CERN Science for Open Data

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Preliminary Requests

- Raise the hand for any questions
- Pay attention

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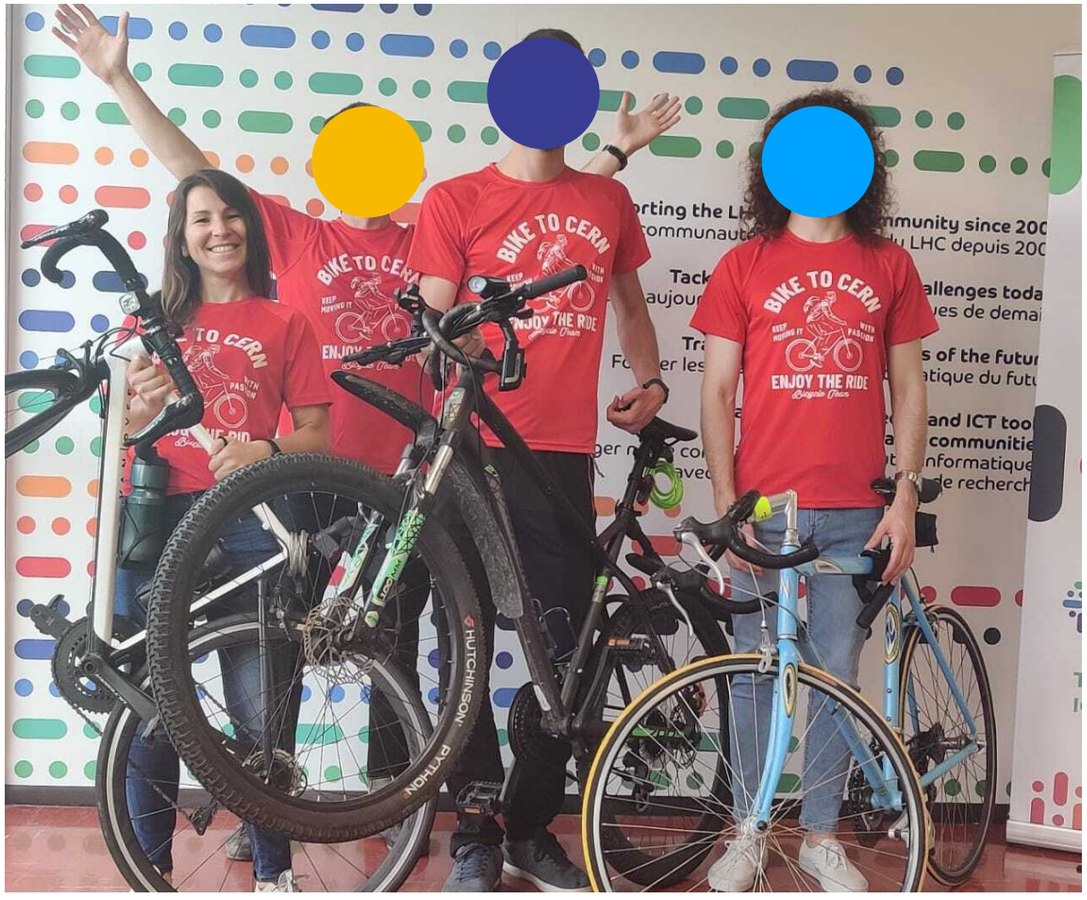

Anna Ferrari

- Graduation in **Statistics & Mathematics**
- PhD in **Machine learning techniques for Human Activity Recognition**
- Working as **Data Scientist at CERN openlab**
- **Keywords:** #CERN, #science, #passion, #data, #datascience, #datapassion
- **Hobbies:** guess!

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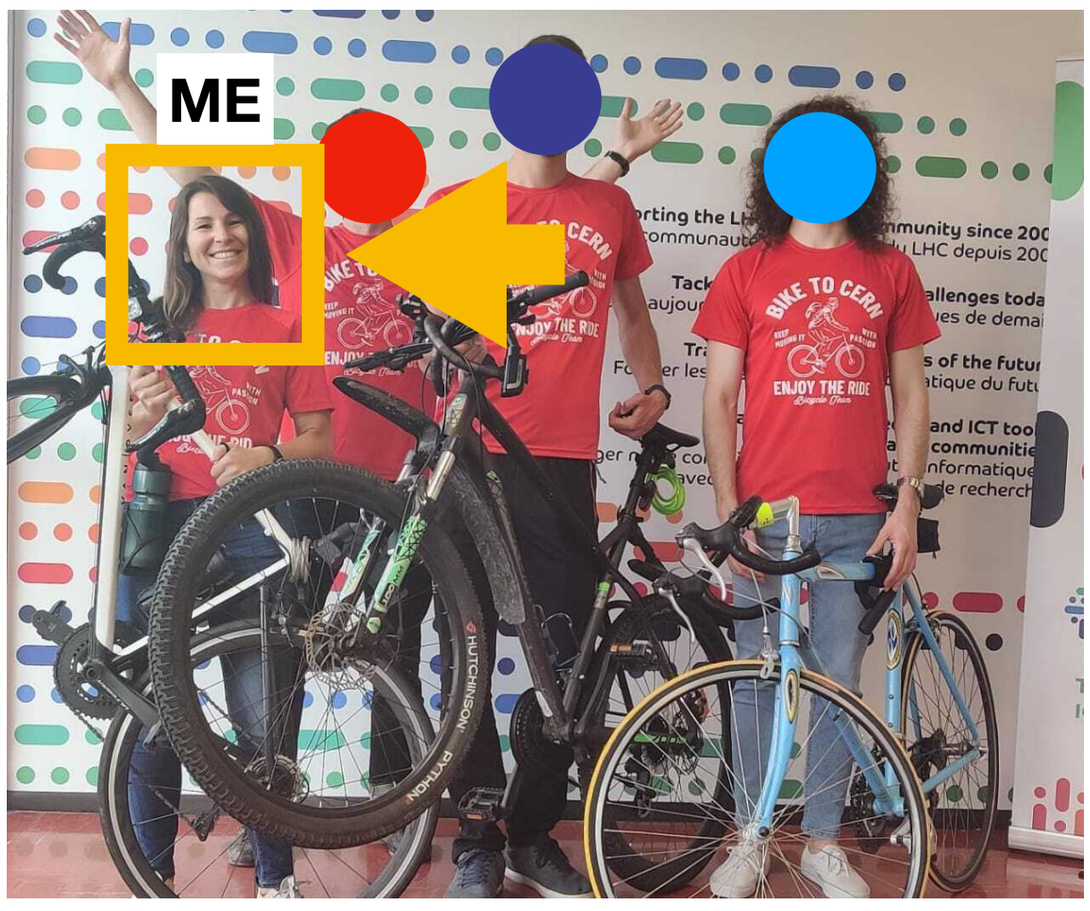

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Summary

- **Openness** - definition & values

- **Open Data & Big Data**

- **CERN Science for Open Data**

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Openness

What?

collaboration

sharing

accessible

opportunity and possibilities

transparency

democracy

Why?

