

# HIGGS AT CMS

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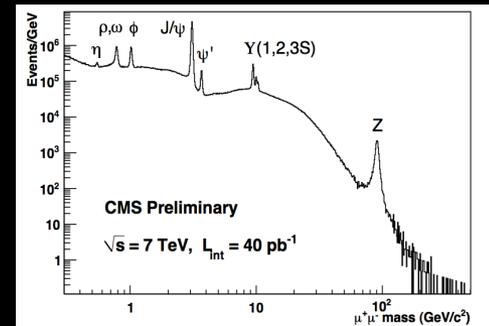
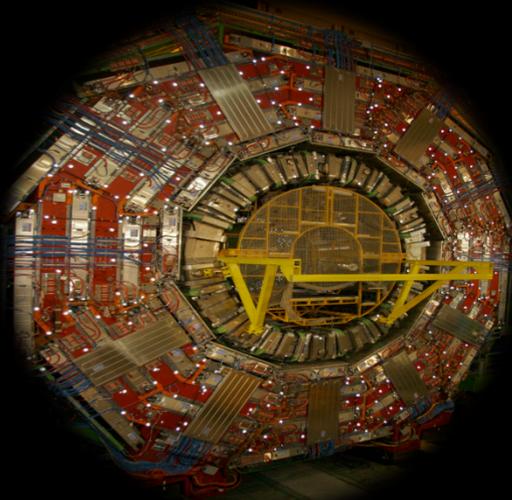
Petra Merkel, Purdue University  
for the CMS Collaboration  
Aspen 2011, 13-18 February

# OUTLINE

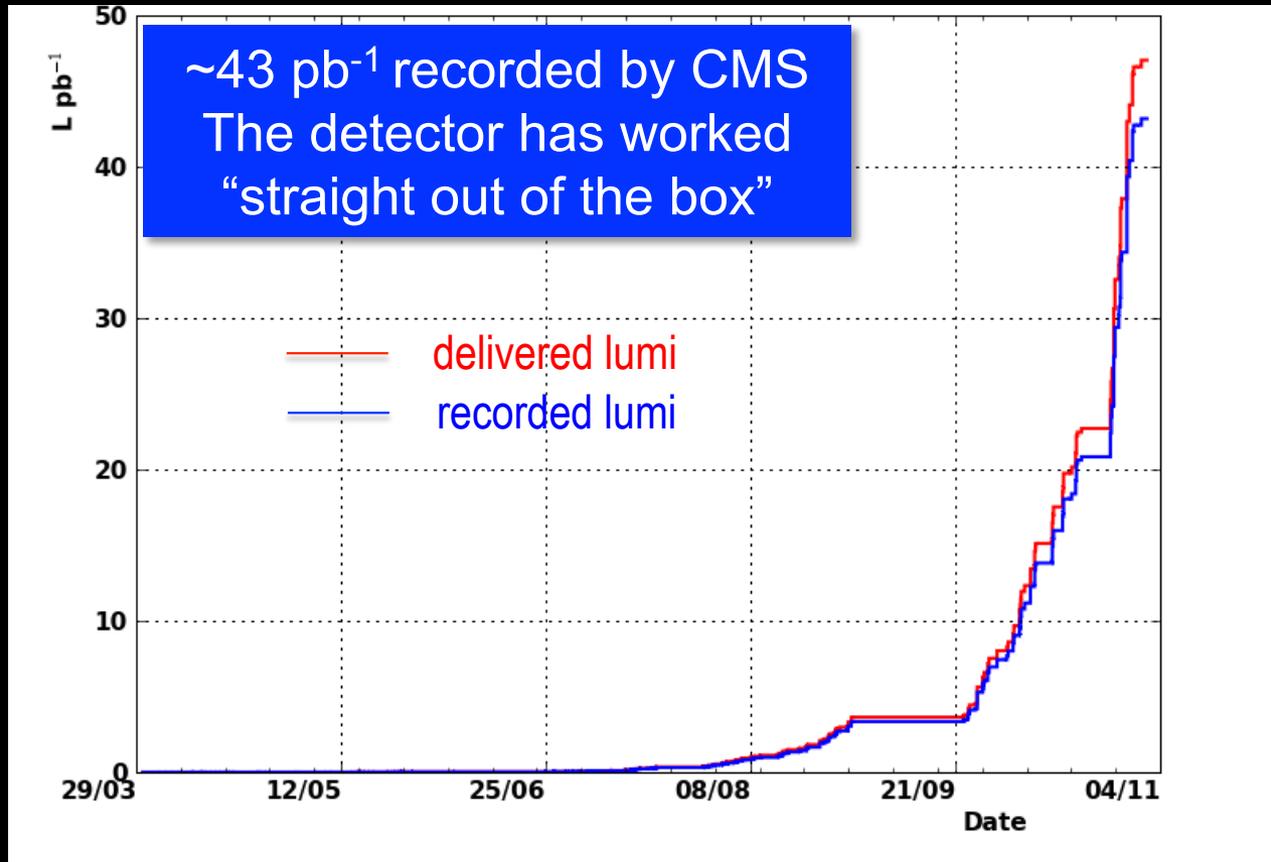
- 2010: CMS recorded  $43\text{pb}^{-1}$  of data  
 → Performance of CMS is excellent!

## Rediscovery of the SM

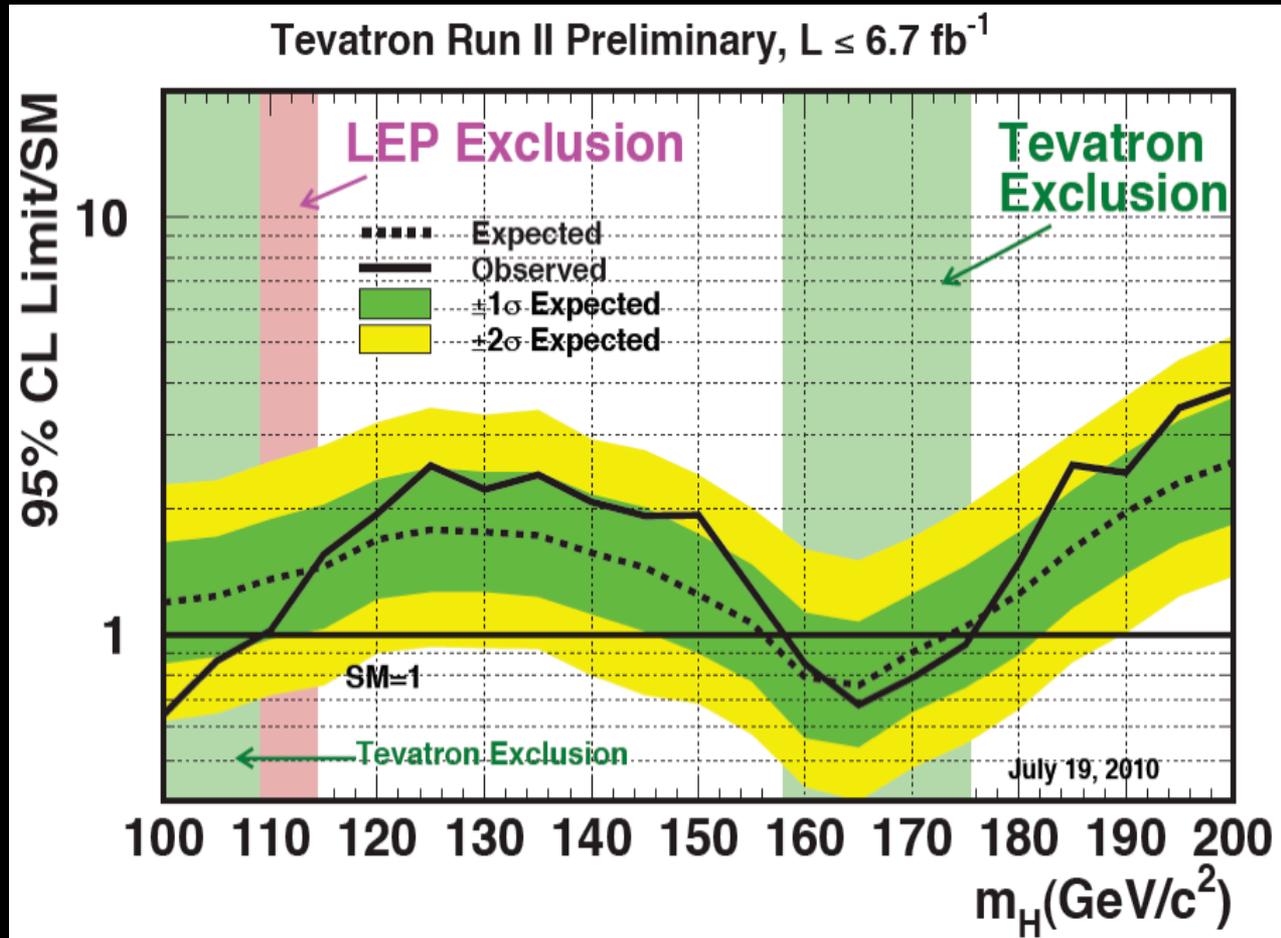
- 2011: LHC is expected to deliver  $\geq 1\text{fb}^{-1}$  @ 7TeV
- Standard Model Higgs searches
  - Prospects for individual channels
  - Potential of the combination
- MSSM Higgs searches



