

2D detector efficiencies from 2018 data

Period P08, processed in the t8 conditions

Data processed by Chia-Yu Hsieh, at Frontera

No smoothing applied yet

Average efficiency per plane computed as arithmetic mean of the bins efficiencies

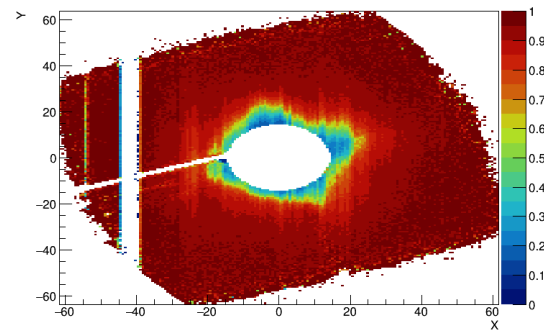
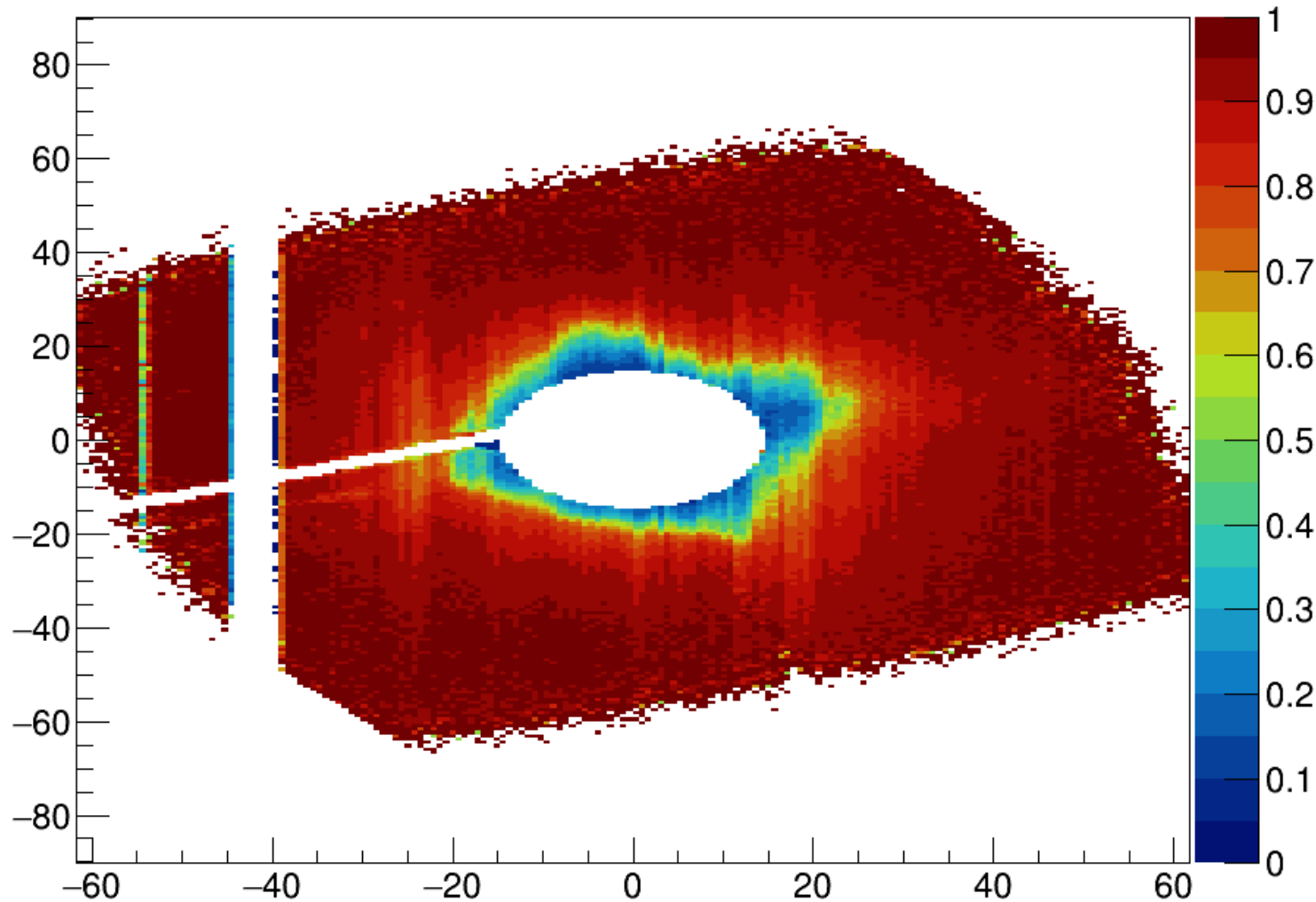
New code of U11 is used (affects the plots axes, for rotated planes)

~10% of full period statistics was processed, representative of the whole period

Comparisons done with same plane, P05 processed in the conditions of t1 (top-right plots)

DC00U1__ : Eff. = 0.83215 ± 0.00019

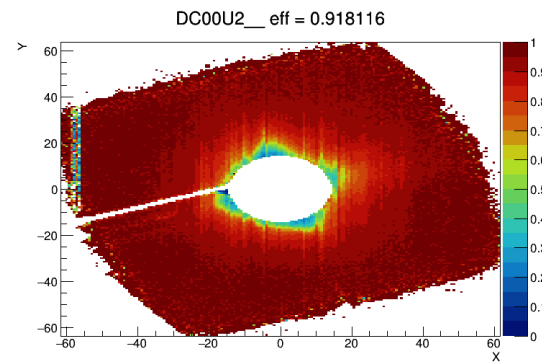
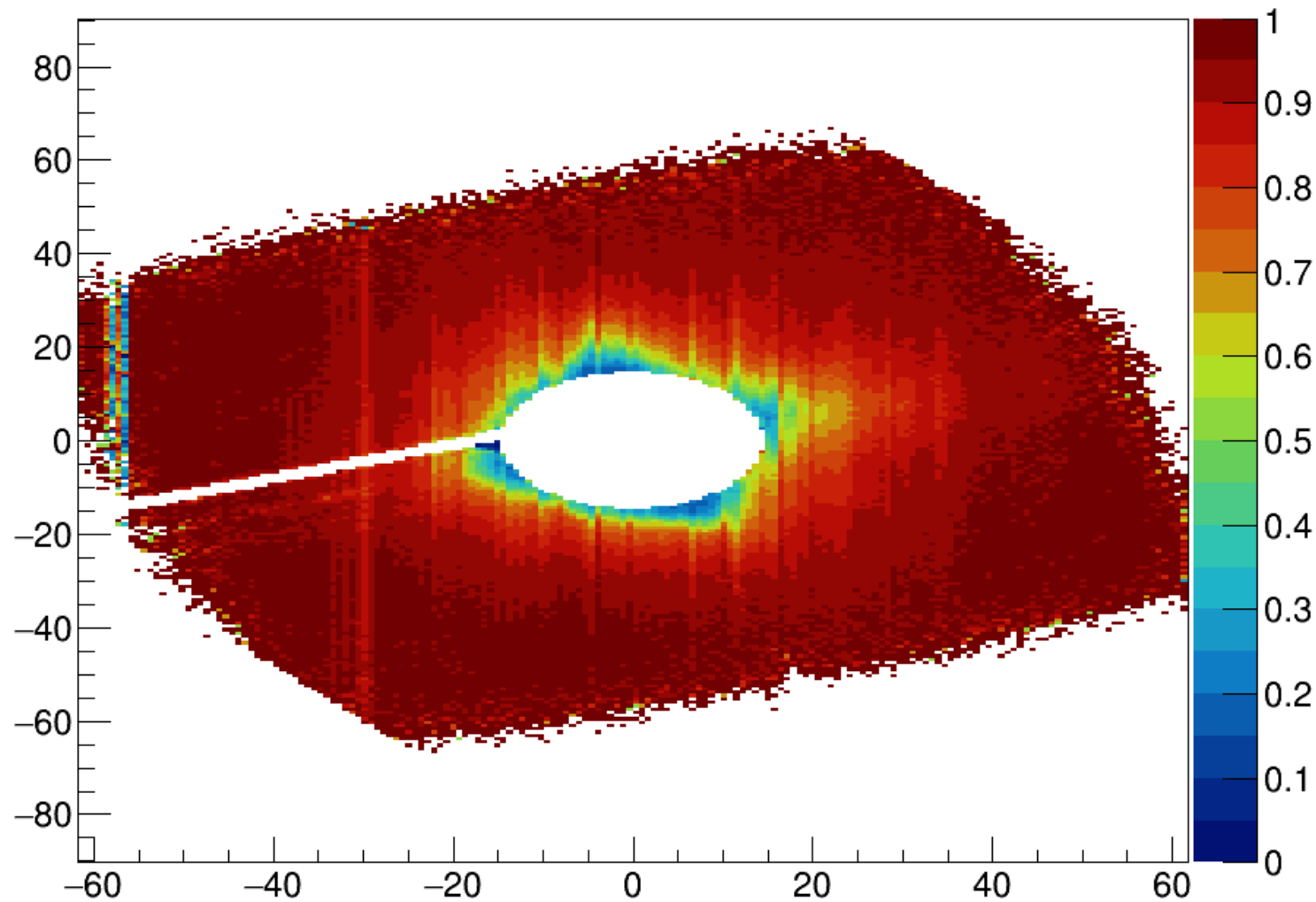
Entries 7.338746e+07



P05t1

DC00U2__ : Eff. = 0.89193 ± 0.00018

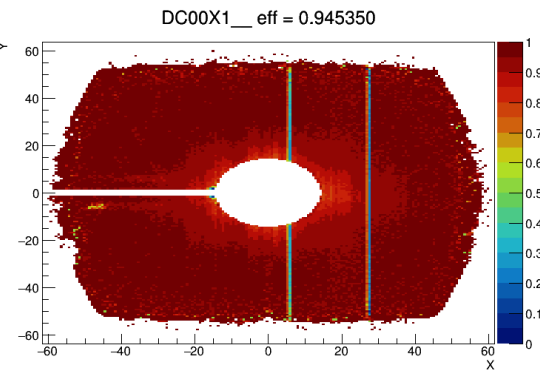
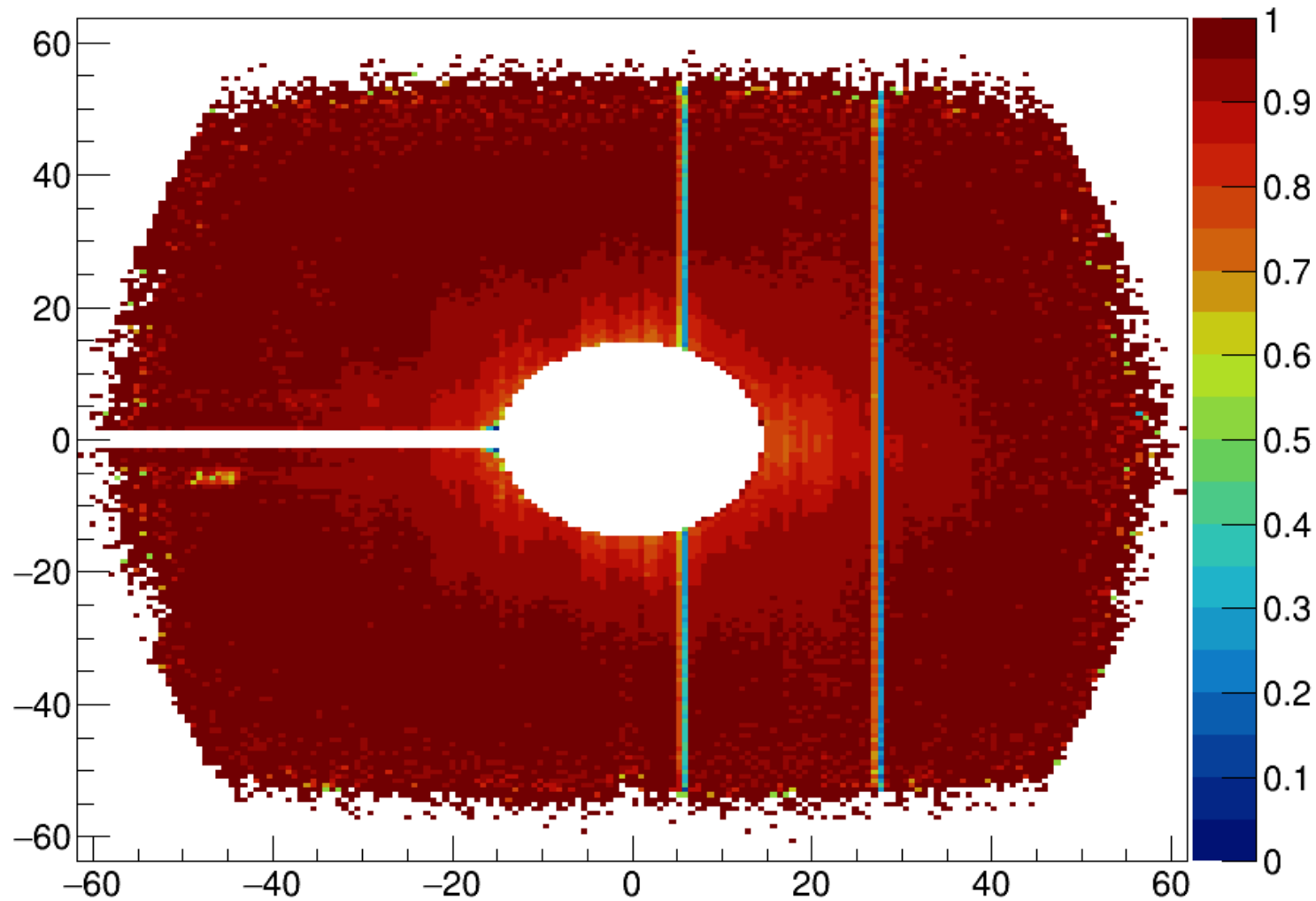
Entries 7.370297e+07



P05t1

DC00X1__ : Eff. = 0.94027 ± 0.00017

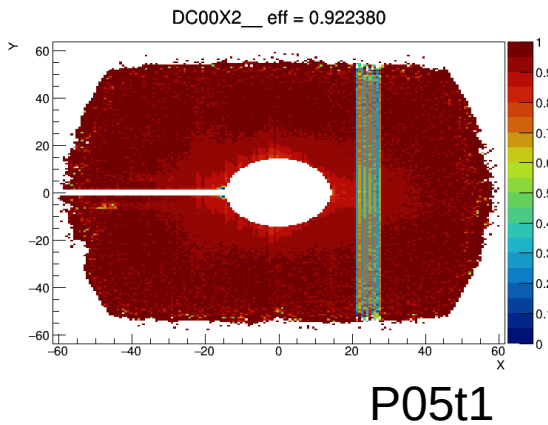
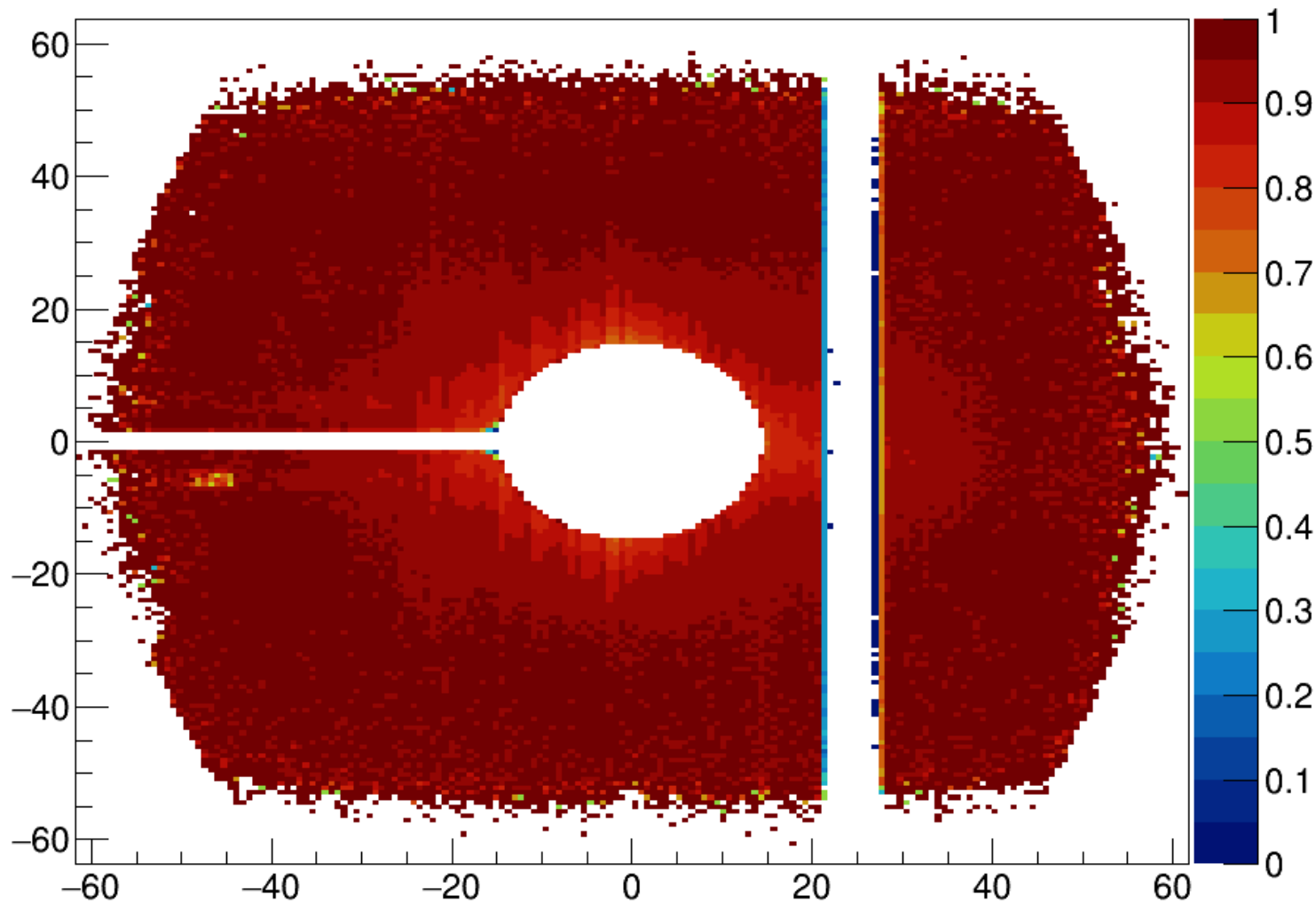
Entries 7.538258e+07



P05t1

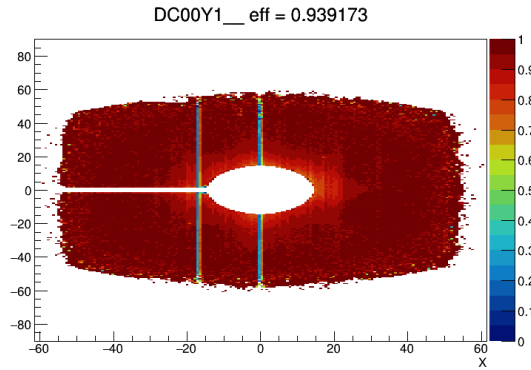
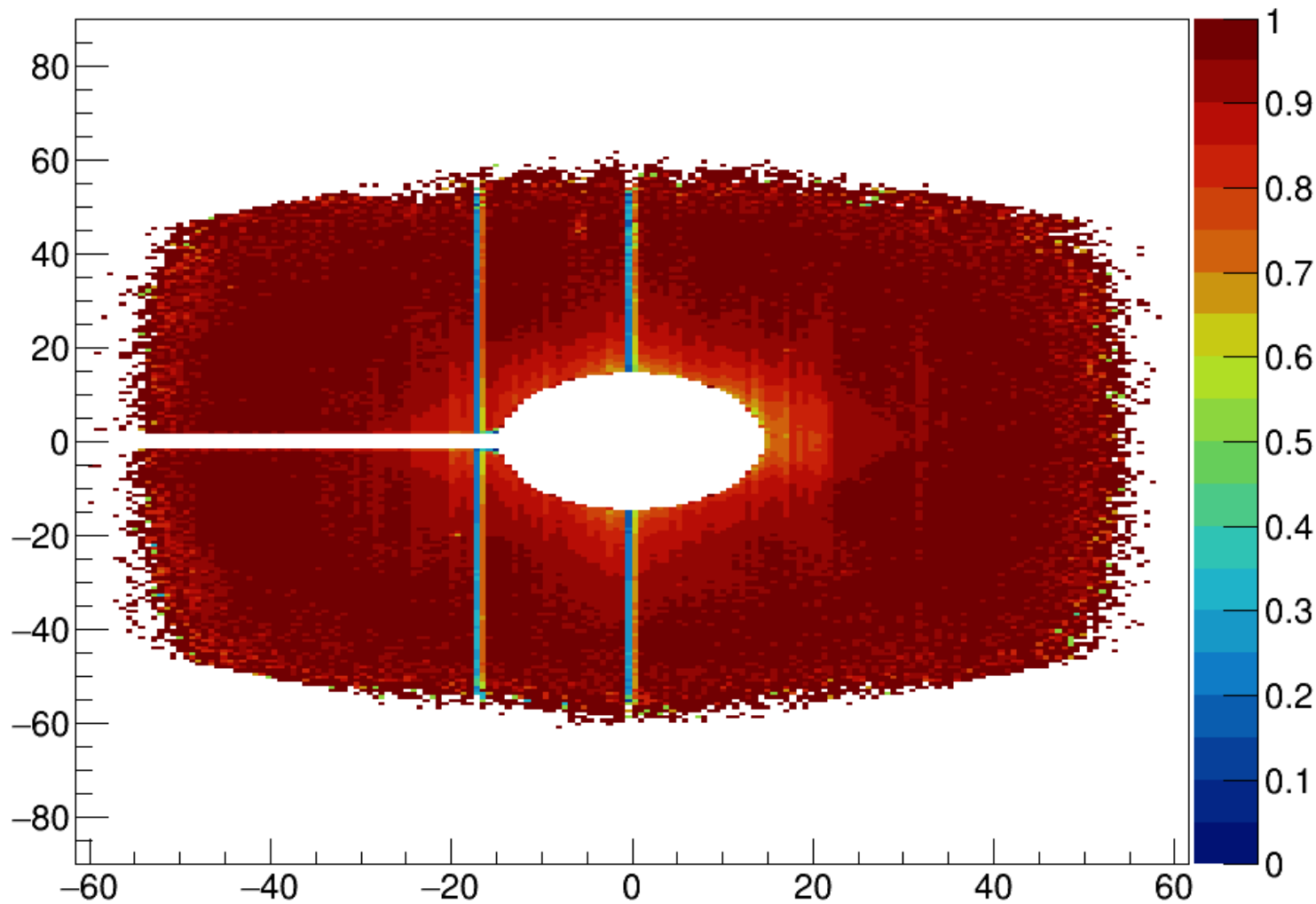
DC00X2__ : Eff. = 0.88908 ± 0.00017

Entries 7.570106e+07



DC00Y1__ : Eff. = 0.92877 ± 0.00018

Entries 6.810461e+07

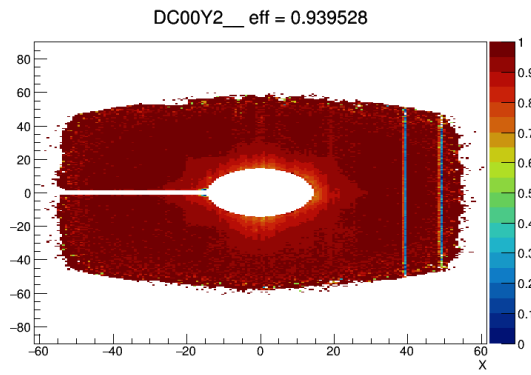
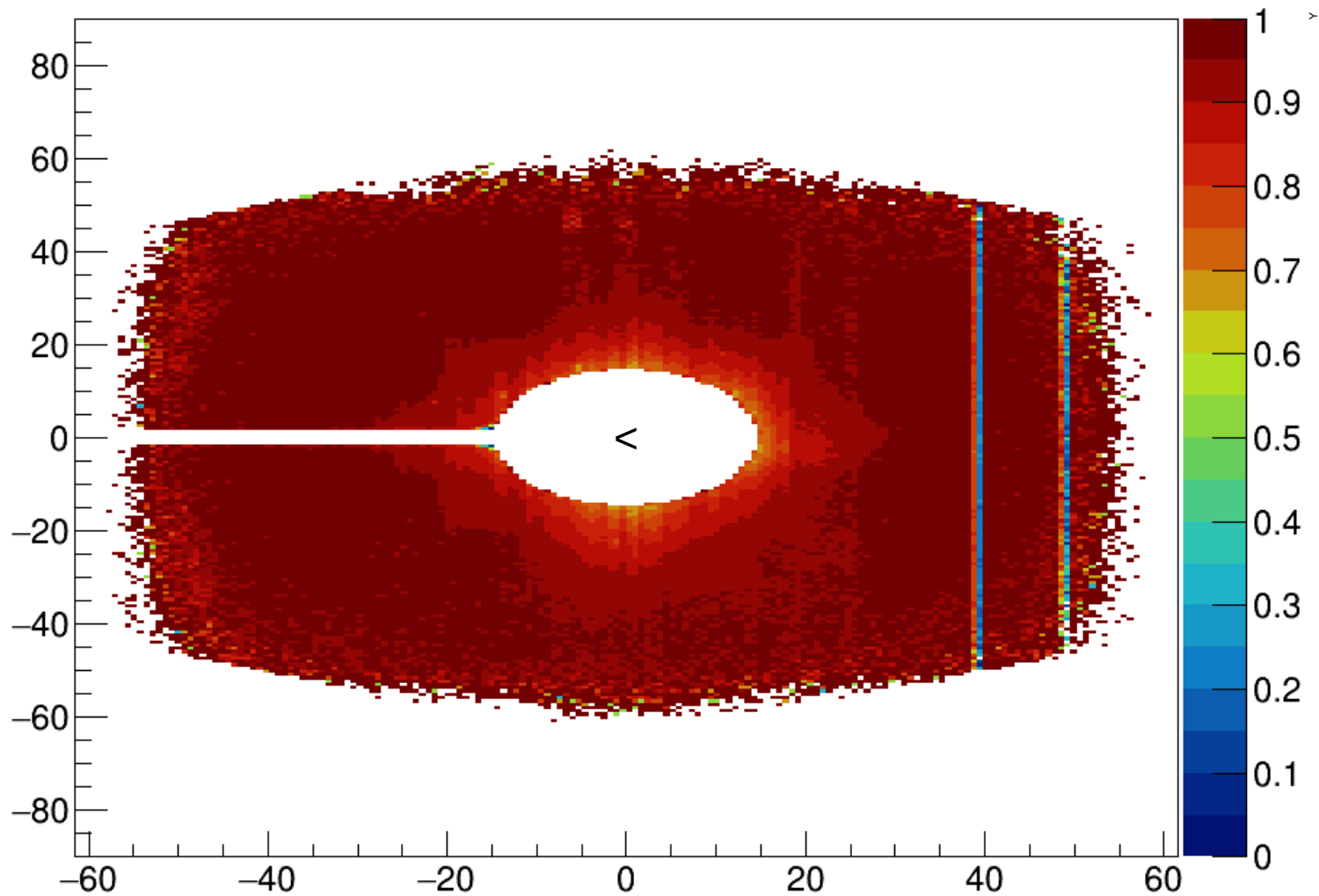


DC00Y1__ eff = 0.939173

P05t1

DC00Y2__ : Eff. = 0.93005 ± 0.00018

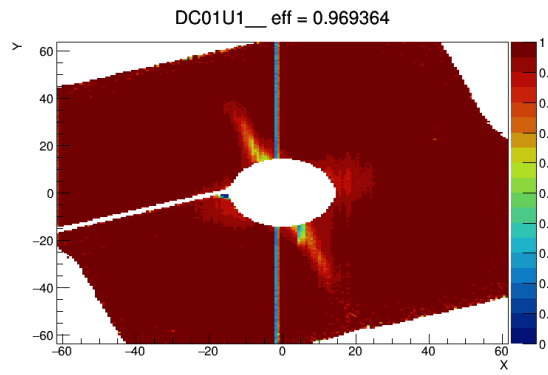
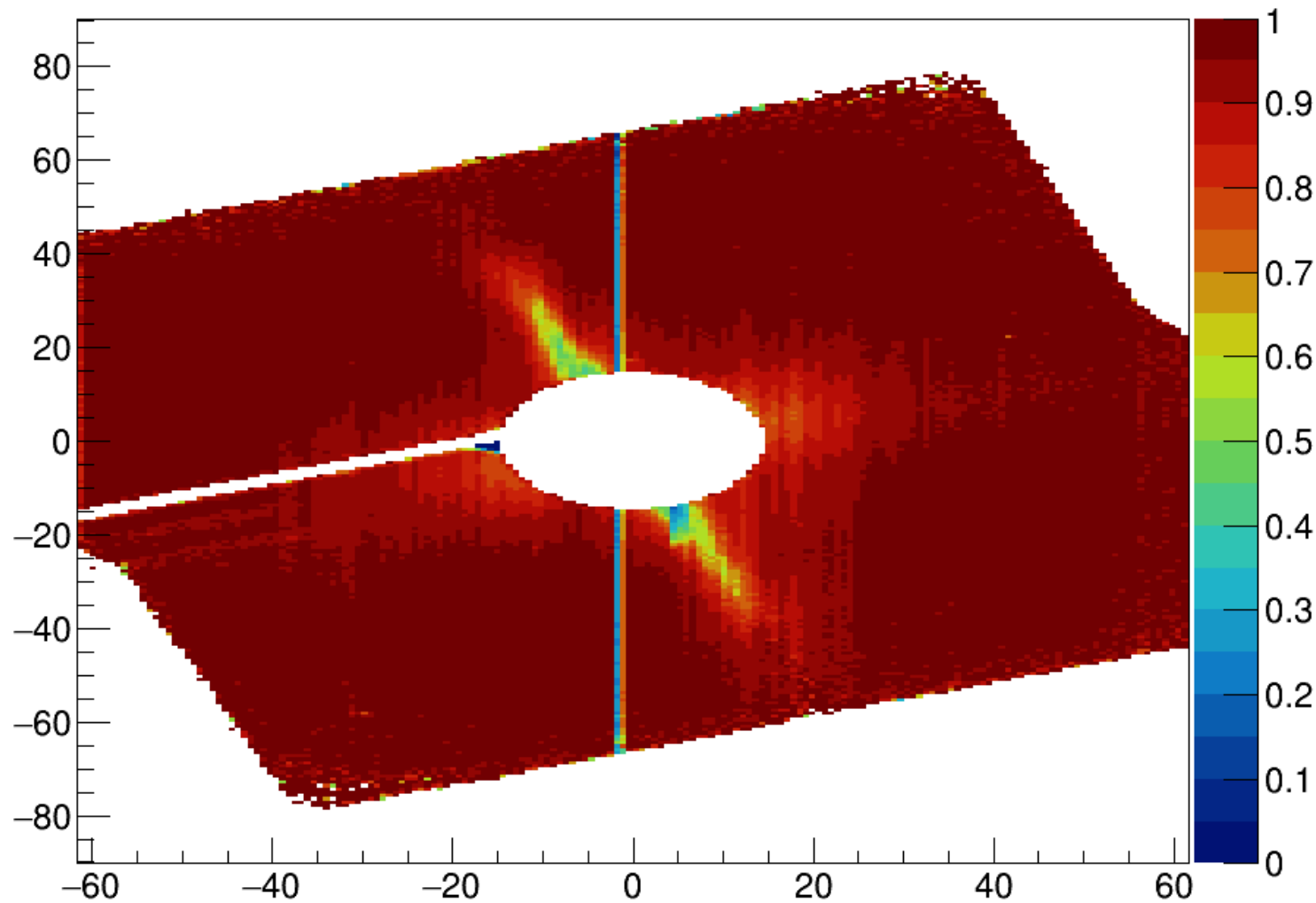
Entries 6.840451e+07



P05t1

DC01U1__ : Eff. = 0.94065 ± 0.00014

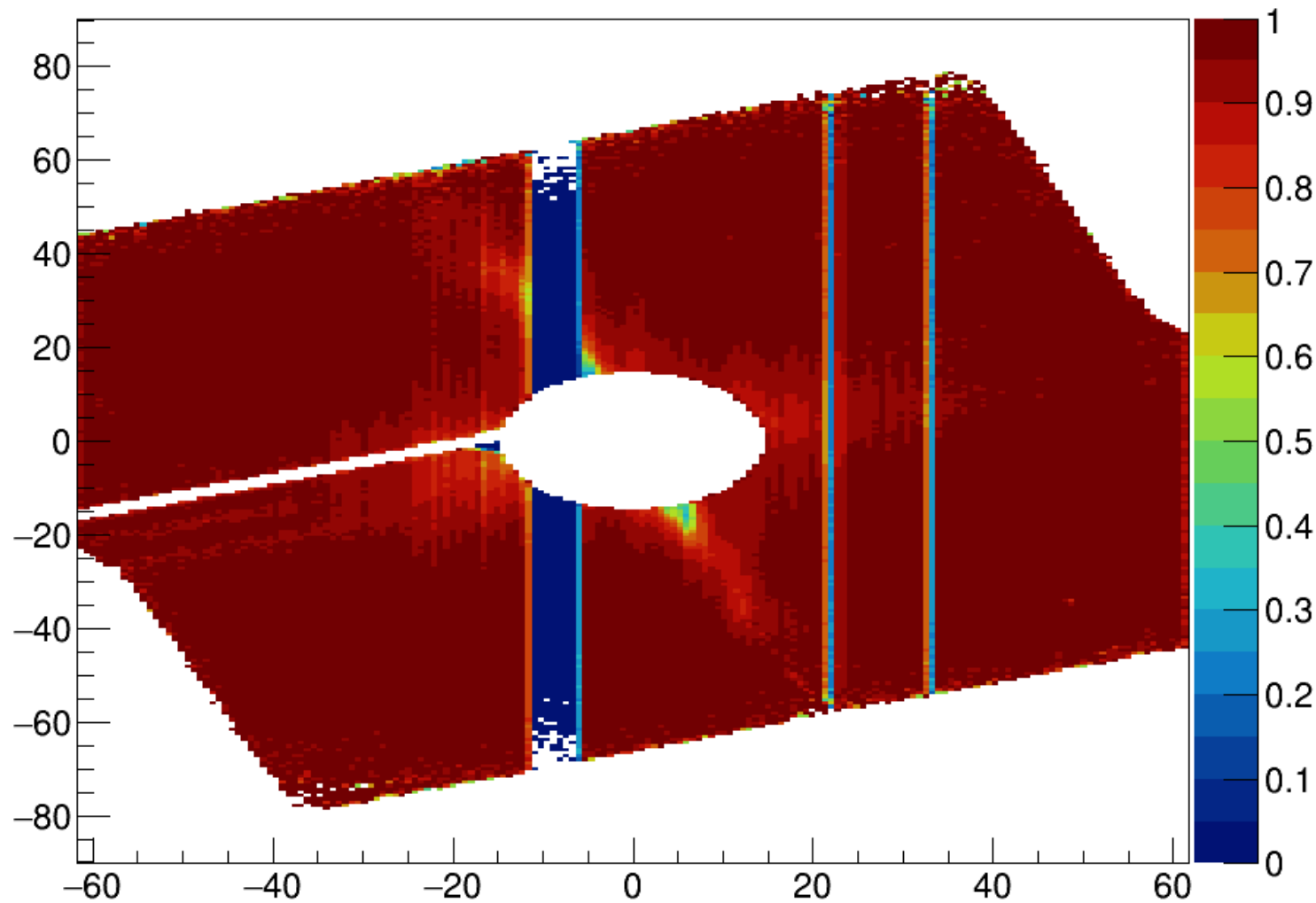
Entries 1.12981e+08



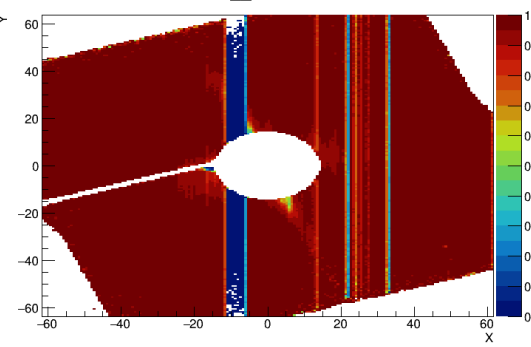
P05t1

DC01U2__ : Eff. = 0.90584 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.132414e+08