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sharing

What?

Exchanging feelings, ideas

Have or use something at the same time as someone else

Divide and give part of something to someone else

Put something in a webpage so that other people can see it

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sharing

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Image source: Future Lab

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sharing

What?

Exchanging feelings, ideas

Have or use something at the same time as someone else

Divide and give part of something to someone else

Put something in a webpage so that other people can see it

https://stories.cogdogblog.com/

Blogs
Code sharing
Knowledge sharing

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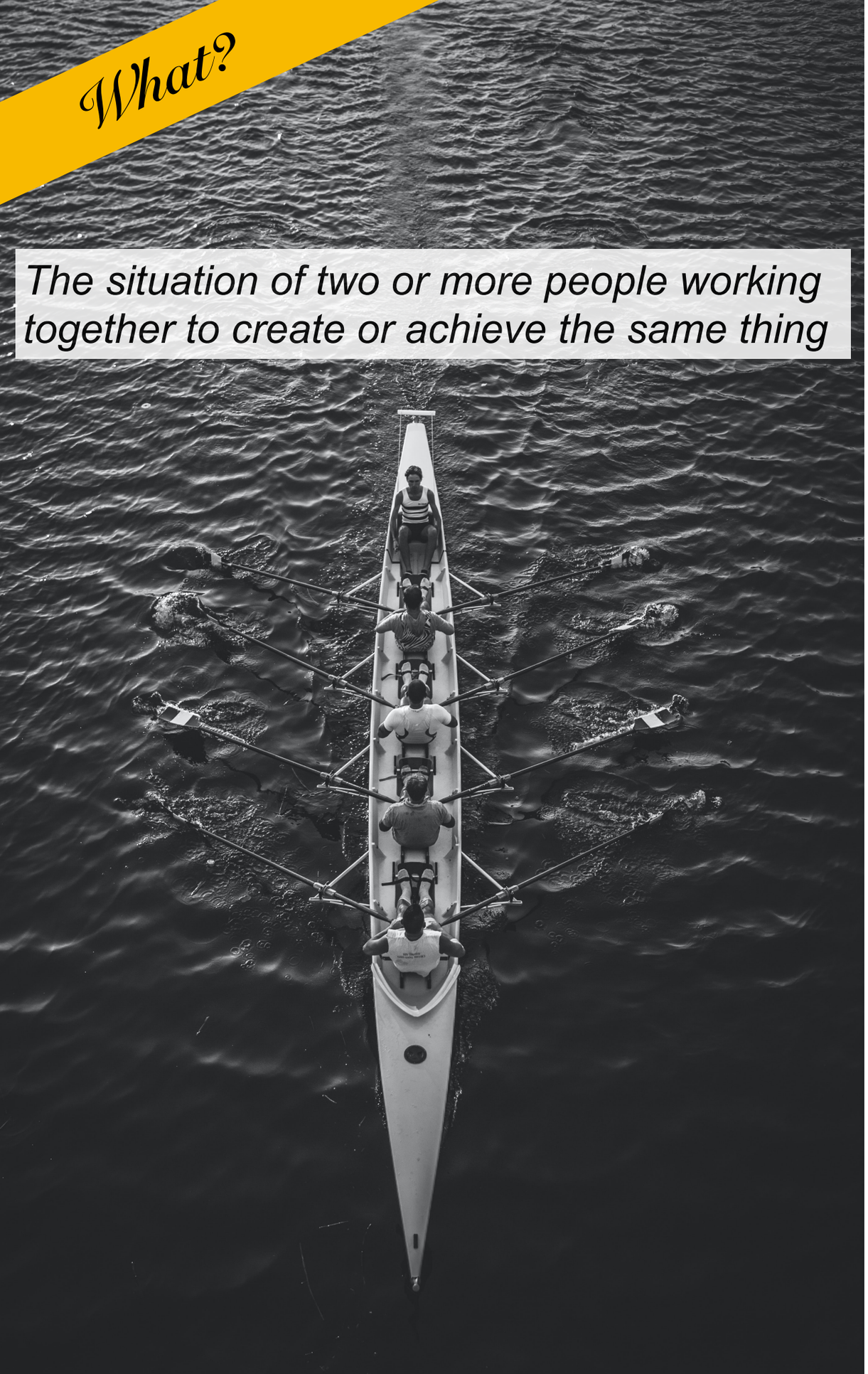
collaboration



***Exercice**:*
Write in the chat the first example of collaboration that comes to your mind

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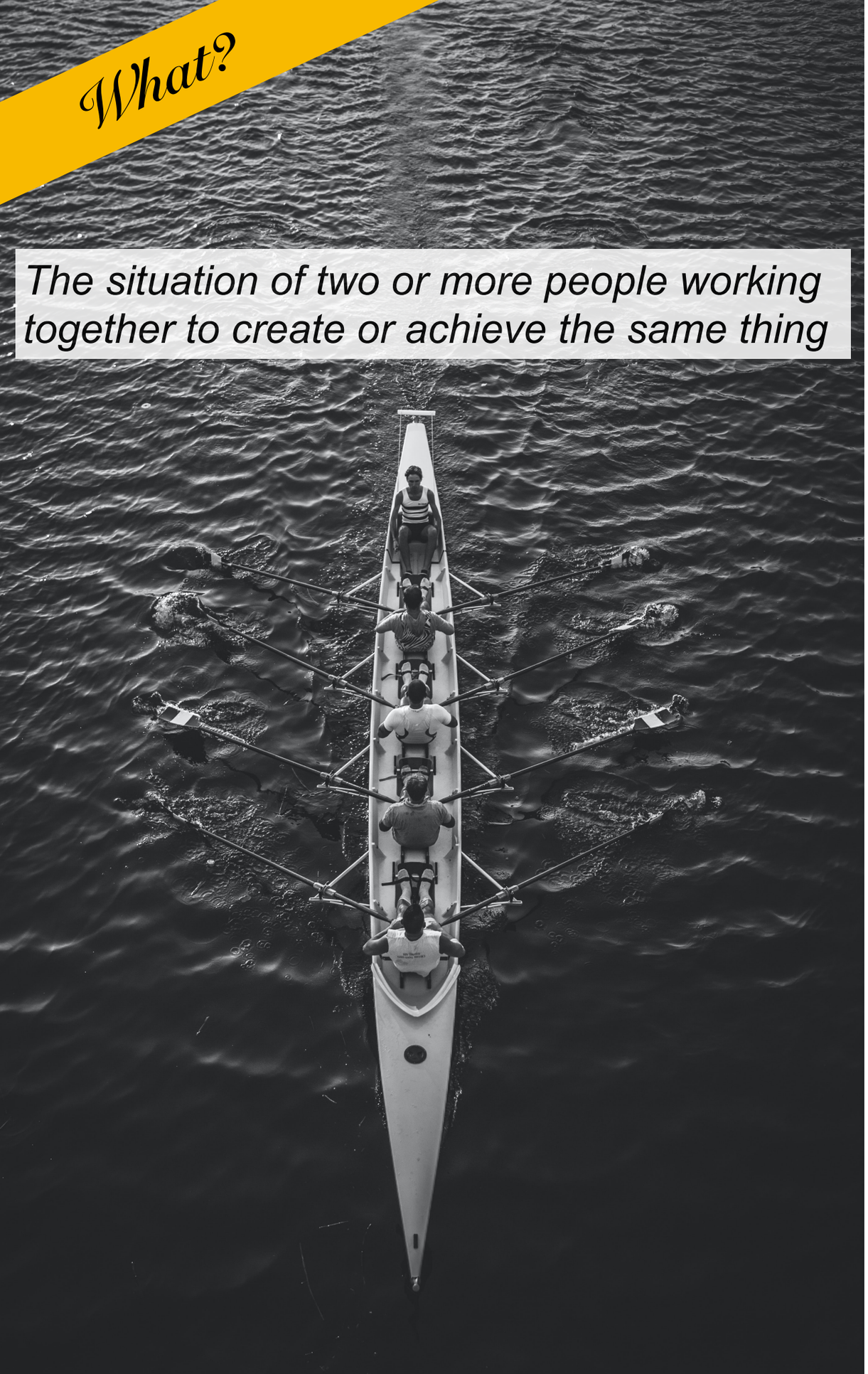
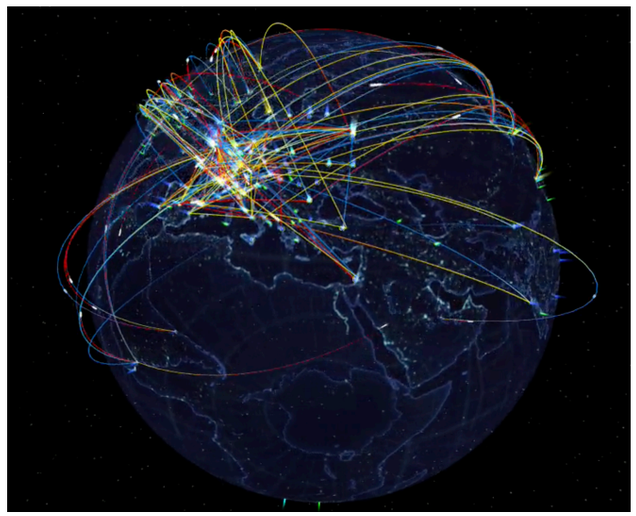
collaboration



WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia



The polymath blog

LHC@home

SETI@home

folding@home

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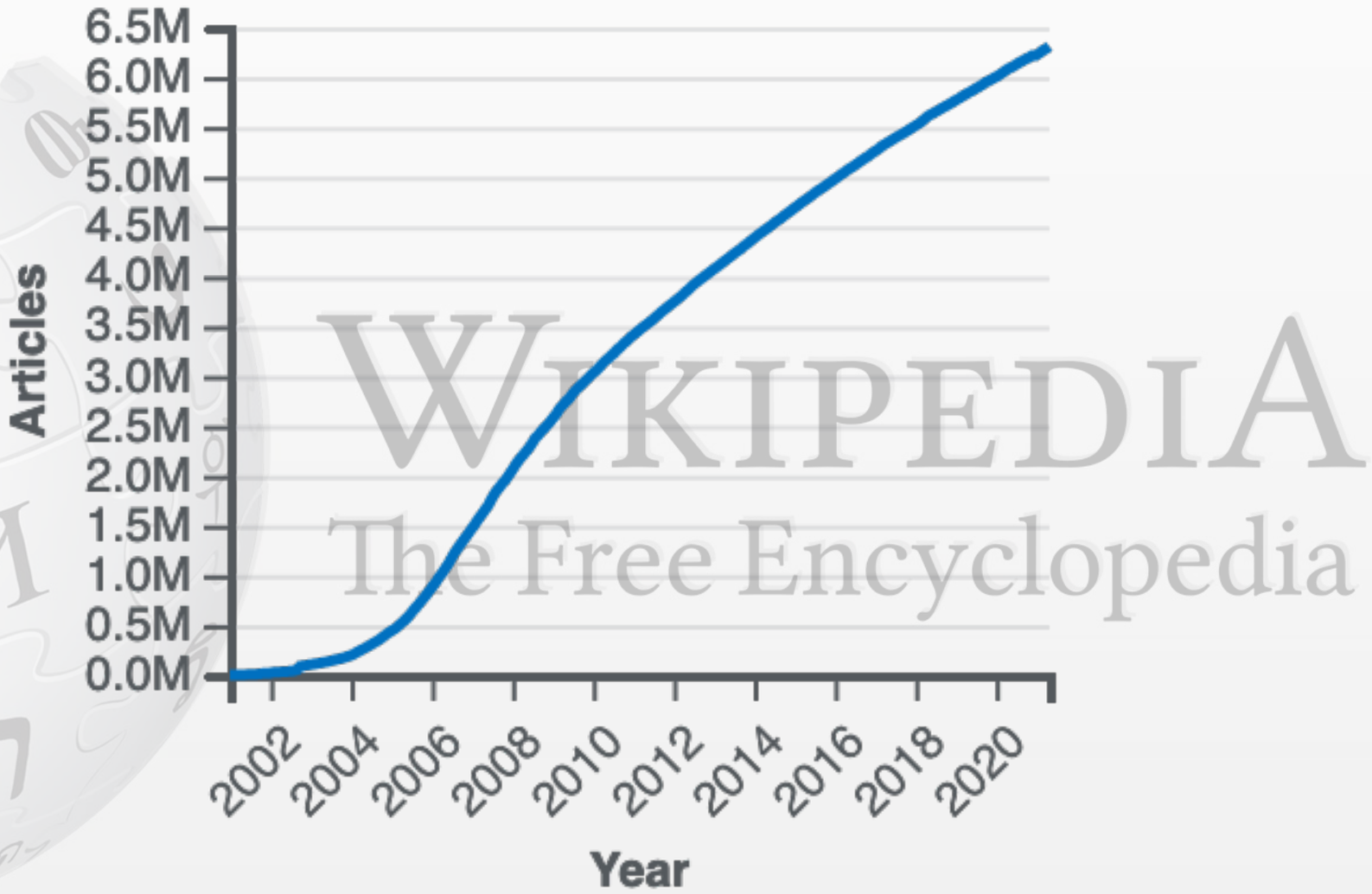
collaboration

What?