# 2010: FABULOUS PERFORMANCE



# WHY SHOULD WE CARE ABOUT $43\text{pb}^{-1}$ ?



# THIS IS WHY!

Stirling et al

WJS 2010

## For $M_x > 140$ :

gg  $\sigma$  at 7 TeV  $> 15x$  that at Tevatron

Higher rate for Higgs production

Irreducible backgrounds (WW, ZZ) originate from  $q\bar{q}$  which rises relatively slowly

$\Rightarrow$  S/N rises, LHC competitive with  $1\text{fb}^{-1}$

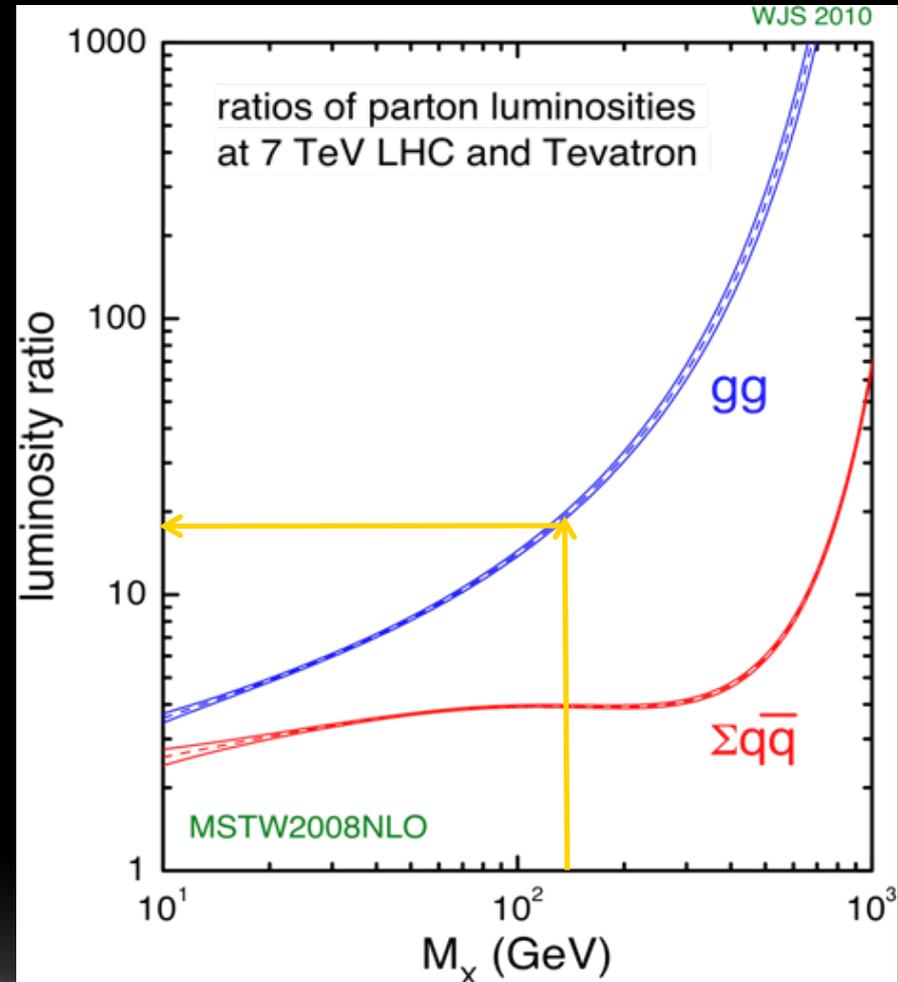
## For $M_x < 140$ : slow rise in $q\bar{q}$ $\sigma$

Compared to Tevatron, Higgs-strahlung ( $pp \rightarrow V\bar{H}$ ) rate @ 7 TeV not much larger

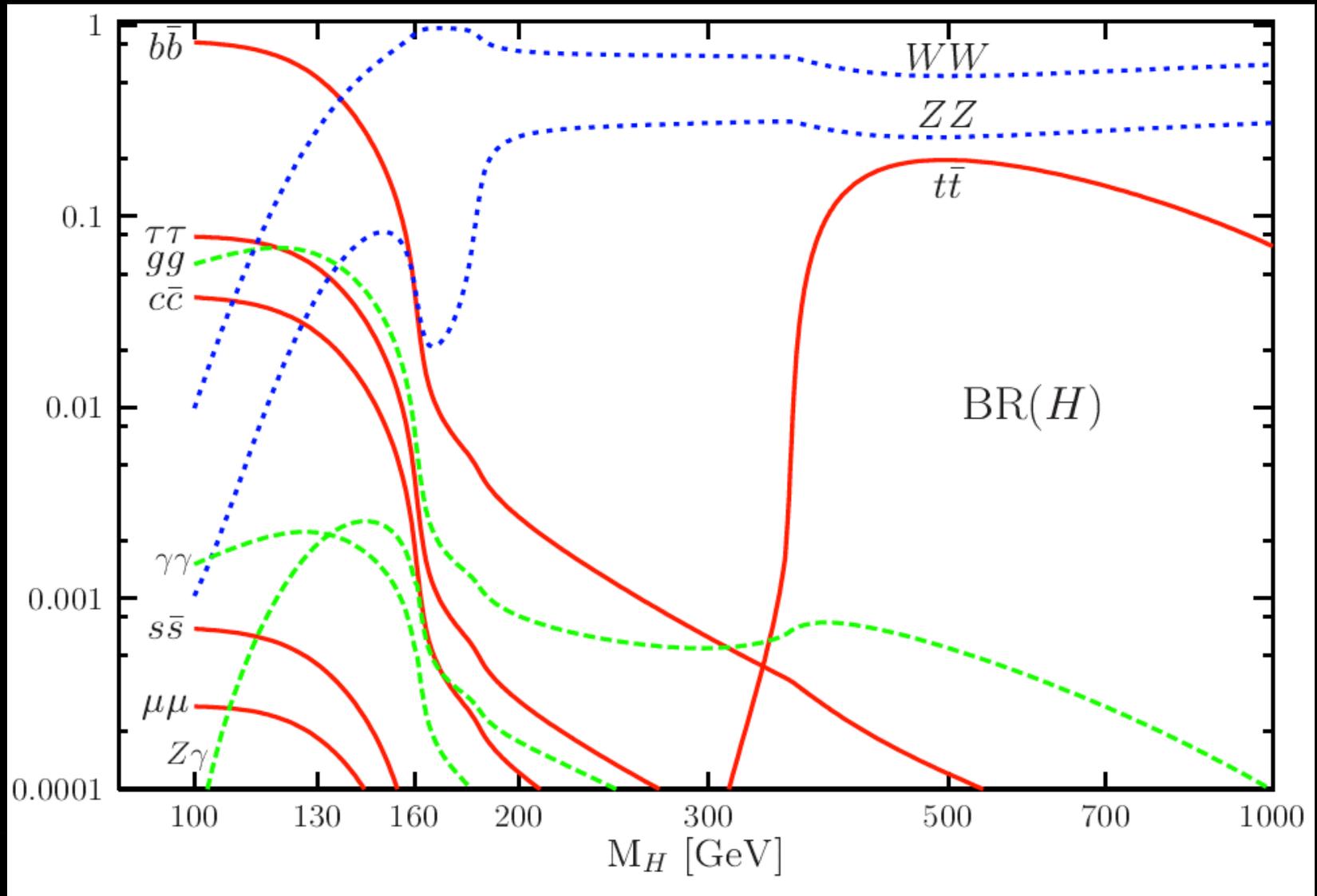
Major backgrounds (W/Z+bb,  $t\bar{t}$ ) rise sharply due to rapid rise in gg  $\sigma$   
 $\Rightarrow$  small signal rate & poor S/N

gg  $\rightarrow$  H  $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  favored in production, but  $\text{Br} \cong 0.2\%$  and large QCD  $\gamma\gamma$  background