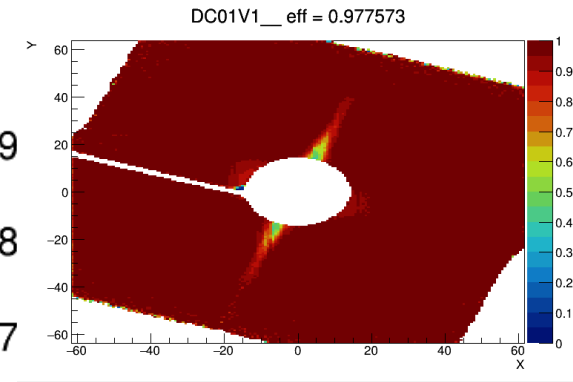
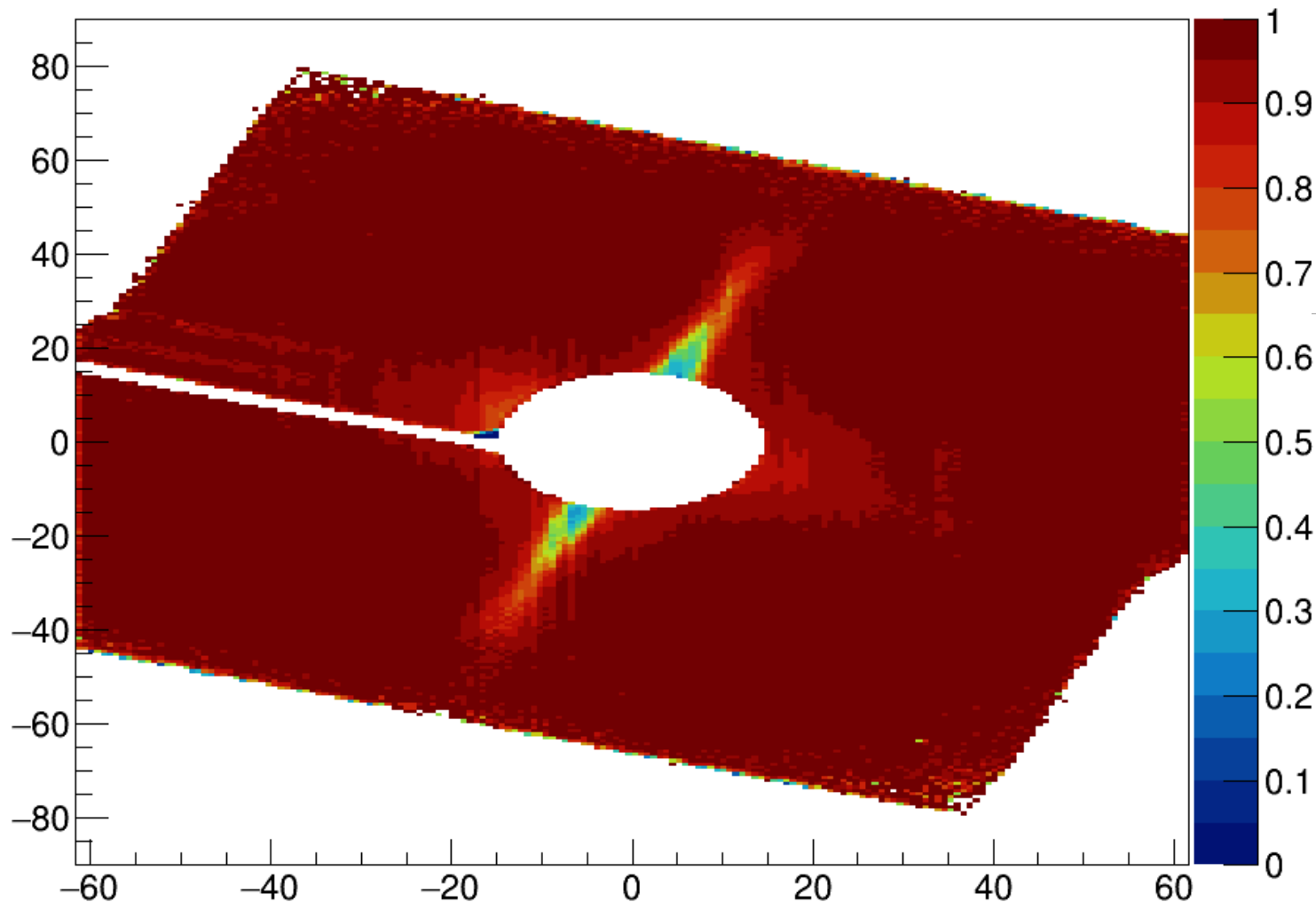
DC01U2__ eff = 0.922465



P05t1

DC01V1__ : Eff. = 0.95324 ± 0.00013

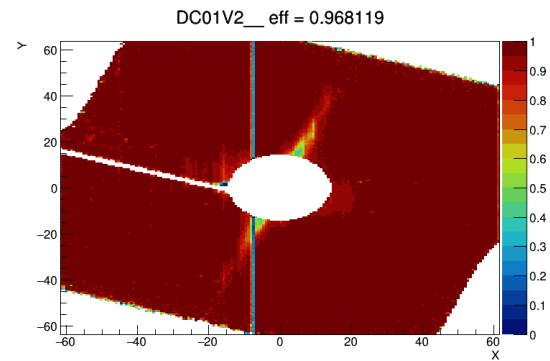
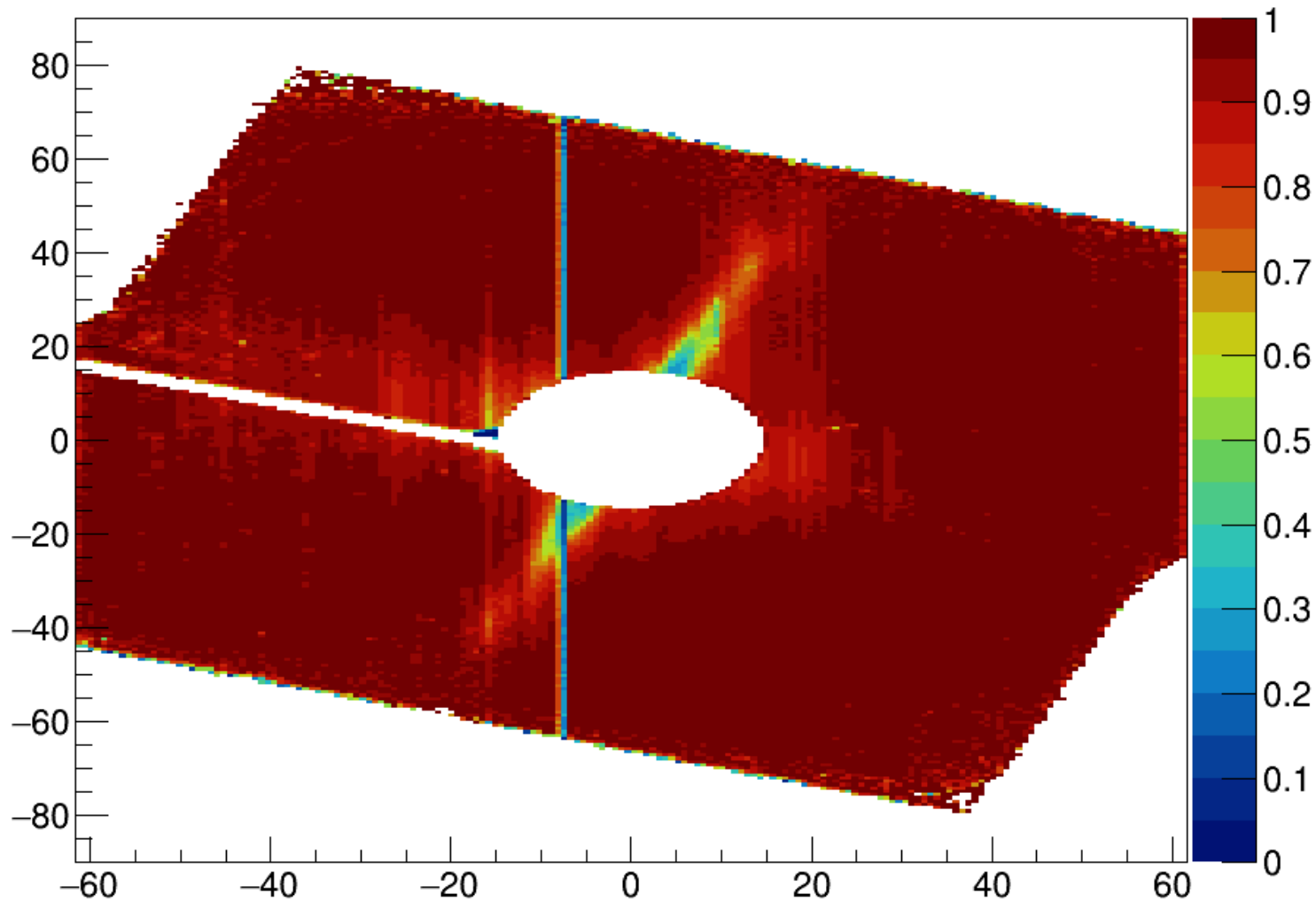
Entries 1.146664e+08



P05t1

DC01V2__ : Eff. = 0.93878 ± 0.00014

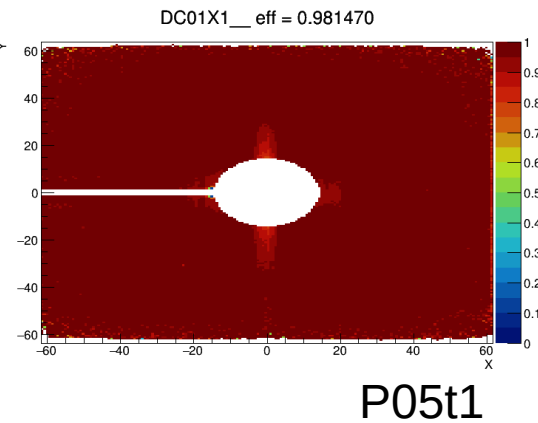
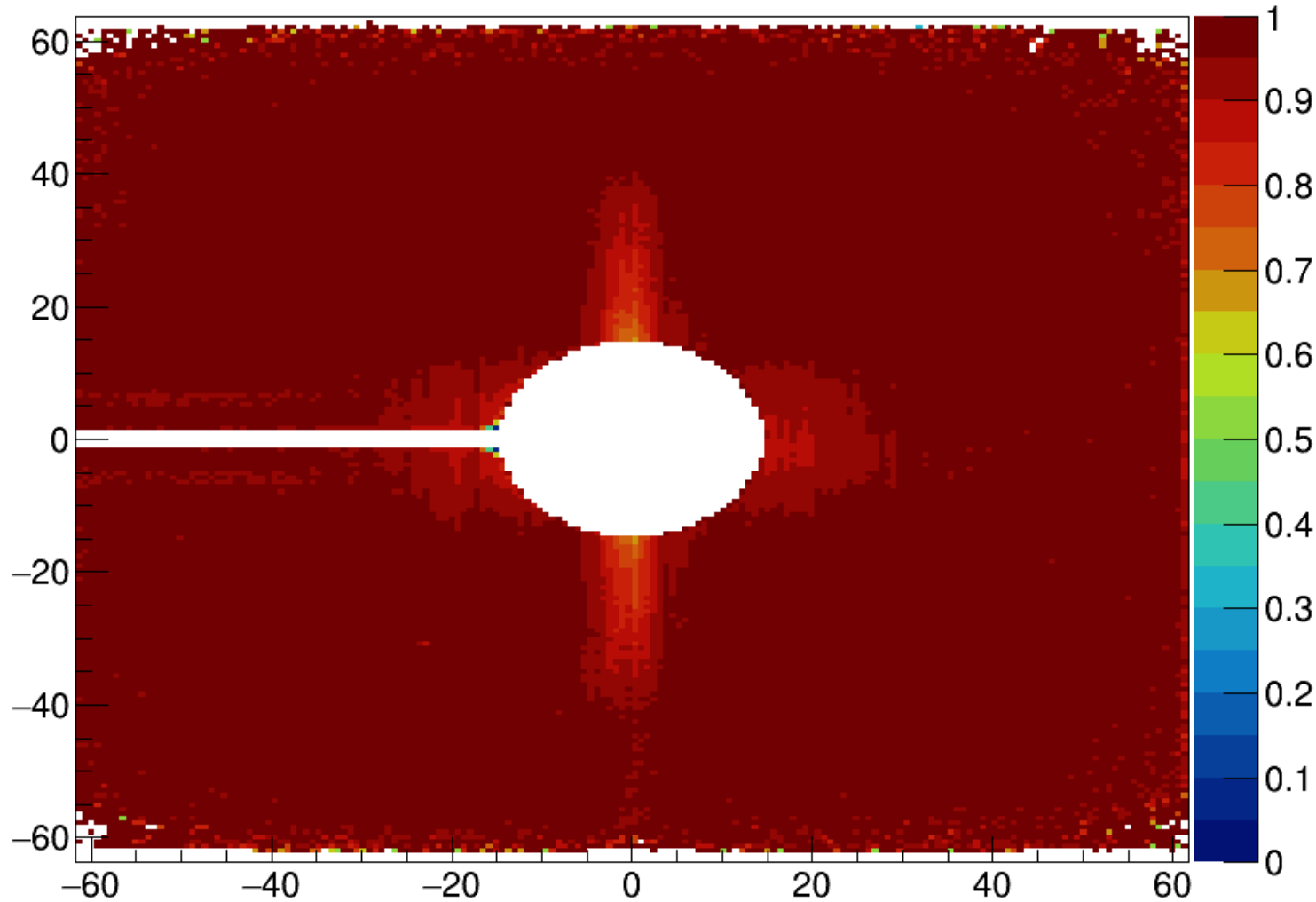
Entries 1.149317e+08



P05t1

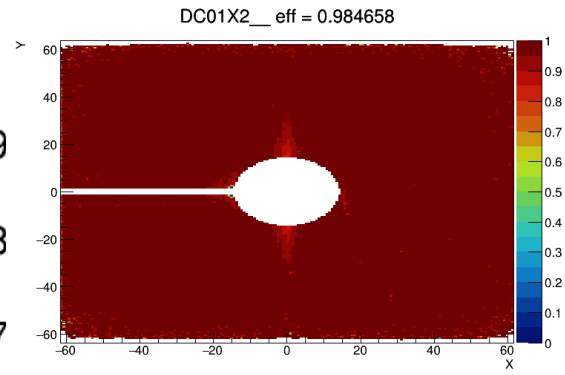
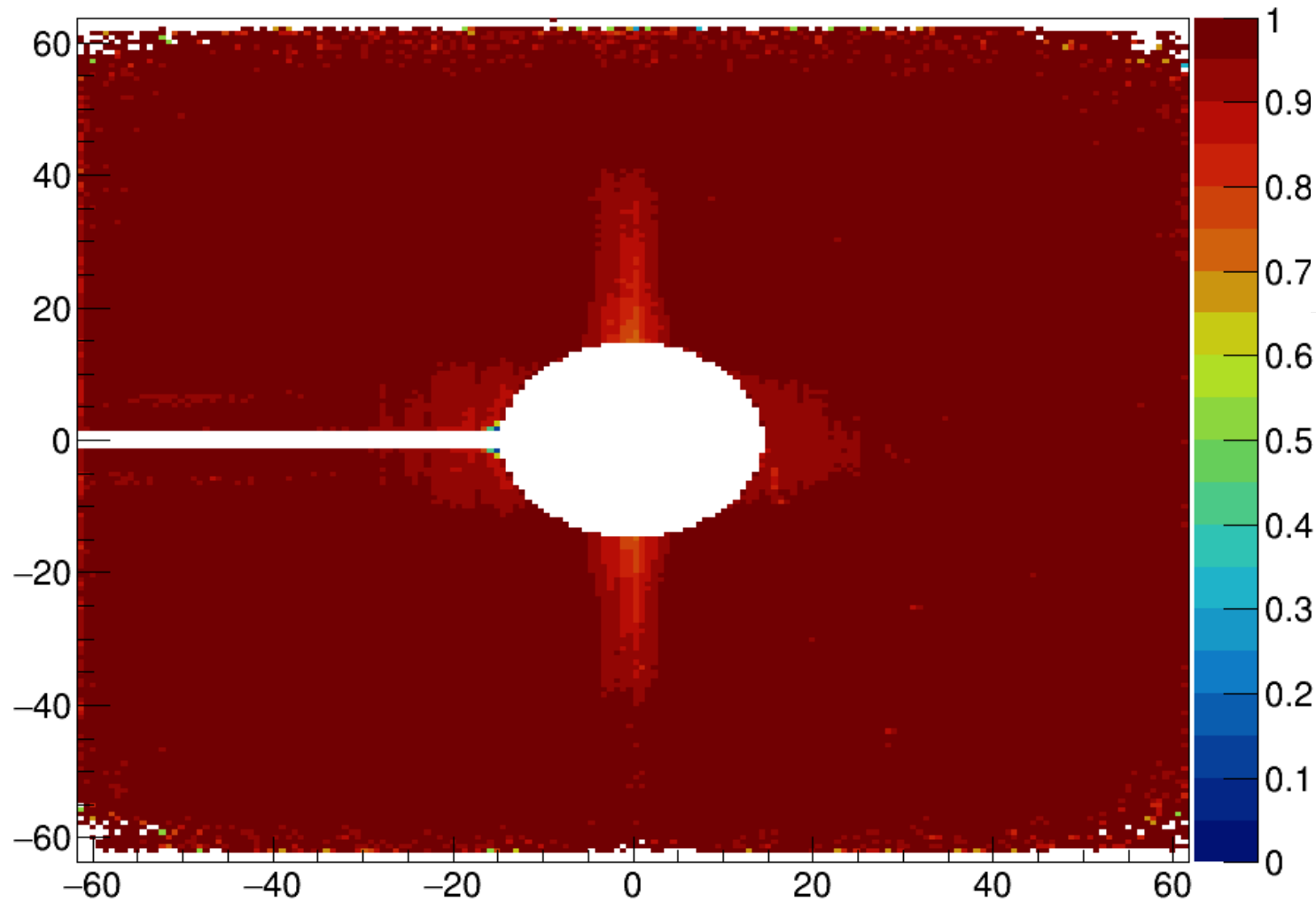
DC01X1__ : Eff. = 0.96871 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.082011e+08



DC01X2__ : Eff. = 0.97451 ± 0.00014

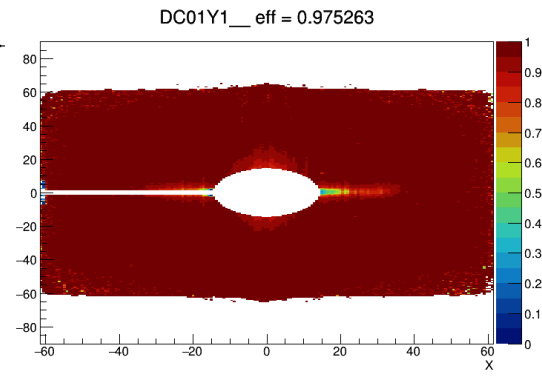
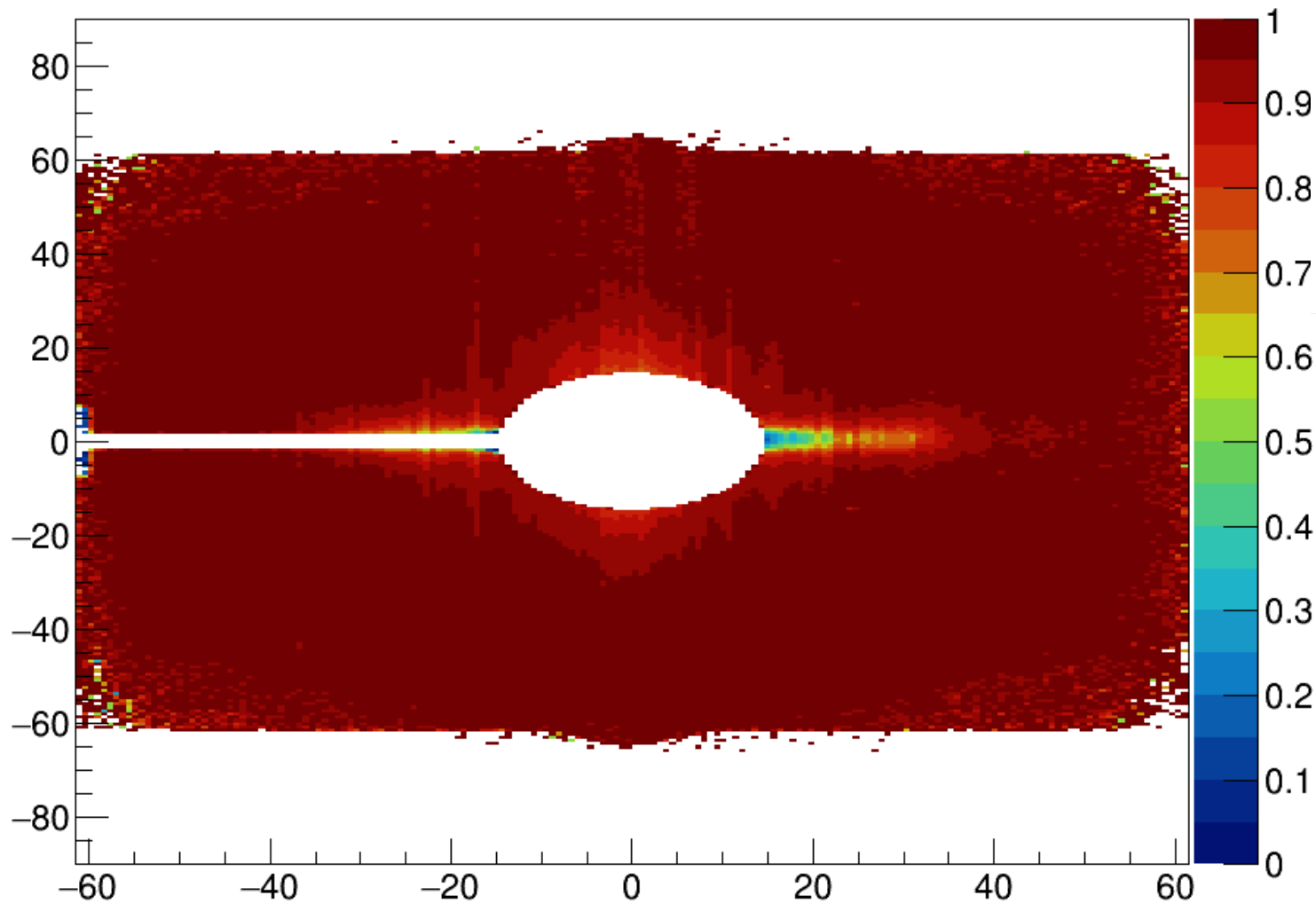
Entries 1.084538e+08



P05t1

DC01Y1__ : Eff. = 0.95776 ± 0.00014

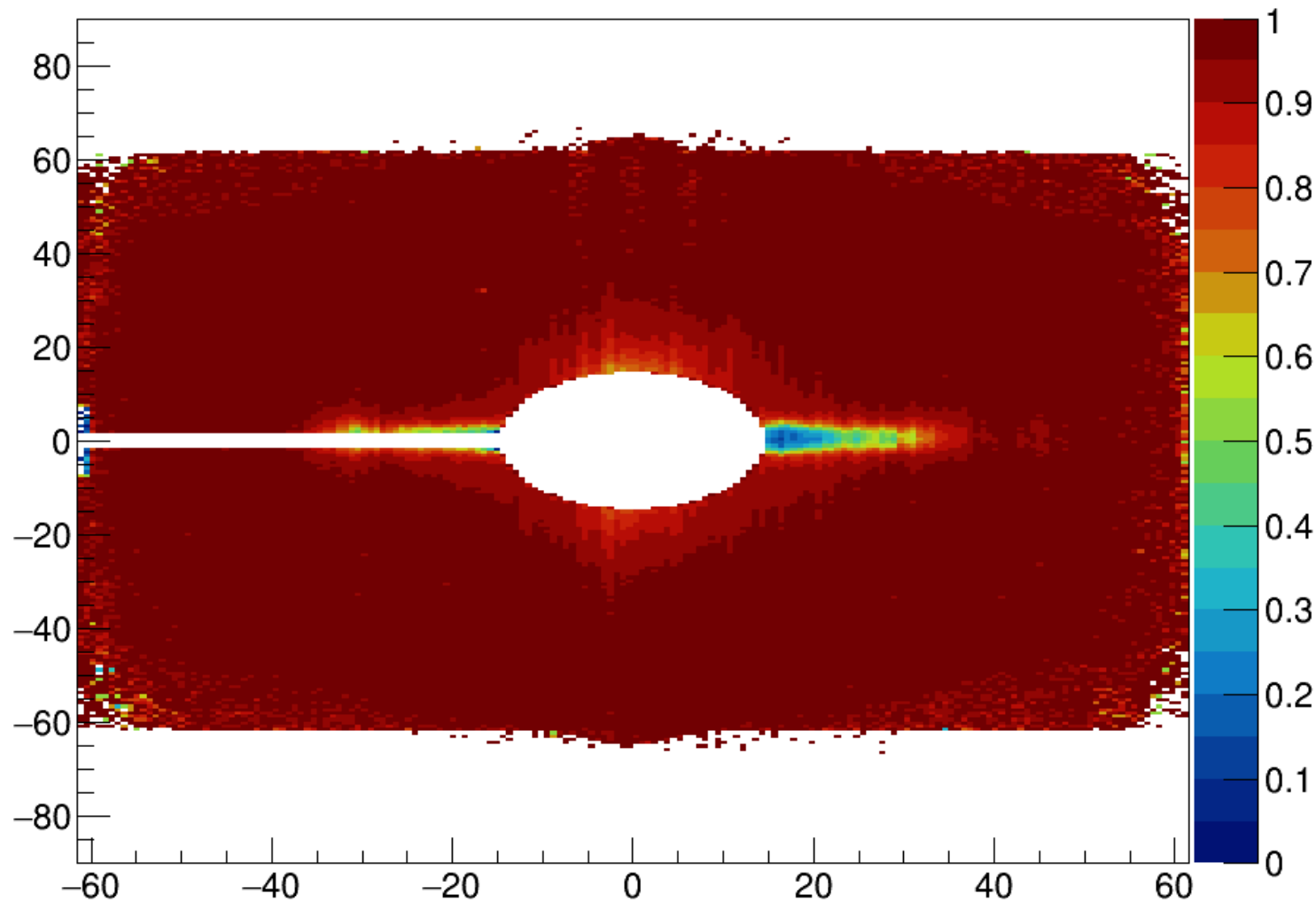
Entries 1.056659e+08



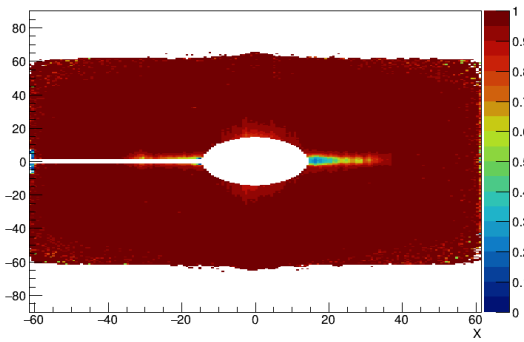
P05t1

DC01Y2__ : Eff. = 0.95513 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.059343e+08



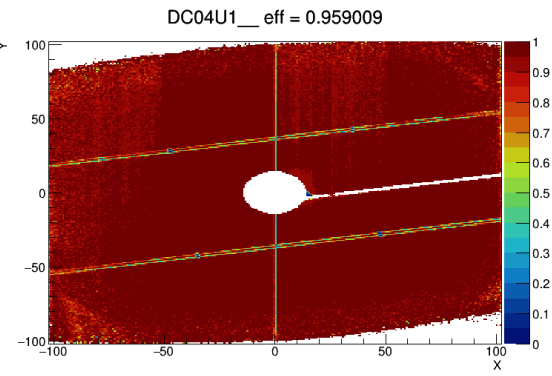
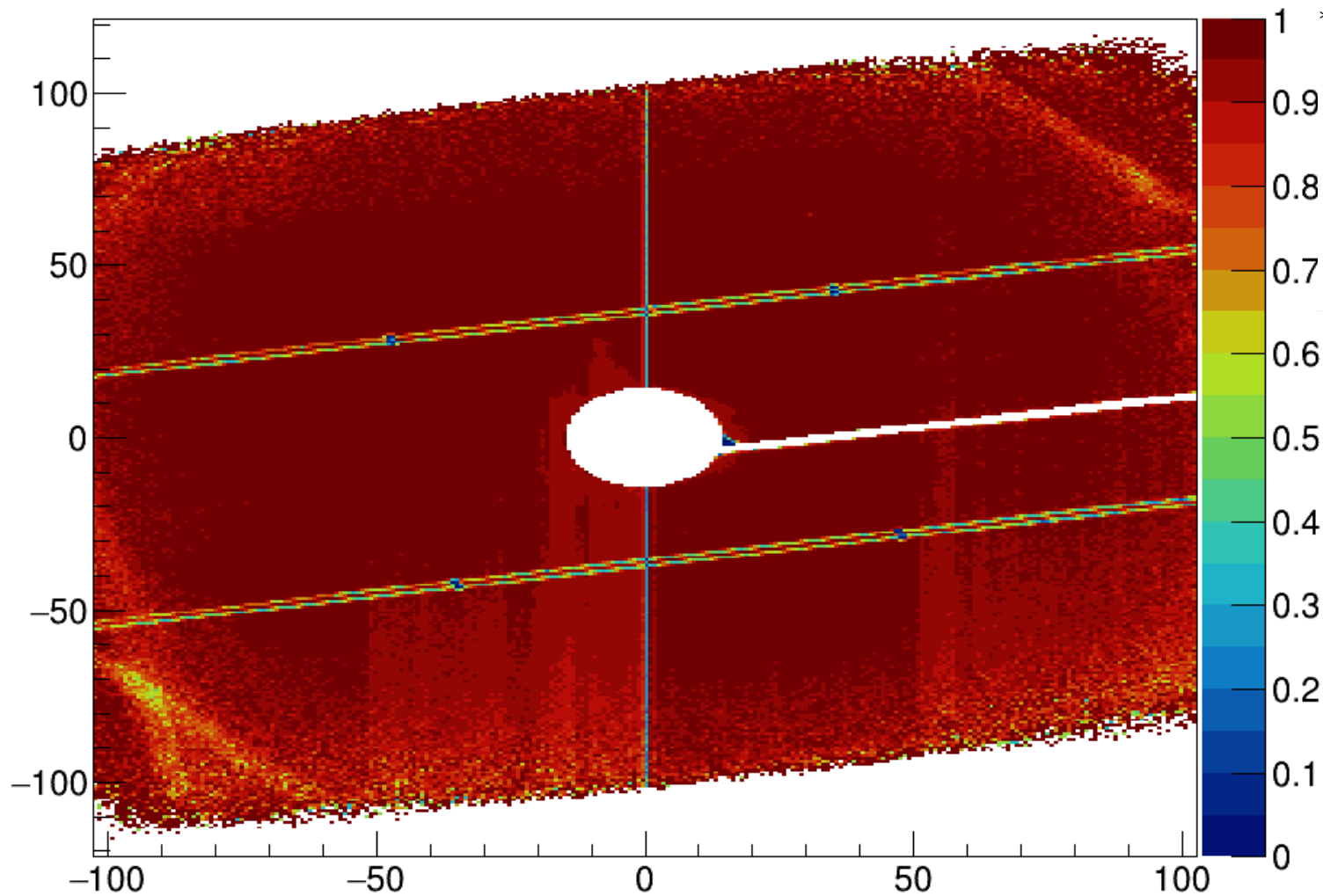
DC01Y2__ eff = 0.973320



P05t1

DC04U1__ : Eff. = 0.93459 ± 0.00011

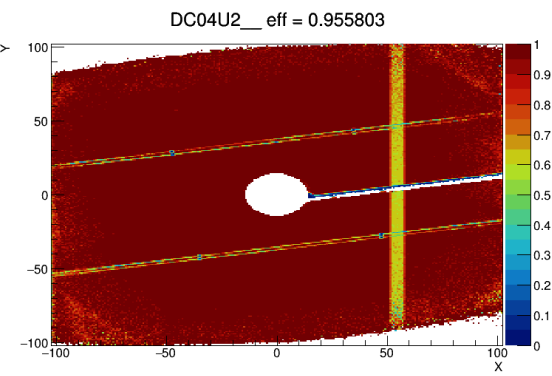
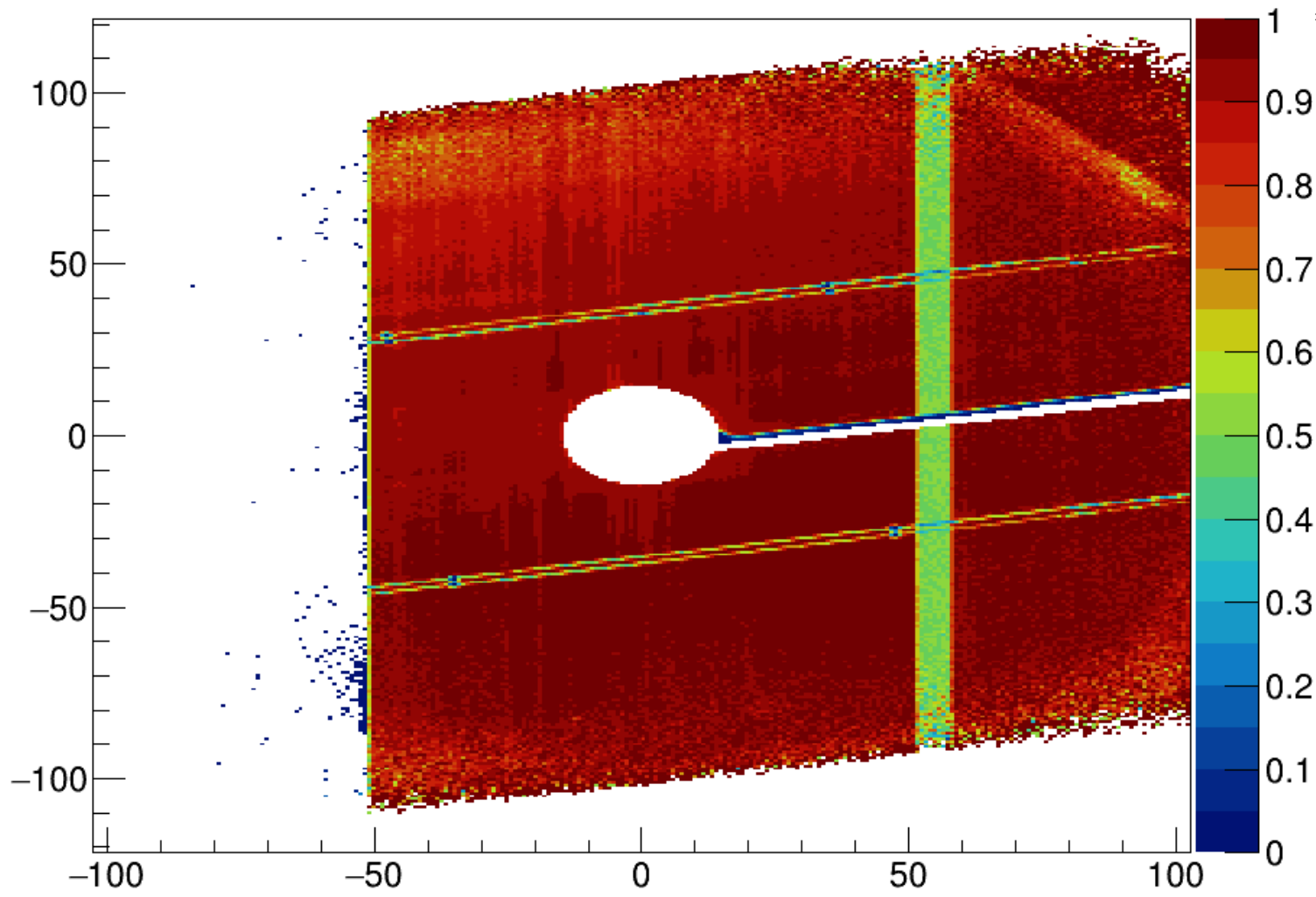
Entries 1.643702e+08



P05t1

DC04U2__ : Eff. = 0.65658 ± 0.00011

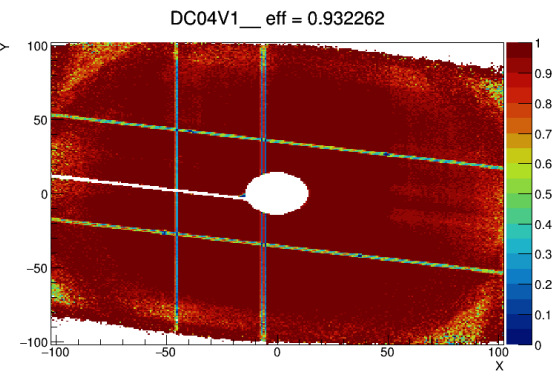
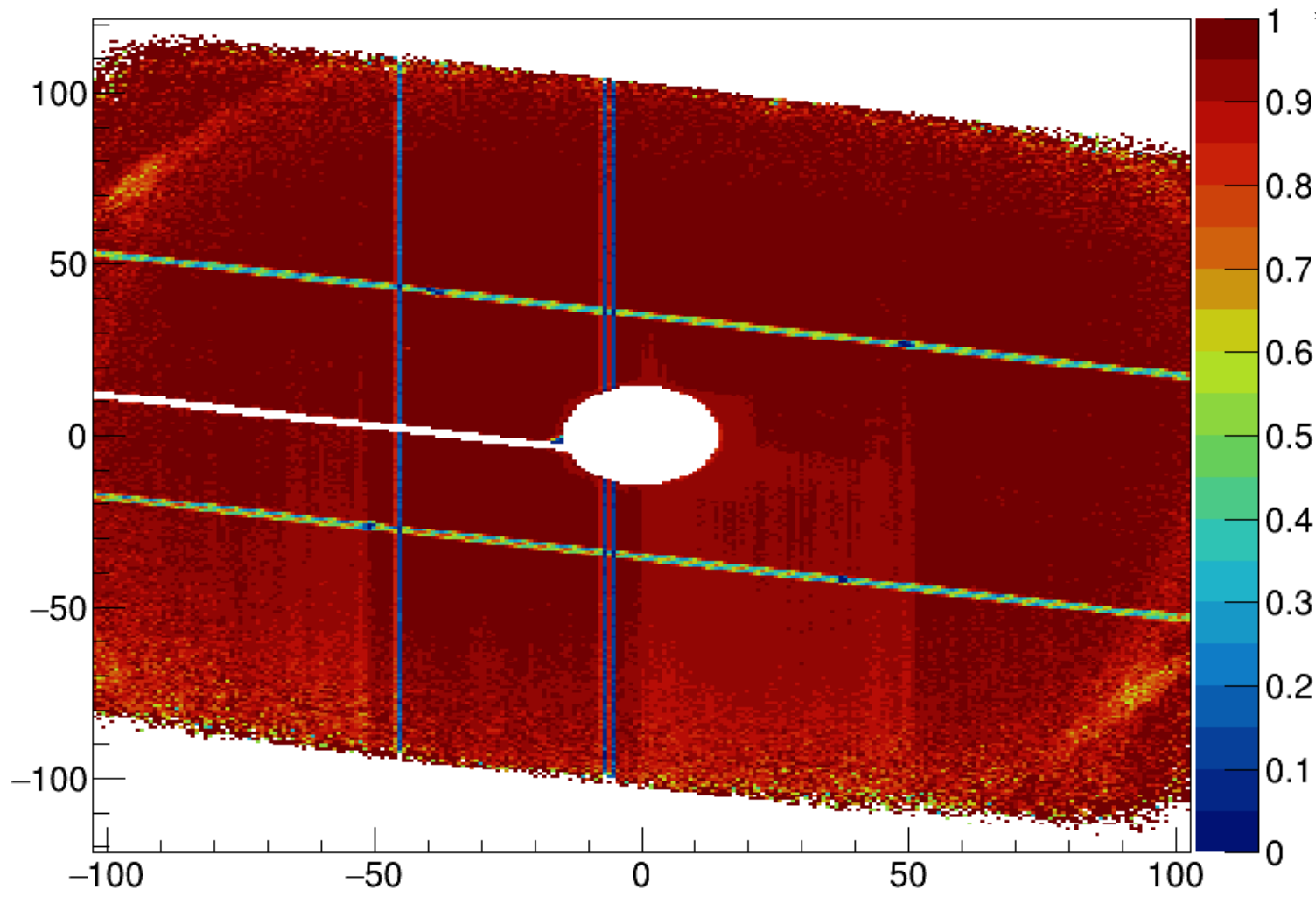
Entries 1.643294e+08