? languages

? articles

? page views



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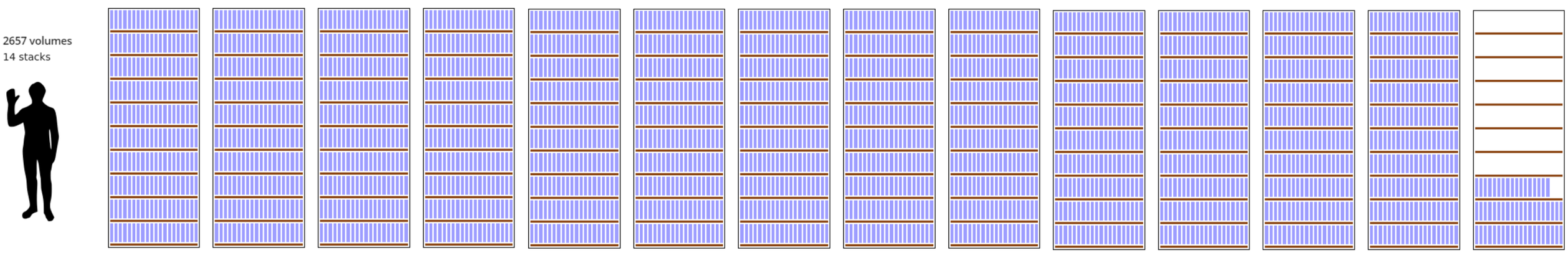

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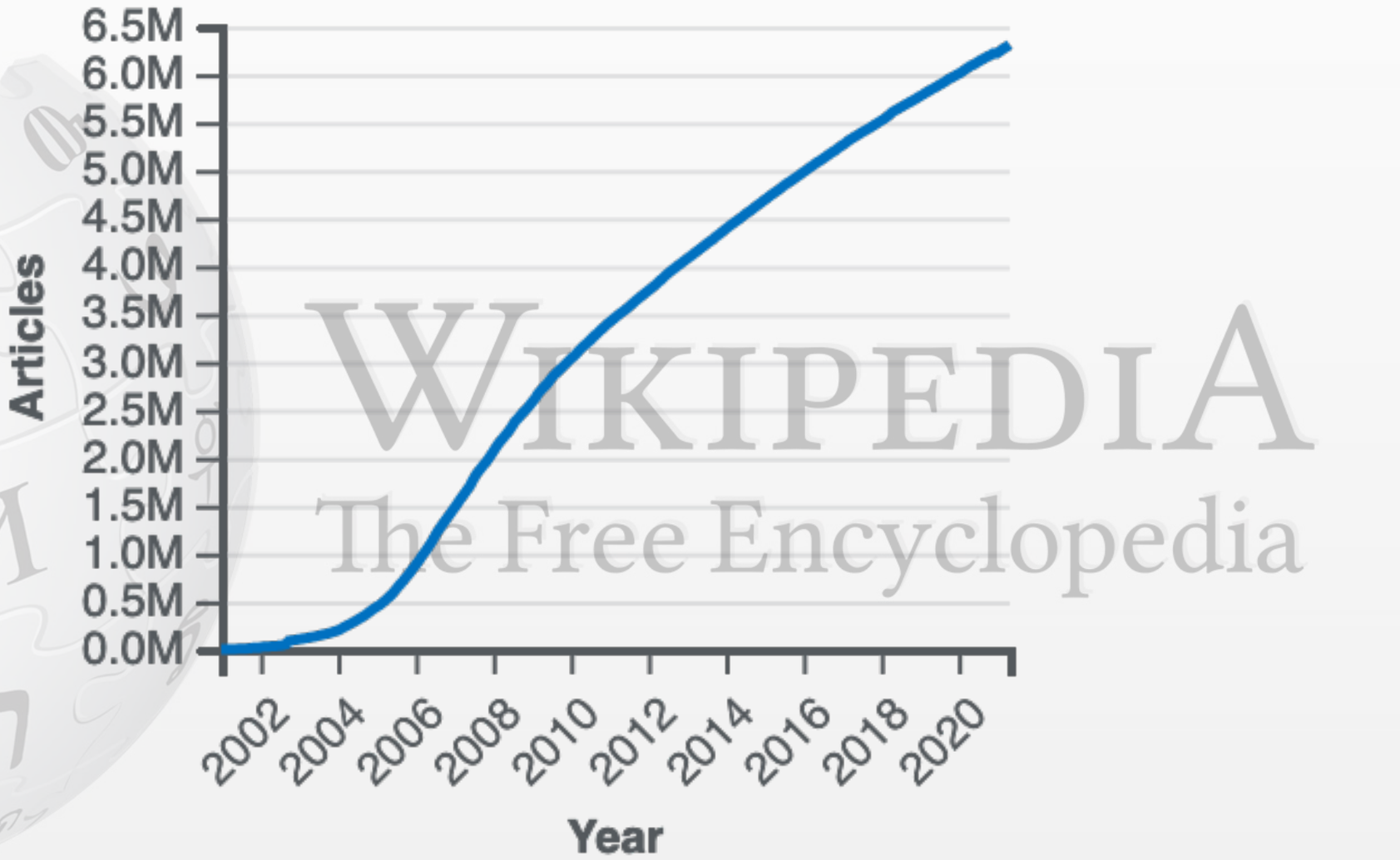
collaboration

What?

323 languages

6M+ articles

21B+ page views



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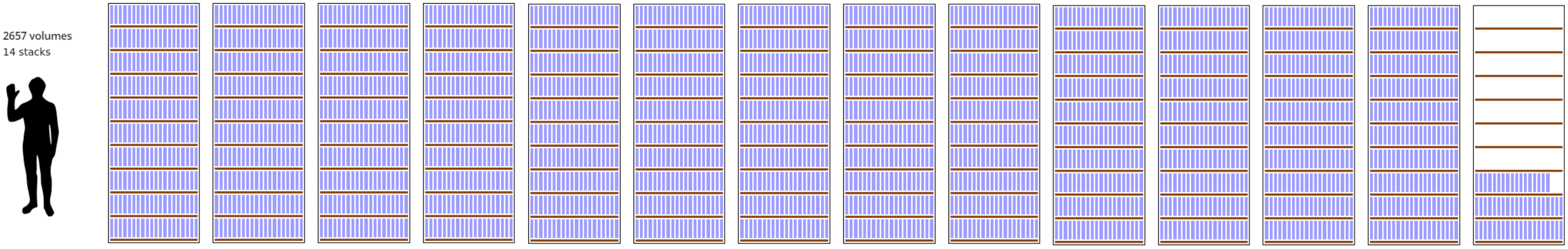

