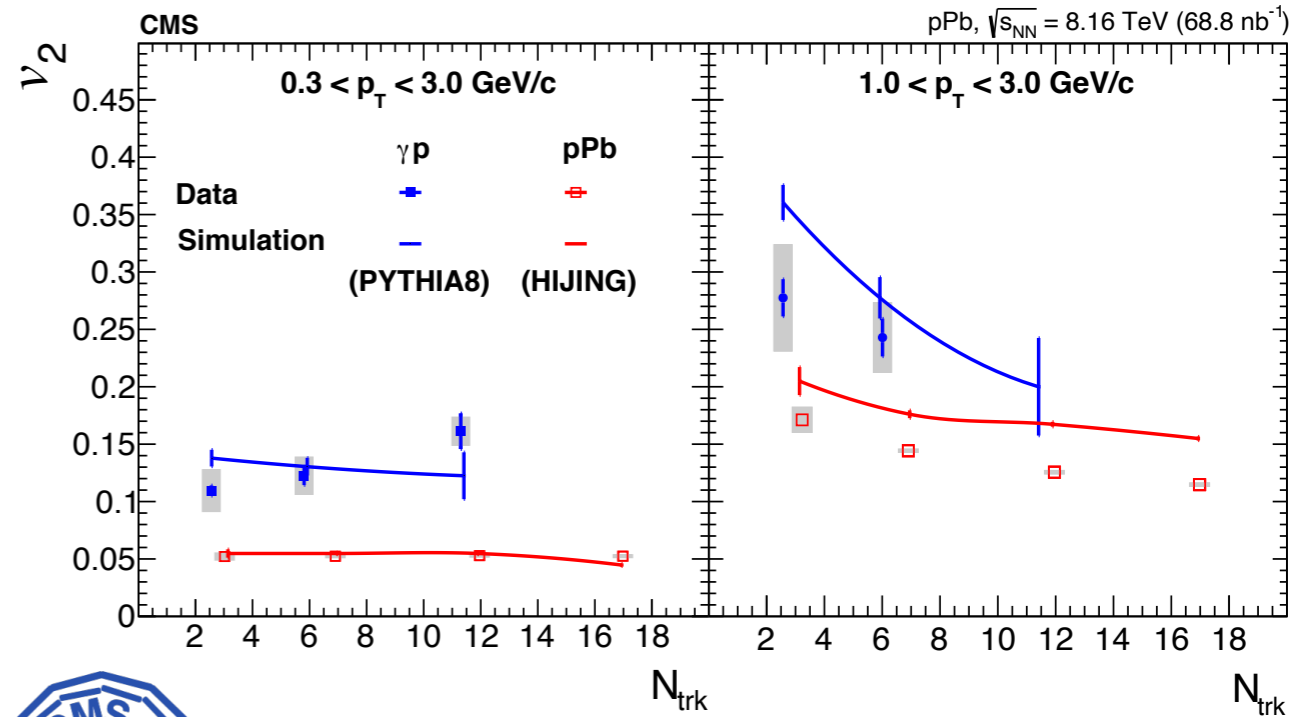
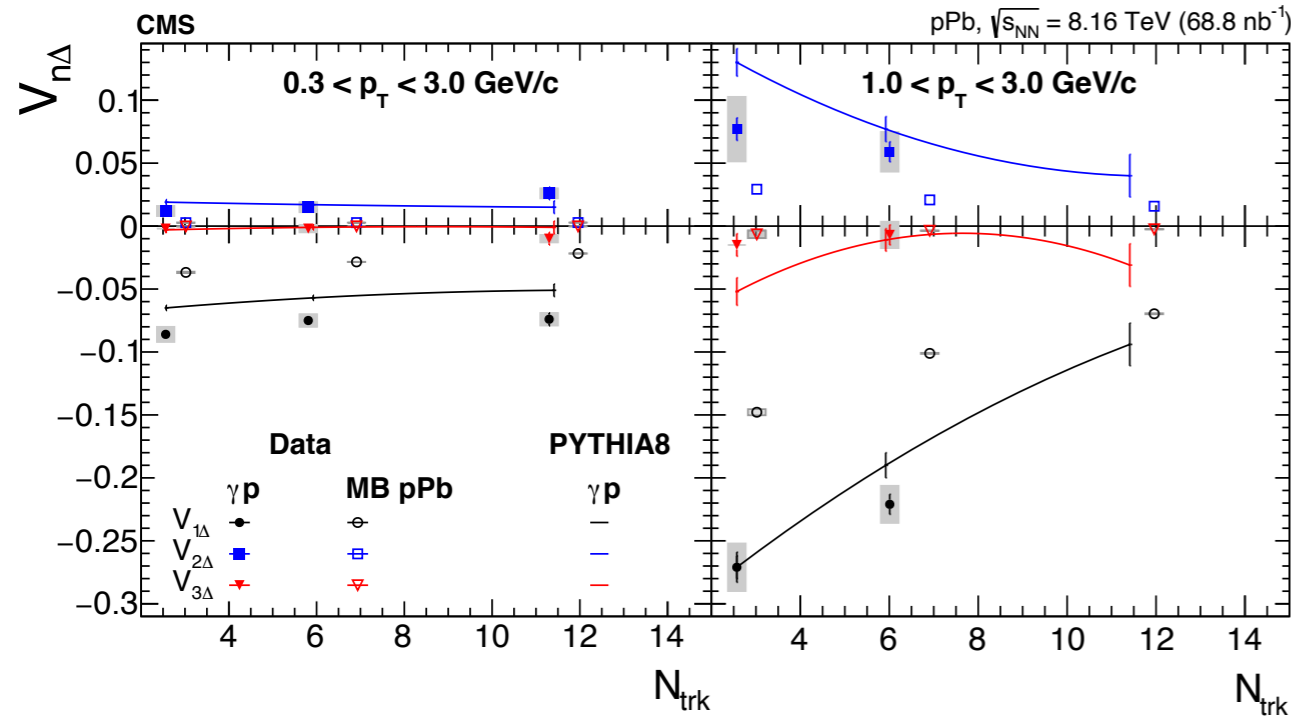