P05t1

DC04V1__ : Eff. = 0.92355 ± 0.00011

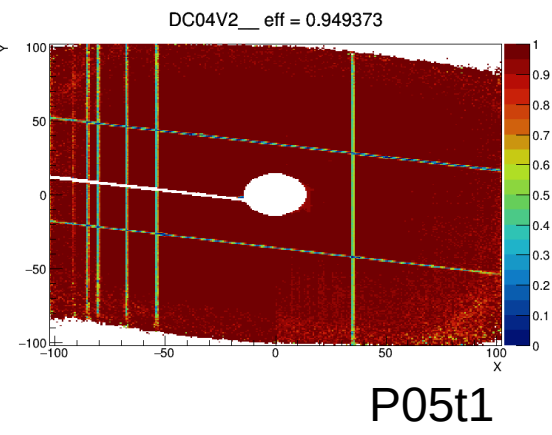
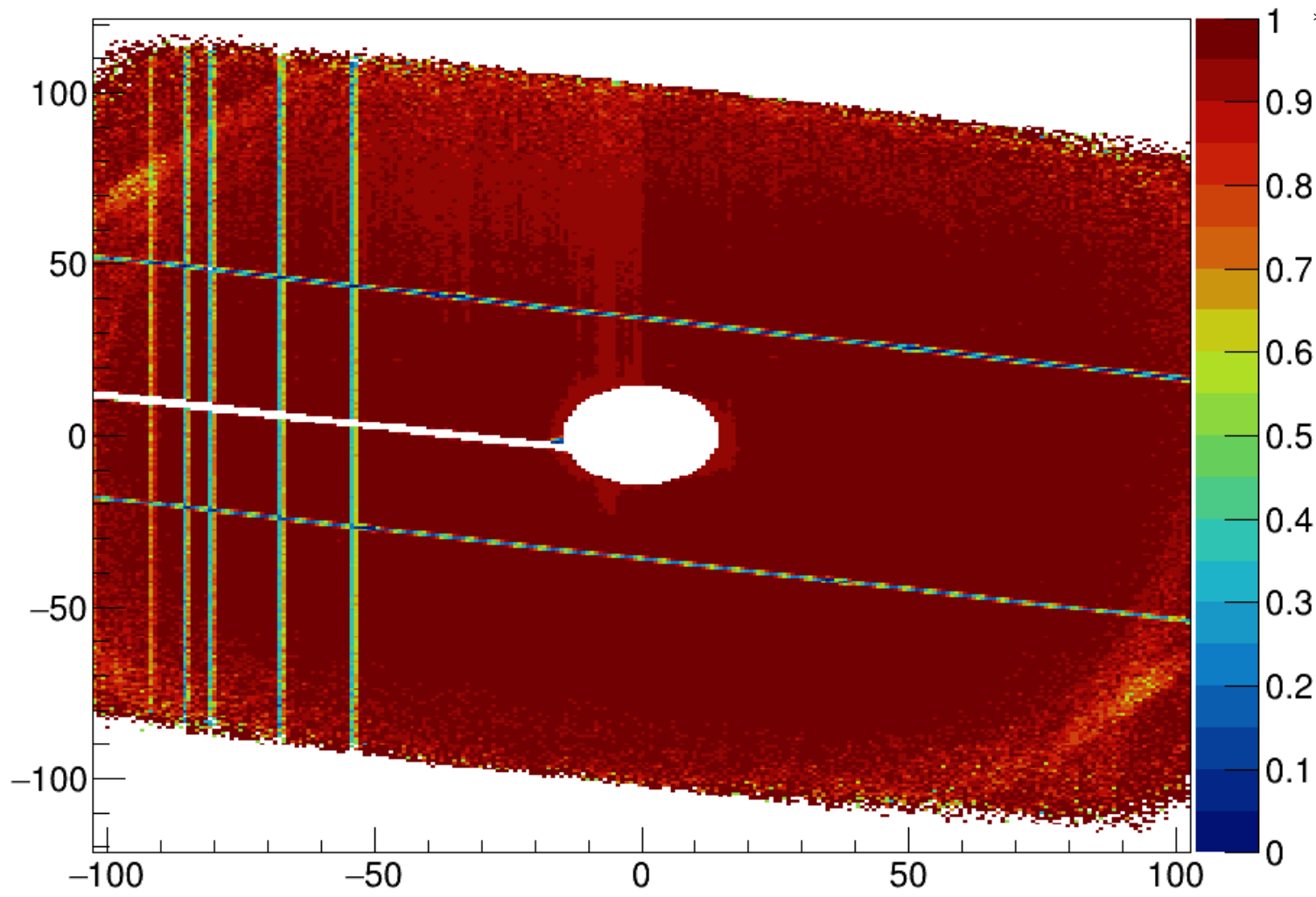
Entries 1.626283e+08



P05t1

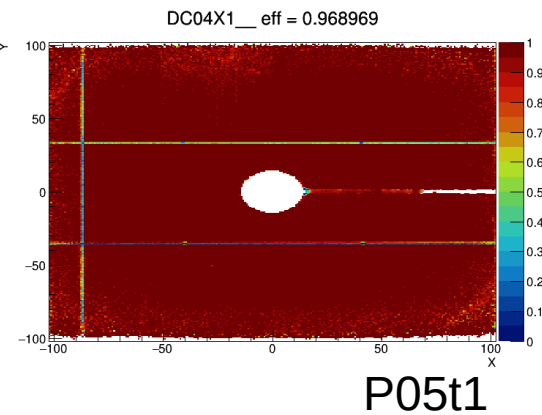
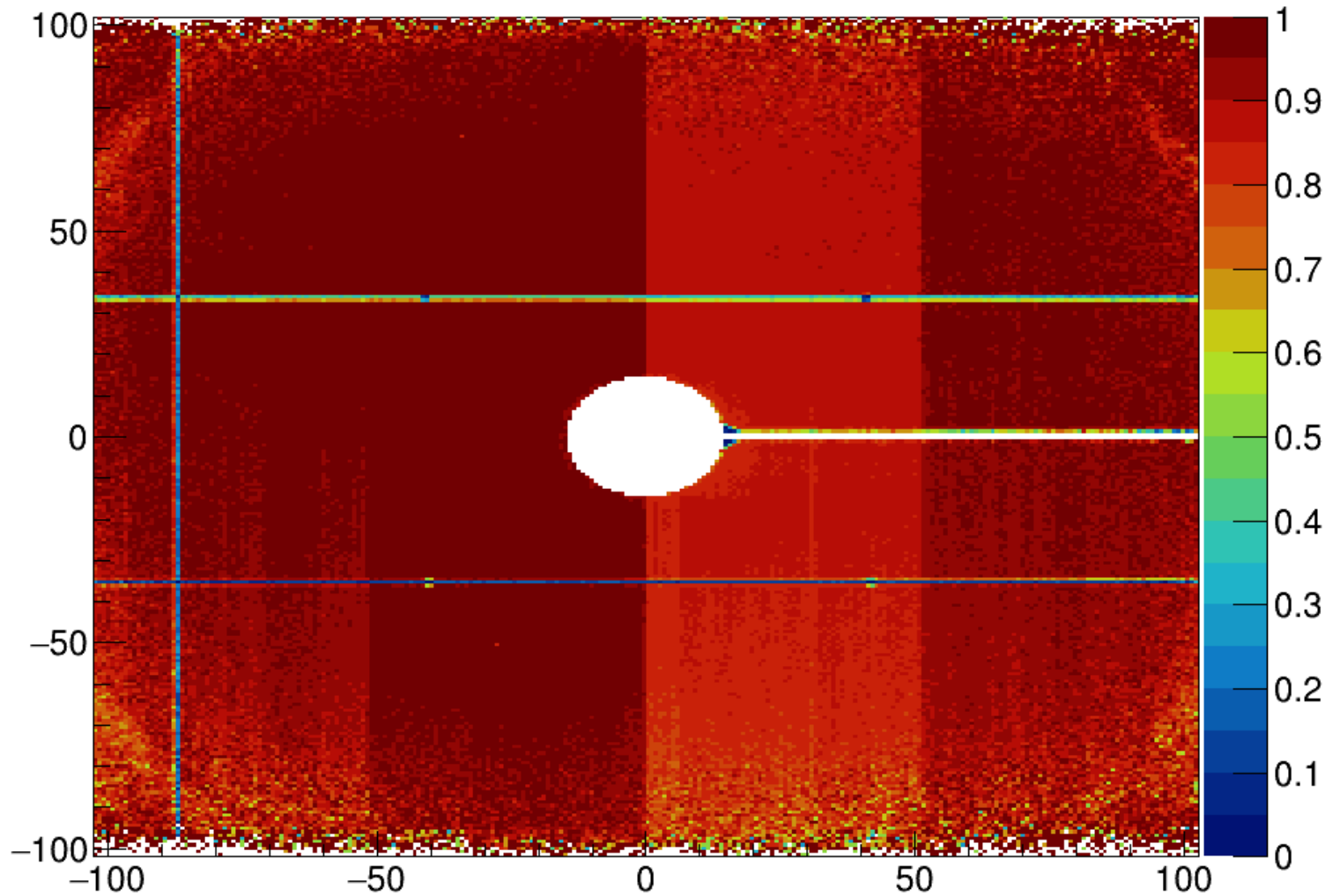
DC04V2__ : Eff. = 0.93636 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.62594e+08



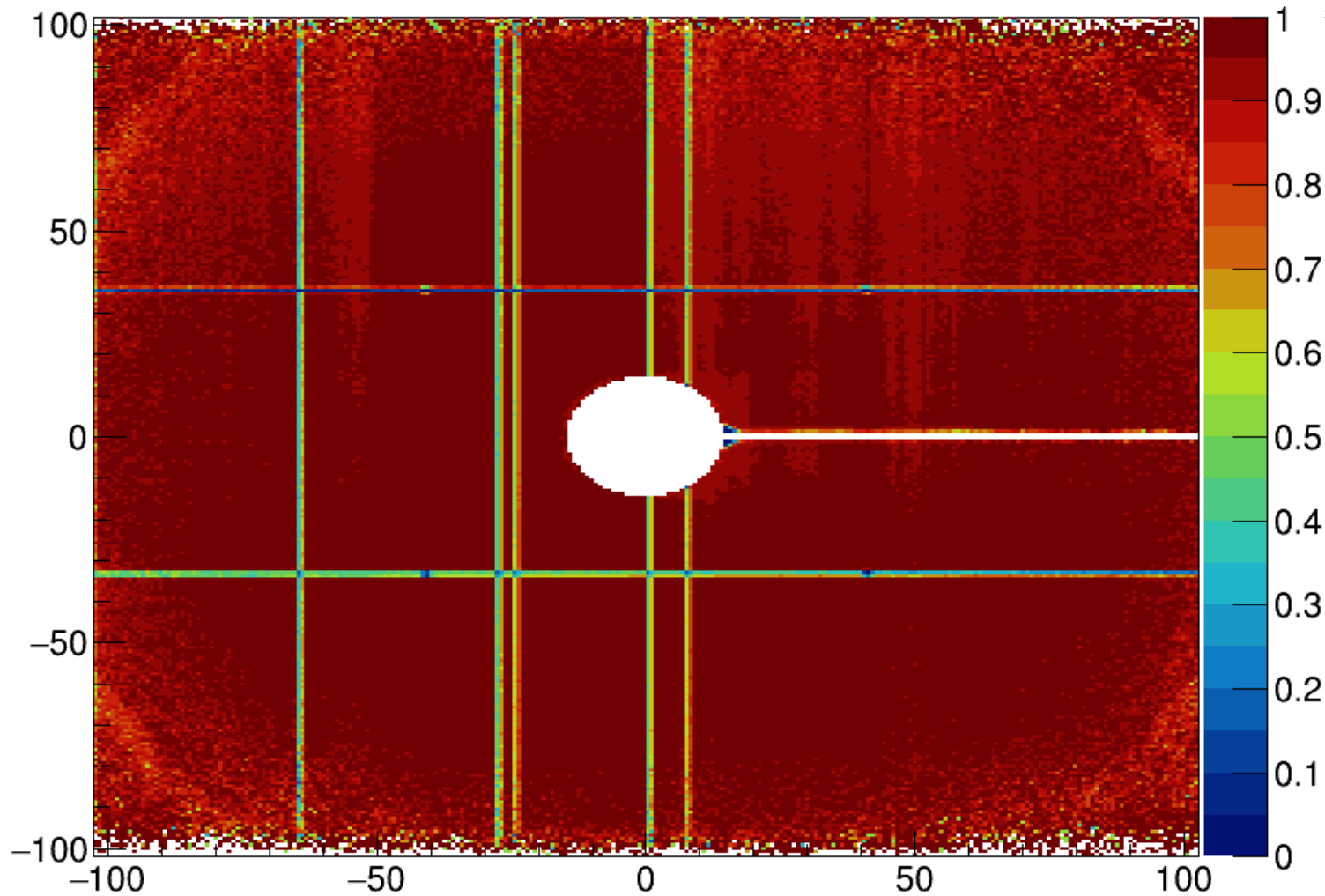
DC04X1__ : Eff. = 0.90945 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.606881e+08

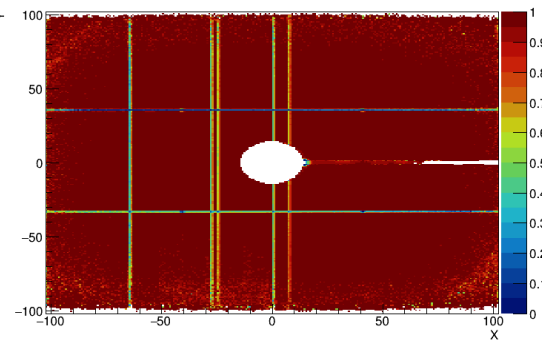


DC04X2__ : Eff. = 0.92755 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.606467e+08



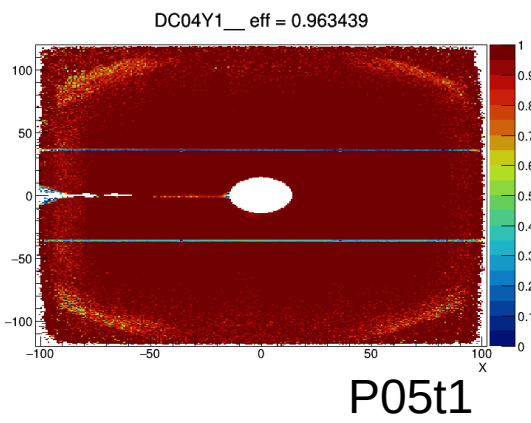
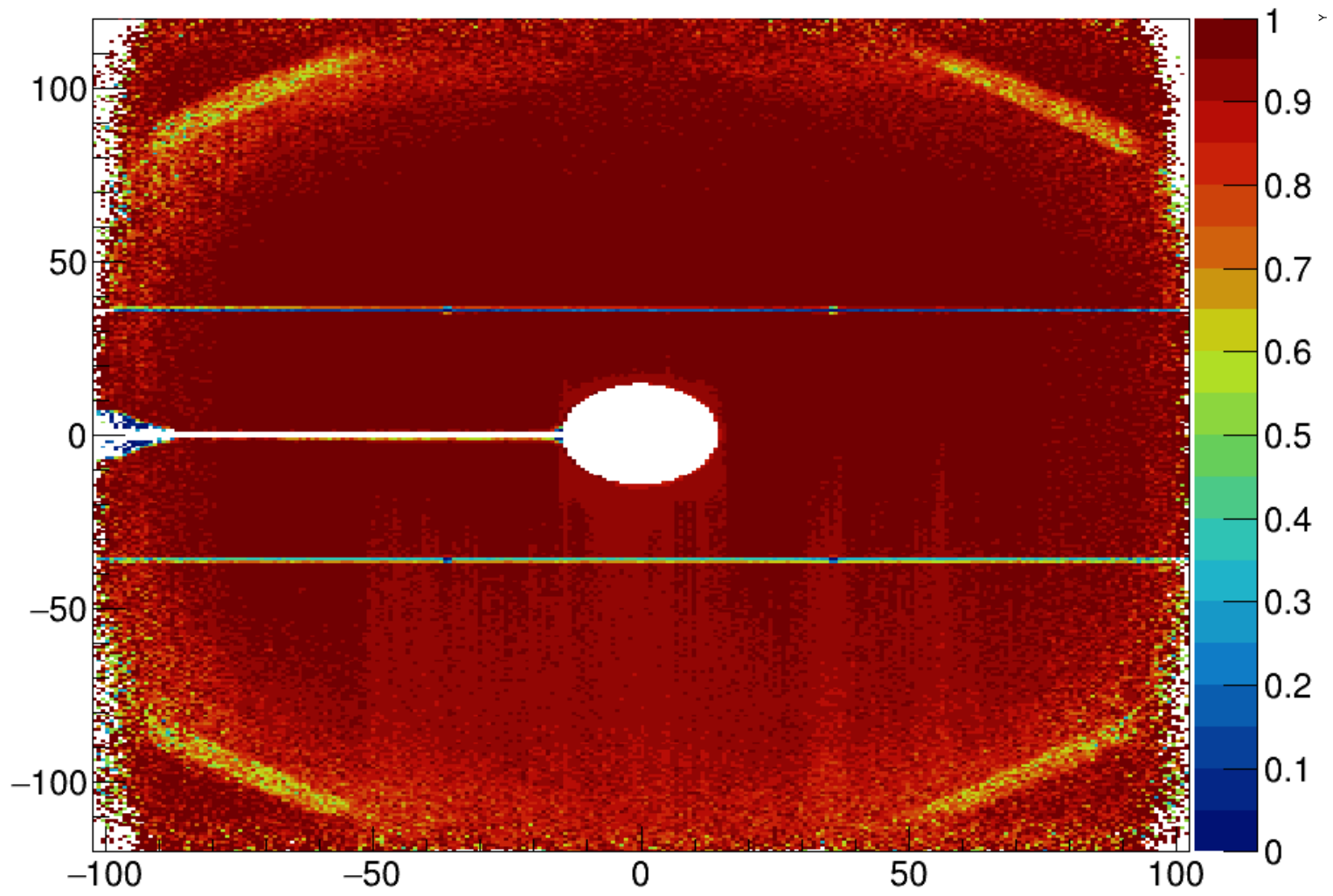
DC04X2__ eff = 0.958972



P05t1

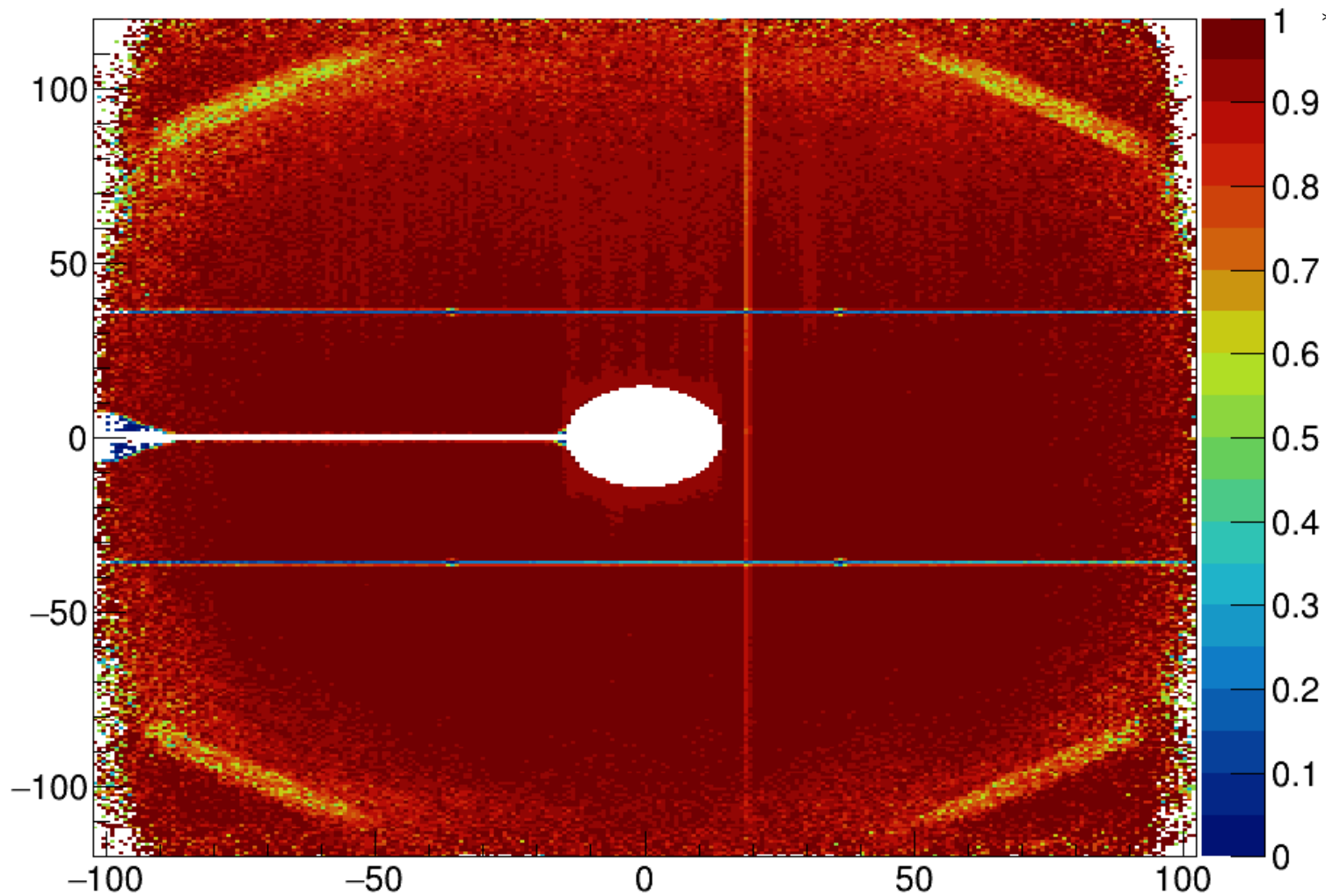
DC04Y1__ : Eff. = 0.92294 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.596007e+08

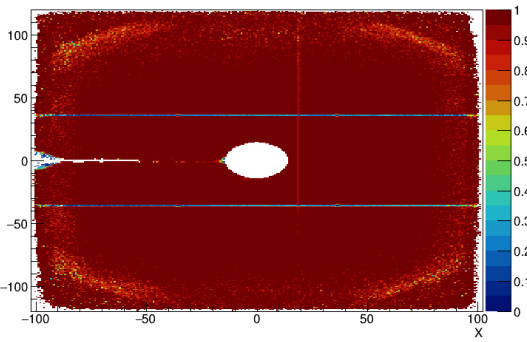


DC04Y2__ : Eff. = 0.93405 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.5955e+08



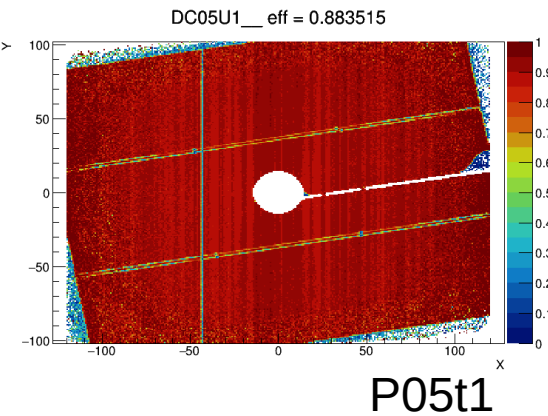
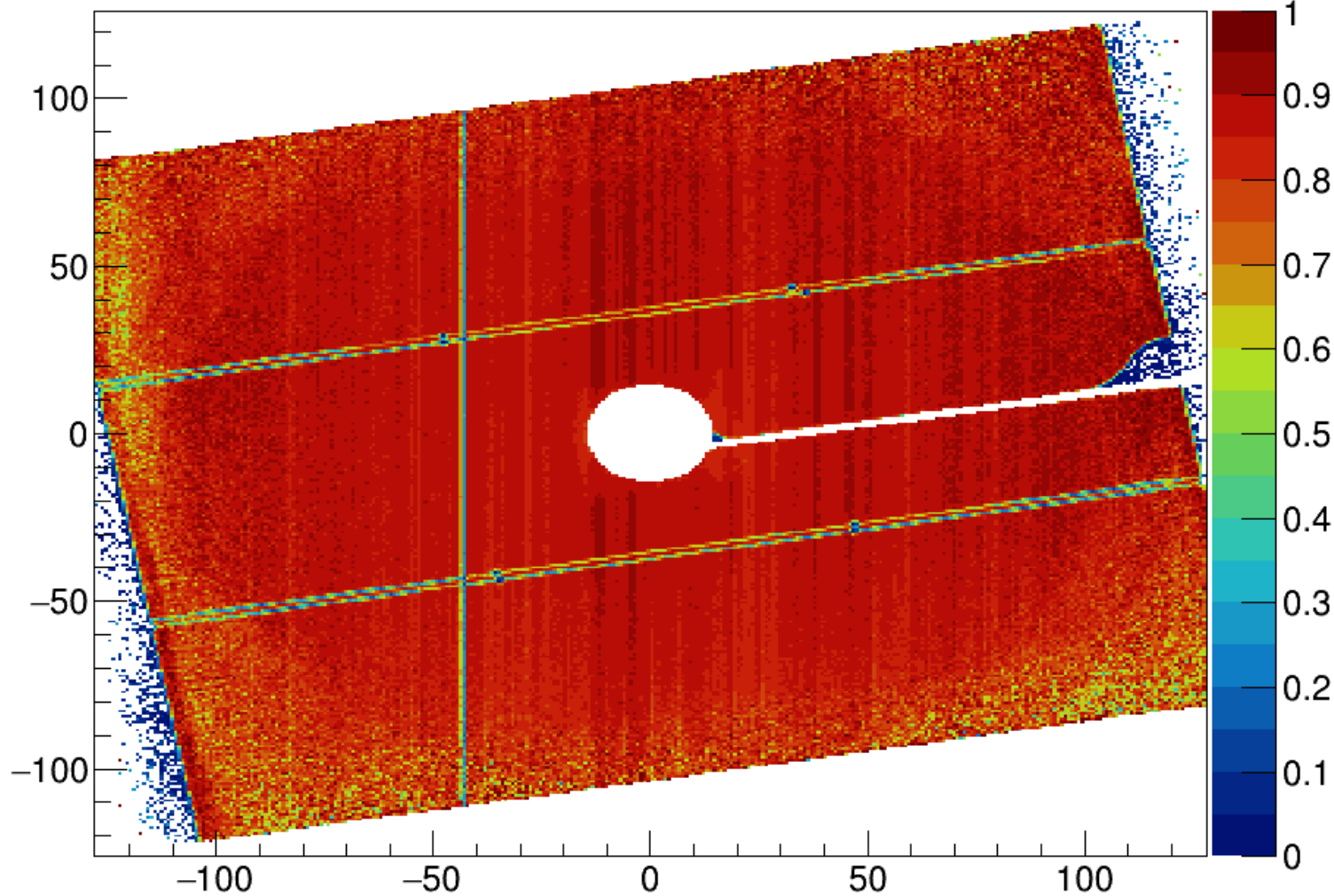
DC04Y2__ eff = 0.970239



P05t1

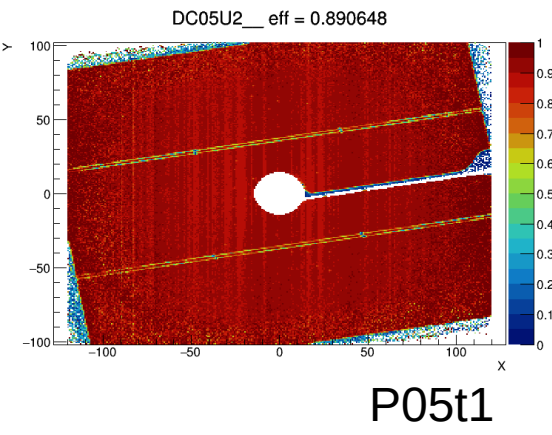
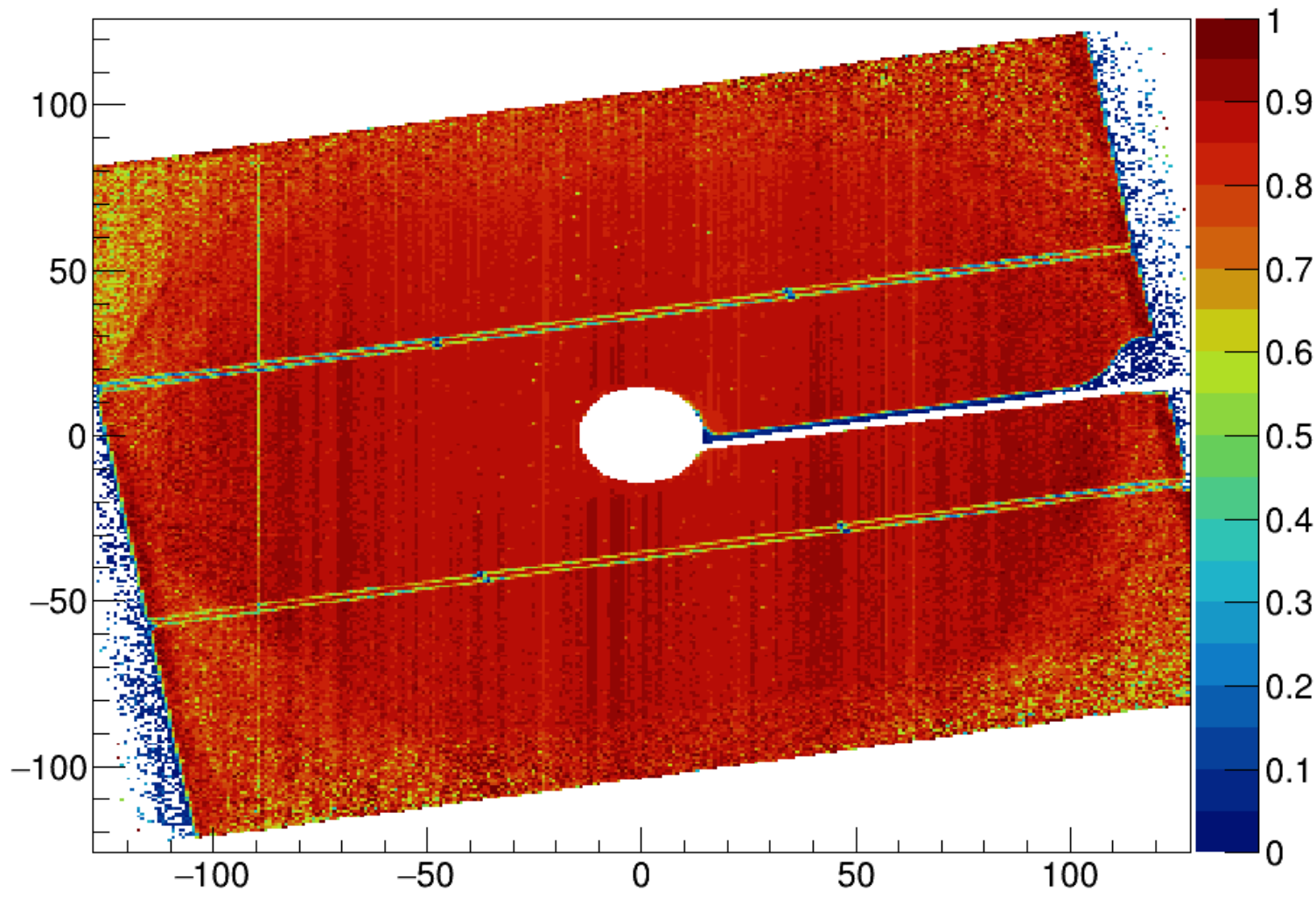
DC05U1__ : Eff. = 0.79292 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.69076e+08



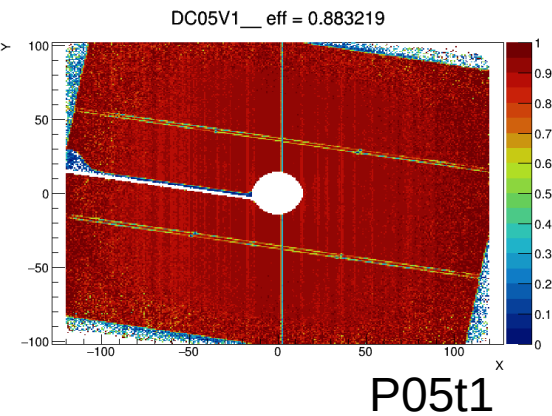
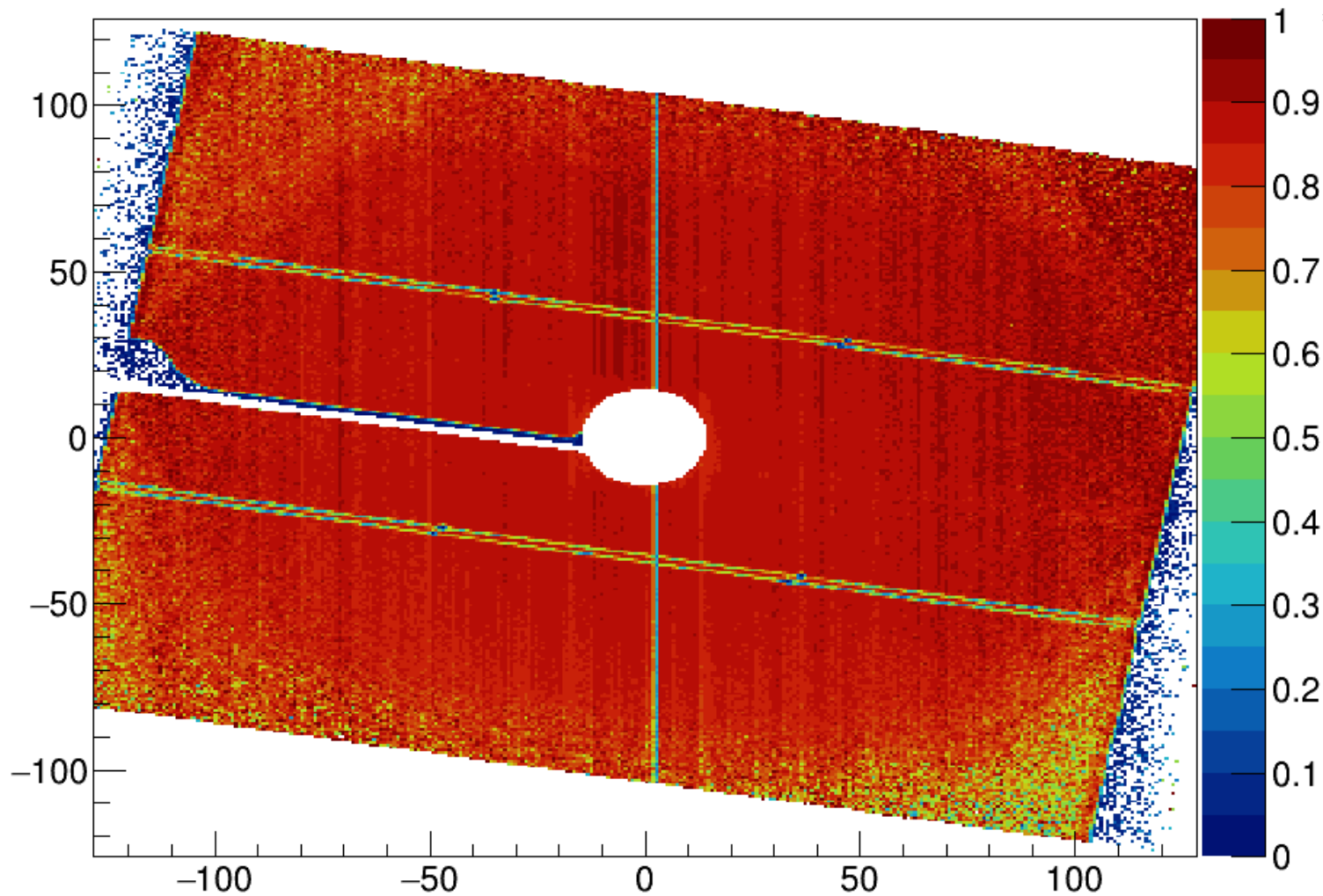
DC05U2__ : Eff. = 0.79654 ± 0.00011