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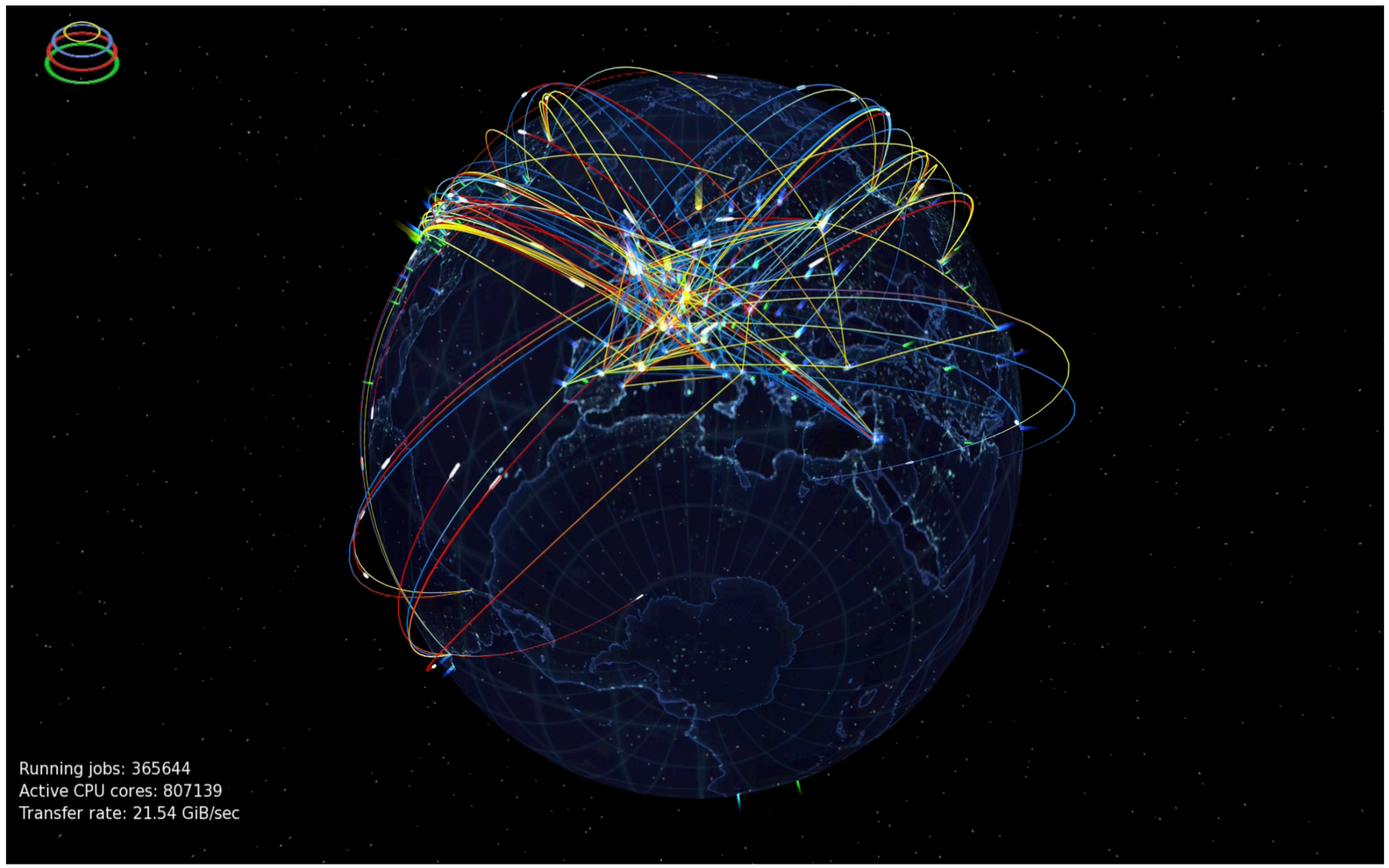
What?

Daily

- 170 collaborating centres
- 42 countries around the world
- more than 2 million ‘tasks’
- 1 million of computer cores



Worldwide LHC Computing Grid

… corresponding to a single computer running for more than ? years.

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collaboration

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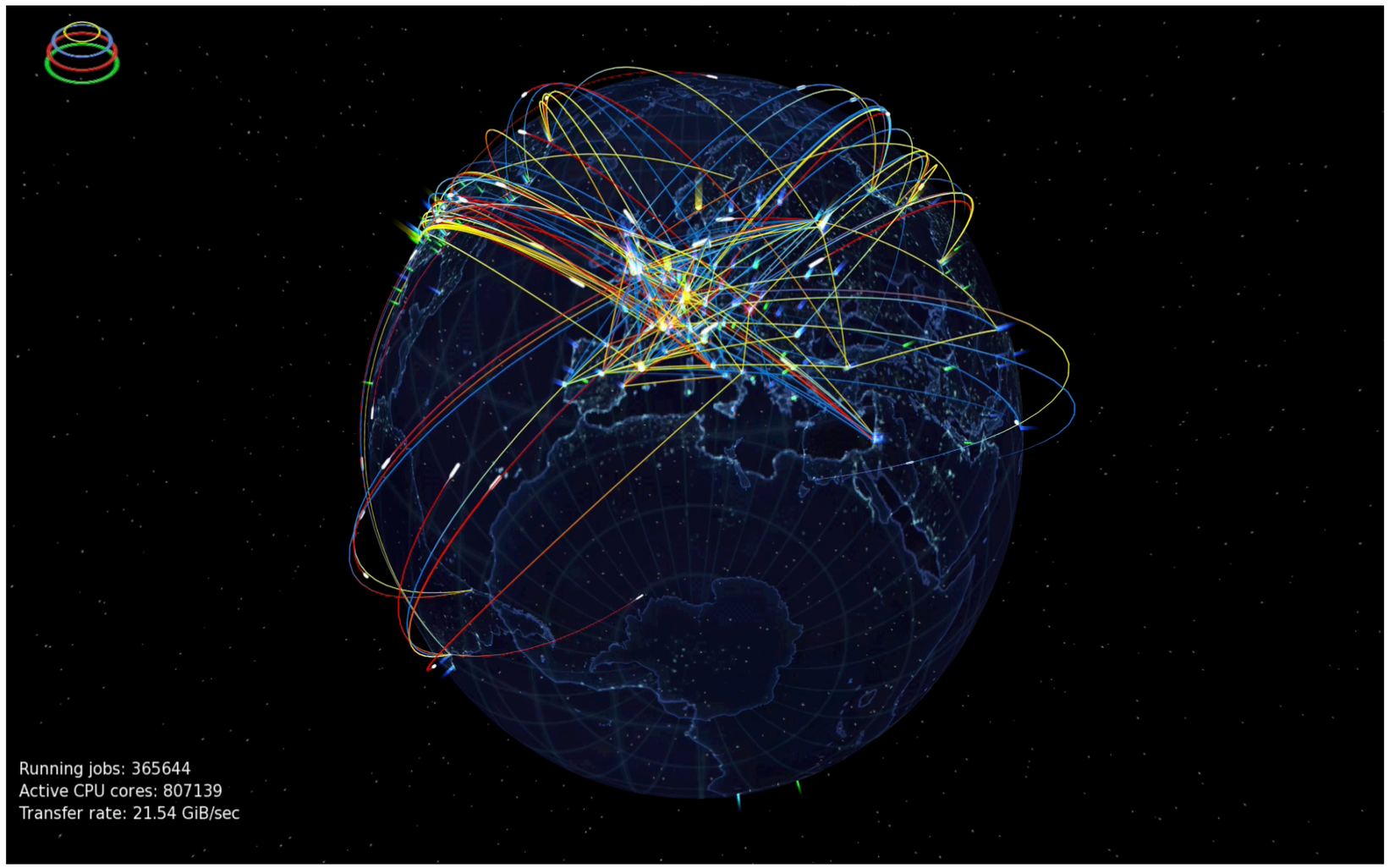

Worldwide LHC Computing Grid

… corresponding to a single computer running for more than **600 years**.