$\Rightarrow$  Poor S/N



# HIGGS DECAY DOMINATED BY DIBOSONS



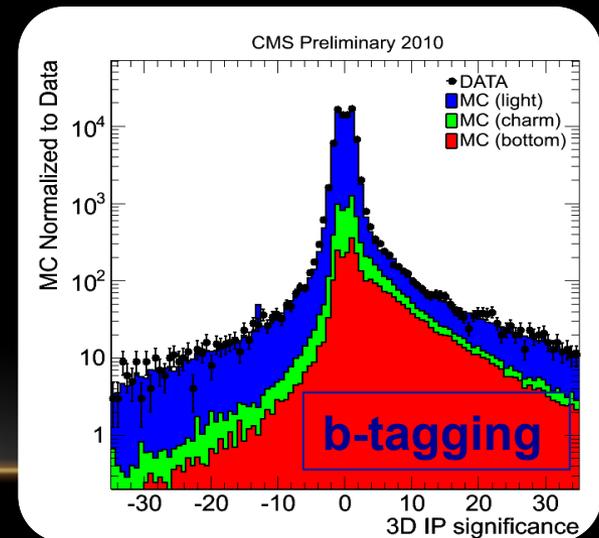
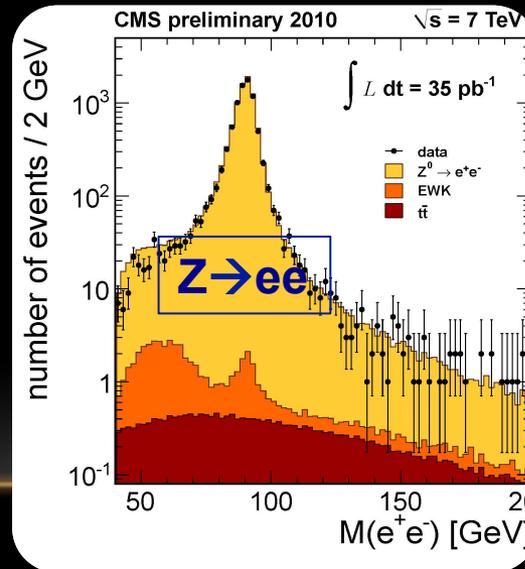
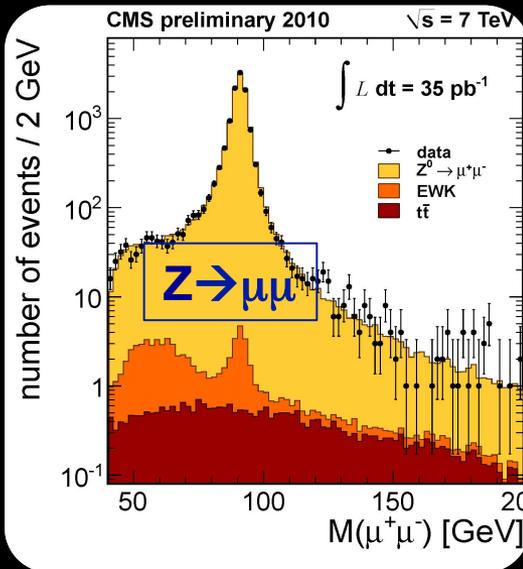
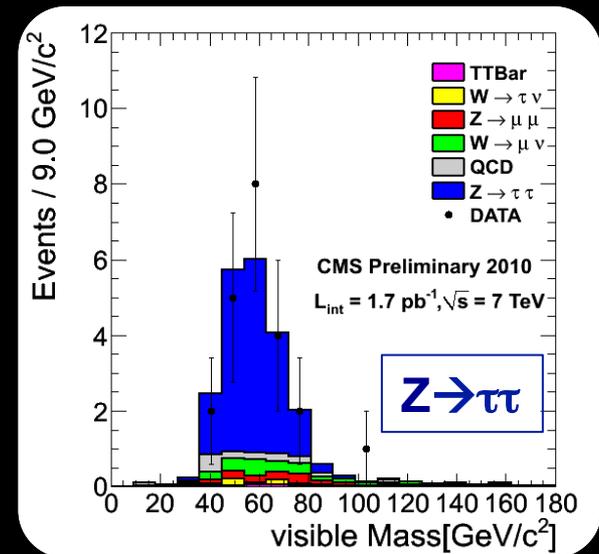
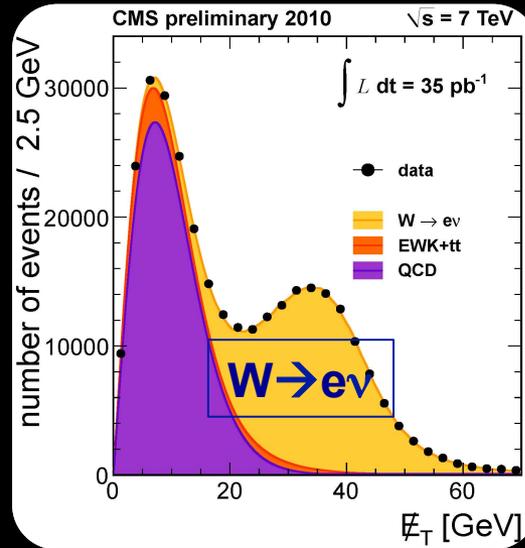
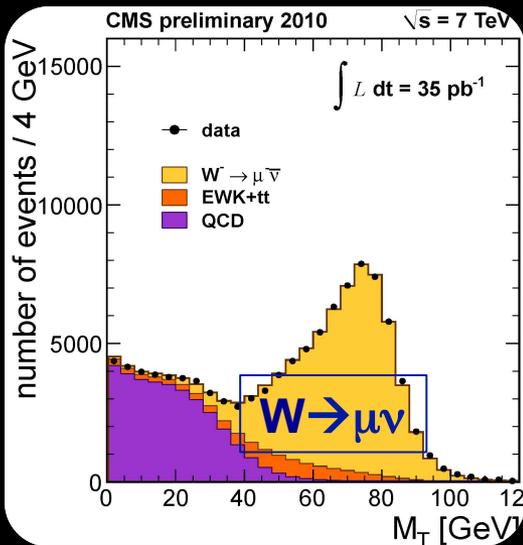
# “MANY DROPS FILL THE BUCKET”



- Develop cut-and-count as well as MVT analyses
- Rely mostly on data driven methods for background estimation