Entries 1.690465e+08



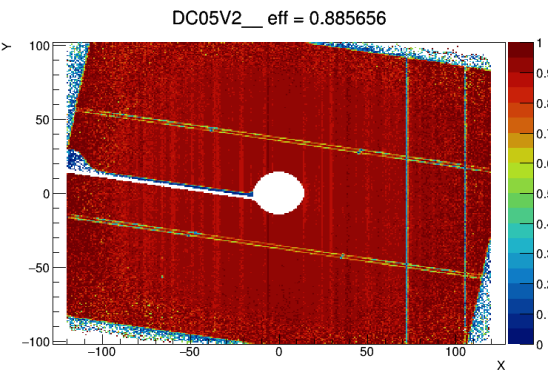
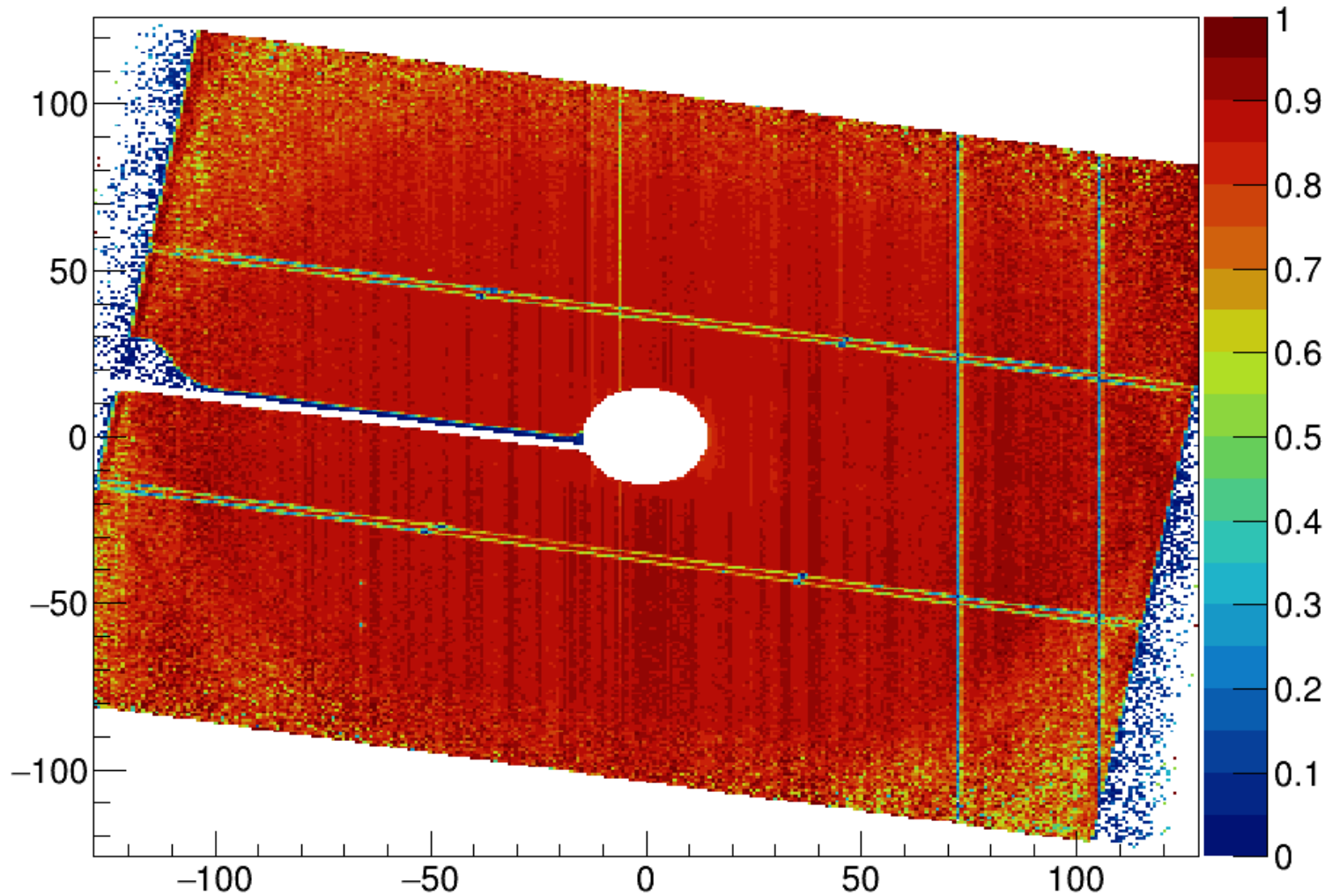
DC05V1__ : Eff. = 0.78872 ± 0.00012

Entries 1.56971e+08



DC05V2__ : Eff. = 0.79191 ± 0.00012

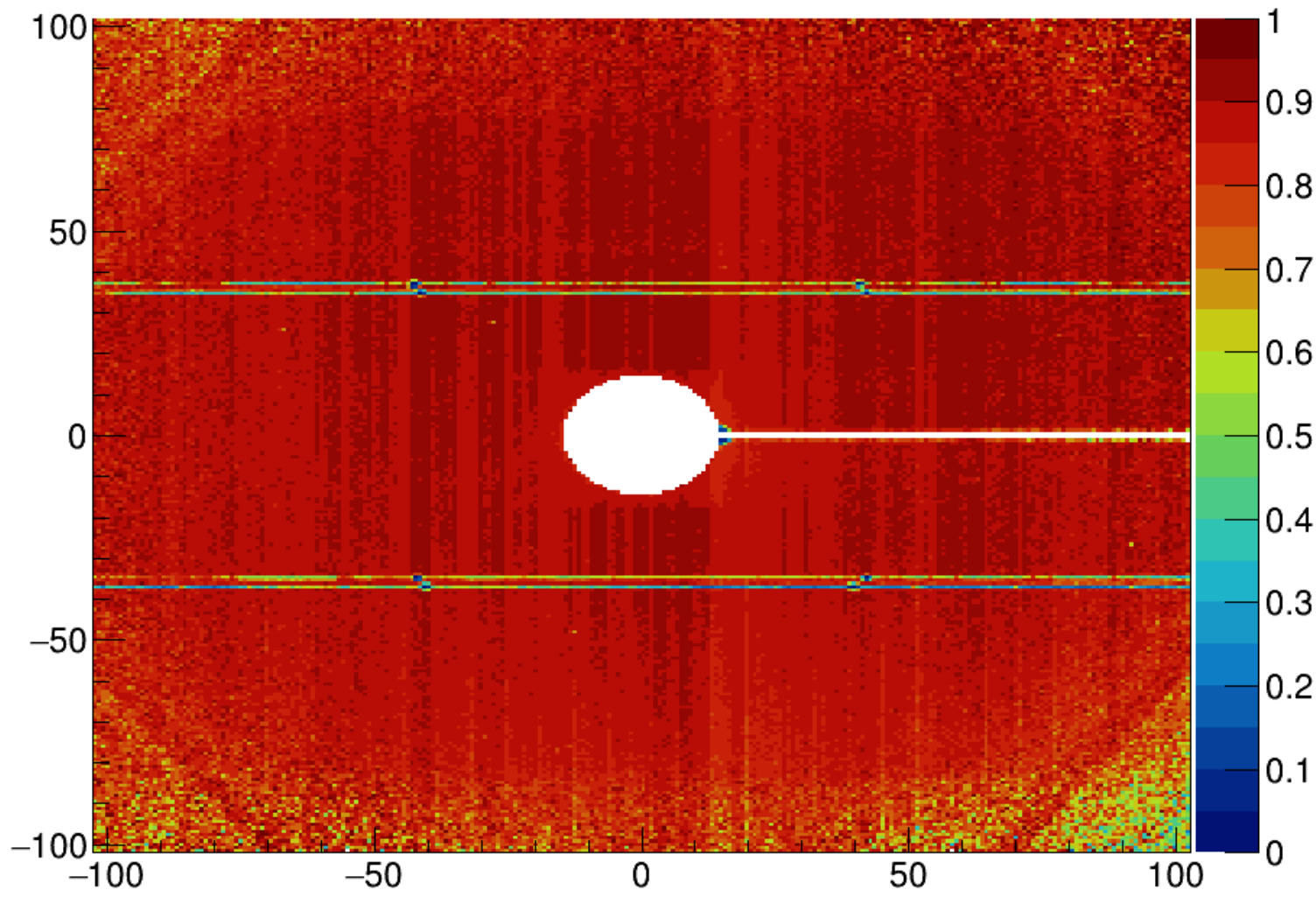
Entries 1.569445e+08



P05t1

DC05X1__ : Eff. = 0.86302 ± 0.00012

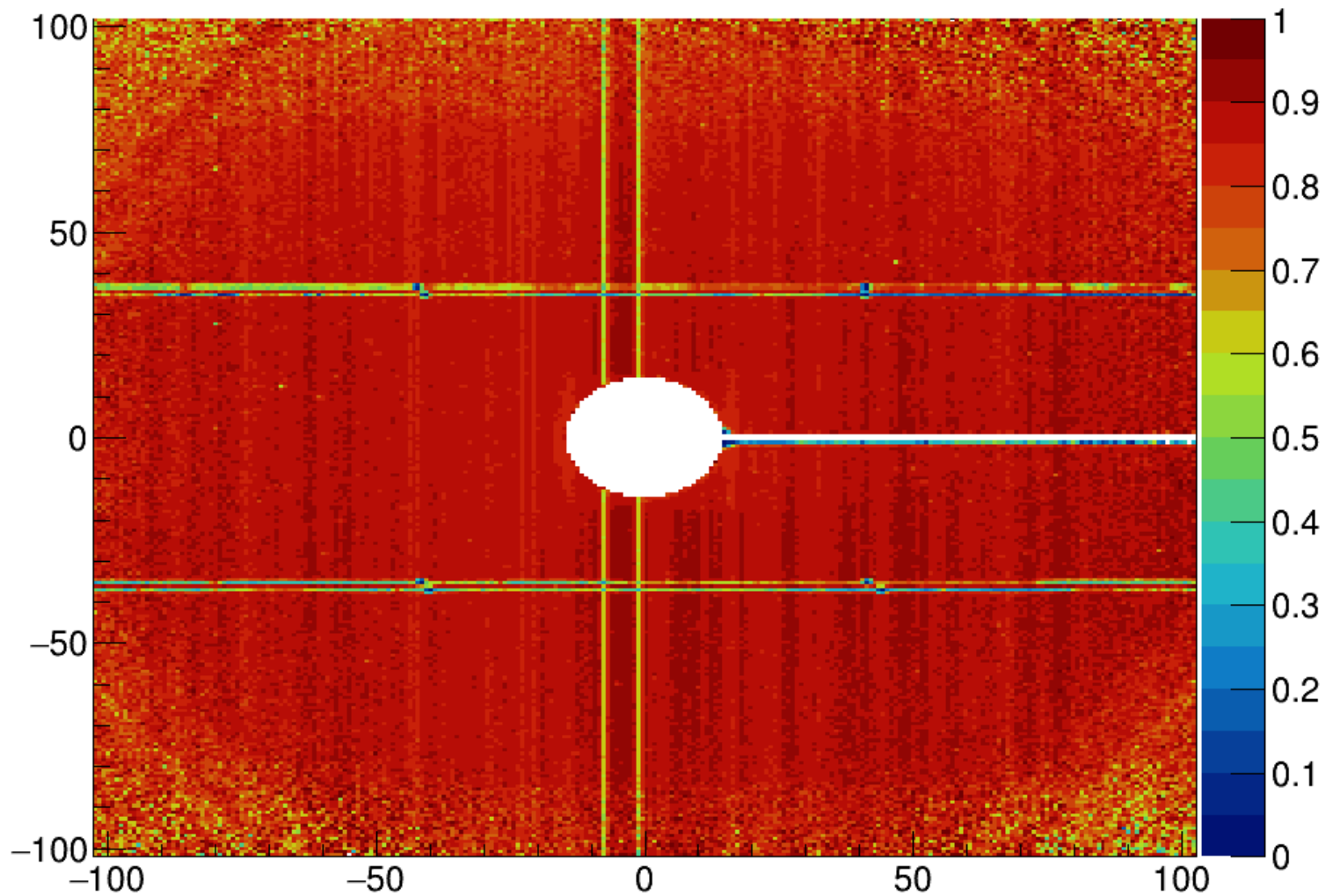
Entries 1.5791e+08



Absent in P05t1

DC05X2__ : Eff. = 0.84731 ± 0.00012

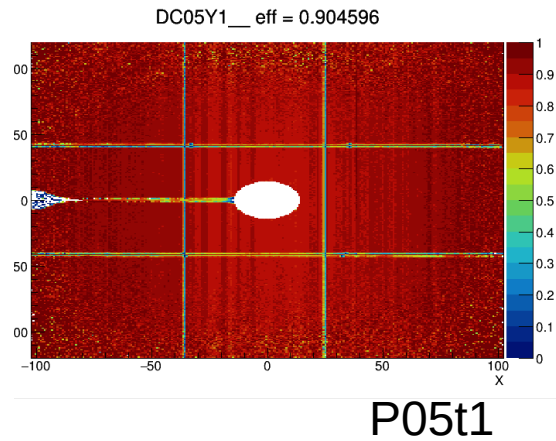
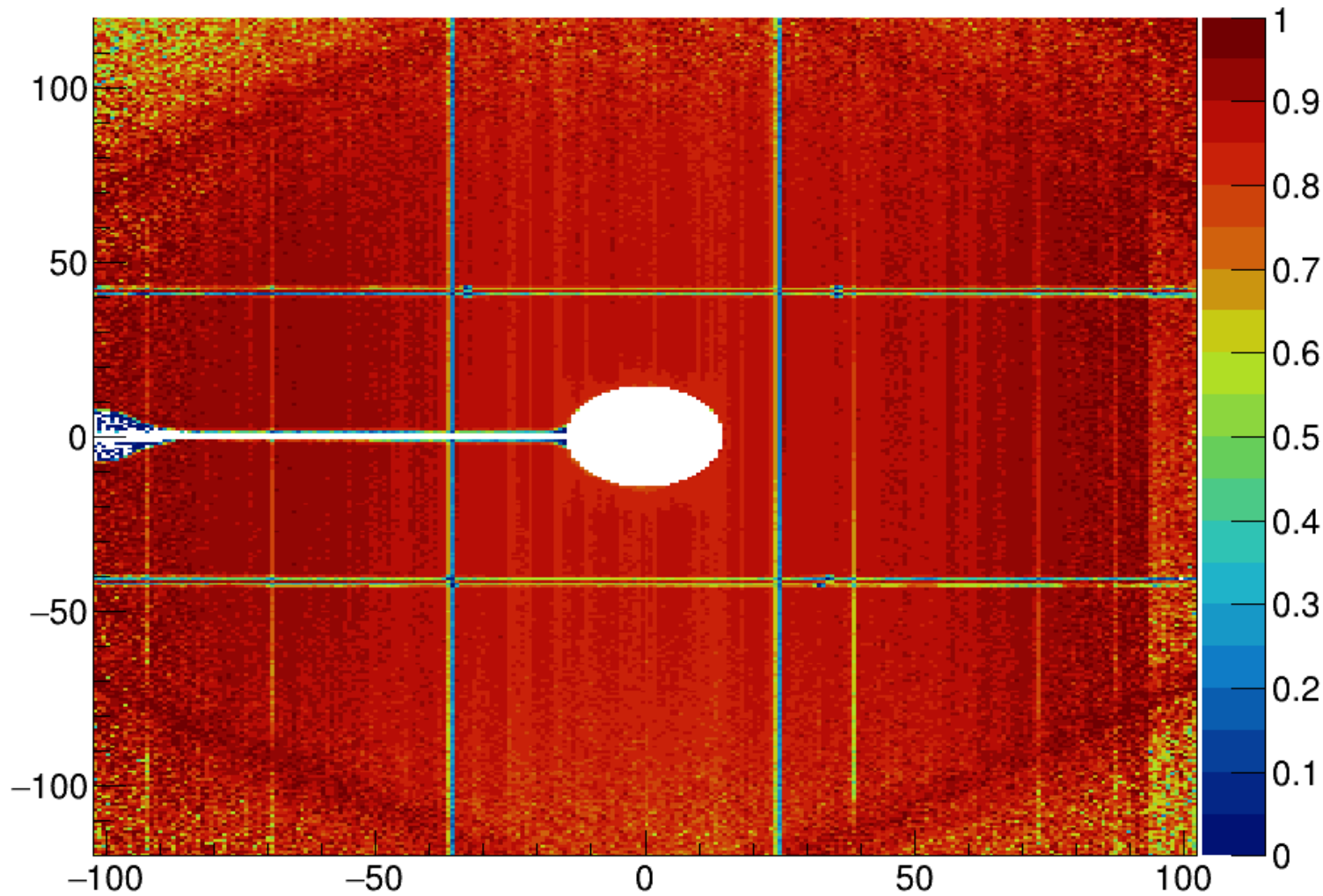
Entries 1.577534e+08



Absent in P05t1

DC05Y1__ : Eff. = 0.85973 ± 0.00012

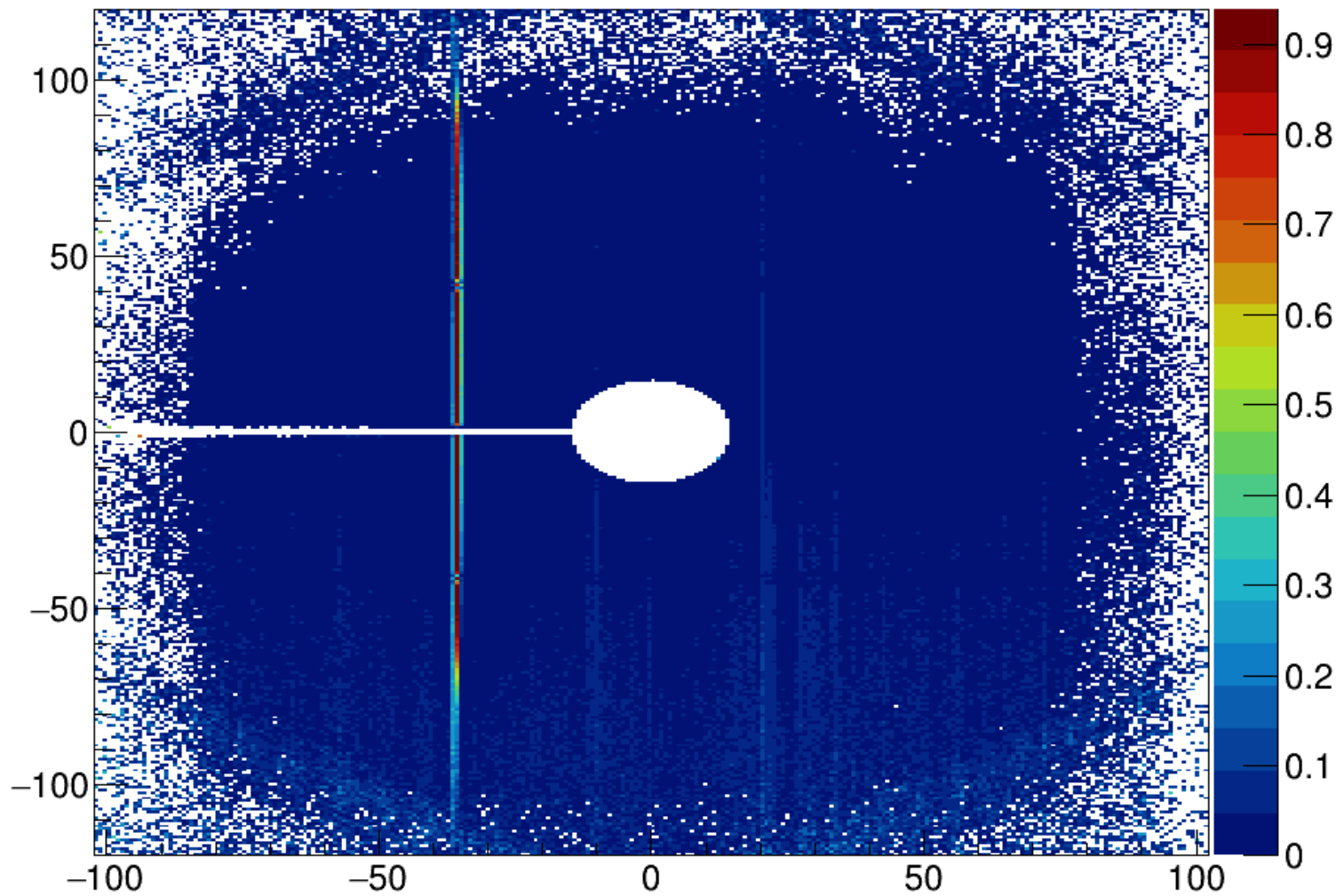
Entries 1.593755e+08



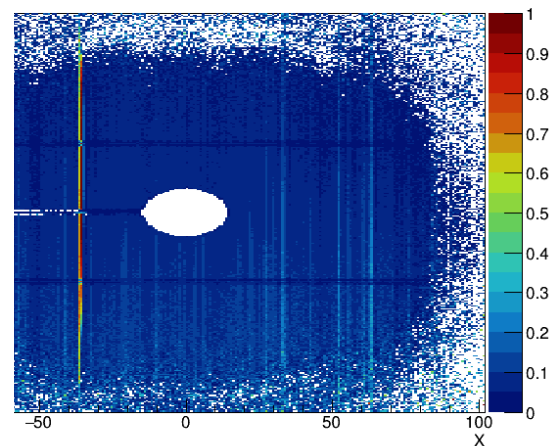
P05t1

DC05Y2__ : Eff. = 0.03545 ± 0.00042

Entries 1.593465e+08



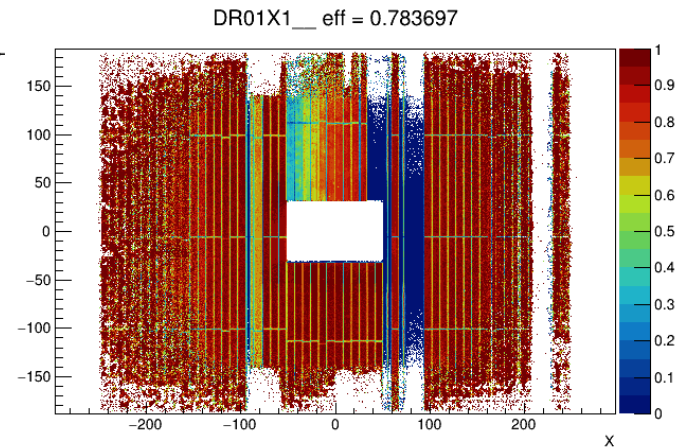
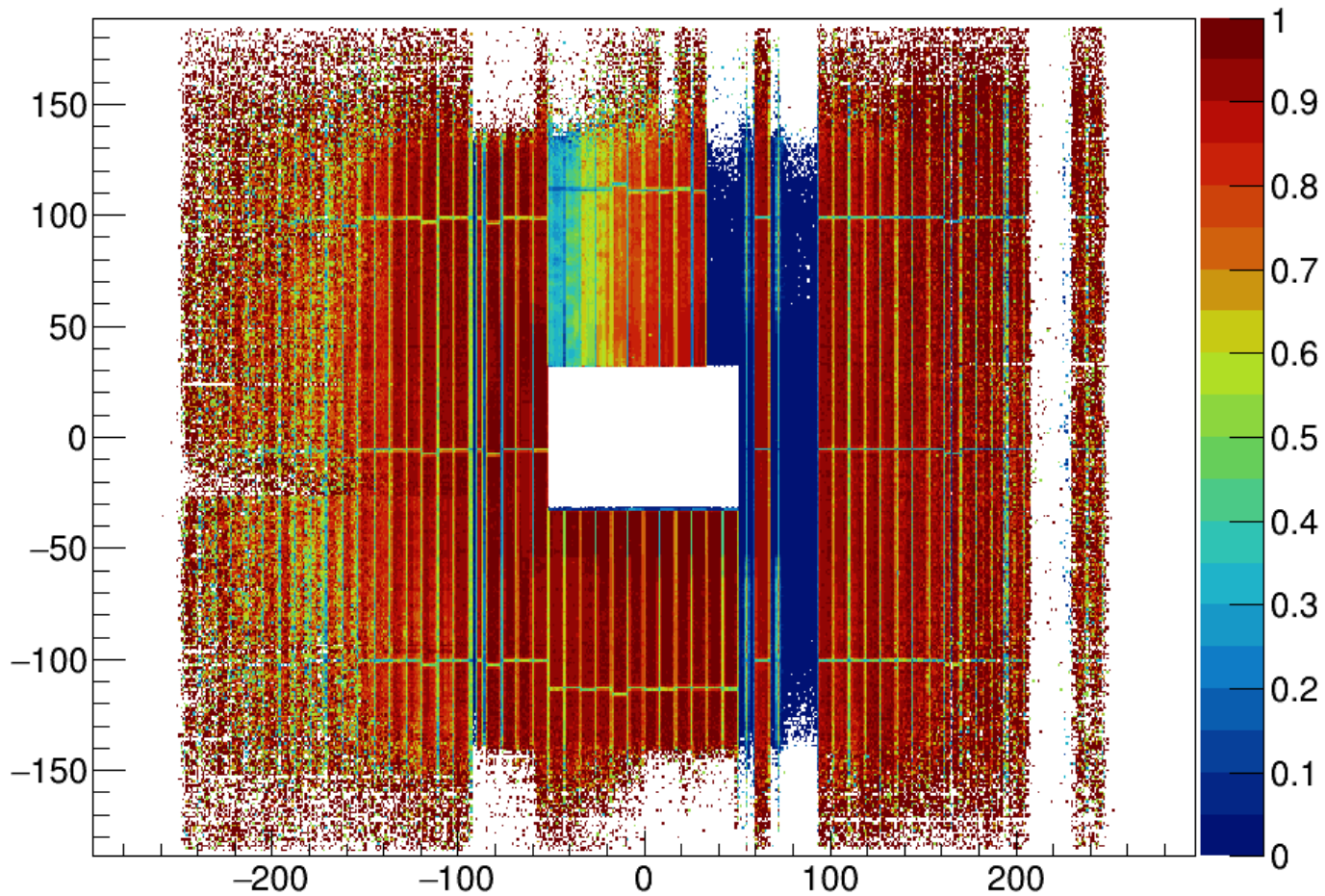
DC05Y2__ eff = 0.091480



P05t1

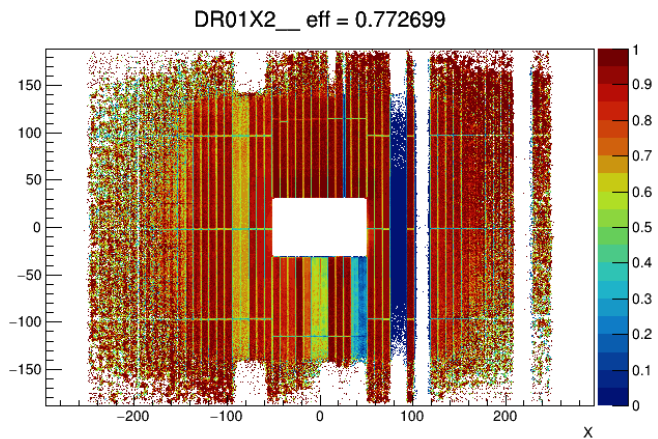
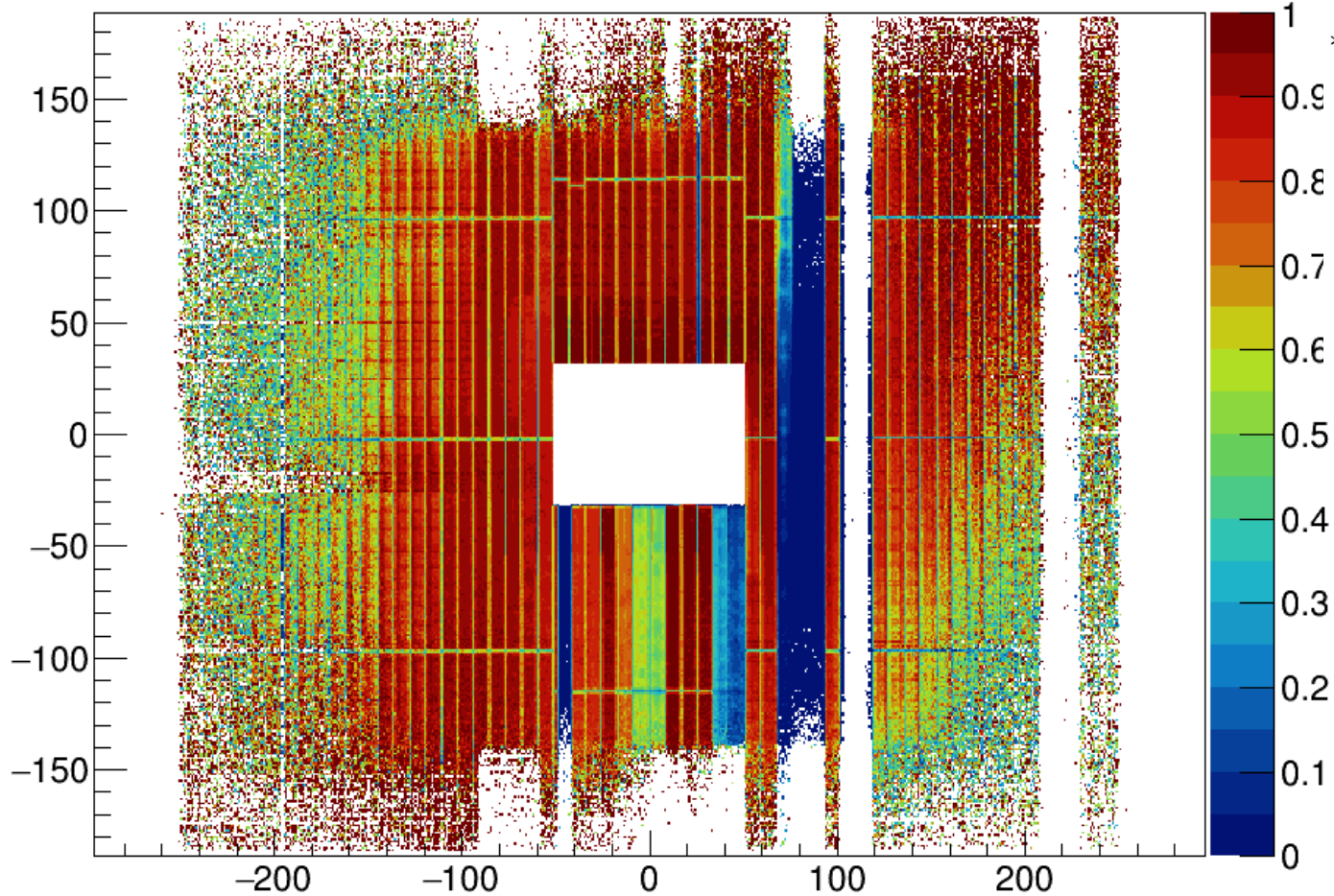
DR01X1__ : Eff. = 0.70997 ± 0.00015

Entries 1.11934e+08



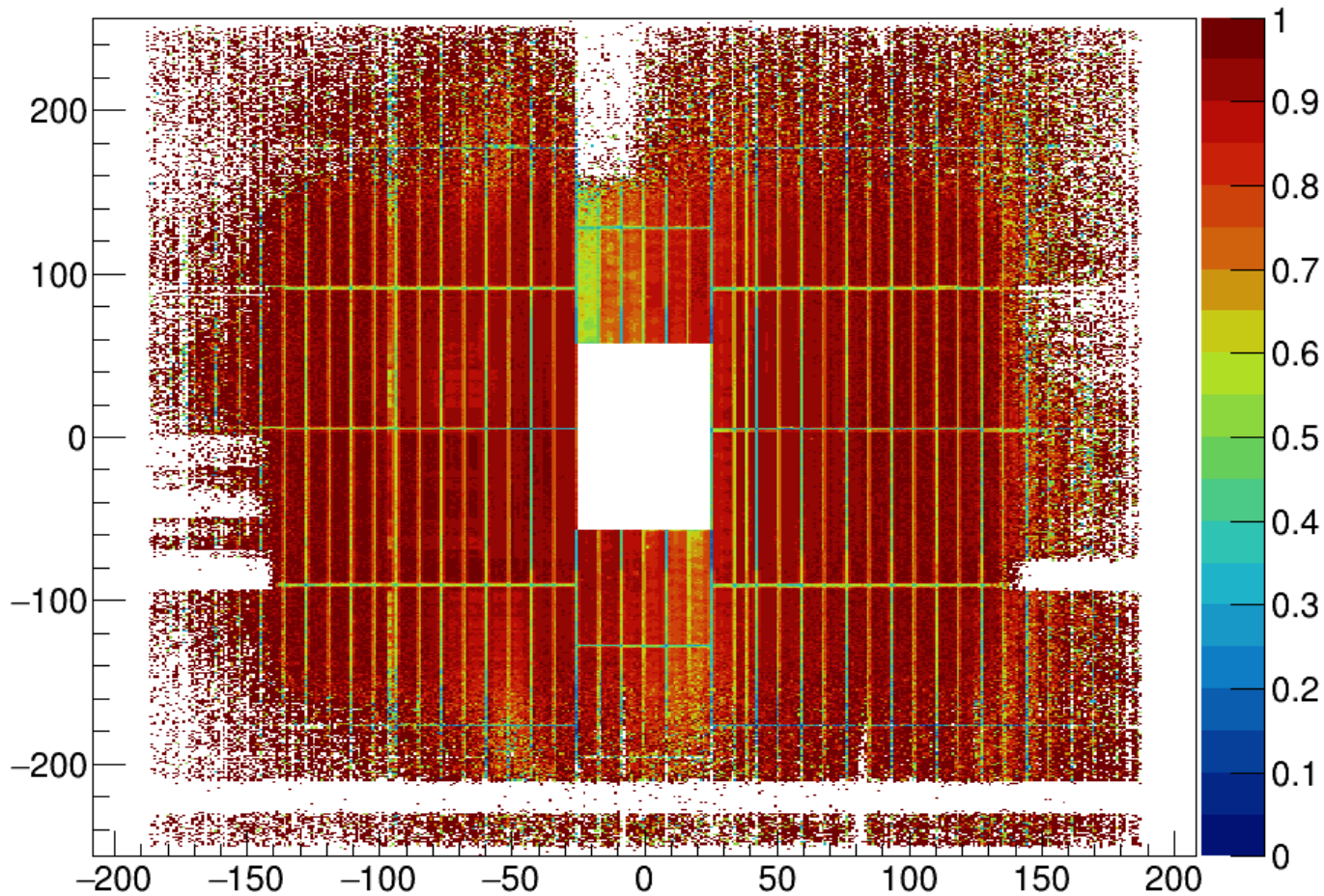
DR01X2__ : Eff. = 0.61525 ± 0.00015

Entries 1.128227e+08

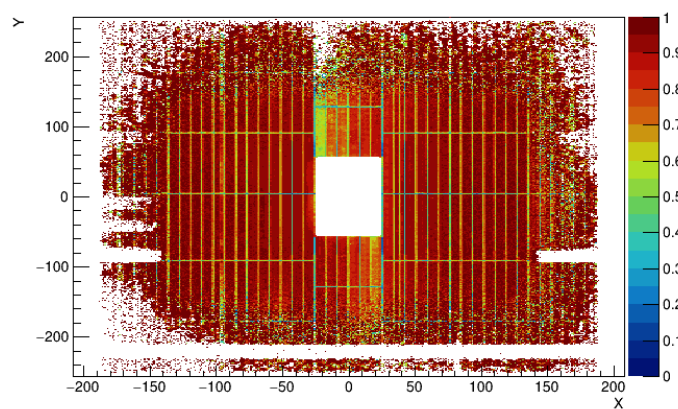


DR01Y1__ : Eff. = 0.84180 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.127327e+08