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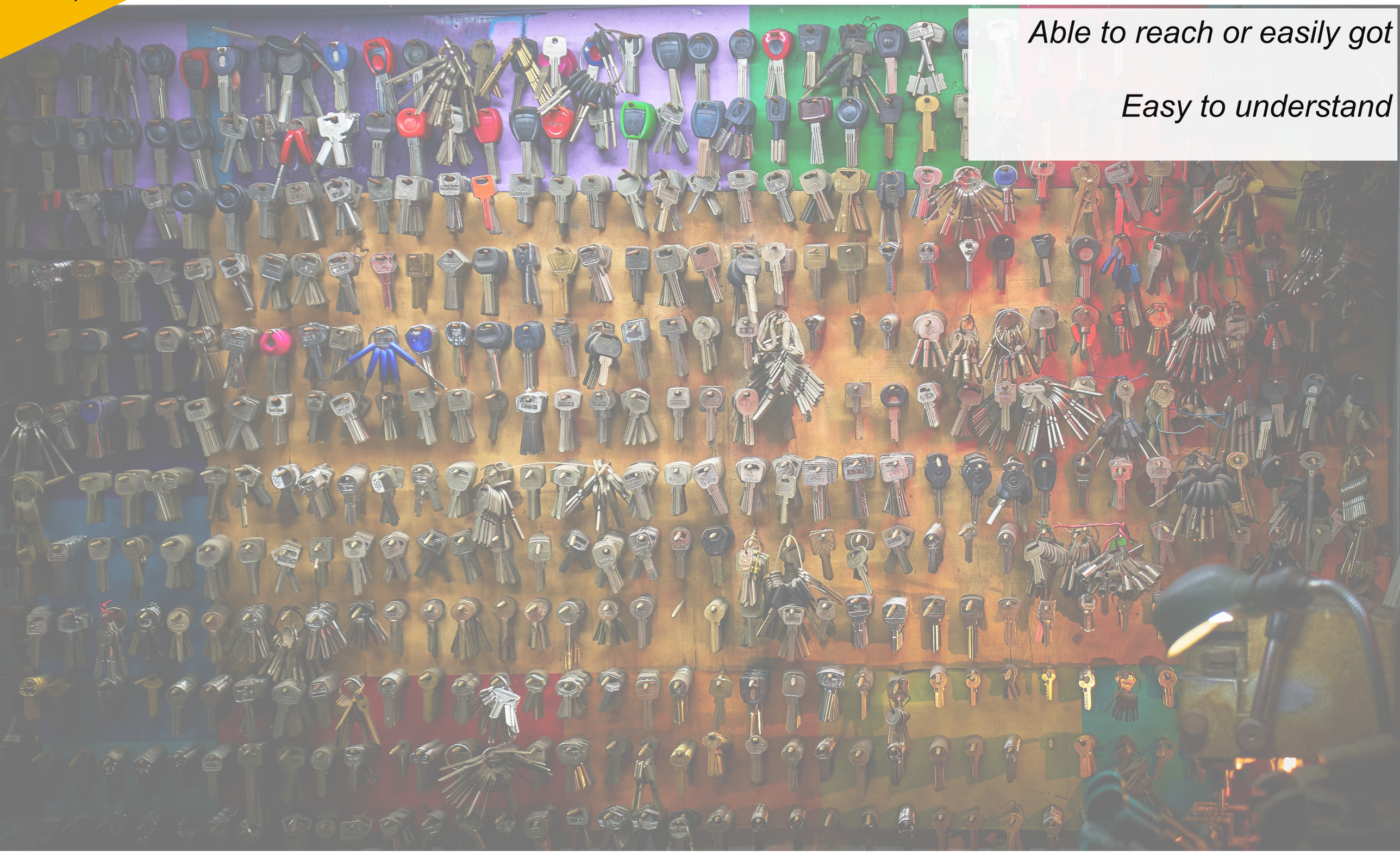
What?

accessibility



Able to reach or easily got

Easy to understand

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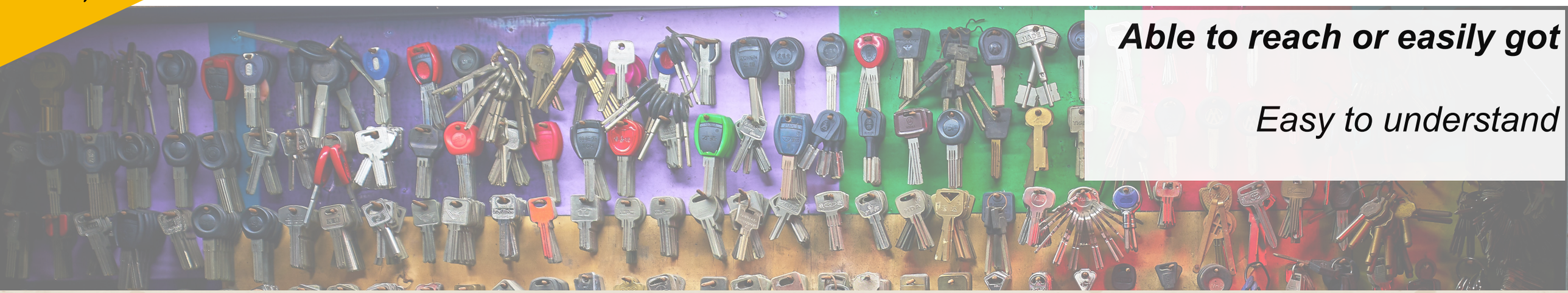
accessibility

What?



Able to reach or easily got

Easy to understand

THE EVOLUTION OF COMMUNICATION

CAVE PAINTINGS & STONE CARVINGS
30,000 BCE

MARATHON MAN
530 BCE

COMMON ERA

TELEPHONE
1876

TELEGRAPH
1840

1927
TELEVISION
BROADCAST

INSTANT MESSAGING
1997

BLOGGING
1999

INTERNET
1969

CARRIER PIGEONS
776 BCE

FIRST DAILY NEWS PAPER
1650

RADIO SIGNAL
1902

WORLD WIDE WEB
1994

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What?

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accessibility

Able to reach or easily got

Easy to understand

JAN 2021

DIGITAL AROUND THE WORLD

ESSENTIAL HEADLINES FOR MOBILE, INTERNET, AND SOCIAL MEDIA USE

INTERNET USER NUMBERS NO LONGER INCLUDE DATA SOURCED FROM SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS, SO VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE WITH PREVIOUS REPORTS

TOTAL POPULATION	UNIQUE MOBILE PHONE USERS	INTERNET USERS*	ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS*
7.83 BILLION	**5.22 BILLION**	**?**	**4.20 BILLION**
URBANISATION: **56.4%**	vs. POPULATION: **66.6%**		vs. POPULATION: **53.6%**

8

SOURCES: THE U.N.; LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; ITU; GWI; EUROSTAT; CNNIC; APJII; SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS' SELF-SERVICE ADVERTISING TOOLS; COMPANY EARNINGS REPORTS; MEDIASCOPE. ***ADVISORIES:** INTERNET USER NUMBERS NO LONGER INCLUDE DATA SOURCED FROM SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS, SO VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE TO DATA PUBLISHED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS. SOCIAL MEDIA USER NUMBERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. ◈ **COMPARABILITY ADVISORY:** SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES.