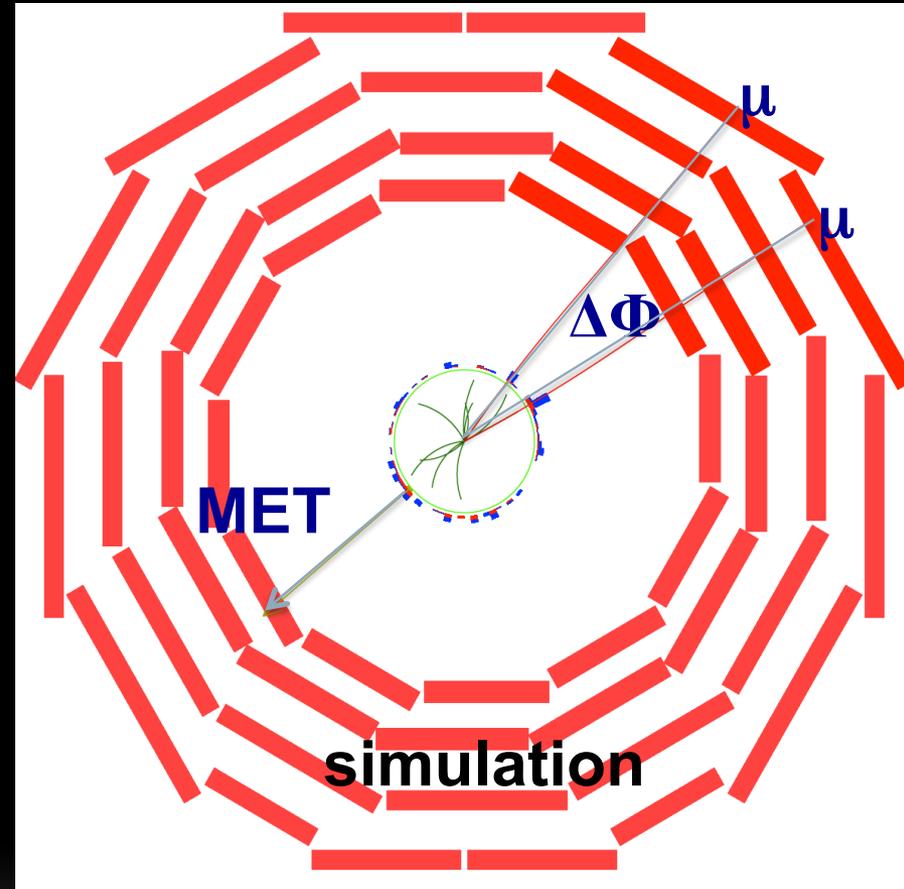
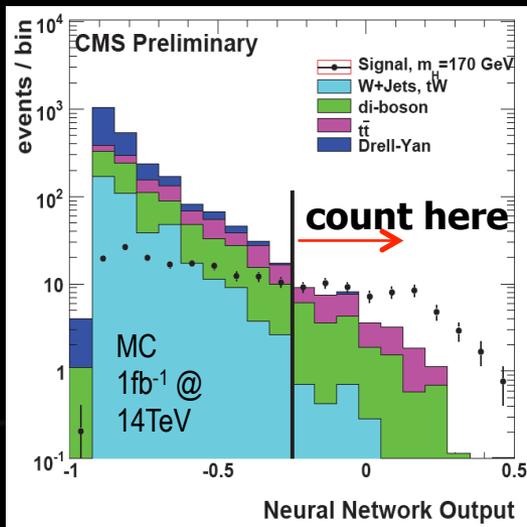
Channel	Physics Objects	Higgs mass range used in analysis (GeV)
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	photons	115-150
$qqH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	taus, MET	115-145
$VH, H \rightarrow bb$ (highly boosted)	b-tagging	115-125
$VH, H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lvjj$	jets, MET, W's	130-200
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu + 0/1$ jets	$\mu, e, MET, W's$	120-600
$qqH, H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$	$\mu, e, MET, jets, W's$	130-500
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$	$\mu, e, Z's$	120-600
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\nu$	$\mu, e, MET, Z's$	200-600
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2b$	$\mu, e, b$ -tagging	300-600

# 2010: COMMISSIONING OF PHYSICS OBJECTS



# H → WW → 2l2ν: THE GOLDEN CHANNEL

- **Signal: 2 isolated leptons with small  $\Delta\varphi$  + MET + no central jets (jet veto)**
- Background reduction:
  - **WW:  $\Delta\varphi$  &  $m_{ll}$**
  - ttbar: central jet veto,  $\Delta\varphi$  &  $m_{ll}$
  - W+jets: tight lepton id
  - DY alleviated by MET requirement &  $m_{ll}$
  - WZ/ZZ: 2 leptons in final state, MET,  $m_{ll}$
- look for excess above a cut on NN output



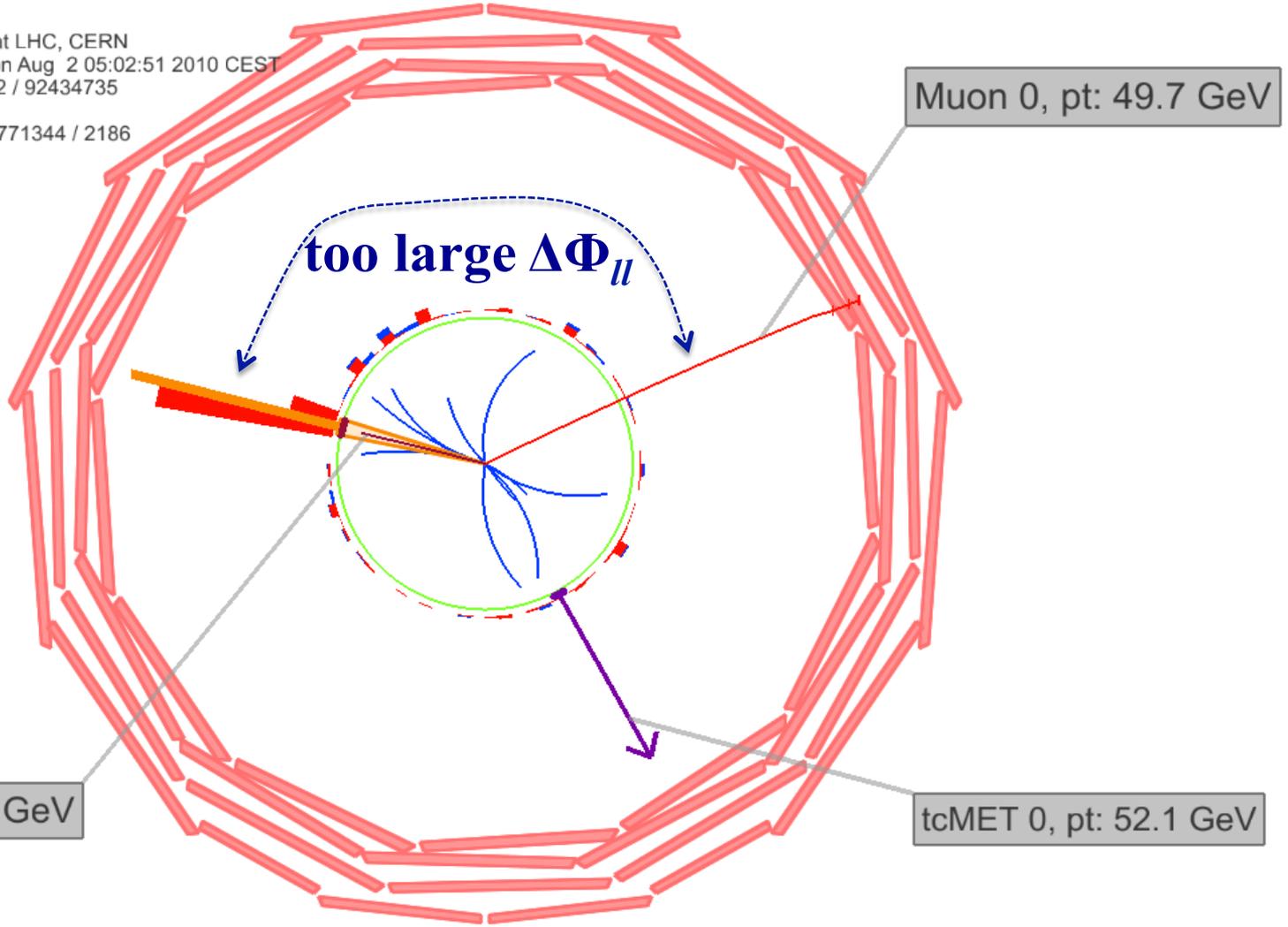


# VS. IRREDUCIBLE WW BACKGROUND



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Mon Aug 2 05:02:51 2010 CEST  
Run/Event: 142132 / 92434735  
Lumi section: 145  
Orbit/Crossing: 37771344 / 2186