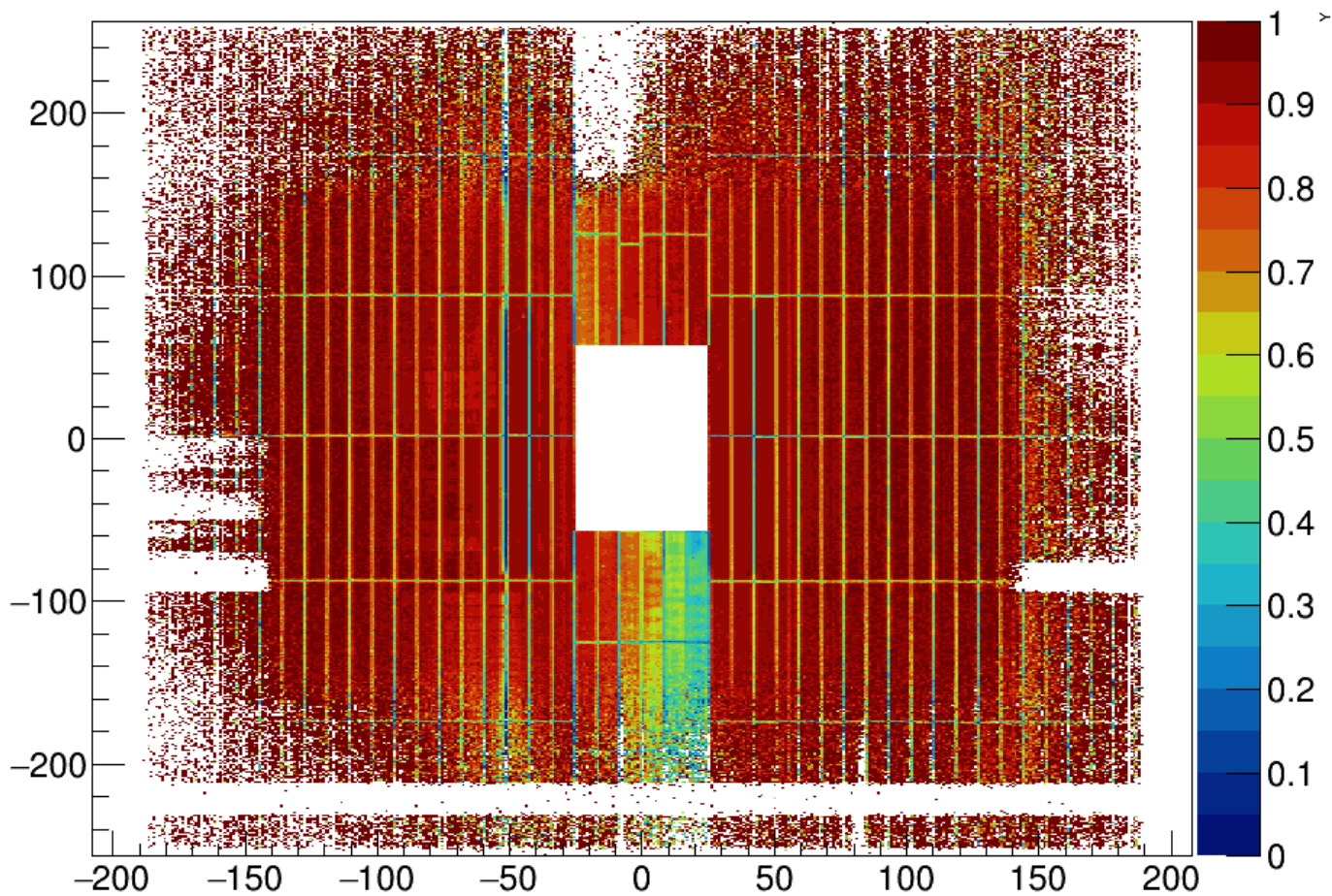


DR01Y1__ eff = 0.867777

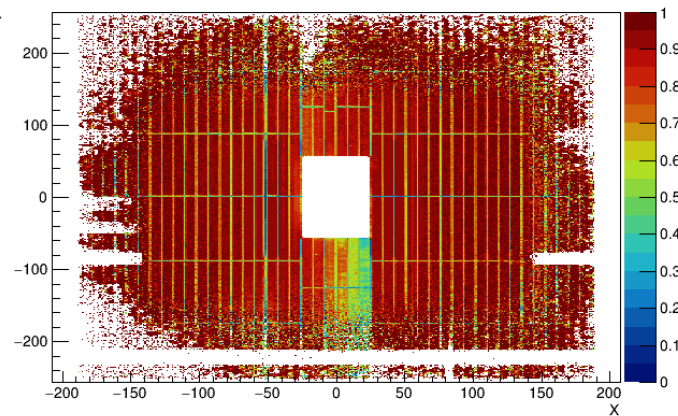


DR01Y2__ : Eff. = 0.84009 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.129357e+08

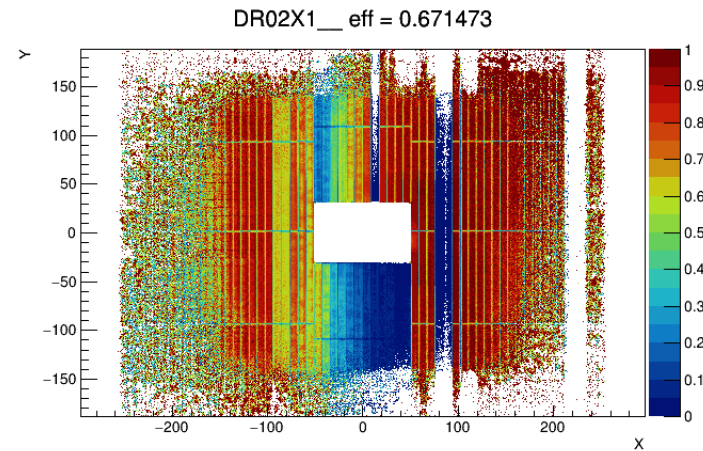
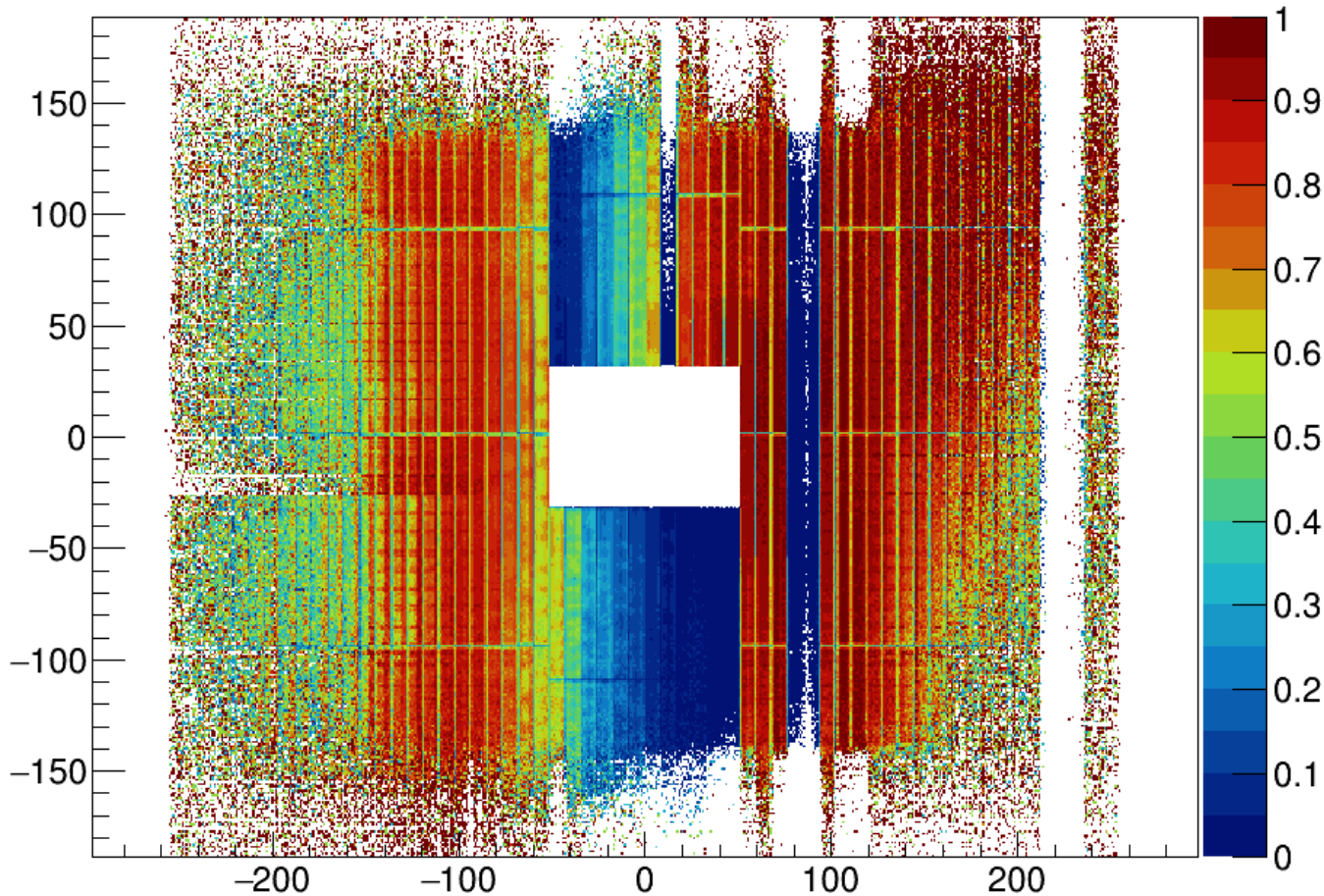


DR01Y2__ eff = 0.867308



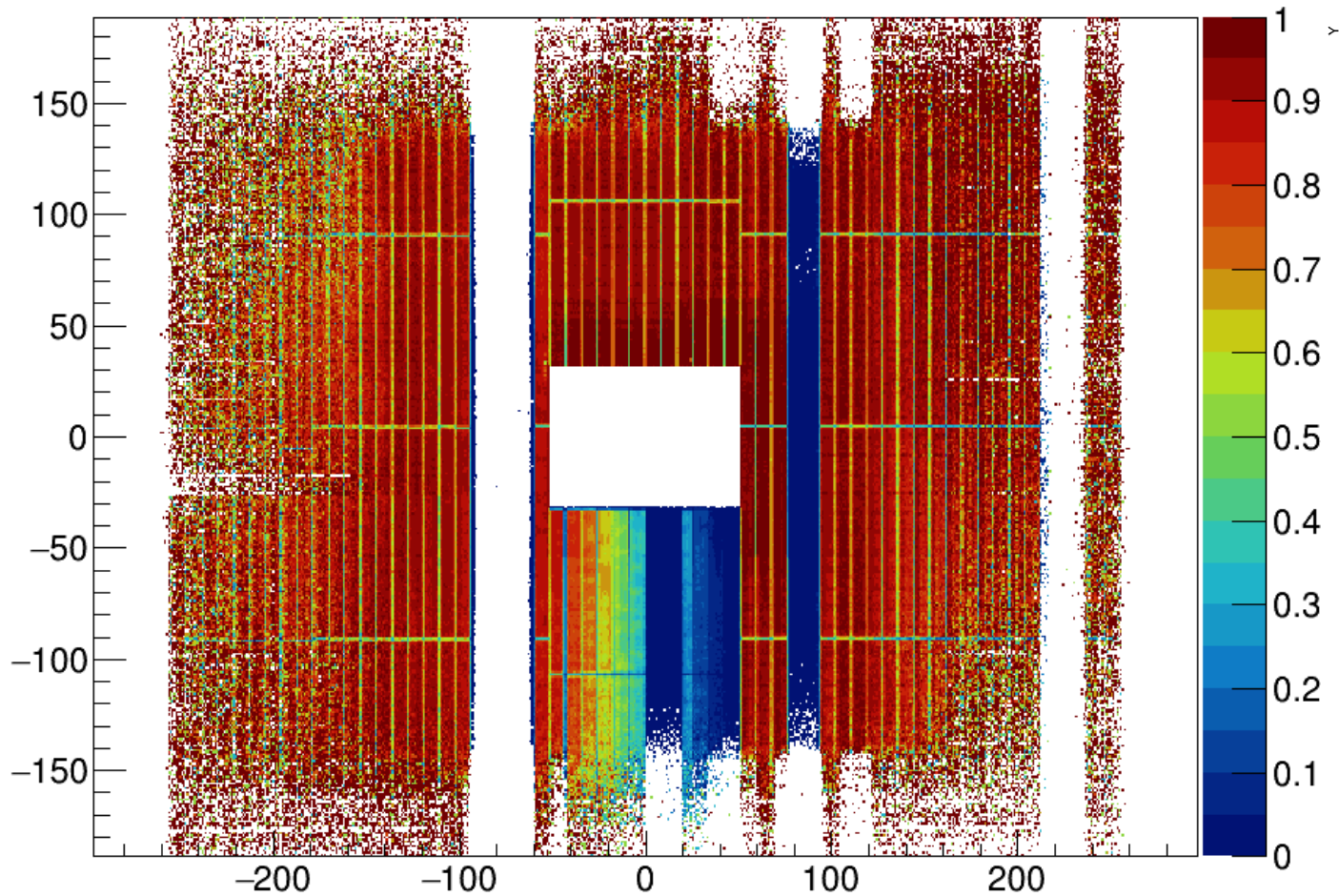
DR02X1__ : Eff. = 0.57539 ± 0.00017

Entries 1.134125e+08

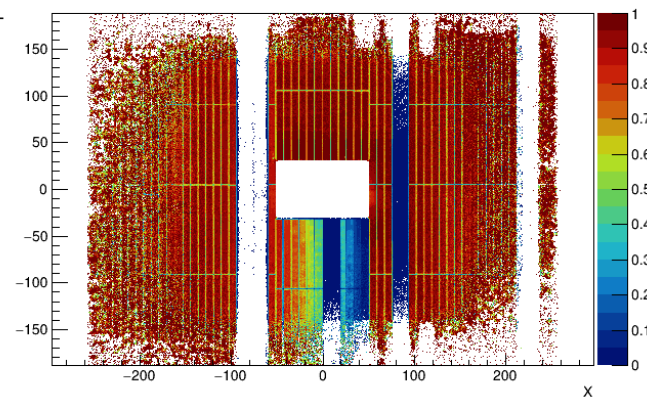


DR02X2__ : Eff. = 0.67498 ± 0.00016

Entries 1.137088e+08

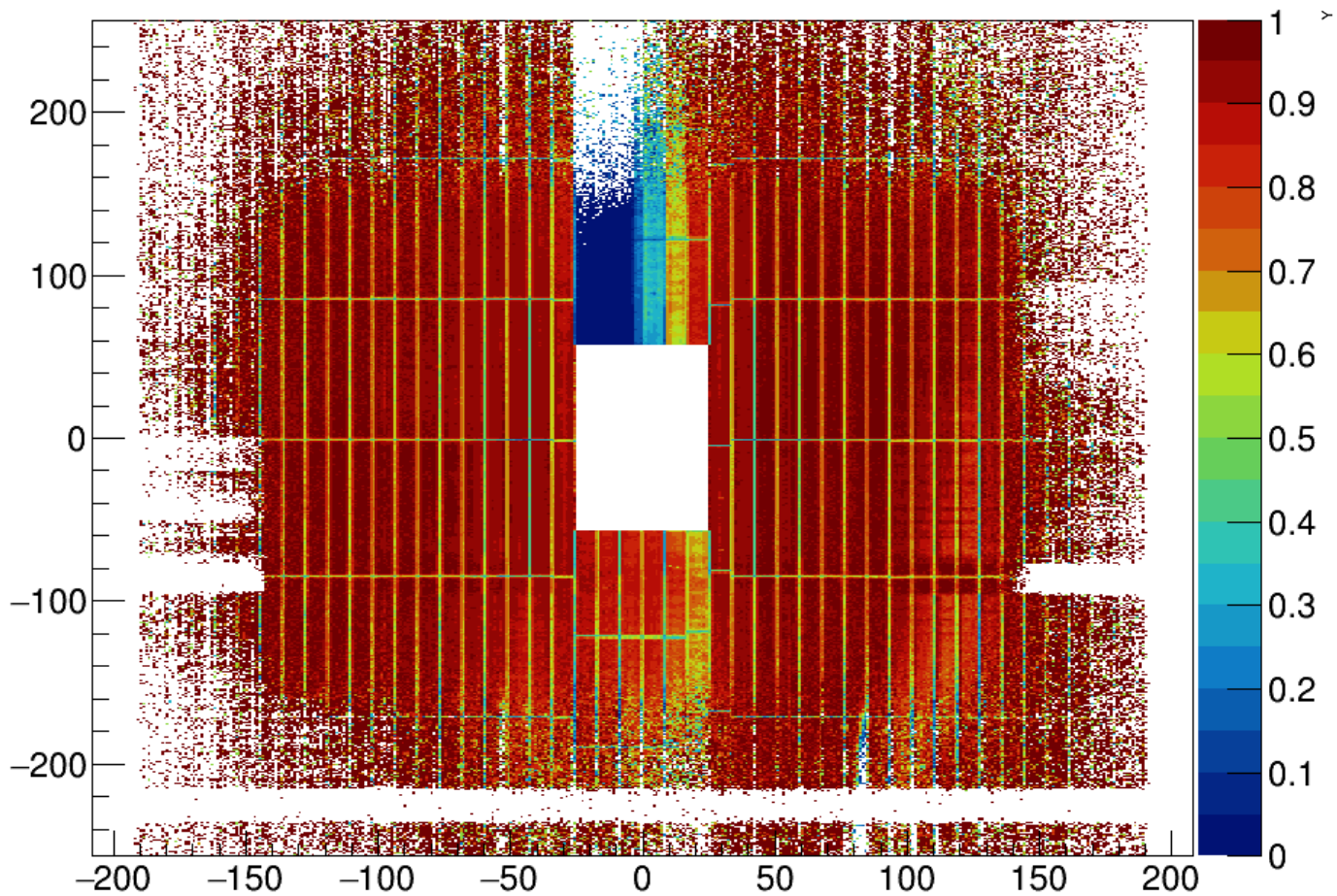


DR02X2__ eff = 0.782130

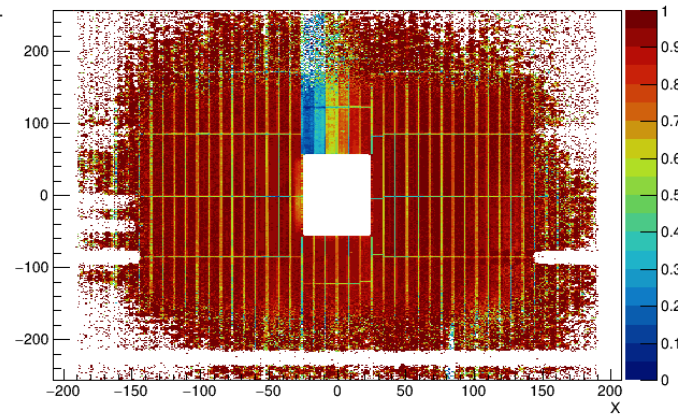


DR02Y1__ : Eff. = 0.82663 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.116436e+08

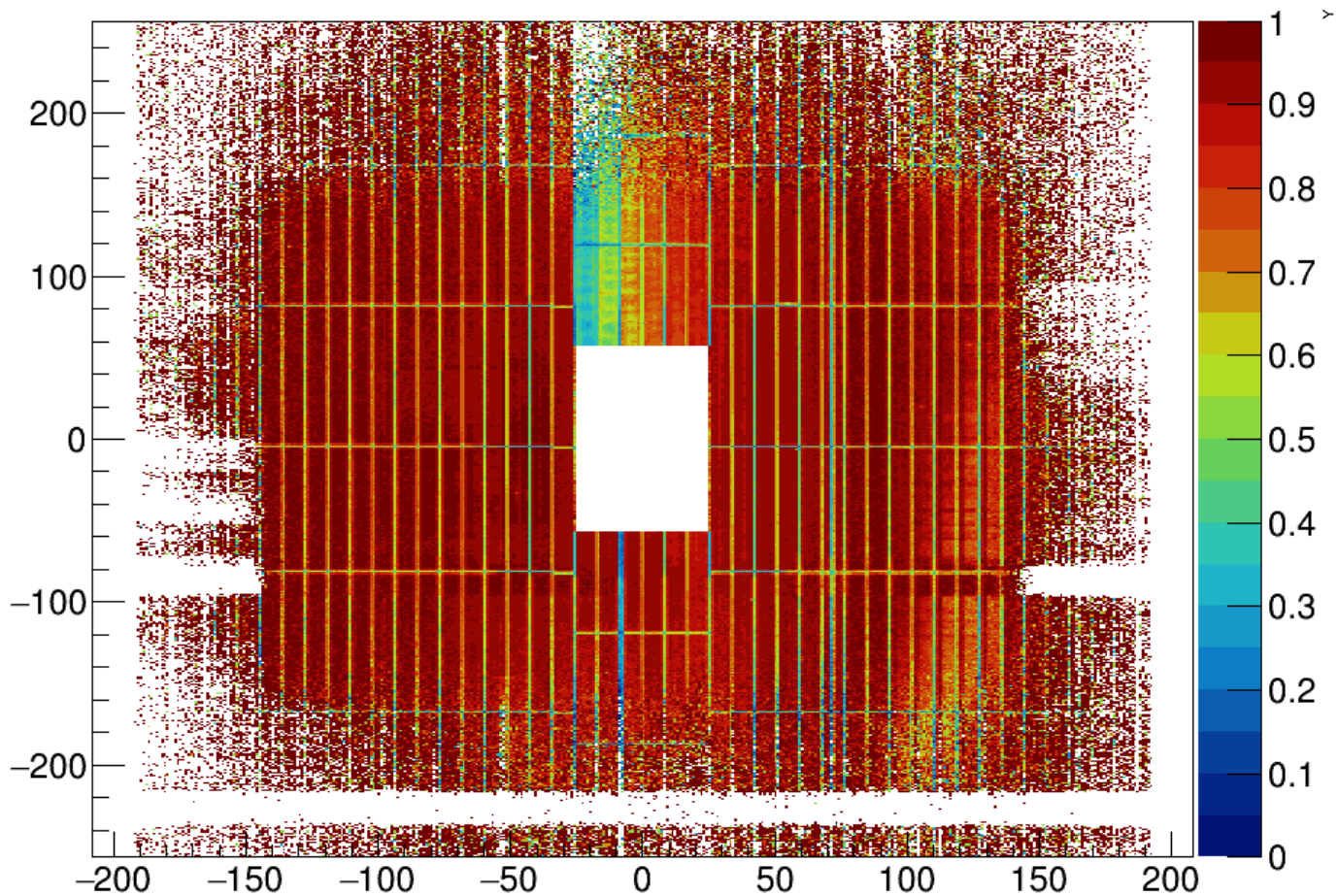


DR02Y1__ eff = 0.869178

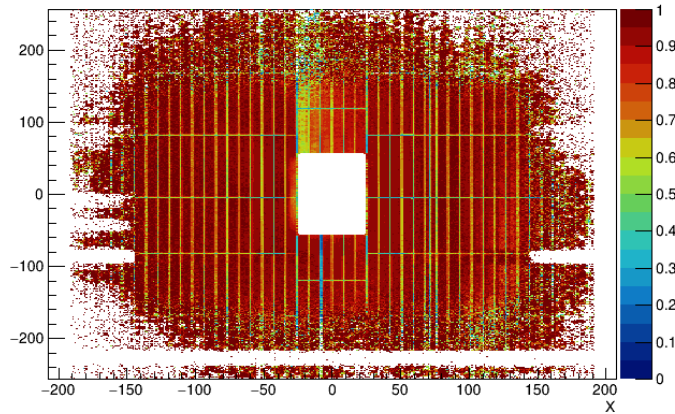


DR02Y2__ : Eff. = 0.84068 ± 0.00014

Entries 1.117982e+08

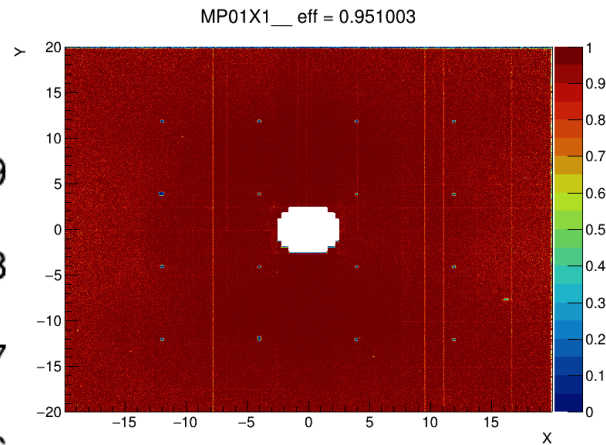
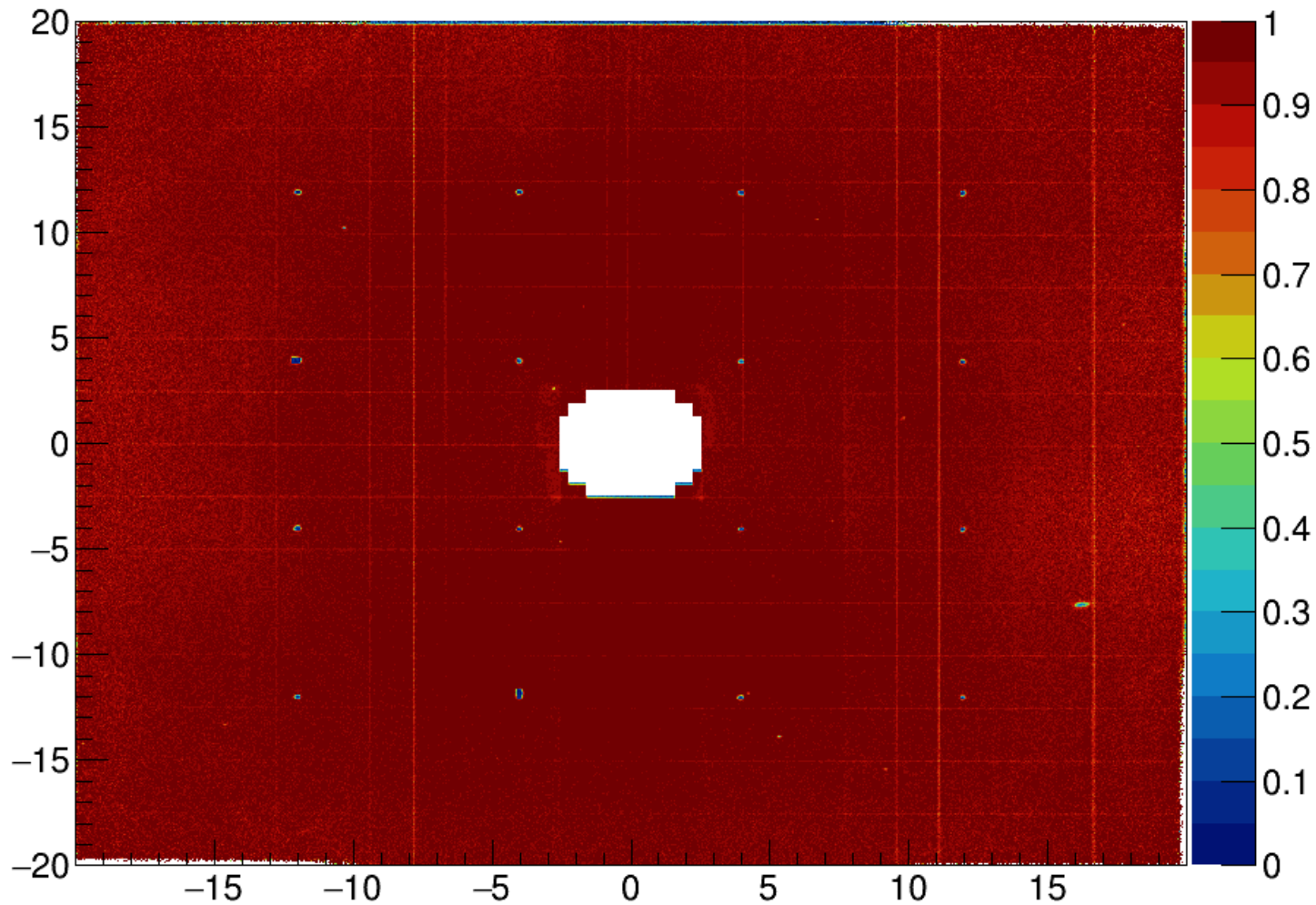


DR02Y2__ eff = 0.868016



MP01X1__ : Eff. = 95.49 \pm 0.01 %

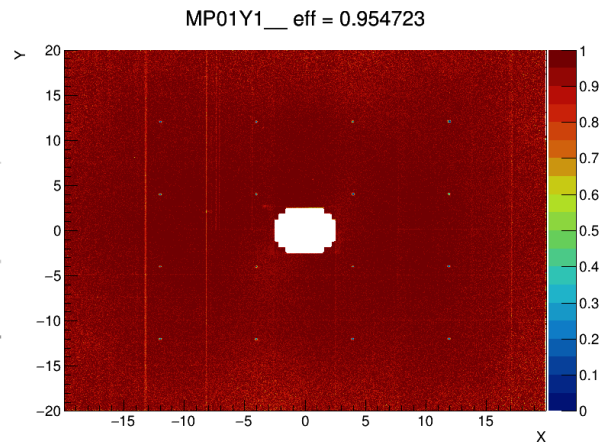
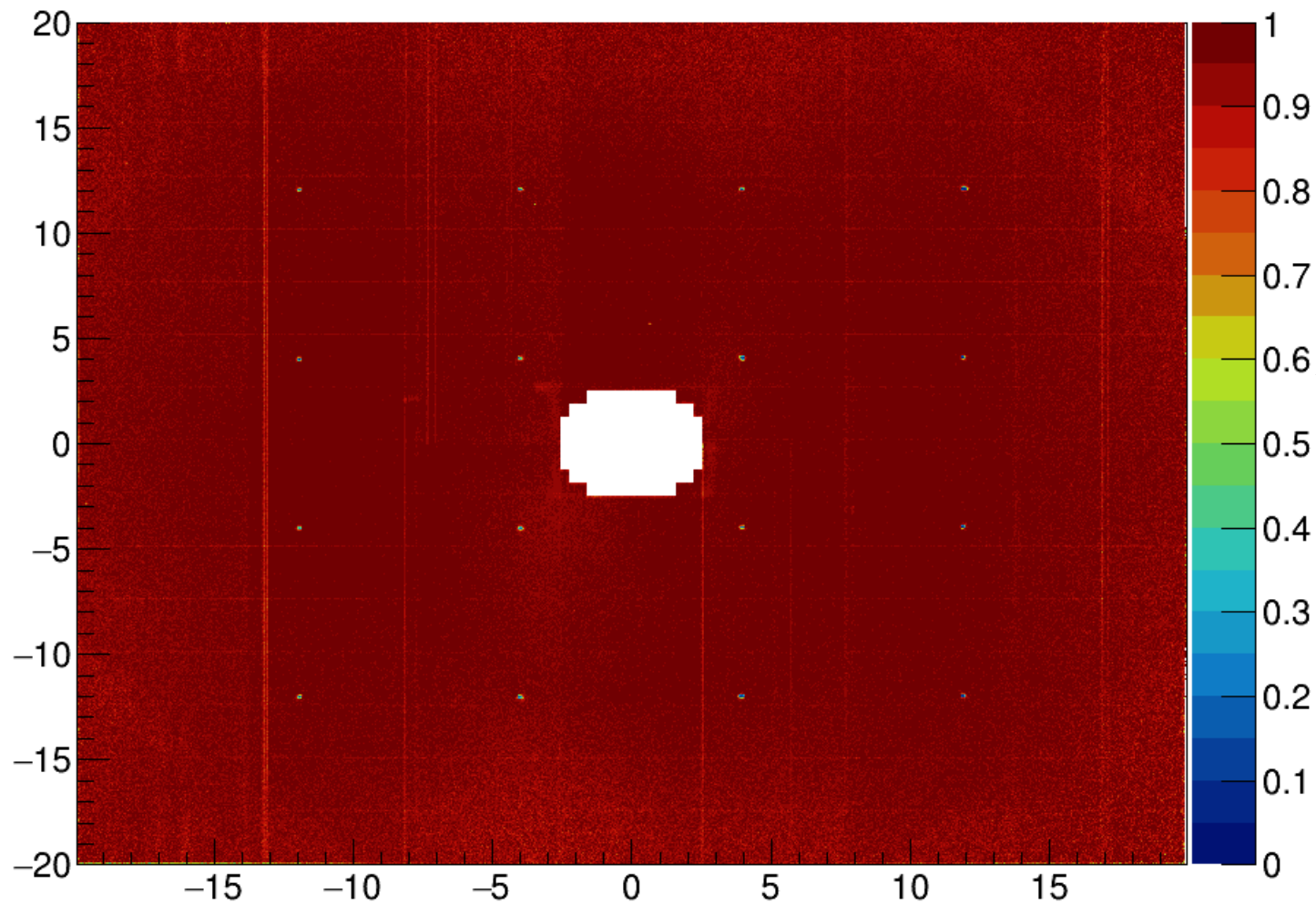
Entries 1.224807e+08



P05t1

MP01Y1__ : Eff. = 95.73 ± 0.01 %

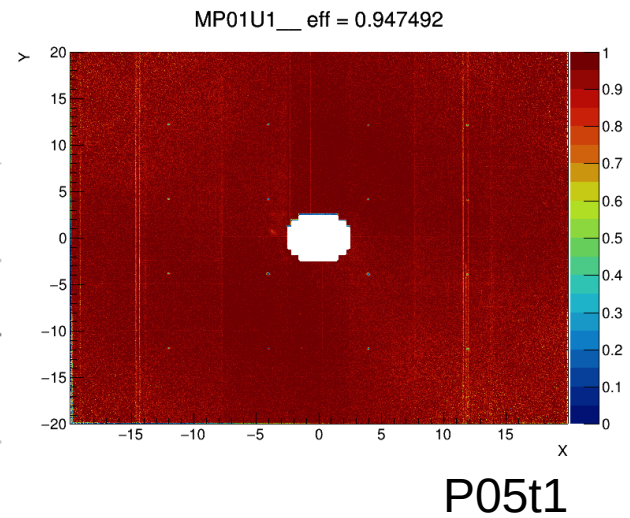
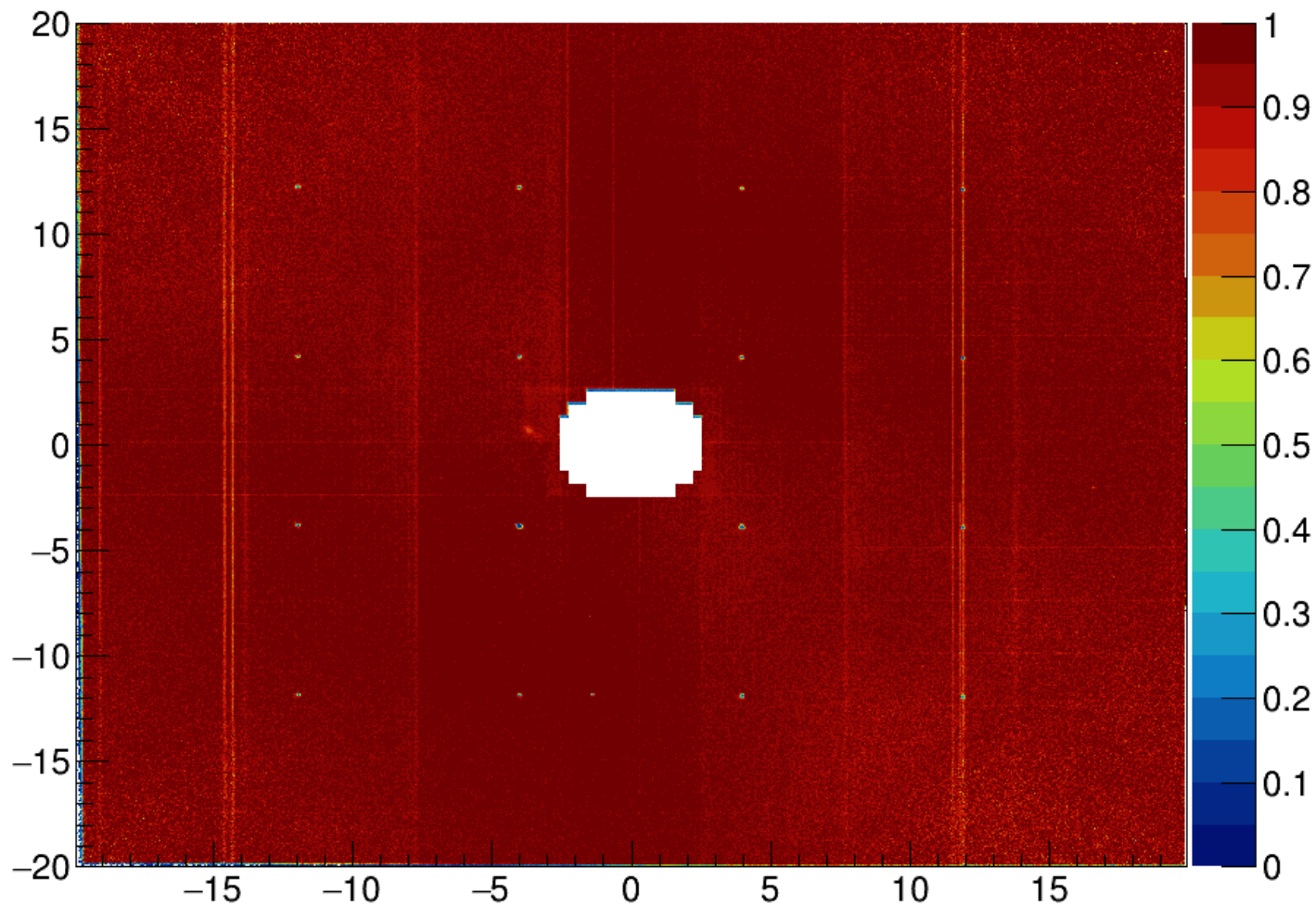
Entries 1.257555e+08