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What?

CERN openlab

accessibility

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Easy to understand

JAN 2021

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URBANISATION: **56.4%**	vs. POPULATION: **66.6%**	vs. POPULATION: **59.5%**	vs. POPULATION: **53.6%**

8

SOURCES: THE U.N.; LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; ITU; GWI; EUROSTAT; CNNIC; APJII; SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS' SELF-SERVICE ADVERTISING TOOLS; COMPANY EARNINGS REPORTS; MEDIASCOPE. ***ADVISORIES:** INTERNET USER NUMBERS NO LONGER INCLUDE DATA SOURCED FROM SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS, SO VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE TO DATA PUBLISHED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS. SOCIAL MEDIA USER NUMBERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. ◈ **COMPARABILITY ADVISORY:** SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES.

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What?

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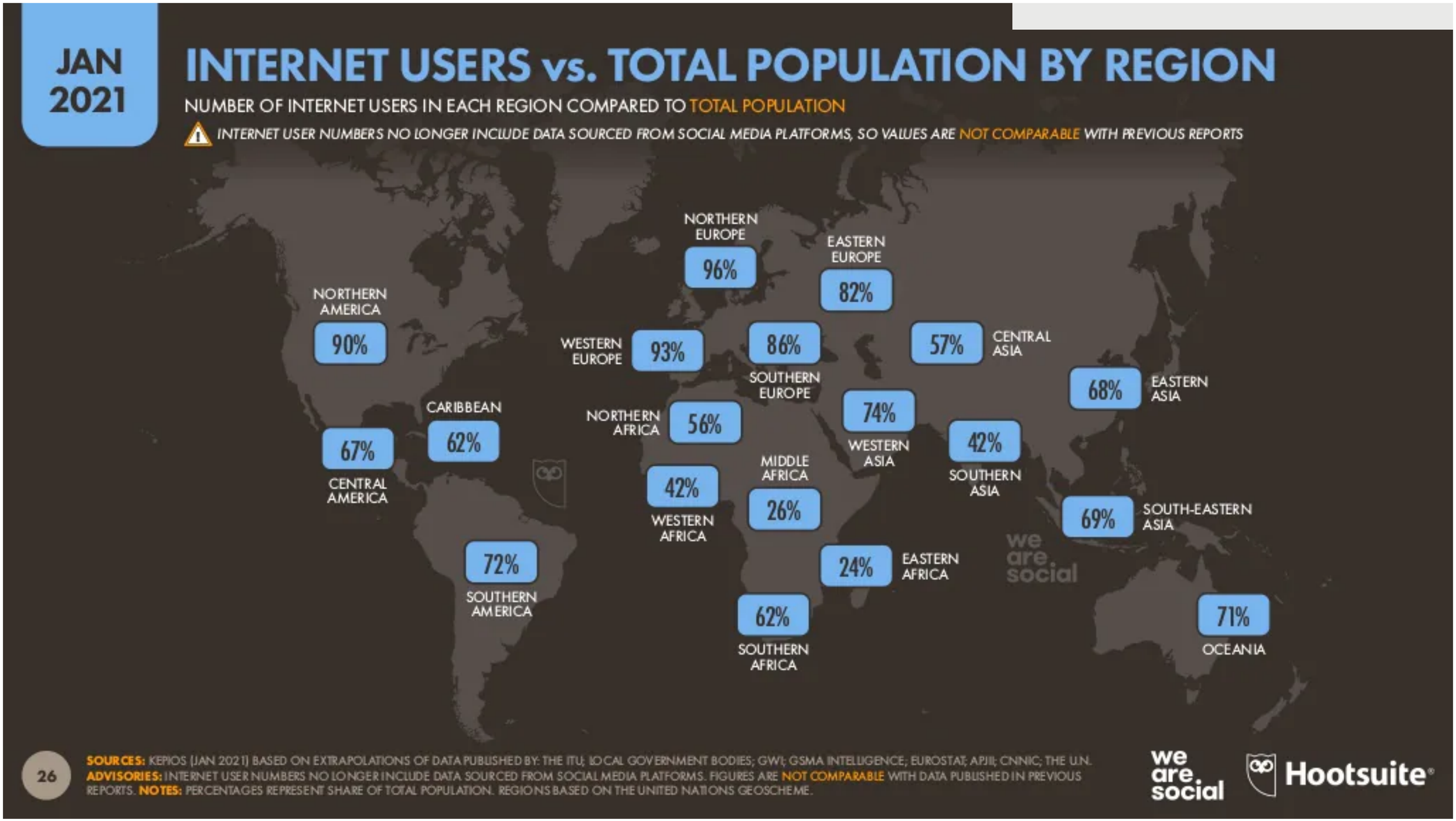
accessibility

Able to reach or easily got

Easy to understand



What?

CERN openlab

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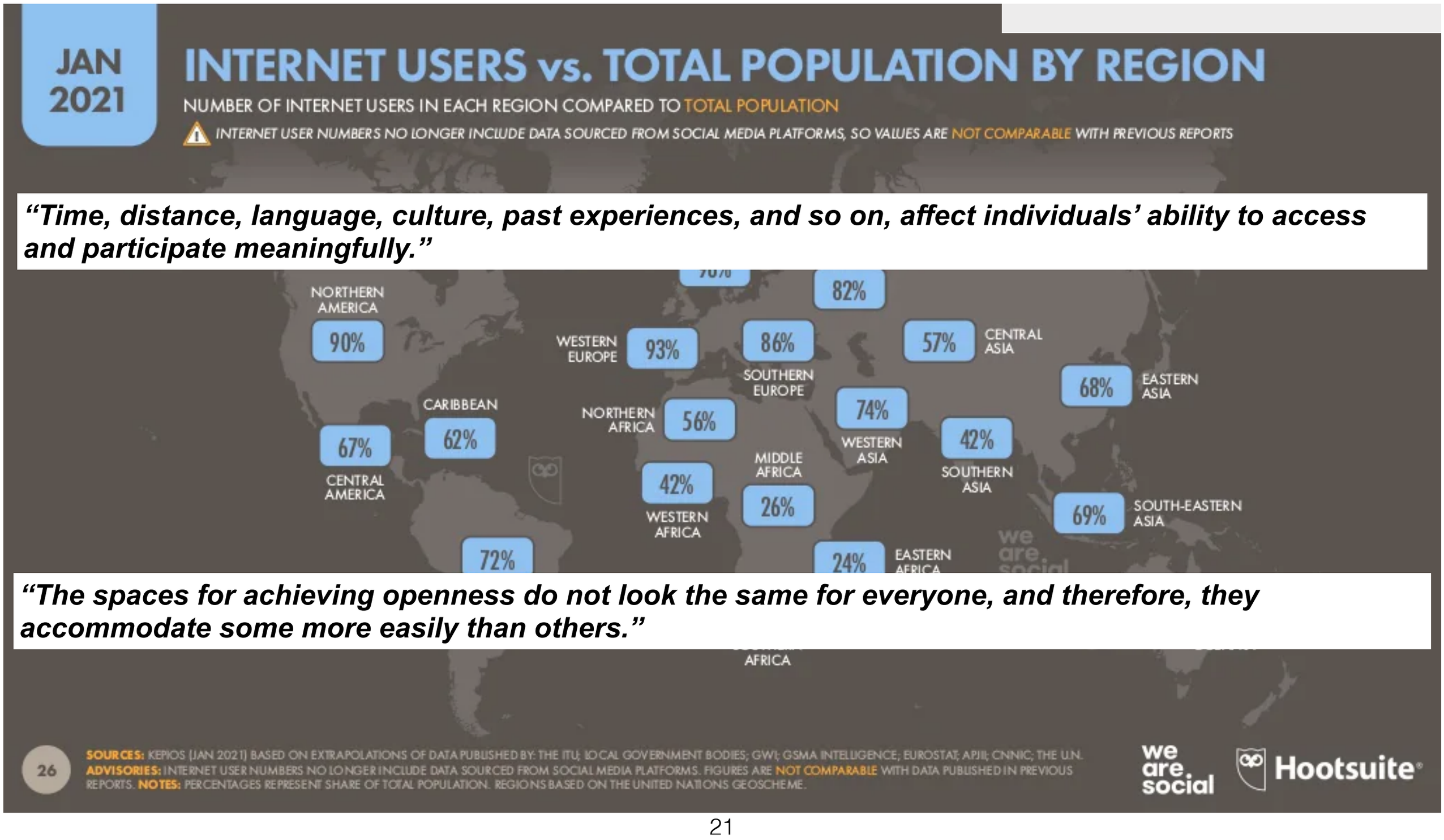