**2010 Data**

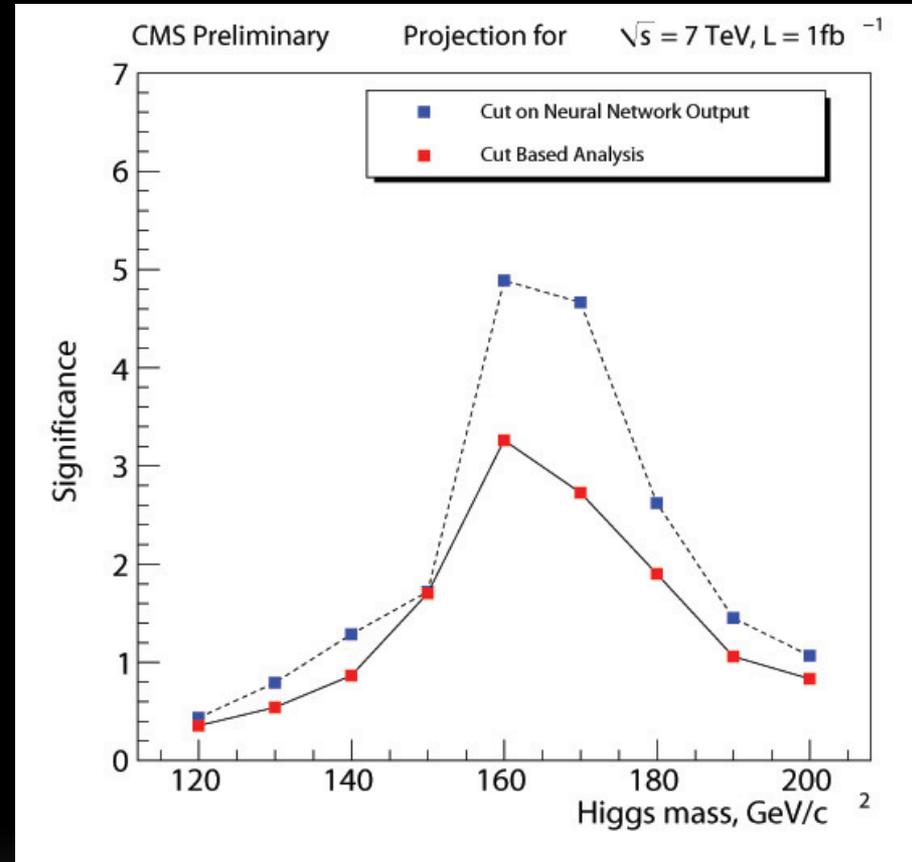
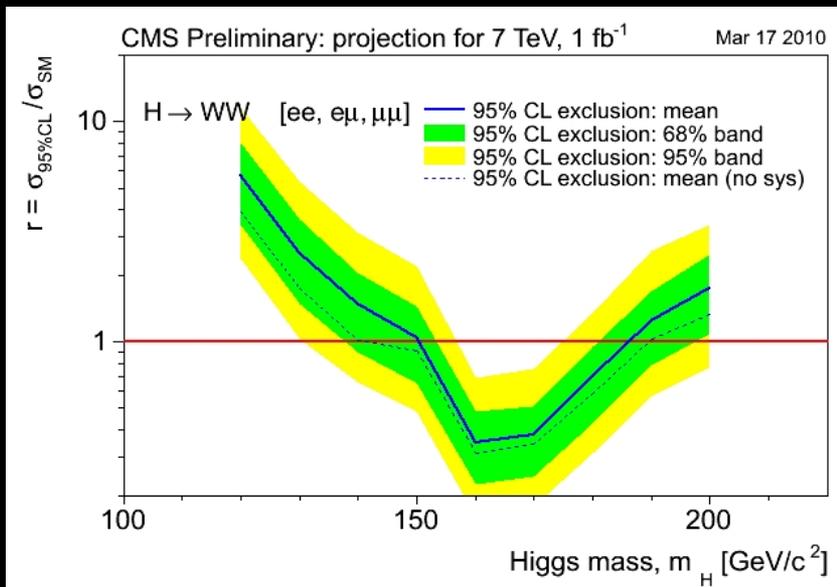


# H → WW → 2l2ν EXPECTATIONS



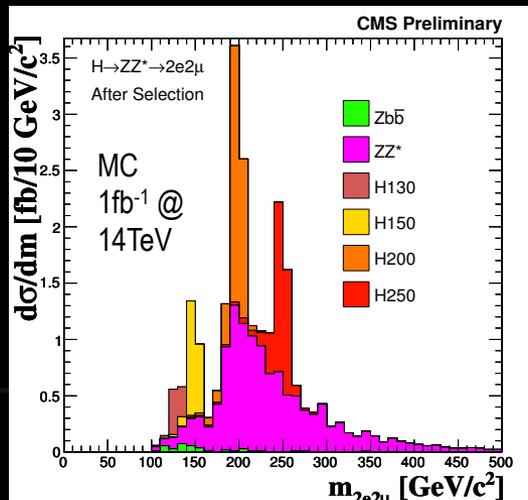
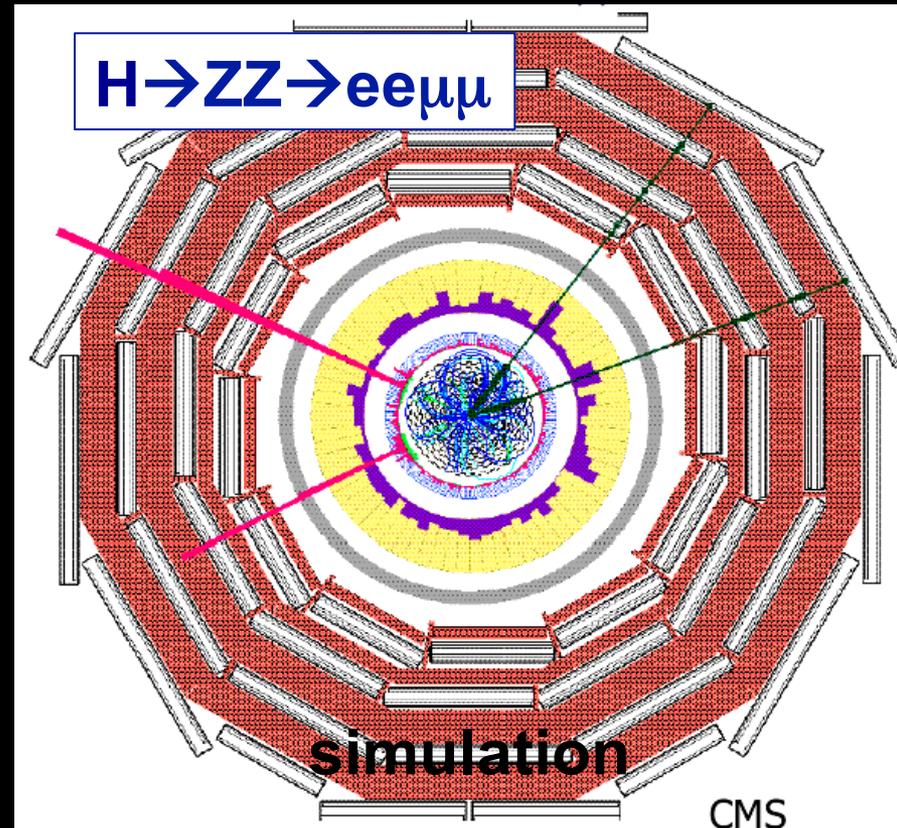
With 1fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 7TeV:

- Expected exclusion reach:  
**150 < m<sub>H</sub> < 185 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>**
- Close to discovery limit:  
**160 < m<sub>H</sub> < 170 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>**

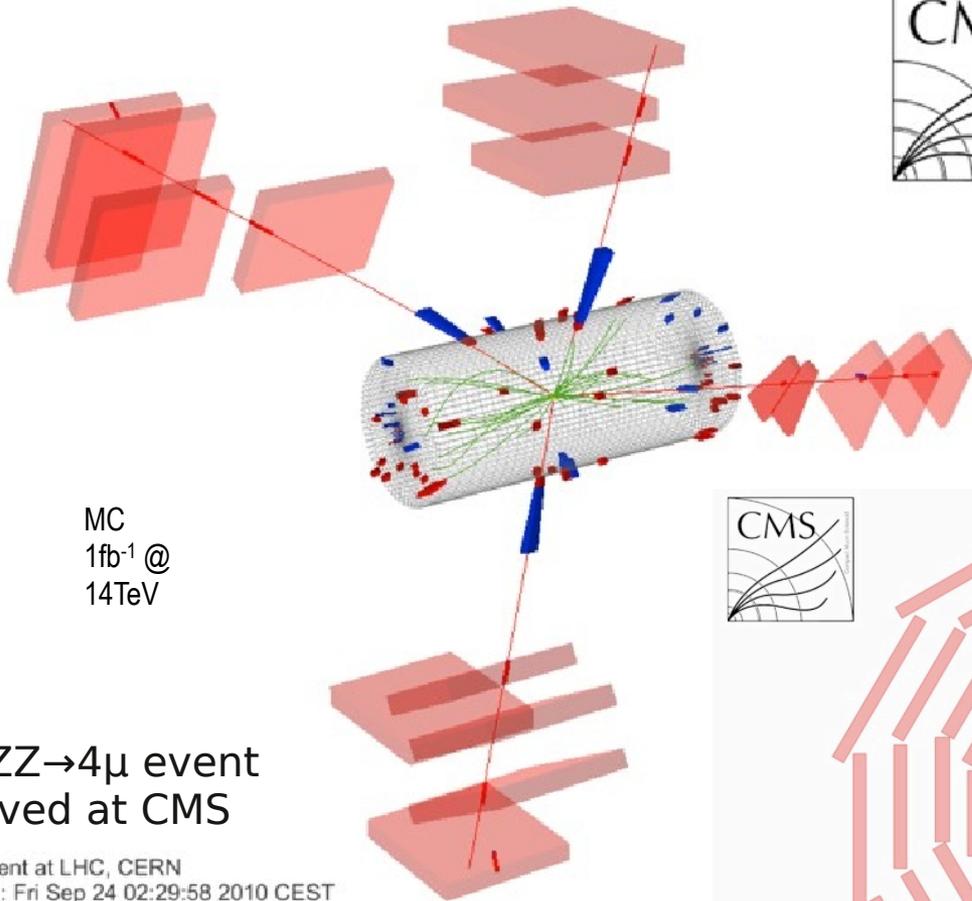


# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

- Signal: four isolated leptons, fully reconstructed  $\rightarrow$  Higgs mass peak
- Backgrounds:
  - ZZ : irreducible
  - $t\bar{t}$  &  $Z+bb$  removed by lepton isolation & impact parameter cut
- low background, but low yield