P05t1

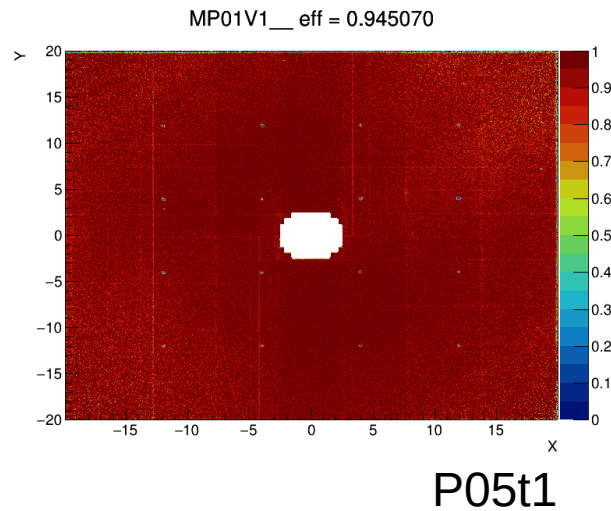
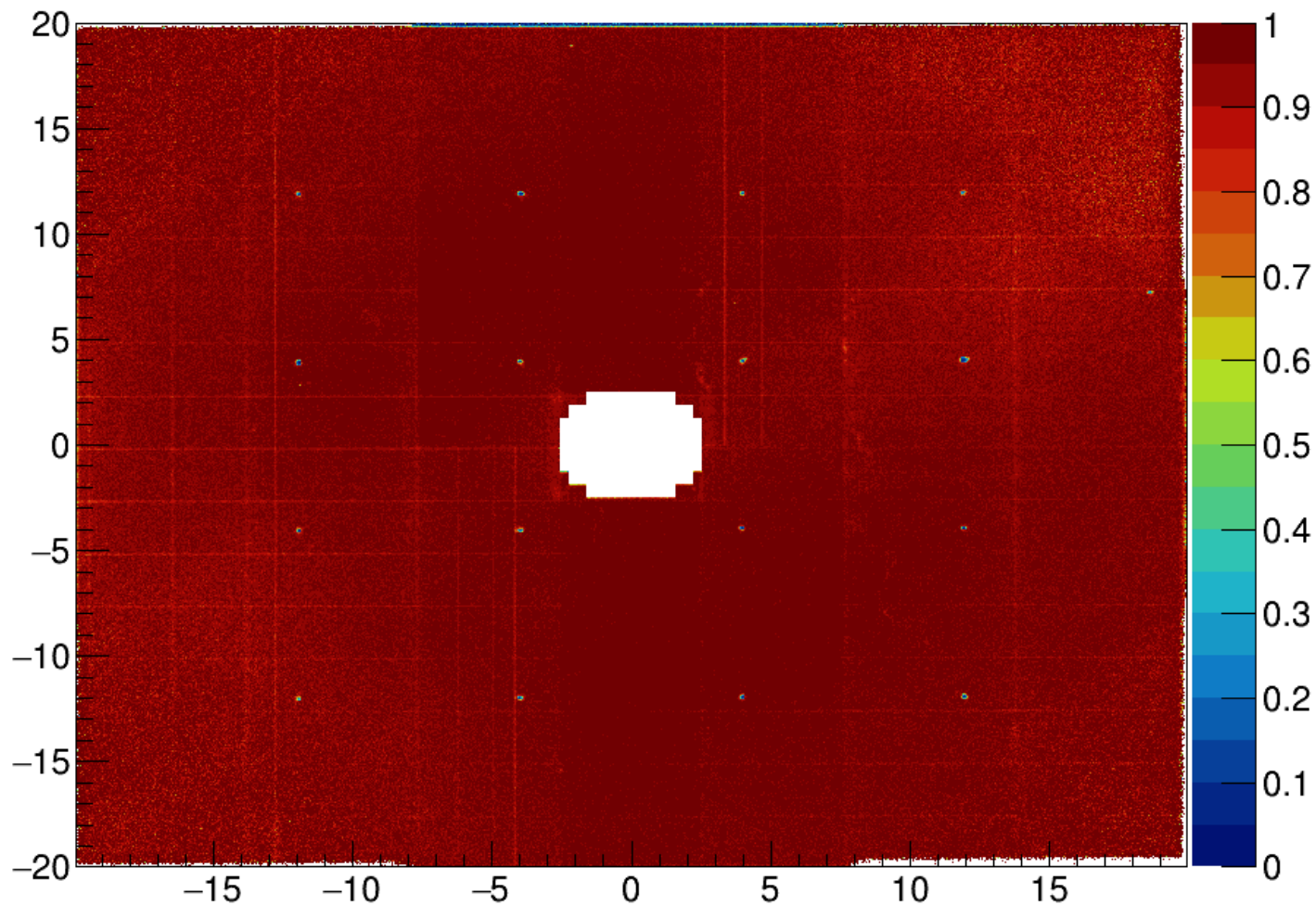
MP01U1__ : Eff. = 95.28 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.151162e+08



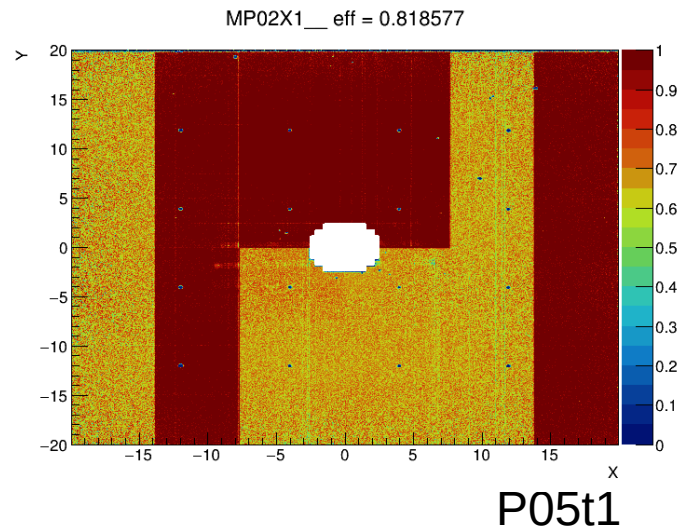
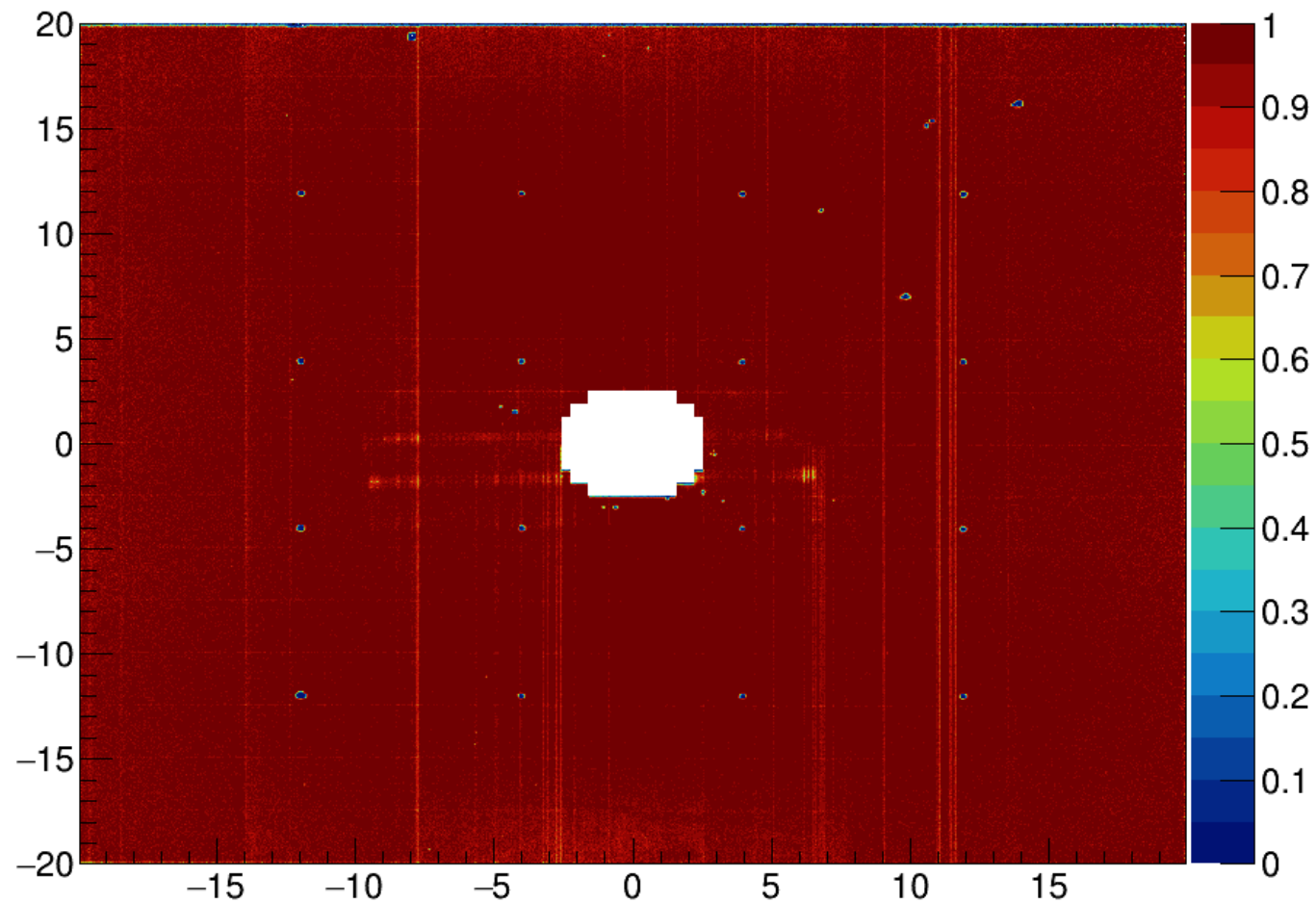
MP01V1__ : Eff. = 95.20 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.149447e+08



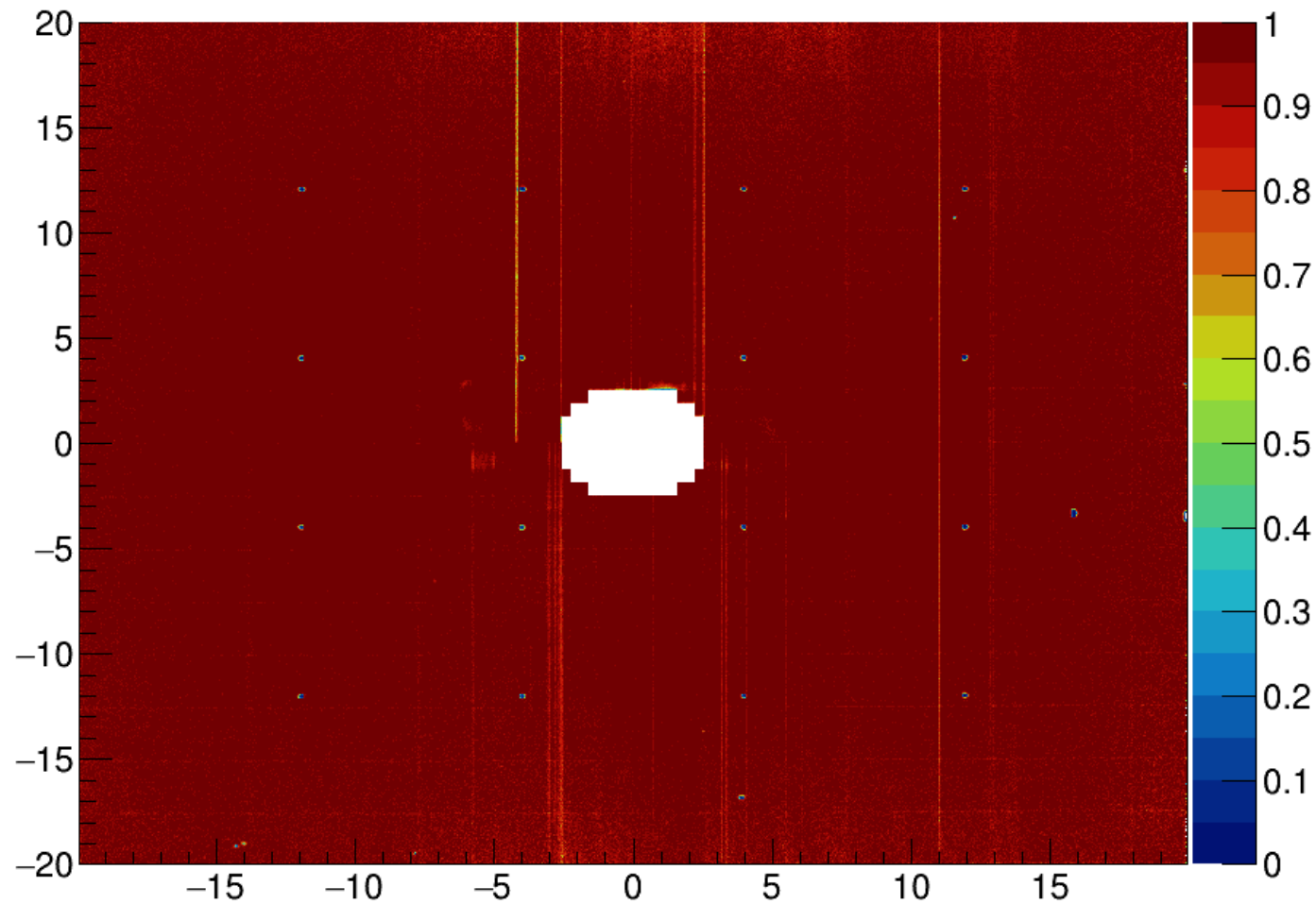
MP02X1__ : Eff. = 96.68 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.153184e+08

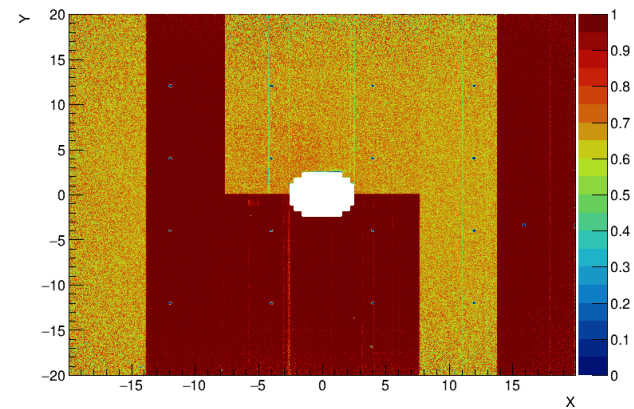


MP02Y1__ : Eff. = 97.25 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.101506e+08



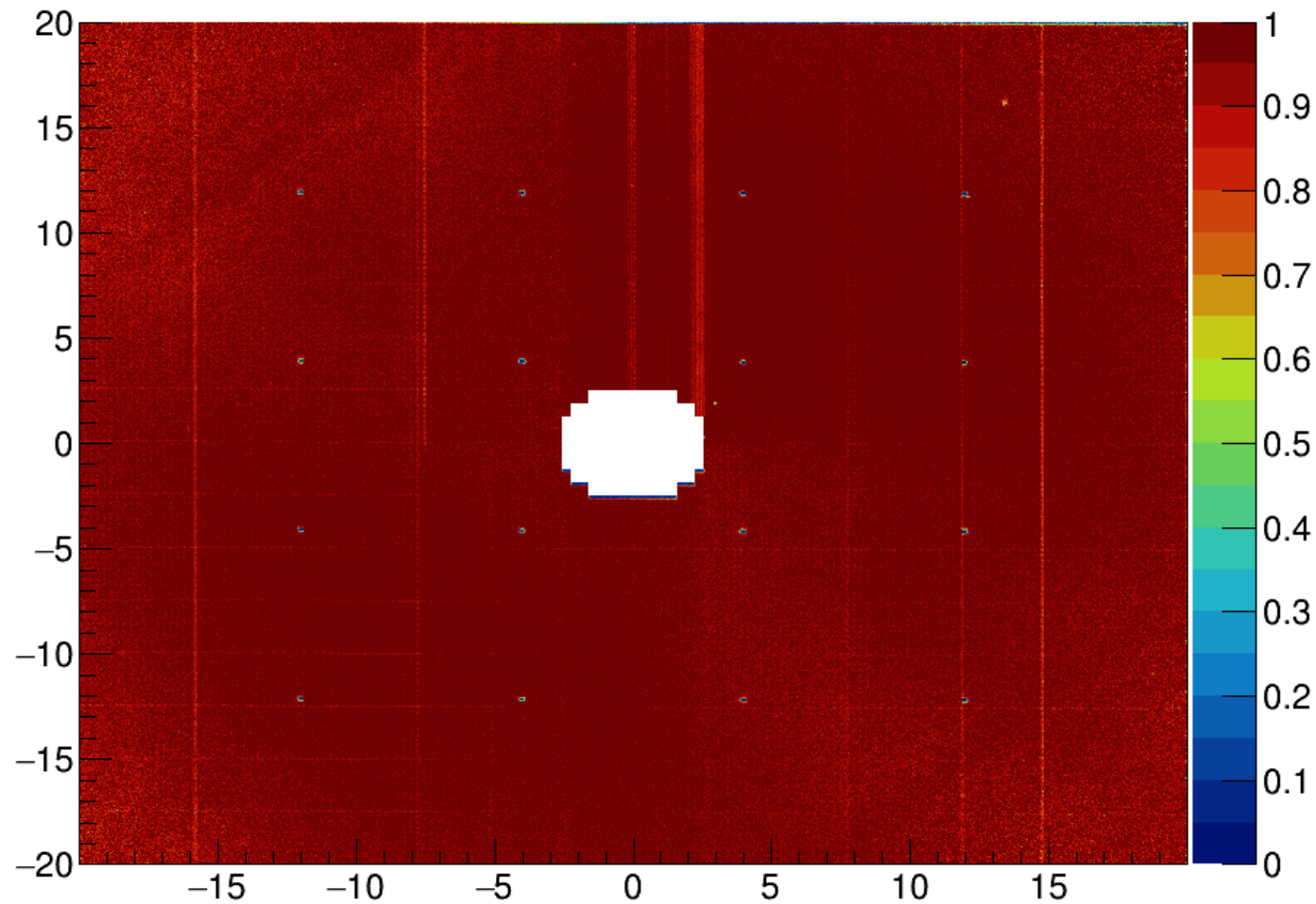
MP02Y1__ eff = 0.821792



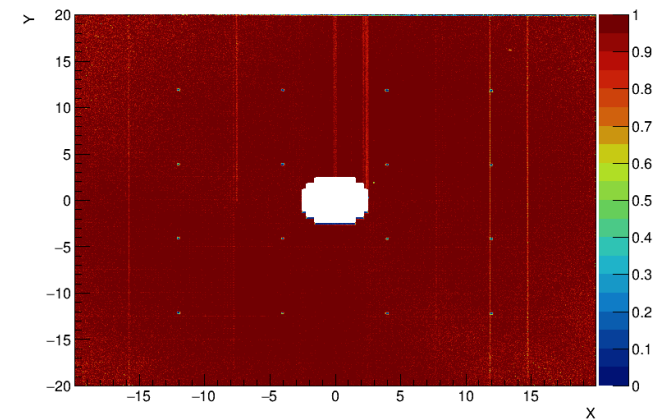
P05t1

MP02U1__ : Eff. = 95.97 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.219956e+08



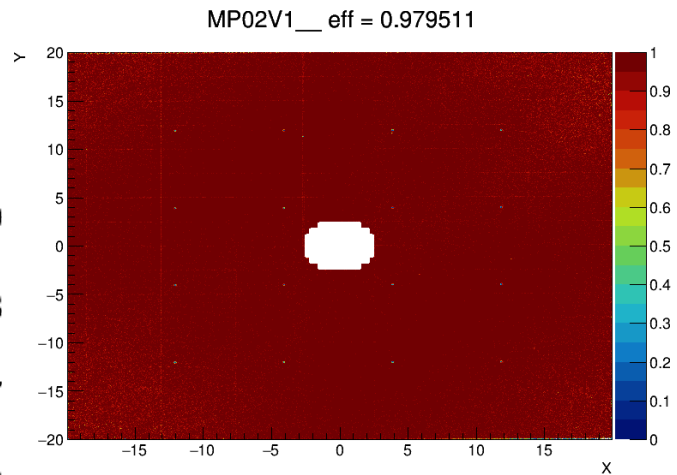
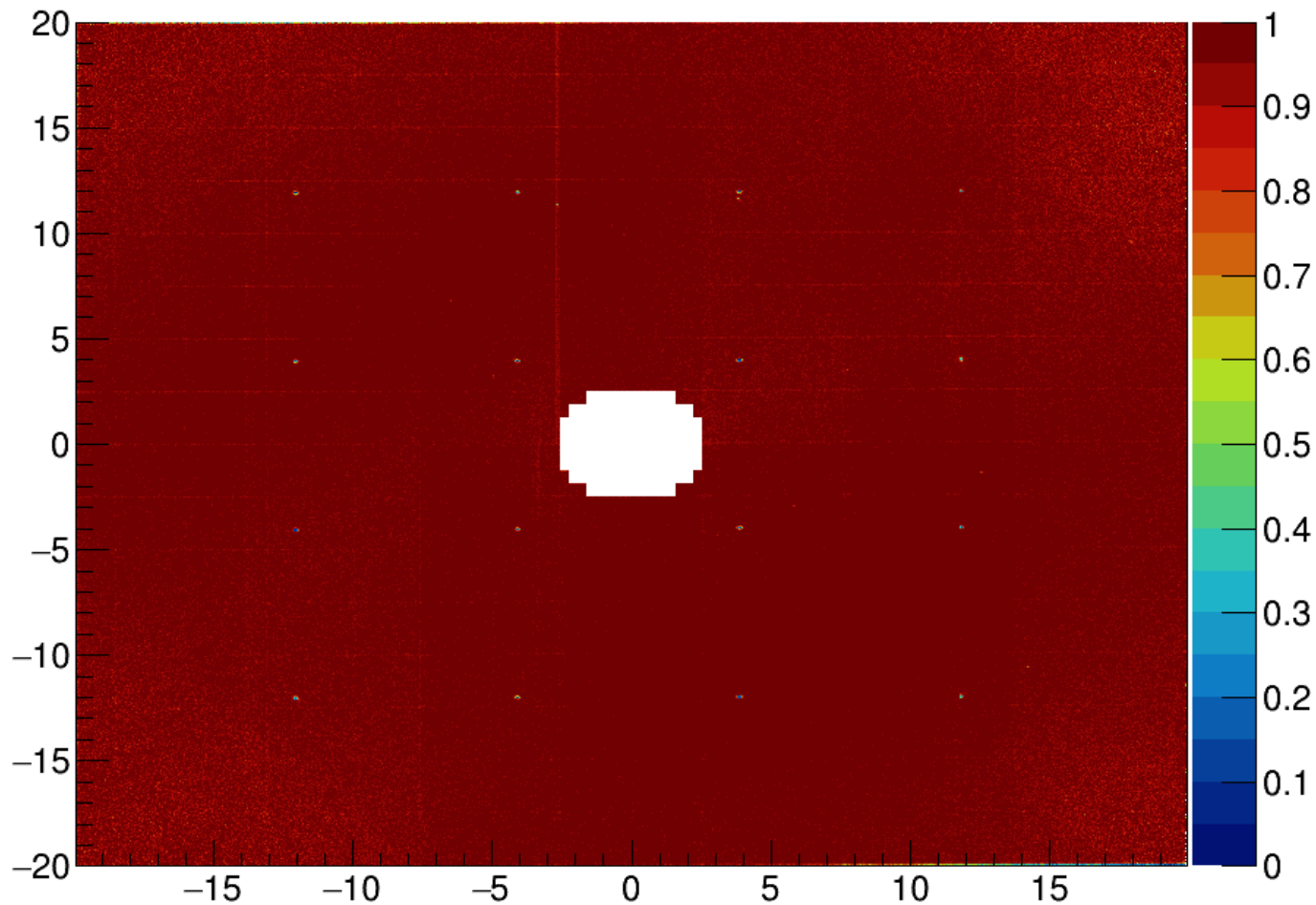
MP02U1__ eff = 0.974158



P05t1

MP02V1__ : Eff. = 96.84 ± 0.01 %

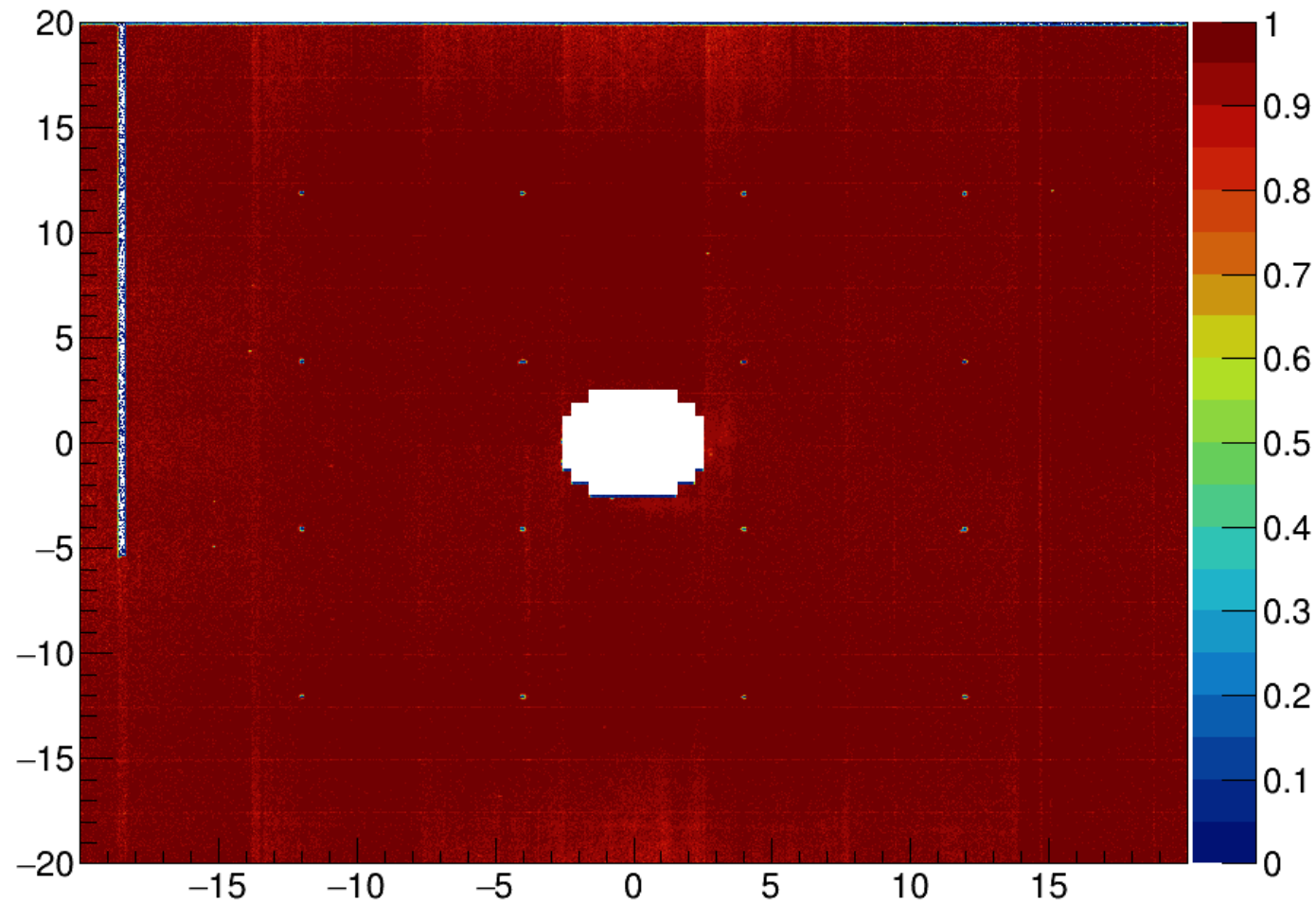
Entries 1.181069e+08



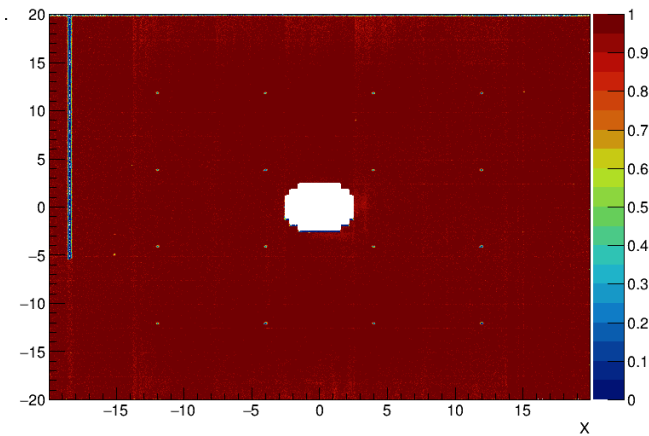
P05t1

MP03X1__ : Eff. = 96.45 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.132305e+08



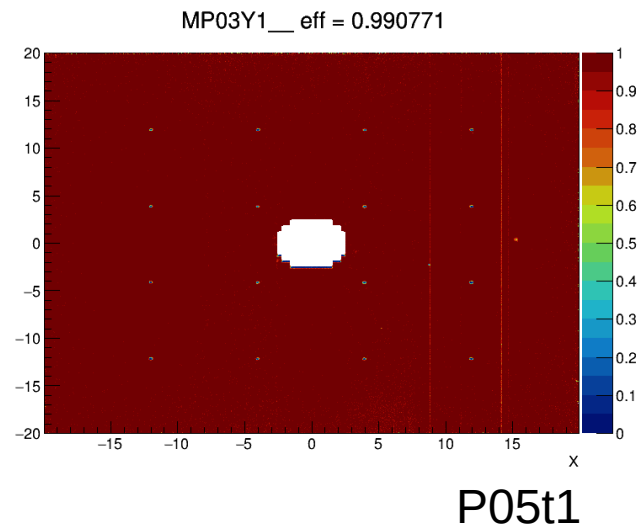
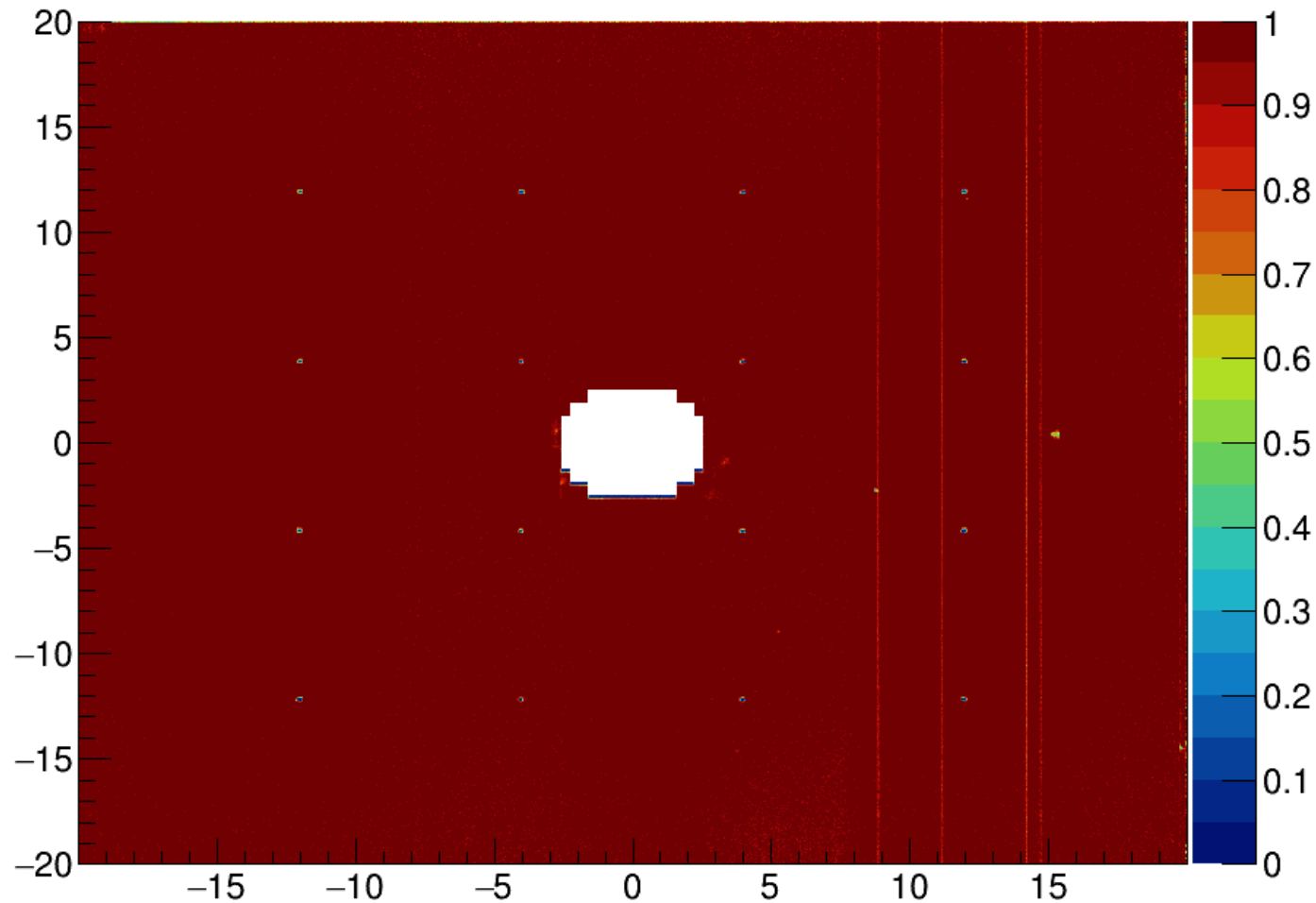
MP03X1__ eff = 0.977583