*Submitted to PLB*

*arXiv:2204.13486v1*



# Fourier coefficients

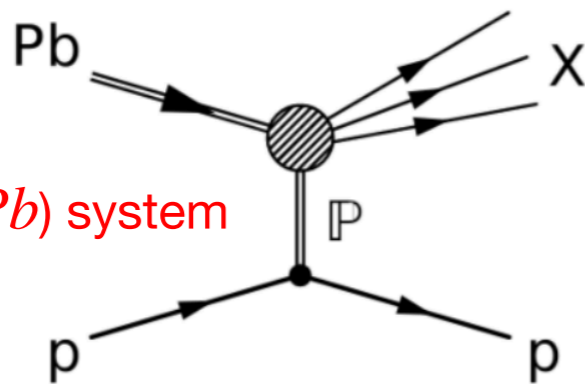


- The positive ( $v_{2\Delta}$ ) and negative ( $v_{1\Delta}$ ) values are suggesting a strong effect of jet-like correlations.
- Predictions from the PYTHIA8 and HIJING models describe well the  $\gamma p$  and pPb MB data at low  $p_T$ .
- Models do not have collective effects, the data suggest the absence of collectivity in the  $\gamma p$  system over the multiplicity range explored in this work.

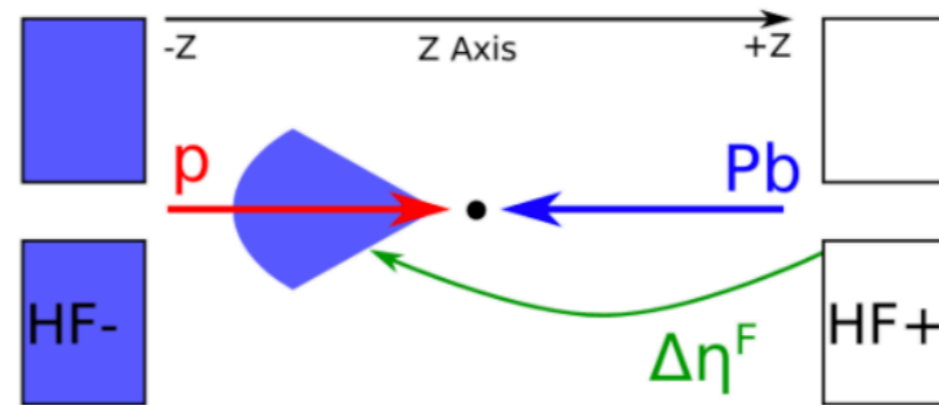
[arXiv:2204.13486v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.13486v1) [Submitted to PLB](#)

# Summary

- The long-range two particle correlations has been extended to photon-proton ( $\gamma p$ ) interactions first time in CMS. Similarities studies over electron-ion system.
- No evidence of ridge structure is observed in  $\gamma p$  or pPb MB hadronic collisions.
- The  $\gamma p$  data are consistent with model predictions that have no collective effects thus suggesting the absence of collectivity in the  $\gamma p$  system over the multiplicity range explored in this work.



Pomeron lead ( $IP Pb$ ) system



Forward rapidity gap

- Diffractive components of  $IP Pb$  type of interactions can be characterised by the presence of forward rapidity gap.

*Thank you!*