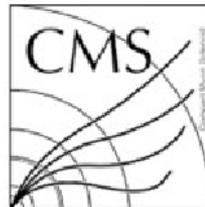
# GOLDEN $pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ EVENT



MC  
1fb<sup>-1</sup> @  
14TeV

First  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\mu$  event  
observed at CMS

CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Fri Sep 24 02:29:58 2010 CEST  
Run/Event: 146511 / 504867308



$$P_t^{\mu 1} = 48.1 \text{ GeV}$$

$$P_t^{\mu 2} = 43.4 \text{ GeV}$$

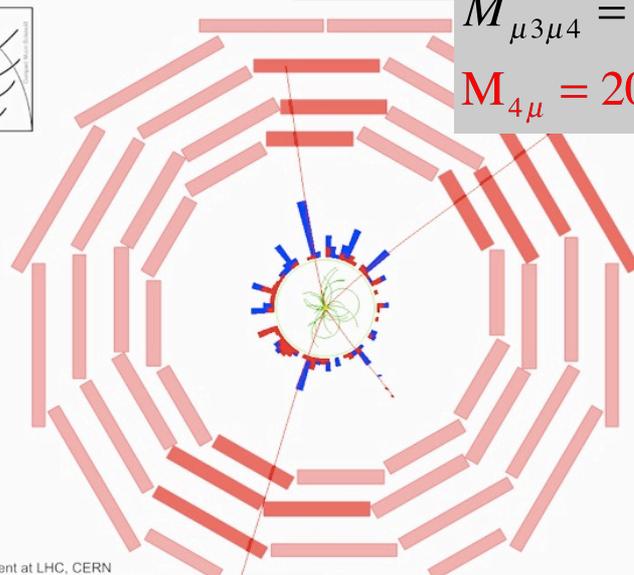
$$P_t^{\mu 3} = 25.9 \text{ GeV}$$

$$P_t^{\mu 4} = 19.6 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{\mu 1 \mu 2} = 92.15 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{\mu 3 \mu 4} = 92.24 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{4\mu} = 201 \text{ GeV}$$

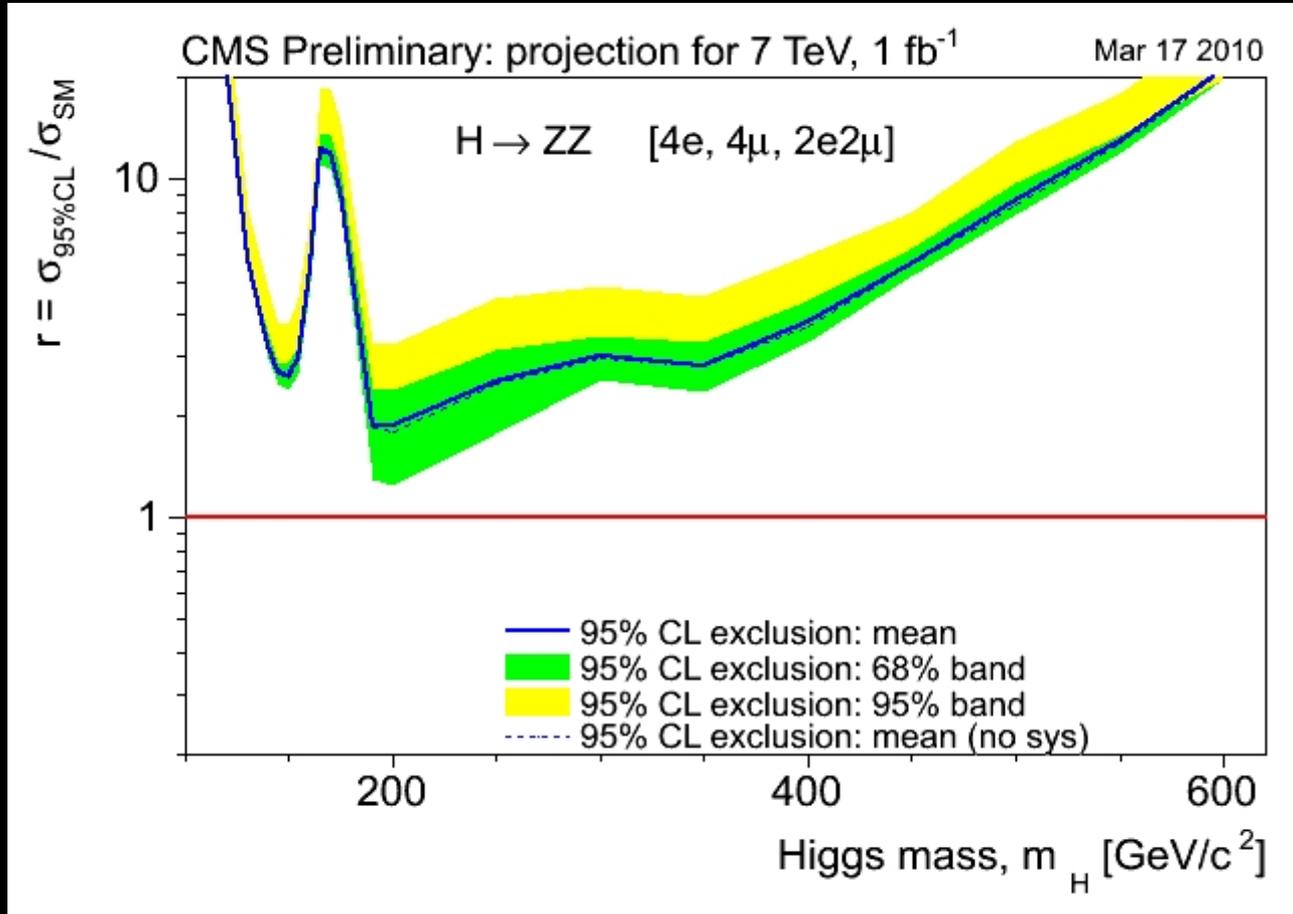


CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN

Probability of observing a  $ZZ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$  event in  $\sim 40 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  is  $\sim 20\%$