P05t1

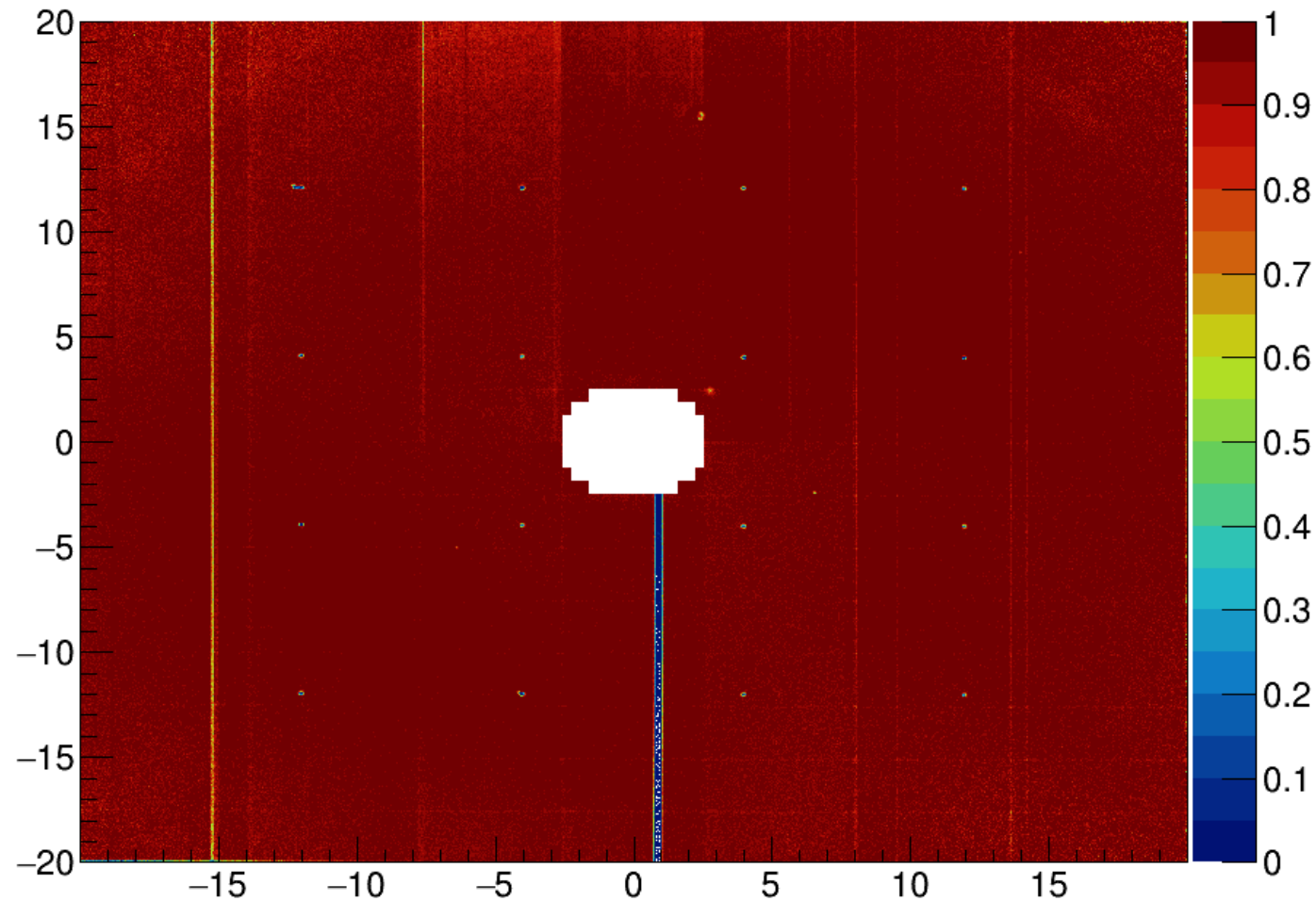
MP03Y1__ : Eff. = 98.60 \pm 0.01 %

Entries 9.938937e+07

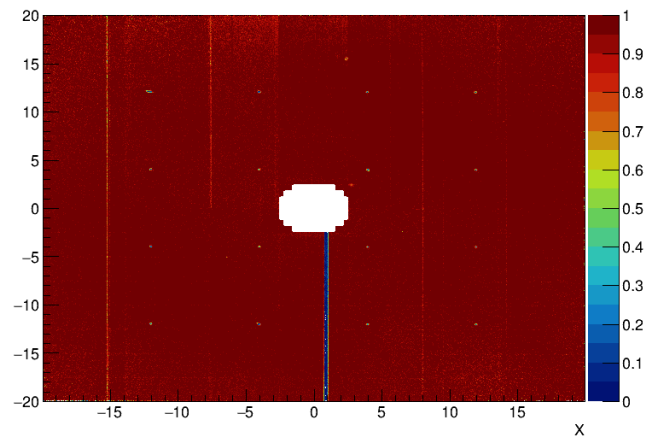


MP03U1__ : Eff. = 96.63 ± 0.01 %

Entries 9.805329e+07



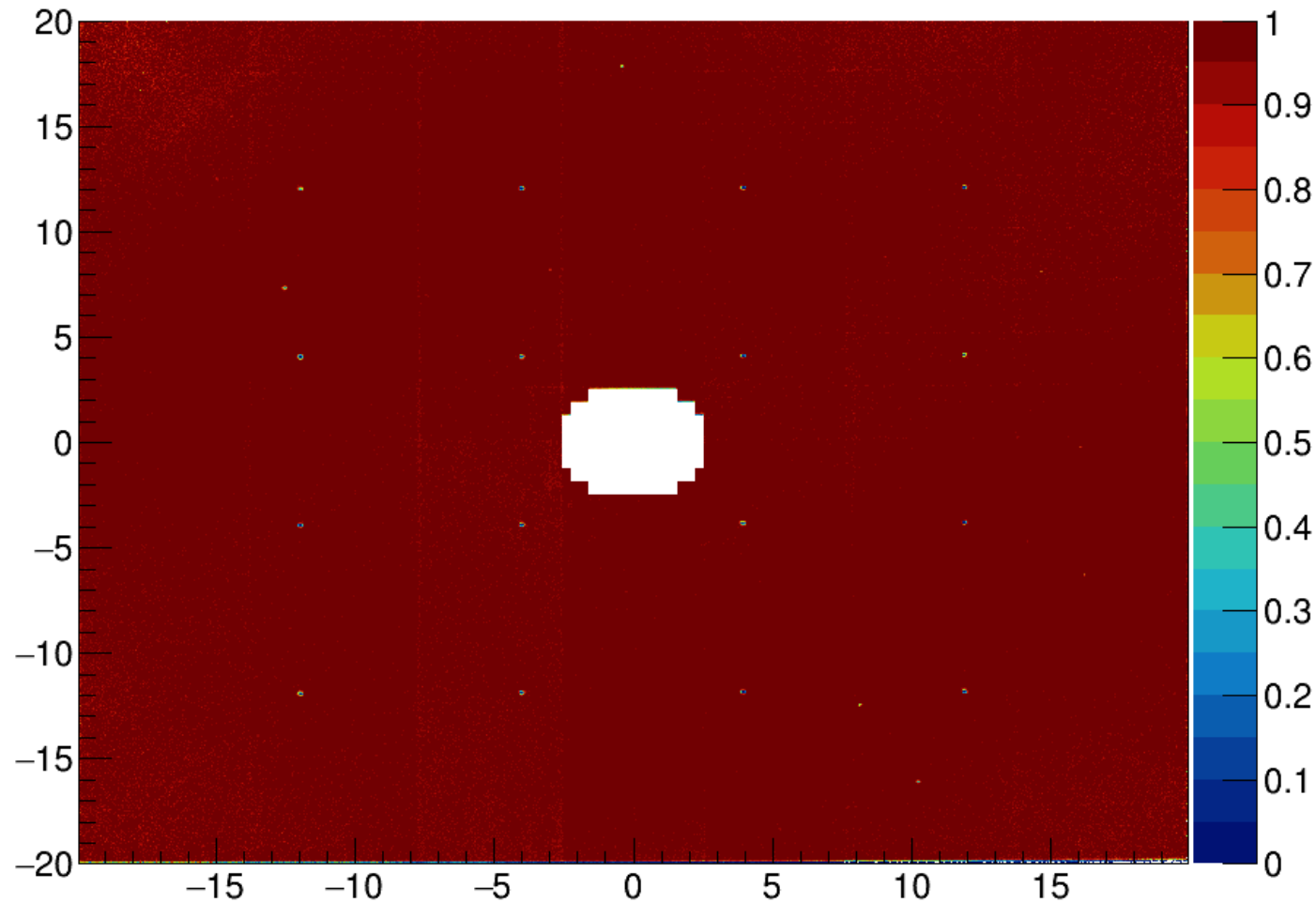
MP03U1__ eff = 0.978569



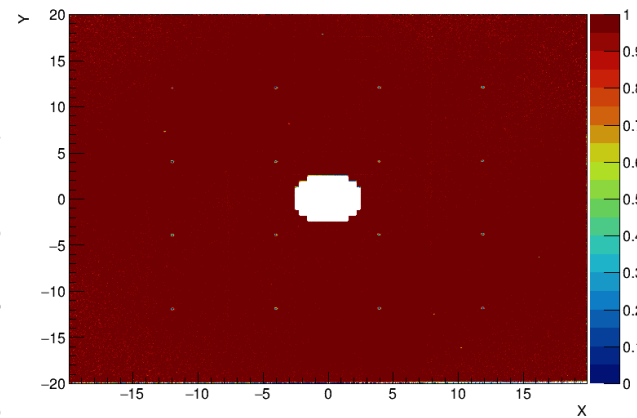
P05t1

MP03V1__ : Eff. = 98.03 ± 0.01 %

Entries 1.024201e+08



MP03V1__ eff = 0.988397



P05t1

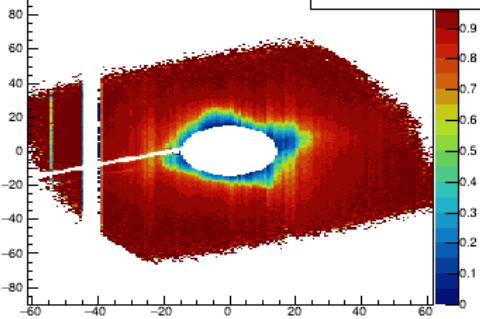
Drift detectors performance

From Yann Bedfer's AnalyzeDCs

DC00U1 - 0x847 - #287315

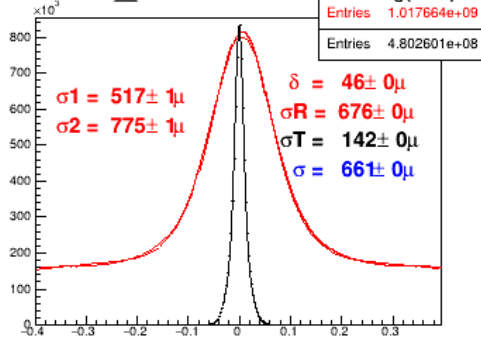
DC00U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 64.25±0.01%

Entries 7.338746e+07



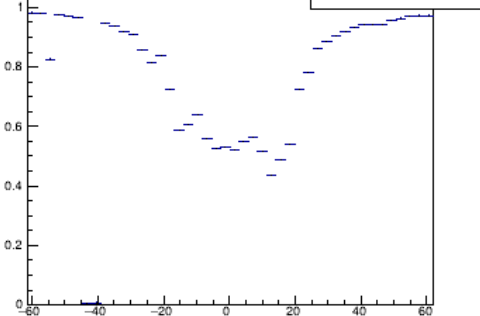
DC00U1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(=60)

Entries 1.017664e+09



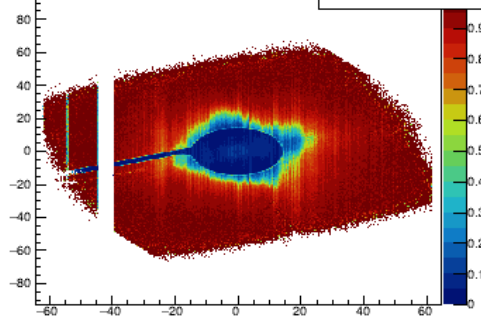
DC00U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 64.25±0.01%

Entries 7.338746e+07



DC00U1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 31.16±0.00%

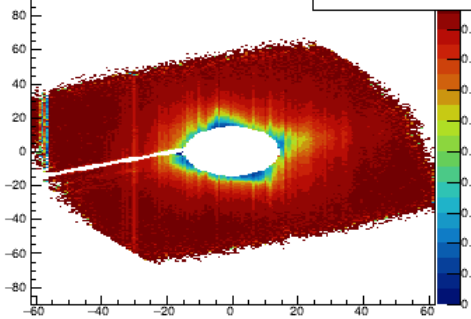
Entries 1.777765e+08



DC00U2 - 0x847 - #287315

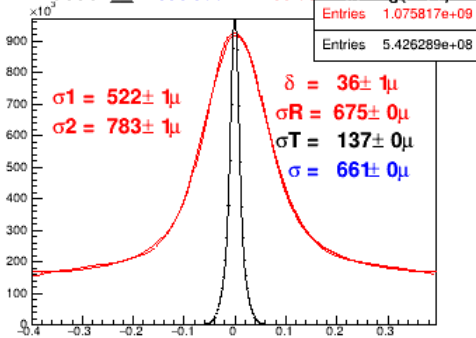
DC00U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 72.66±0.01%

Entries 7.370297e+07



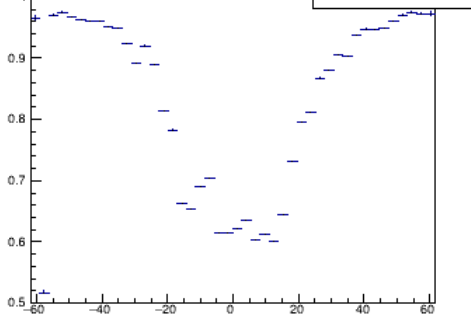
DC00U2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(=60)

Entries 1.075817e+09



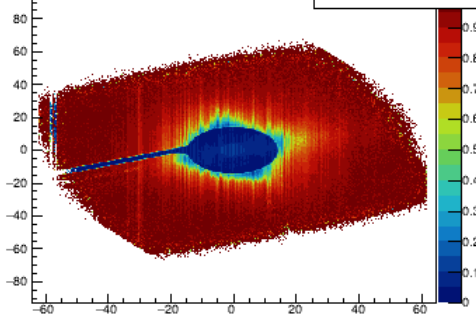
DC00U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 72.66±0.01%

Entries 7.370297e+07



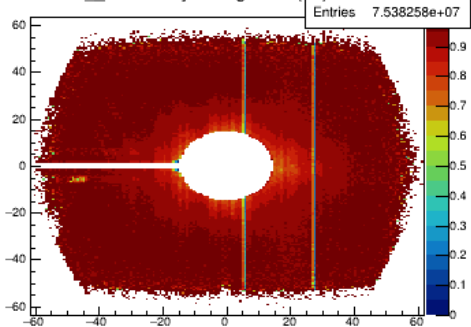
DC00U2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 34.97±0.00%

Entries 1.777765e+08

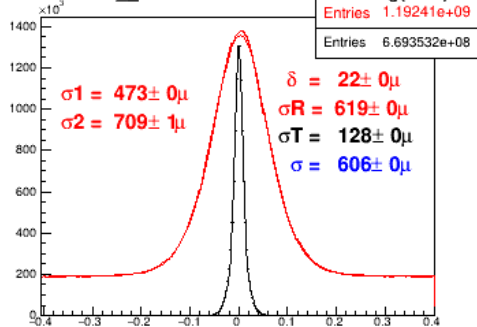


DC00X1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC00X1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 88.34±0.00%

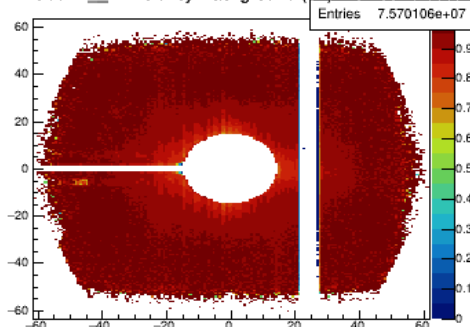


DC00X1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)

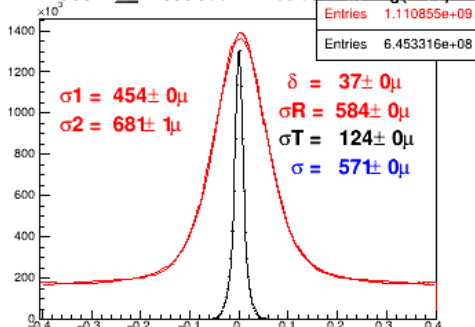


DC00X2 - 0x847 - #287315

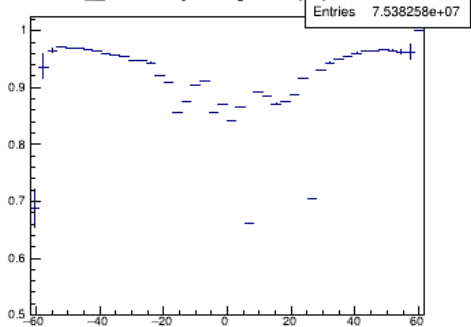
DC00X2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 84.69±0.00%



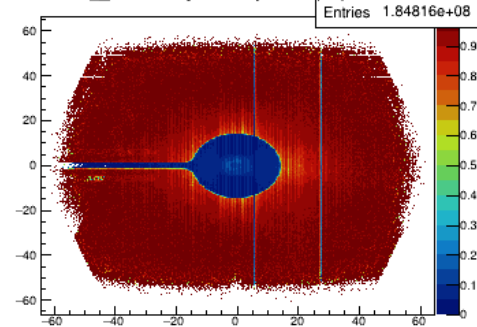
DC00X2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)



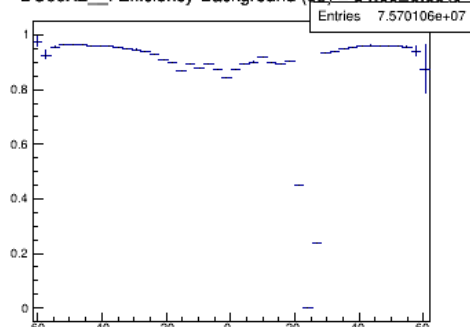
DC00X1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 88.34±0.00%



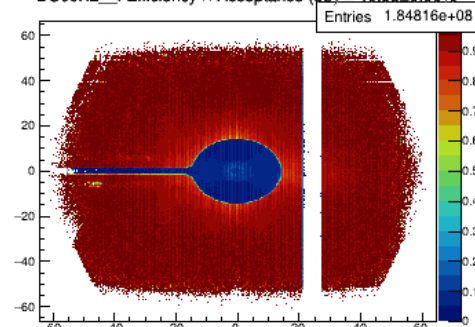
DC00X1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 42.1±0.00%



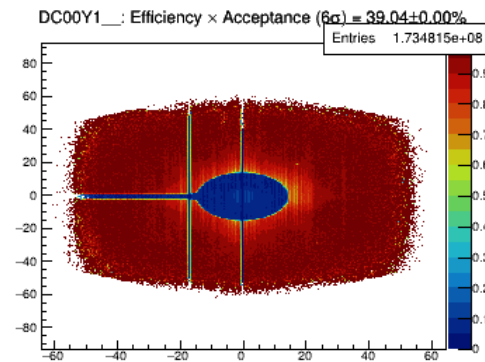
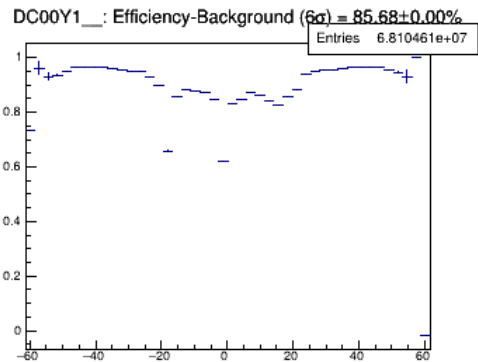
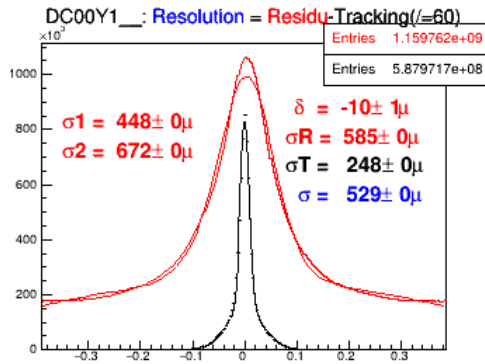
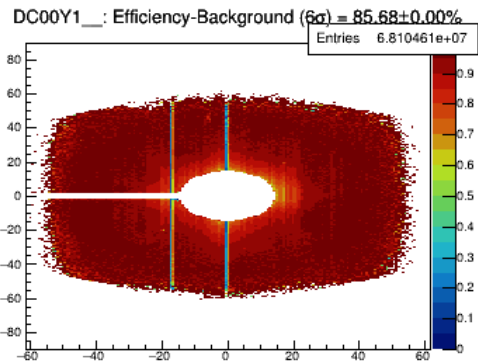
DC00X2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 84.69±0.00%



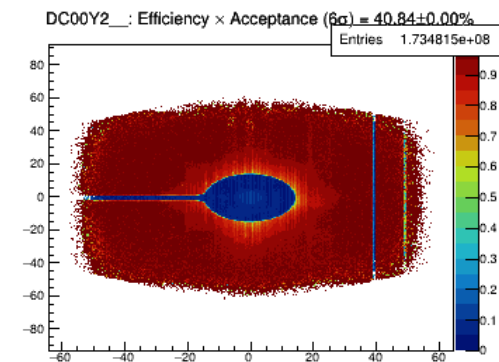
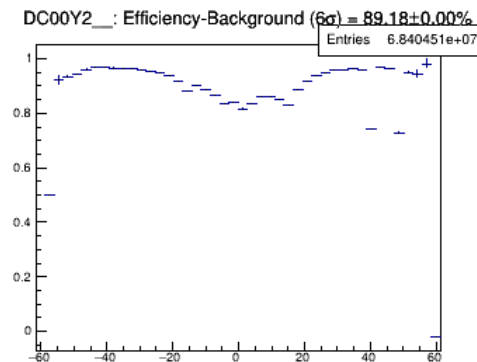
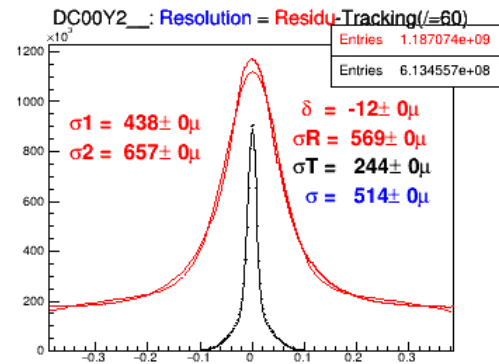
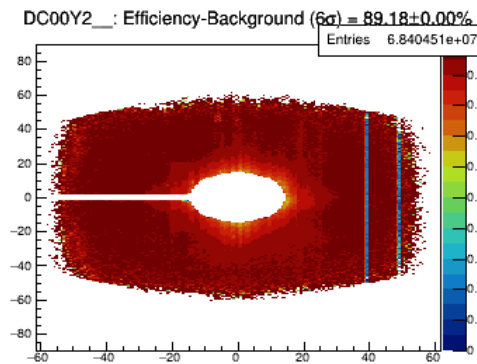
DC00X2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 40.95±0.00%



DC00Y1 - 0x847 - #287315



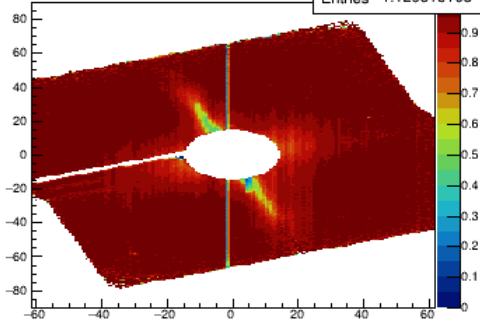
DC00Y2 - 0x847 - #287315



DC01U1 - 0x847 - #287315

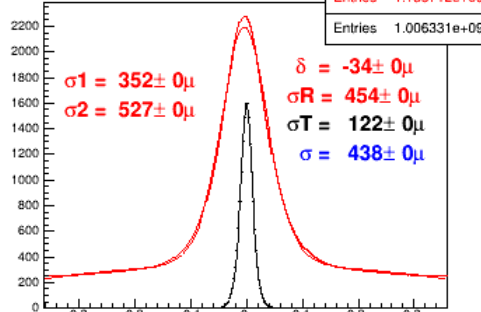
DC01U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = $88.80 \pm 0.00\%$

Entries 1.12981e+08



DC01U1__: Resolution = Residual-Tracking($\neq 60$)

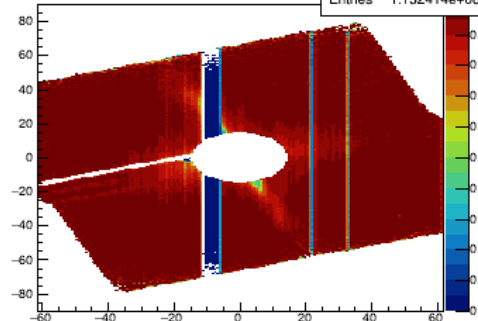
Entries 1.135712e+09



DC01U2 - 0x847 - #287315

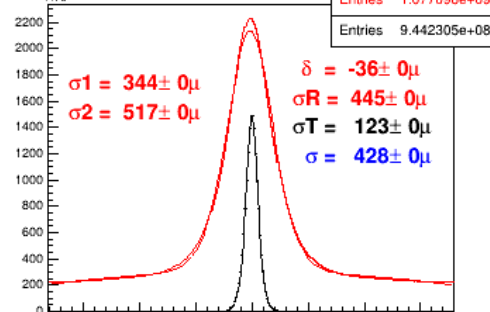
DC01U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = $83.00 \pm 0.00\%$

Entries 1.132414e+08



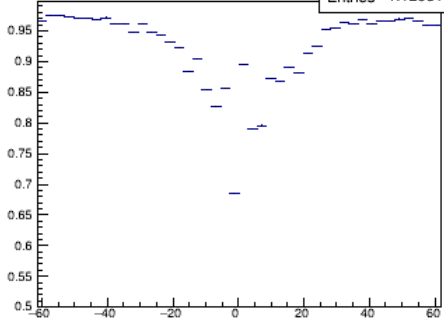
DC01U2__: Resolution = Residual-Tracking($\neq 60$)

Entries 1.077098e+09



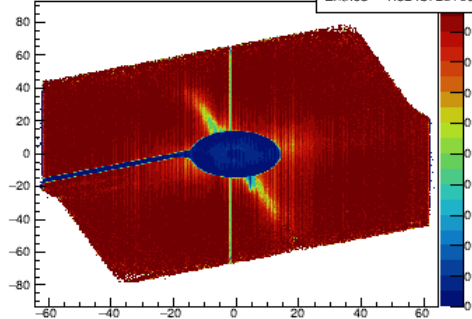
DC01U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = $88.80 \pm 0.00\%$

Entries 1.12981e+08



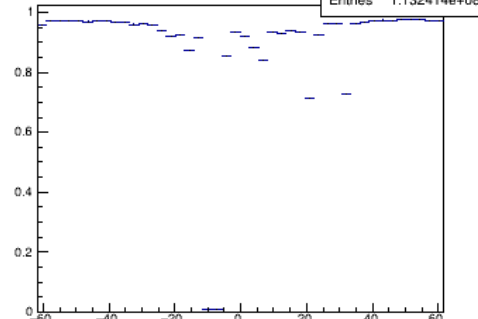
DC01U1__: Efficiency \times Acceptance (6σ) = $58.68 \pm 0.00\%$

Entries 1.824872e+08



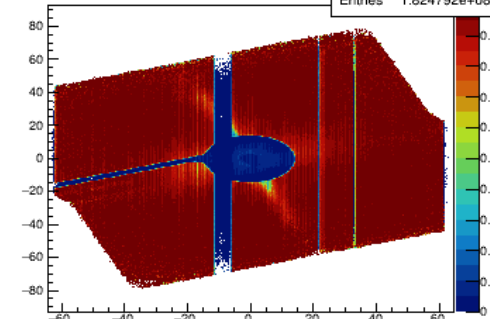
DC01U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = $83.00 \pm 0.00\%$

Entries 1.132414e+08



DC01U2__: Efficiency \times Acceptance (6σ) = $55.07 \pm 0.00\%$

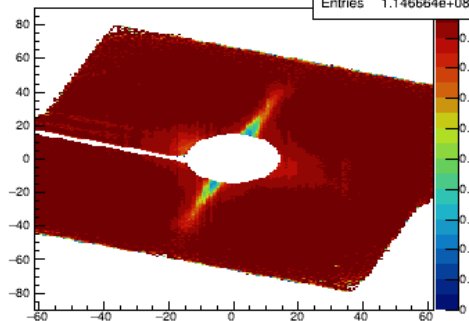
Entries 1.824792e+08



DC01V1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC01V1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.10±0.00%

Entries 1.146664e+08

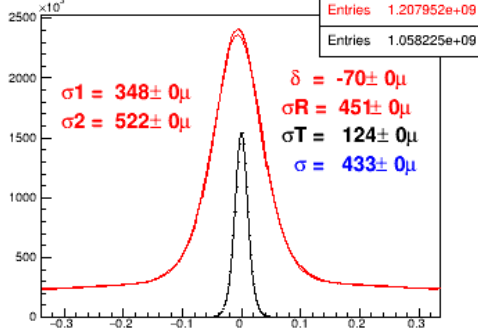


DC01V1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking($\neq 60$)

Entries 1.207952e+09

Entries 1.058225e+09

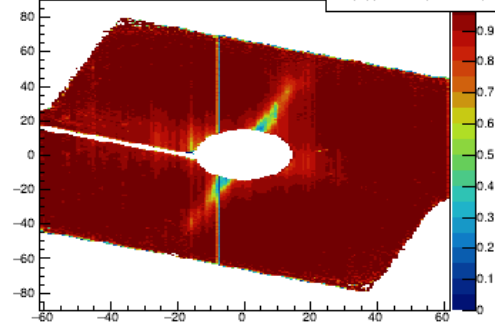
$\sigma_1 = 348 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_2 = 522 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\delta = -70 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_R = 451 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_T = 124 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma = 433 \pm 0 \mu$



DC01V2 - 0x847 - #287315

DC01V2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 89.63±0.00%

Entries 1.149317e+08

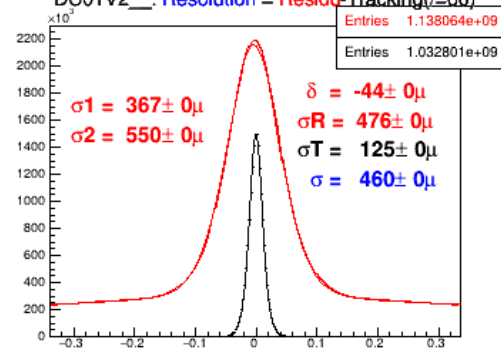


DC01V2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking($\neq 60$)

Entries 1.138064e+09

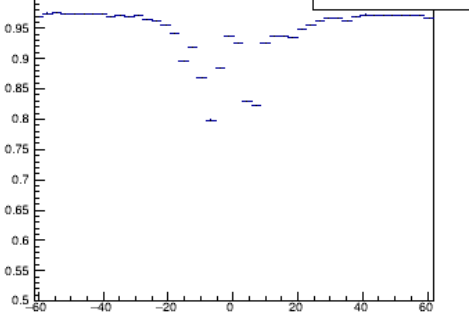
Entries 1.032801e+09

$\sigma_1 = 367 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_2 = 550 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\delta = -44 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_R = 476 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_T = 125 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma = 460 \pm 0 \mu$



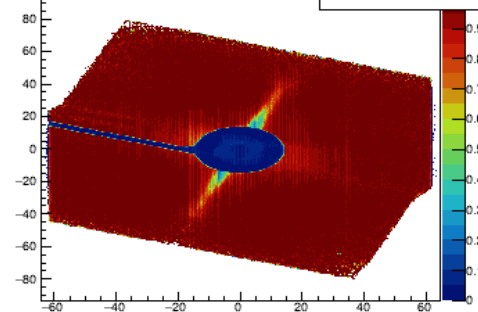
DC01V1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.10±0.00%

Entries 1.146664e+08



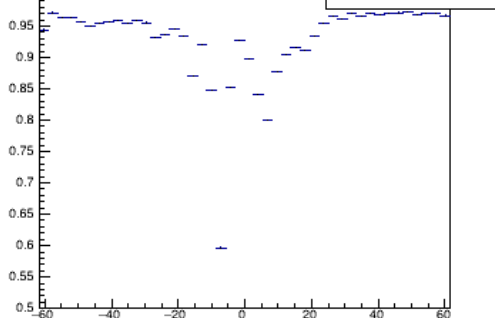
DC01V1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 61.45±0.00%

Entries 1.837689e+08



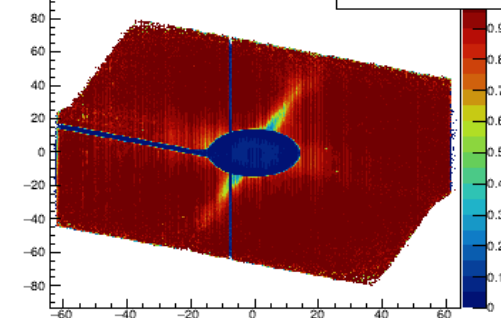
DC01V2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 89.63±0.00%

Entries 1.149317e+08

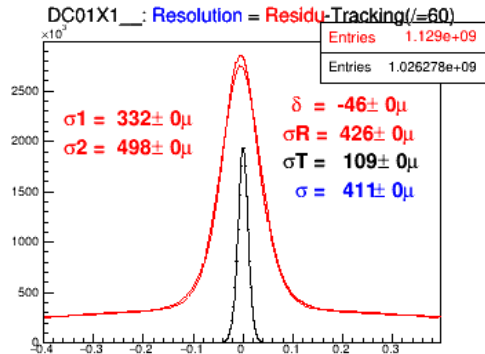
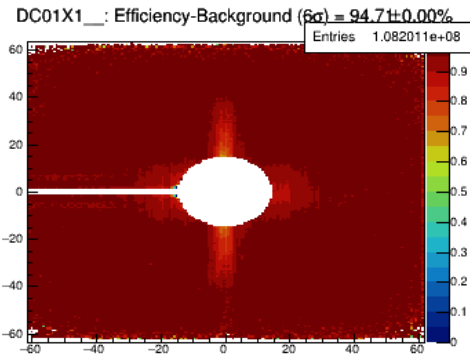


DC01V2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 59.50±0.00%

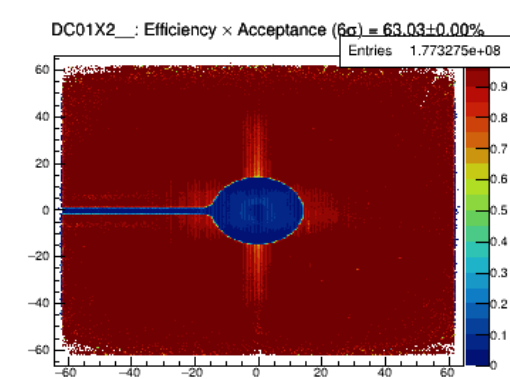
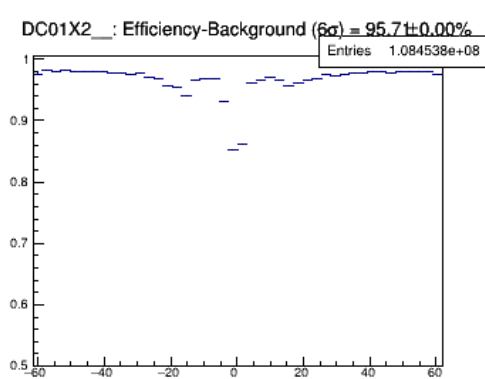
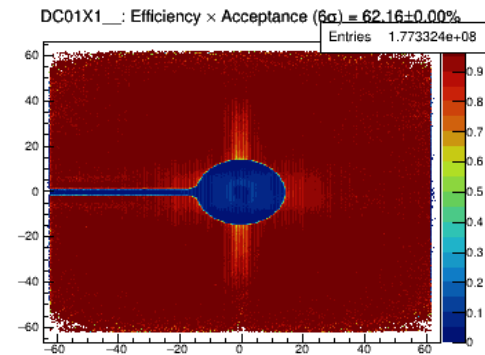
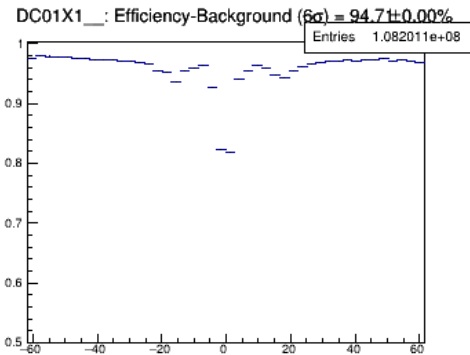
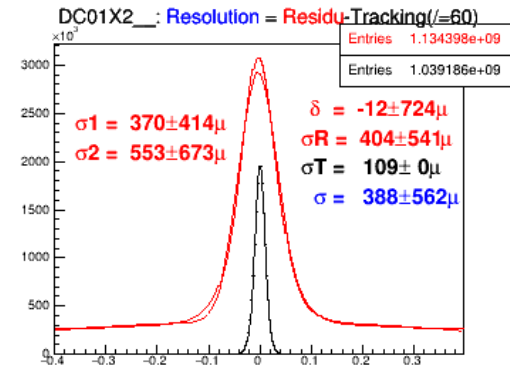
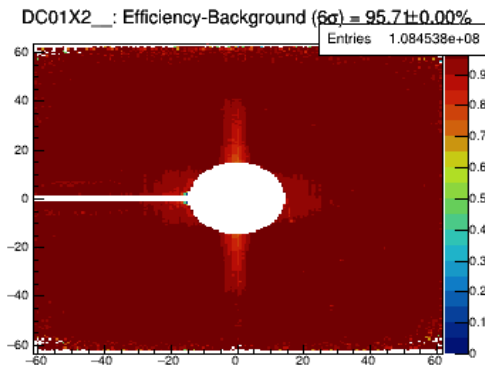
Entries 1.837606e+08



DC01X1 - 0x847 - #287315



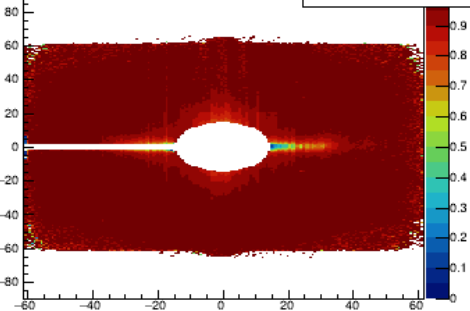
DC01X2 - 0x847 - #287315



DC01Y1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC01Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.33±0.00%

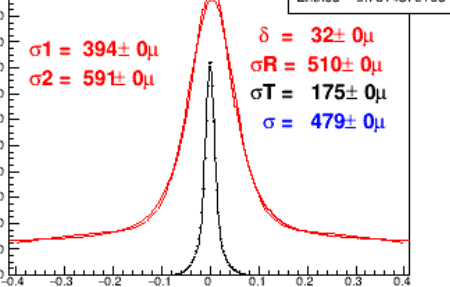
Entries 1.056659e+08



DC01Y1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)

Entries 1.217671e+09

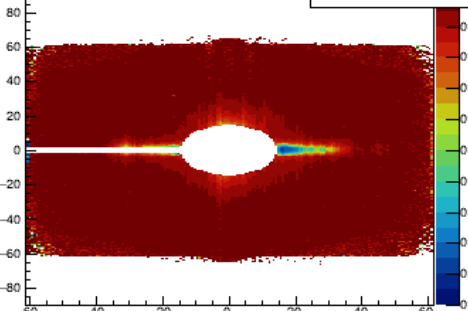
Entries 9.781437e+08



DC01Y2 - 0x847 - #287315

DC01Y2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 91.29±0.00%

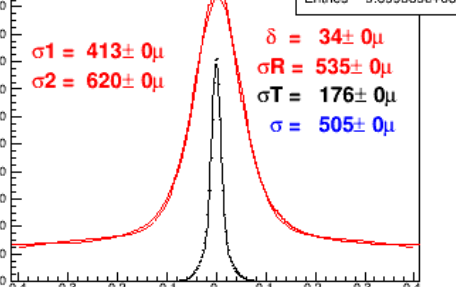
Entries 1.059343e+08



DC01Y2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)

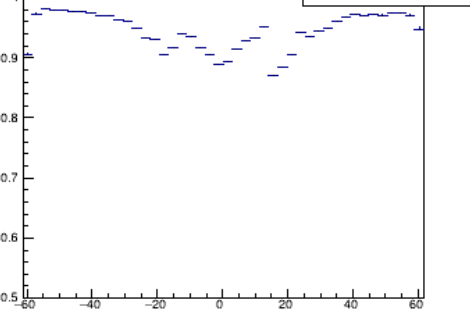
Entries 1.234229e+09

Entries 9.699569e+08



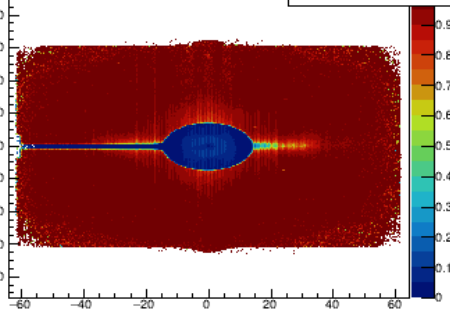
DC01Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.33±0.00%

Entries 1.056659e+08



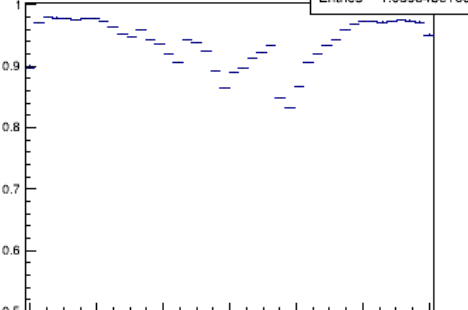
DC01Y1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 59.08±0.00%

Entries 1.77817e+08



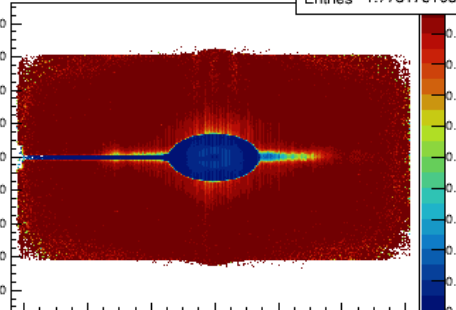
DC01Y2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 91.29±0.00%

Entries 1.059343e+08



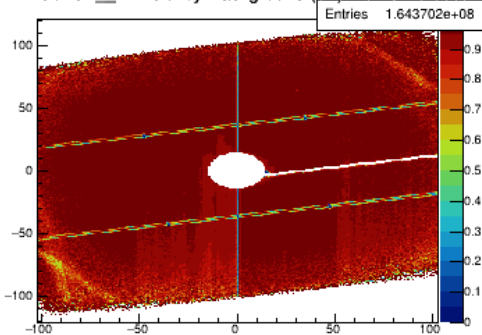
DC01Y2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 58.82±0.00%

Entries 1.77817e+08

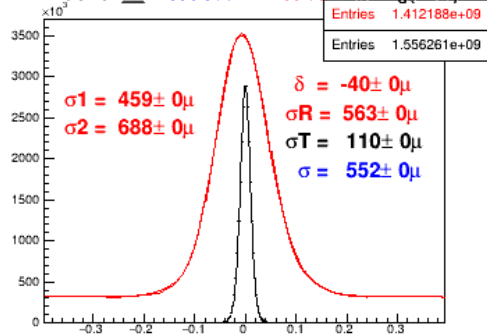


DC04U1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC04U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 94.61±0.00%

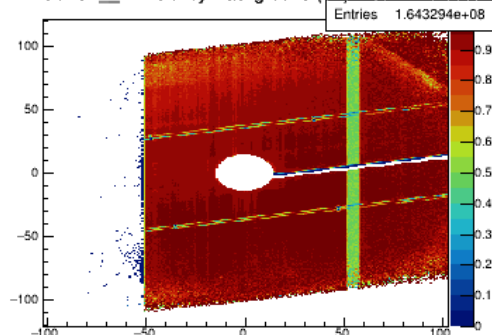


DC04U1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)

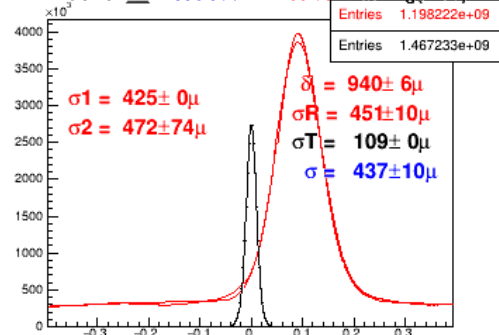


DC04U2 - 0x847 - #287315

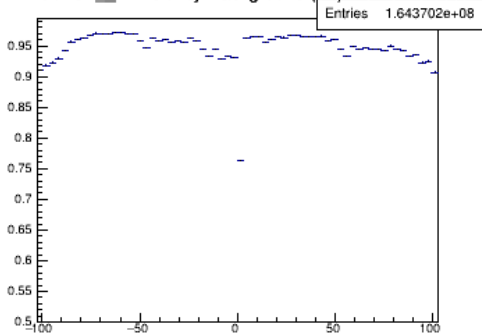
DC04U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 89.17±0.00%



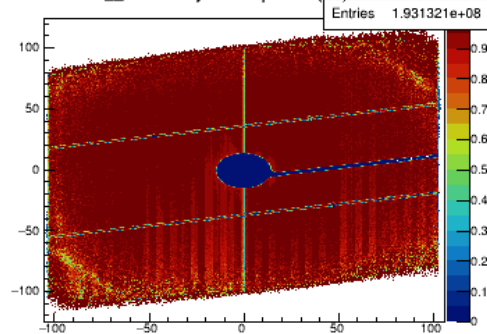
DC04U2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(≠60)



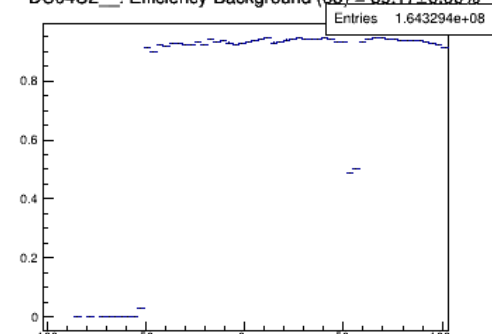
DC04U1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 94.61±0.00%



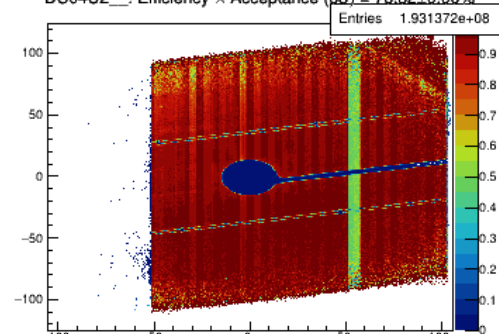
DC04U1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 81.44±0.00%



DC04U2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 89.17±0.00%



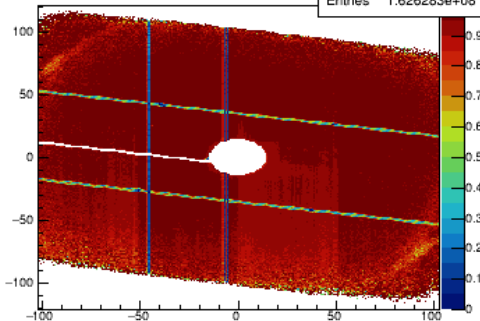
DC04U2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 76.82±0.00%



DC04V1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC04V1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.54±0.00%

Entries 1.626283e+08

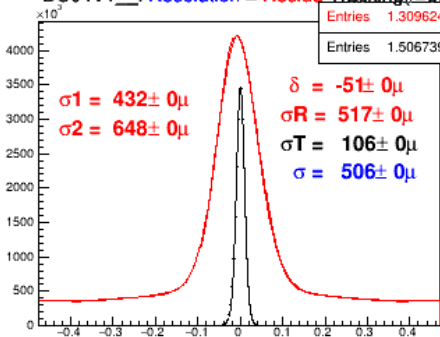


DC04V1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(=60)

Entries 1.309624e+09

Entries 1.506739e+09

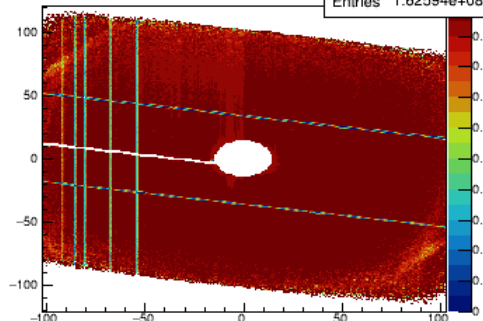
$\sigma_1 = 432 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_2 = 648 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\delta = -51 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_R = 517 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_T = 106 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma = 506 \pm 0 \mu$



DC04V2 - 0x847 - #287315

DC04V2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.6±0.00%

Entries 1.62594e+08

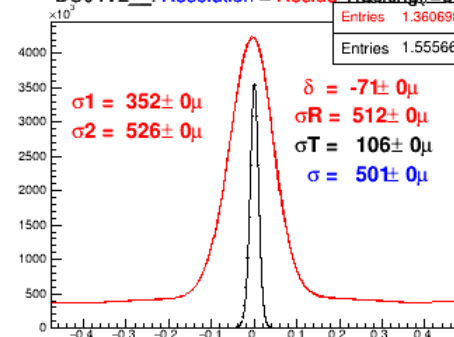


DC04V2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(=60)

Entries 1.360698e+09

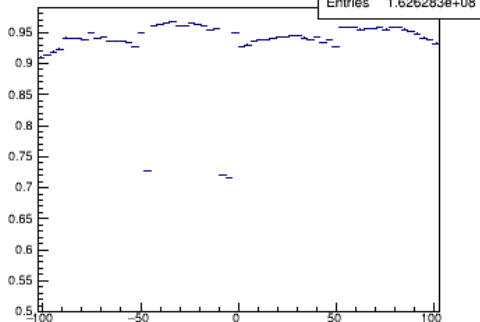
Entries 1.55566e+09

$\sigma_1 = 352 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_2 = 526 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\delta = -71 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_R = 512 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma_T = 106 \pm 0 \mu$
 $\sigma = 501 \pm 0 \mu$



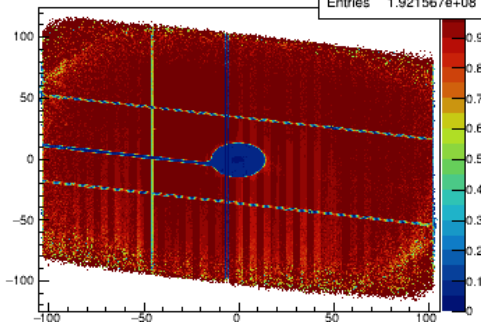
DC04V1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 92.54±0.00%

Entries 1.626283e+08



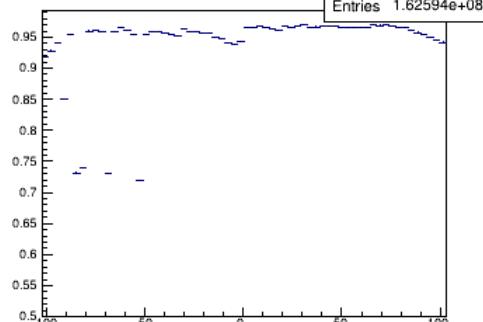
DC04V1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 79.89±0.00%

Entries 1.921567e+08



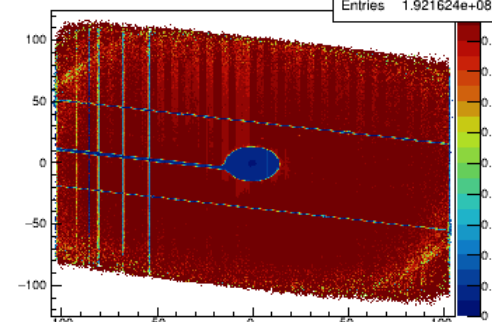
DC04V2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.6±0.00%

Entries 1.62594e+08

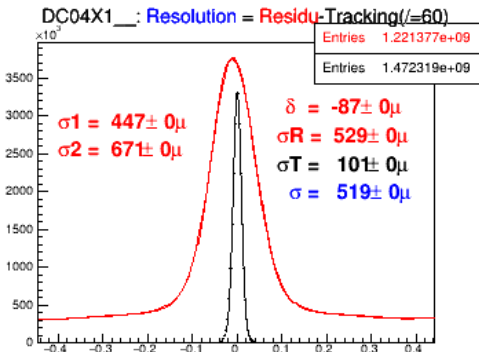
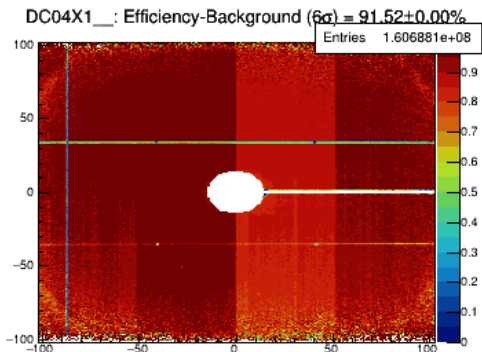


DC04V2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 82.63±0.00%

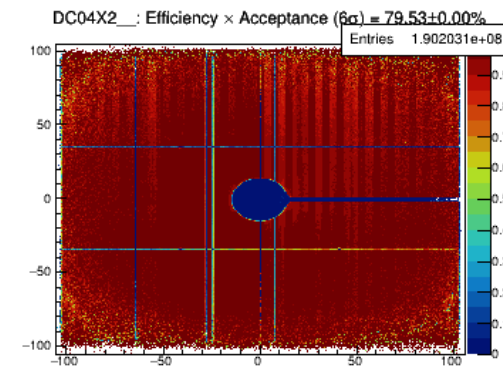
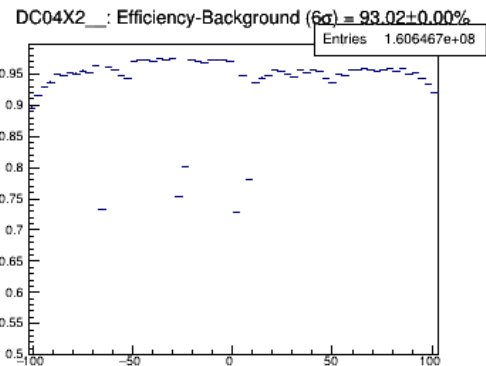
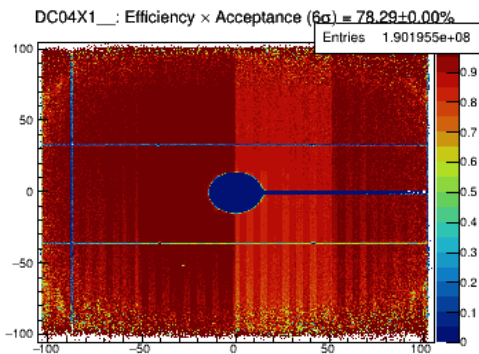
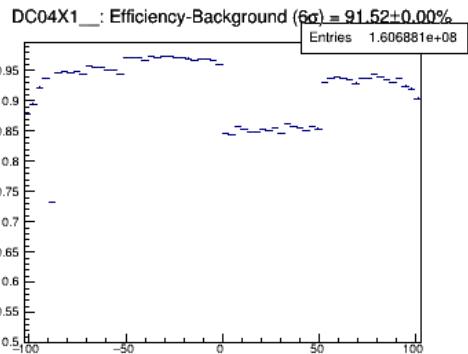
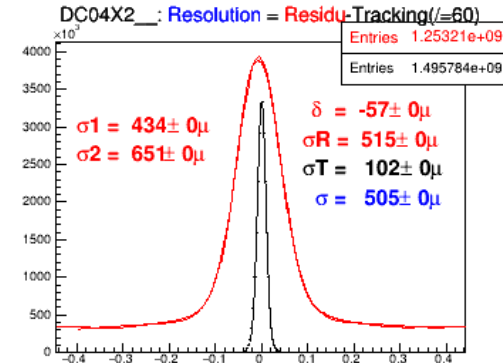
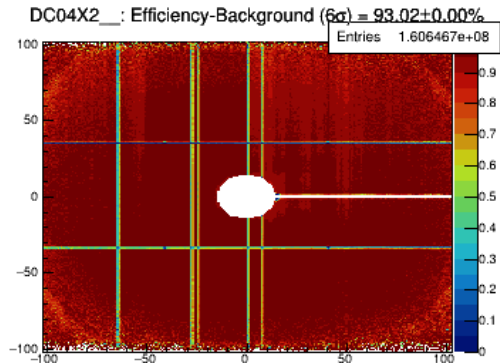
Entries 1.921624e+08



DC04X1 - 0x847 - #287315

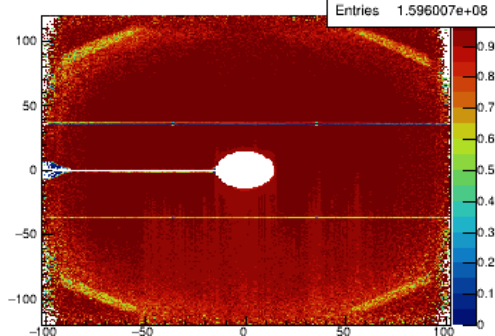


DC04X2 - 0x847 - #287315

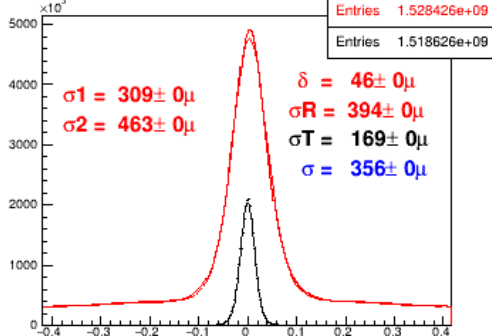


DC04Y1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC04Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.07±0.00%

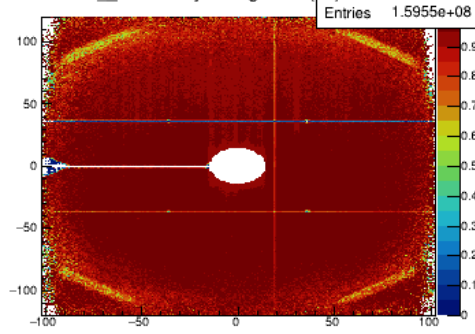


DC04Y1__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(/=60)

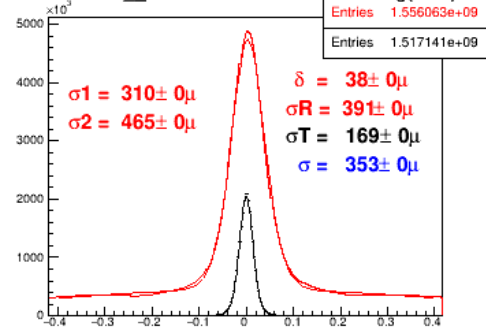


DC04Y2 - 0x847 - #287315

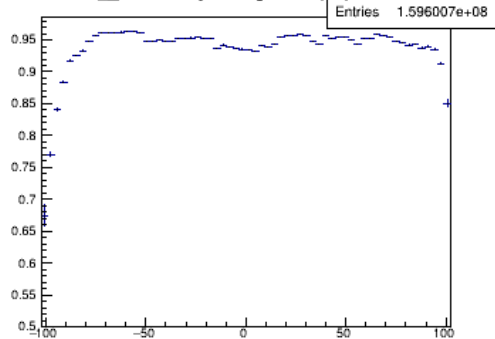
DC04Y2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.01±0.00%



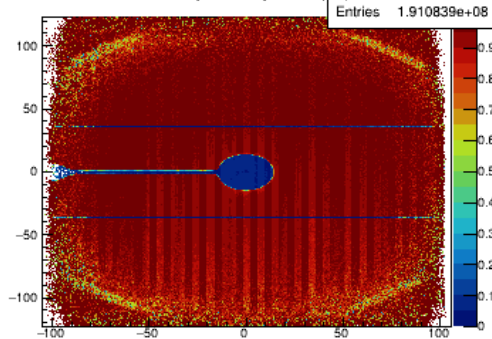
DC04Y2__: Resolution = Residu-Tracking(/=60)



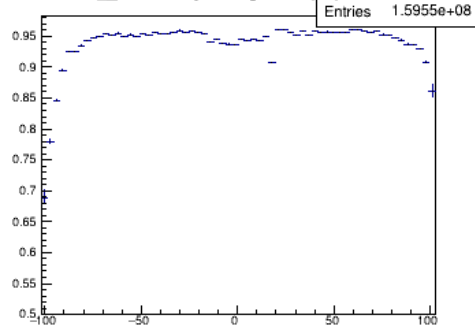
DC04Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.07±0.00%



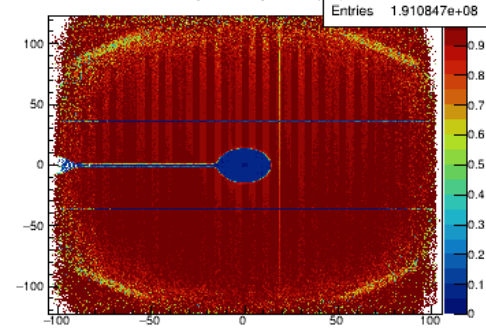
DC04Y1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 80.99±0.00%



DC04Y2__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 95.01±0.00%



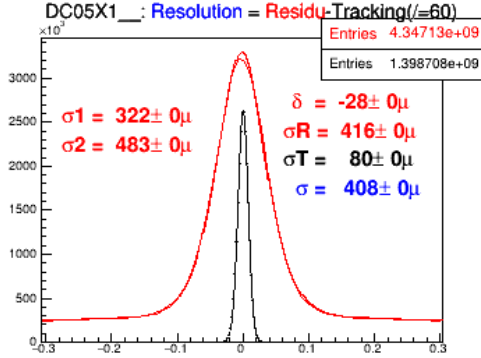
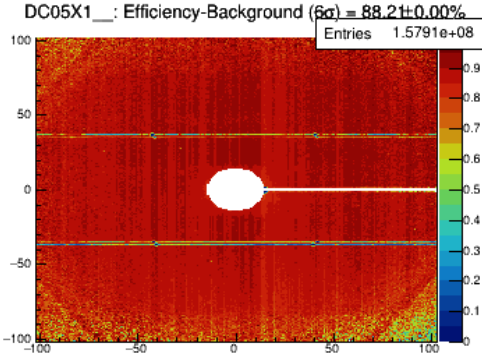
DC04Y2__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 81.14±0.00%



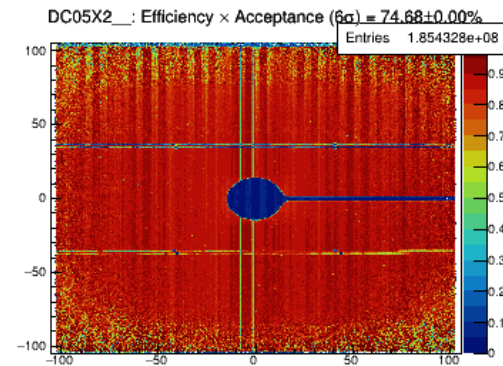
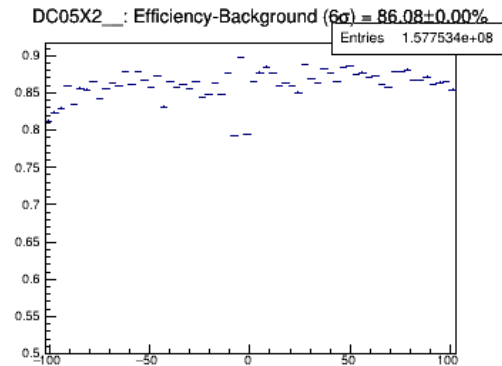
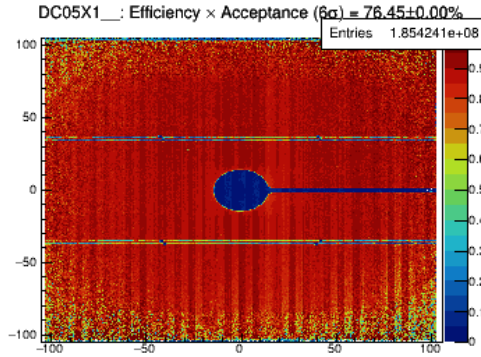
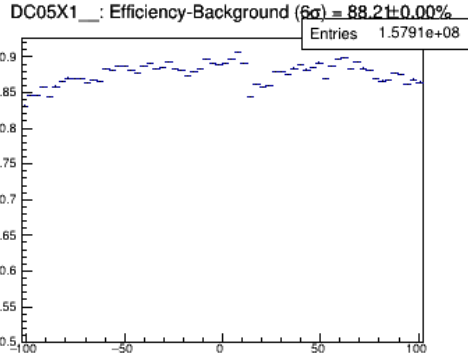
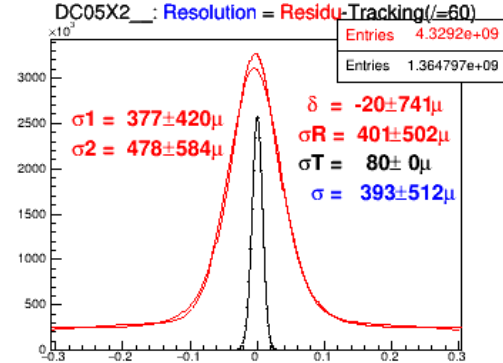
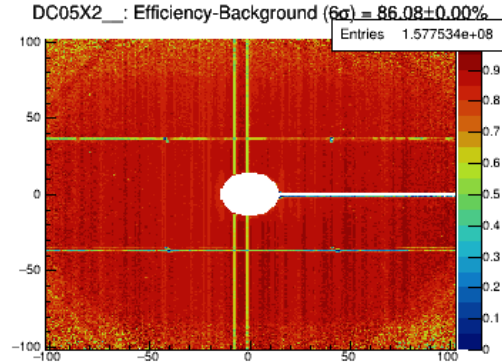
From DC05 planes, there was a problem in the phast U11 step, causing merging problem of the files. Some results for X and Y planes, not for U and V (this step must be repeated for all planes of DC05)

Problem of merging of files. U11 step must be repeated.

DC05X1 - 0x847 - #287315



DC05X2 - 0x847 - #287315



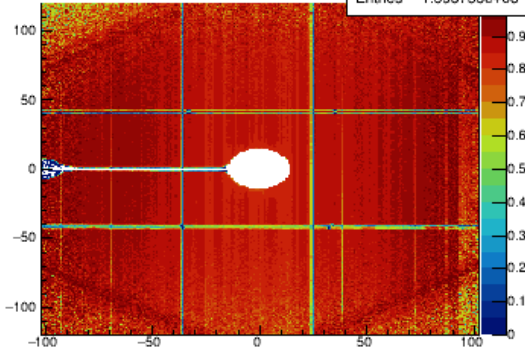
Plane DC05Y2 was broken.

There is a problem of merging of files for DC05Y1. U11 step to be repeated.

DC05Y1 - 0x847 - #287315

DC05Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 84.26±0.00%

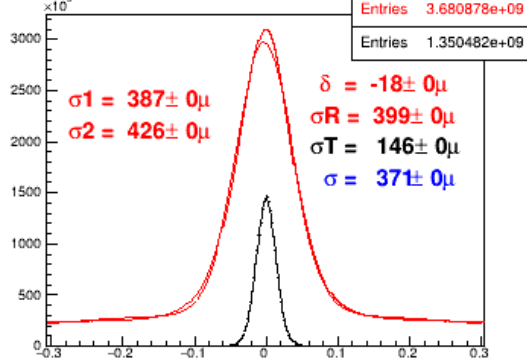
Entries 1.593755e+08



DC05Y1__: Resolution = Residual-Tracking(/=60)

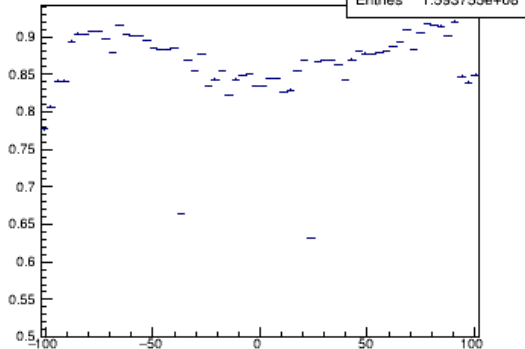
Entries 3.680878e+09

Entries 1.350482e+09



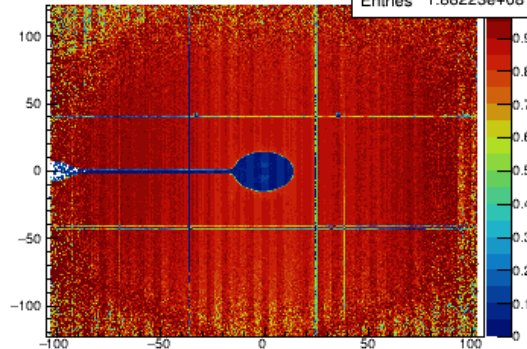
DC05Y1__: Efficiency-Background (6σ) = 84.26±0.00%

Entries 1.593755e+08



DC05Y1__: Efficiency × Acceptance (6σ) = 72.96±0.00%

Entries 1.88223e+08



DCs: Comparison with single-plane space resolution in detectors.dat (micron)

	DC00X1	DC00X2	DC00Y1	DC00Y2	DC00U1	DC00U2	DC00V1	DC00V2
AnalyzeDC	606	571	529	514	661	661		
Det.dat	292	292	281	281	288	288	289	289

	DC01X1	DC01X2	DC01Y1	DC01Y2	DC01U1	DC01U2	DC01V1	DC01V2
AnalyzeDC	411	388	479	505	438	428	433	460
Det.dat	289	289	299	299	262	262	245	245

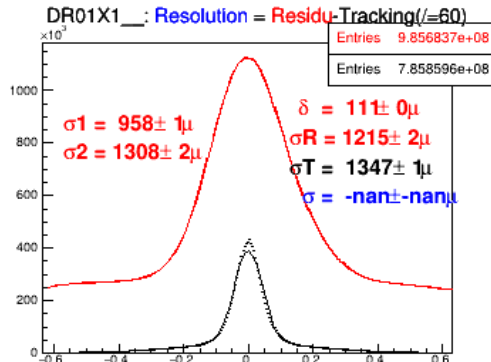
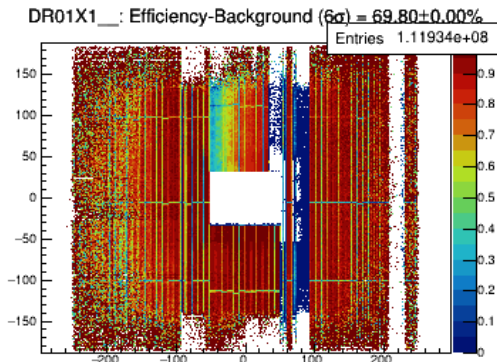
	DC04X1	DC04X2	DC04Y1	DC04Y2	DC04U1	DC04U2	DC04V1	DC04V2
AnalyzeDC	519	505	356	353	552	437	506	501
Det.dat	322	322	303	303	286	286	343	343

	DC05X1	DC05X2	DC05Y1	DC05Y2	DC05U1	DC05U2	DC05V1	DC05V2
AnalyzeDC	408	393	371					
Det.dat	221	221	221	221	221	221	221	221

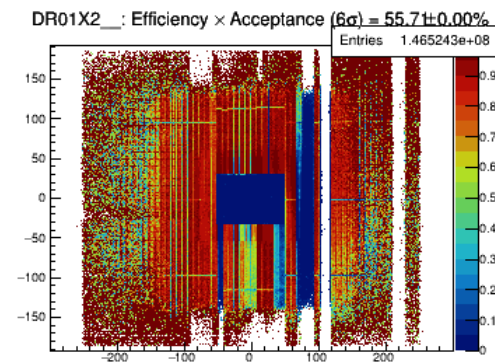
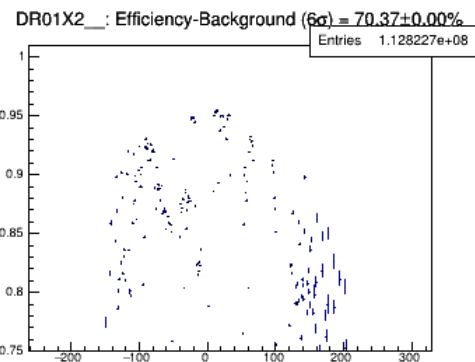
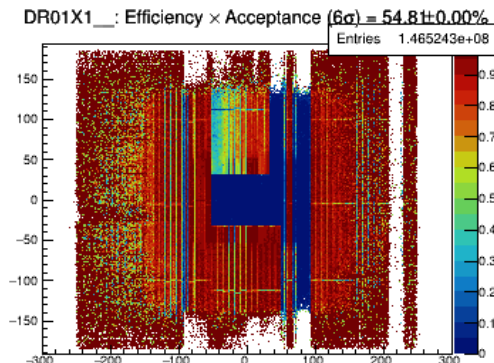
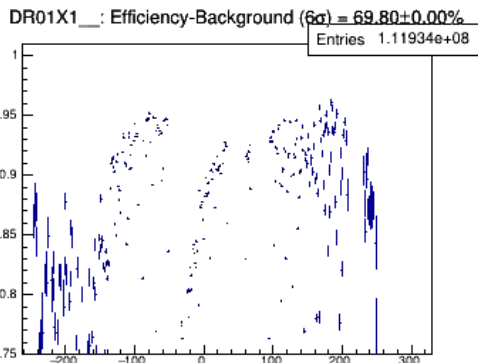
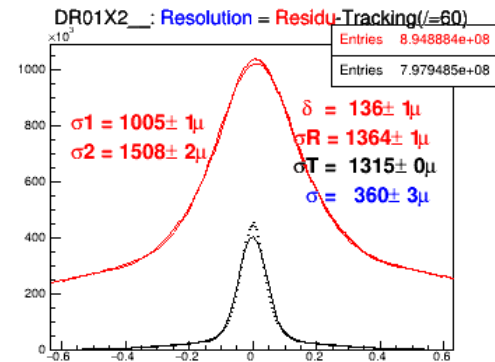
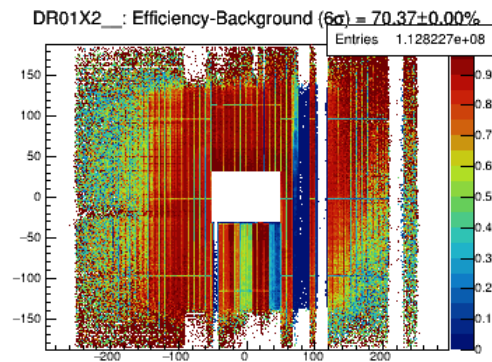
But are the detectors.dat values for DCs having an impact in DY RD reconstruction?

What is happening with track resolution when probing Rich Wall??

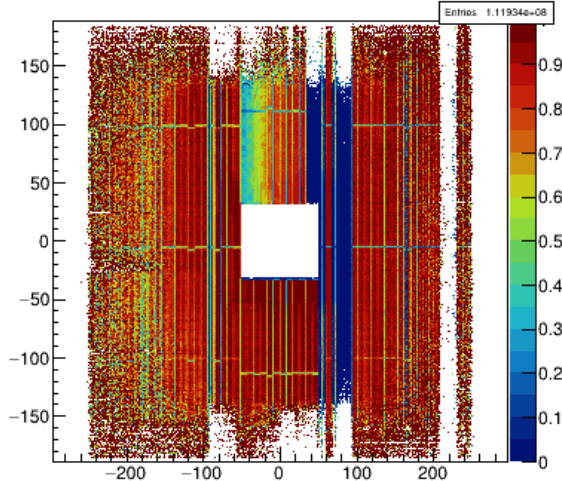
DR01X1 - 0x847 - #287315



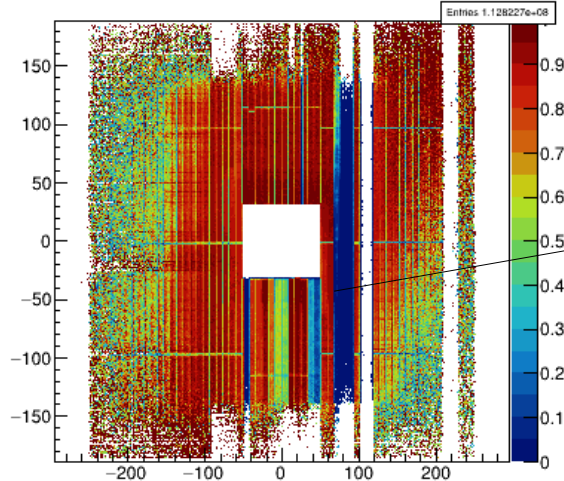
DR01X2 - 0x847 - #287315



DR01X1__ : Eff. = 0.70997 ± 0.00015

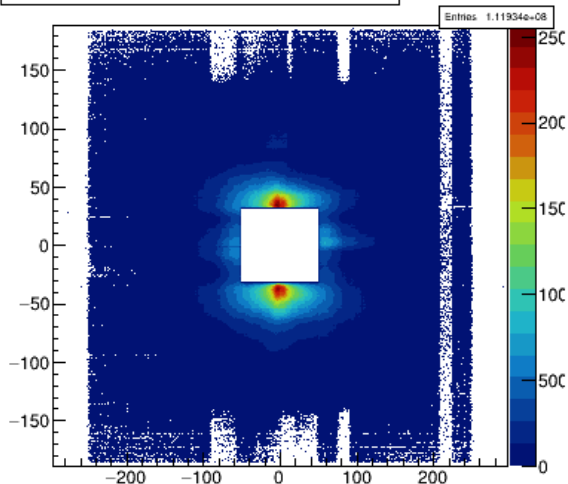


DR01X2__ : Eff. = 0.61525 ± 0.00015

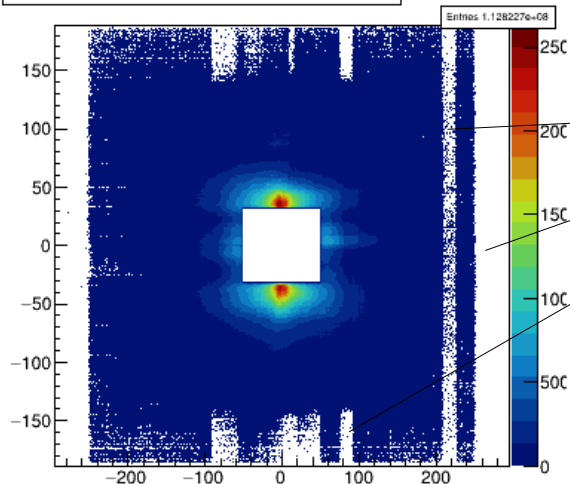


An efficiency problem

DR01X1__ : Expected ($\chi^2 < 4.0\text{NDF}, 0 \times 0847$)



DR01X2__ : Expected ($\chi^2 < 4.0\text{NDF}, 0 \times 0847$)



A local lack of redundancy problem?