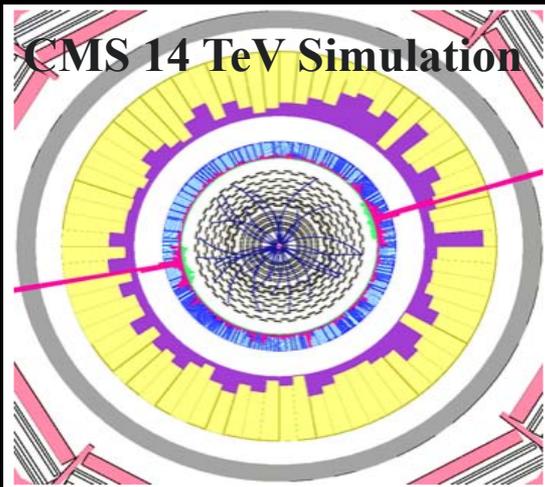
# H → ZZ → 4l REACH



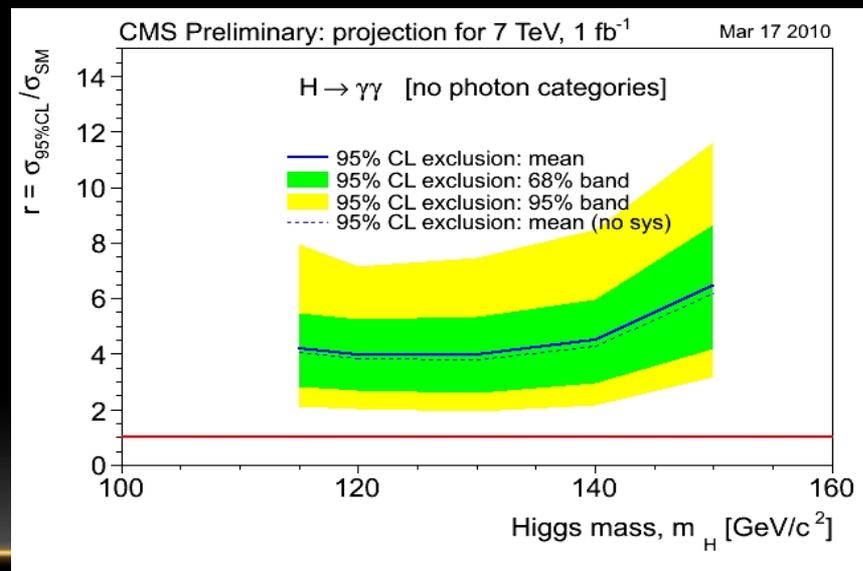
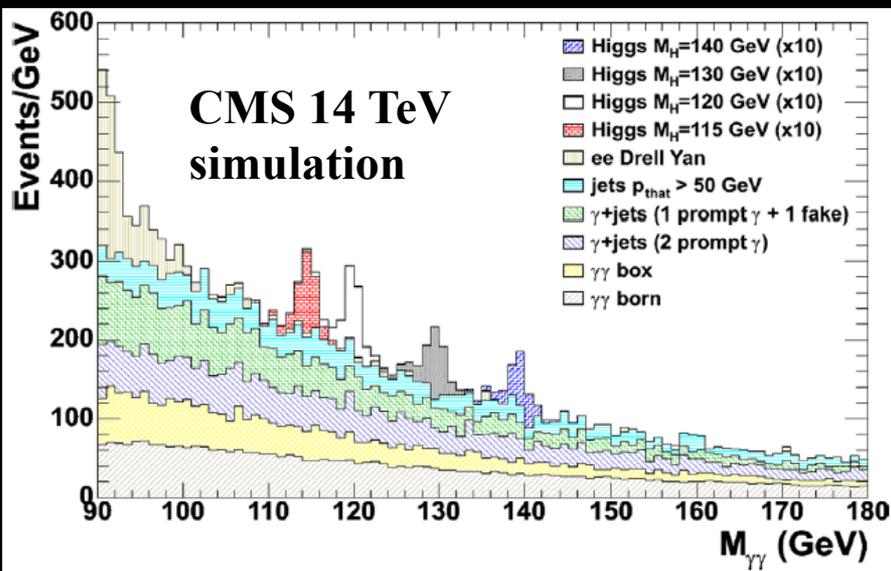
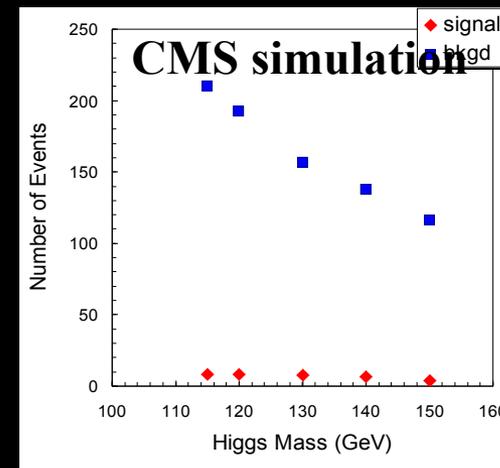
No exclusion in this channel alone with 1fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 7 TeV  
But getting close...

- Add other ZZ decay modes: 2l2n, 2l2b, 2l2j ...
- Possible thanks to well commissioned MET and b-tagging

$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$



- two isolated photons  $\rightarrow$  narrow mass peak
- QCD bkgd is large and partly irreducible (sidebands)
- Discriminating variables:  $E_{t\gamma}/m_{\gamma\gamma}$ ,  $|\eta_1 - \eta_2|$



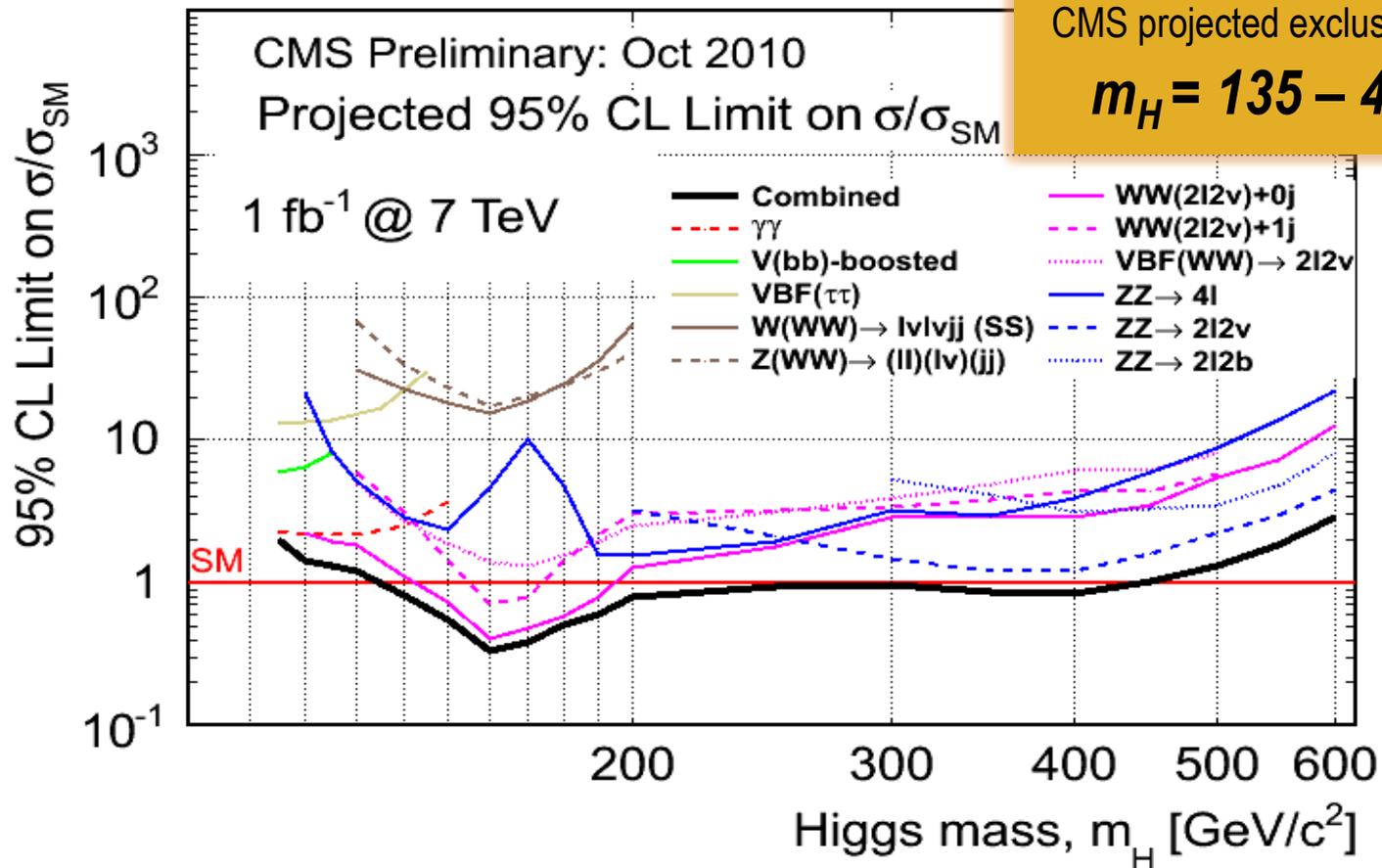
# EXCLUSION SENSITIVITY



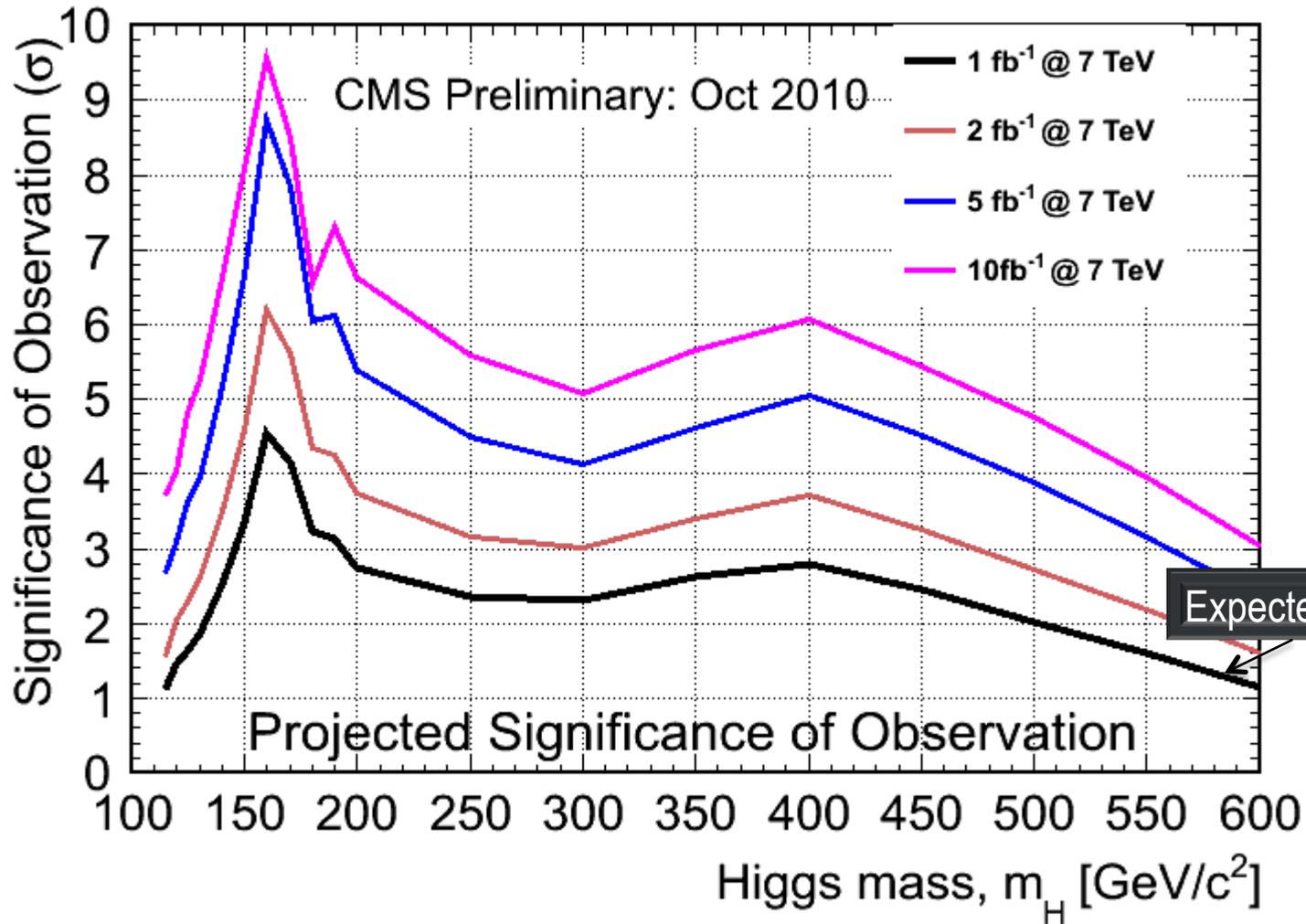
For 1 fb<sup>-1</sup> @ 7 TeV

CMS projected exclusion sensitivity:

**$m_H = 135 - 450 \text{ GeV}$**



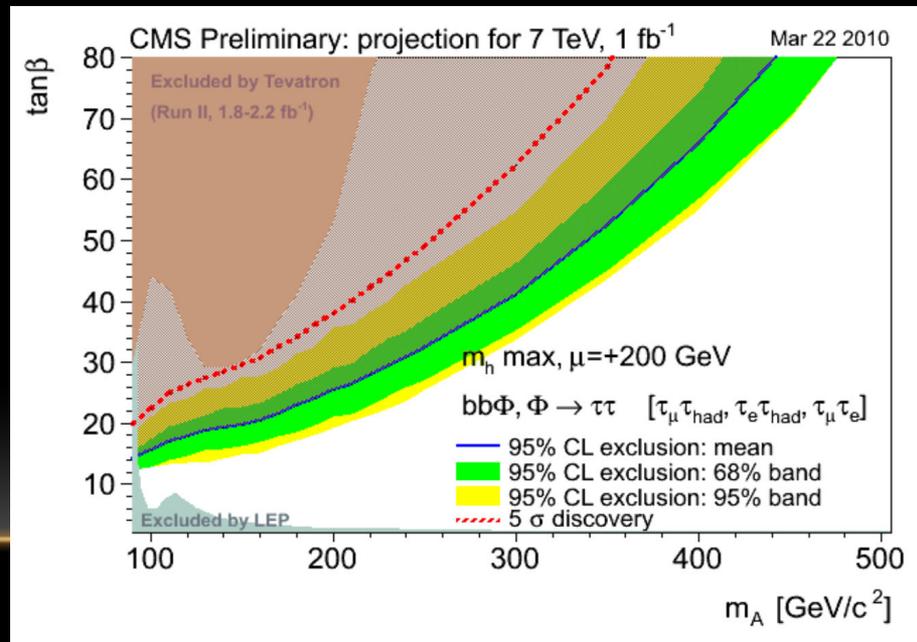
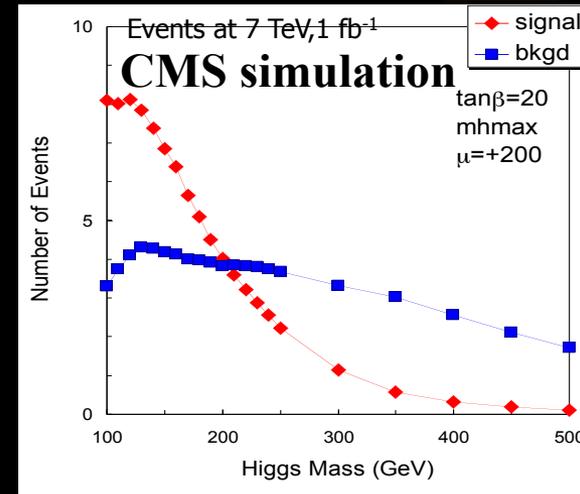
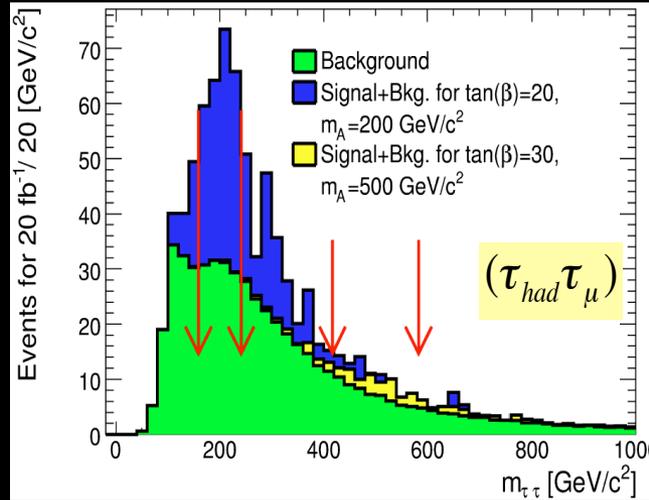
# OBSERVATION SENSITIVITY





# MSSM $bb\Phi$ , $\Phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$

- Isolated pairs of  $(\tau_{had}\tau_{\mu}), (\tau_{had}\tau_e), (\tau_{\mu}\tau_e)$  & some MET
- Build  $\tau\tau$ -visible mass
- Count events in sliding  $\tau\tau$ -mass window
- Assess dominant backgrounds ( $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ,  $t\bar{t}$ ) from data
- Other channels are being explored as well, such as:  $H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ , or  $H^{++} \rightarrow 2l$





# CONCLUSIONS

- CMS has excellent understanding of detector and physics objects
- Many different Higgs channels are being explored
- With the data from 2011/12 CMS will be able to either exclude or discover the Higgs boson over a large range of Higgs masses
- **We are ready!**