"Time, distance, language, culture, past experiences, and so on, affect individuals' ability to access and participate meaningfully."

"The spaces for achieving openness do not look the same for everyone, and therefore, they accommodate some more easily than others."

What?

accessibility

Able to reach or easily got

Easy to understand

"A clearly written treatise is open only to those who are literate and can read the particular language in which it is written."

Long, P. O., 1991

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What?

accessibility

	EU	
	DESI 2018	DESI 2020
2a1 At least basic digital skills % individuals	**57%** 2017	**58%** 2019
2a2 Above basic digital skills % individuals	**31%** 2017	**33%** 2019
2a3 At least basic software skills % individuals	**60%** 2017	**61%** 2019
2b1 ICT specialists % total employment	**3.7%** 2016	**3.9%** 2018
2b2 Female ICT specialists % female employment	**1.3%** 2016	**1.4%** 2018
2b3 ICT graduates % graduates	**3.5%** 2015	**3.6%** 2017

Source: Digital Economy and Society Index, 2020 European Commission

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2b3 ICT graduates % graduates	**3.5%** 2015	**3.6%** 2017

Source: Digital Economy and Society Index, 2020 European Commission

"Although already 85% of EU citizens used the internet in 2019, prior to the COVID-19 crisis, only **58%** *possessed at least basic digital skills."*

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Openness

What?

collaboration

sharing

accessible

opportunity and possibilities

transparency

democracy

Why?

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democracy and transparency

A system that allows the citizens to participate in political decision-making

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democracy and transparency

A system that allows the citizens to participate in political decision-making

Open business

Open education

Open government

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democracy and transparency

Open business

Open education

Open government

Data

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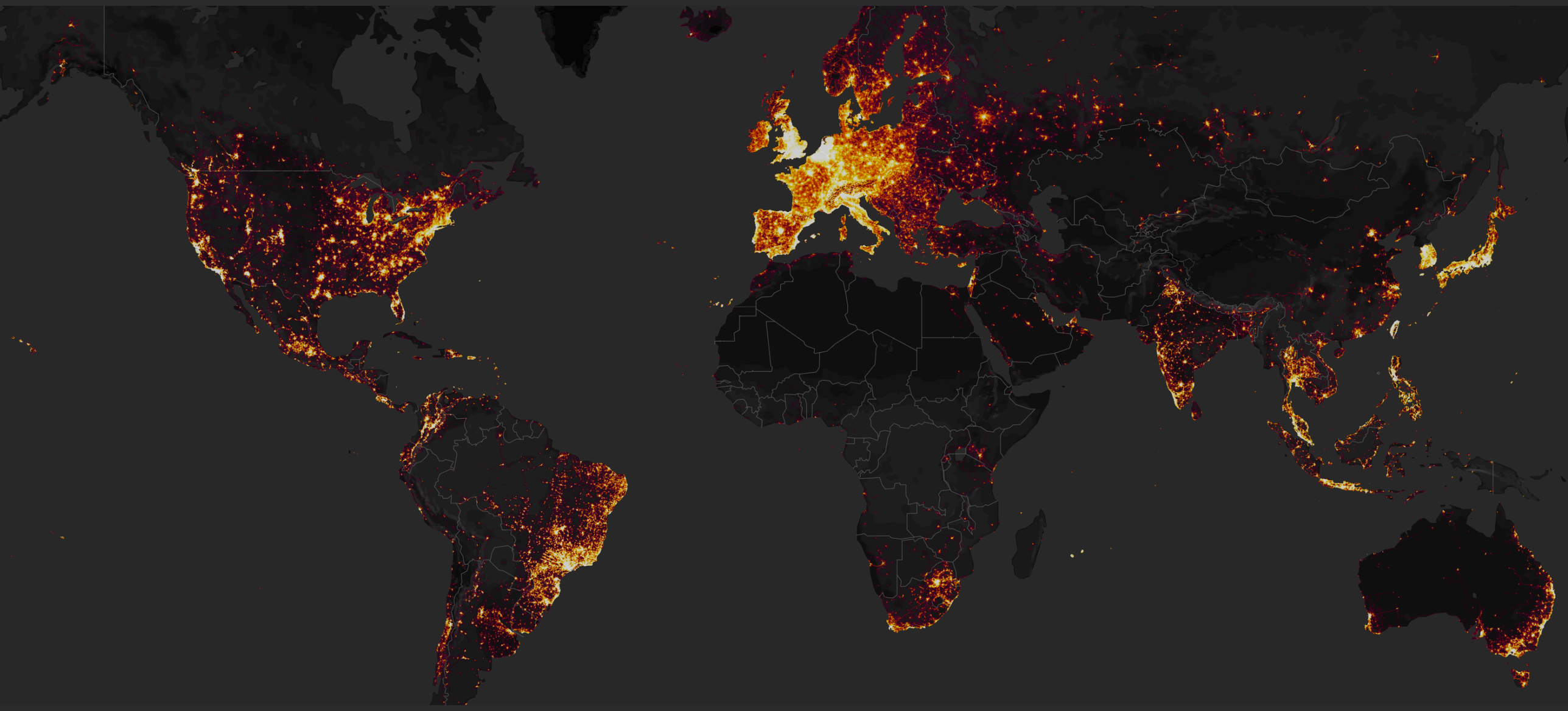
Data & Big Data



Source:strava

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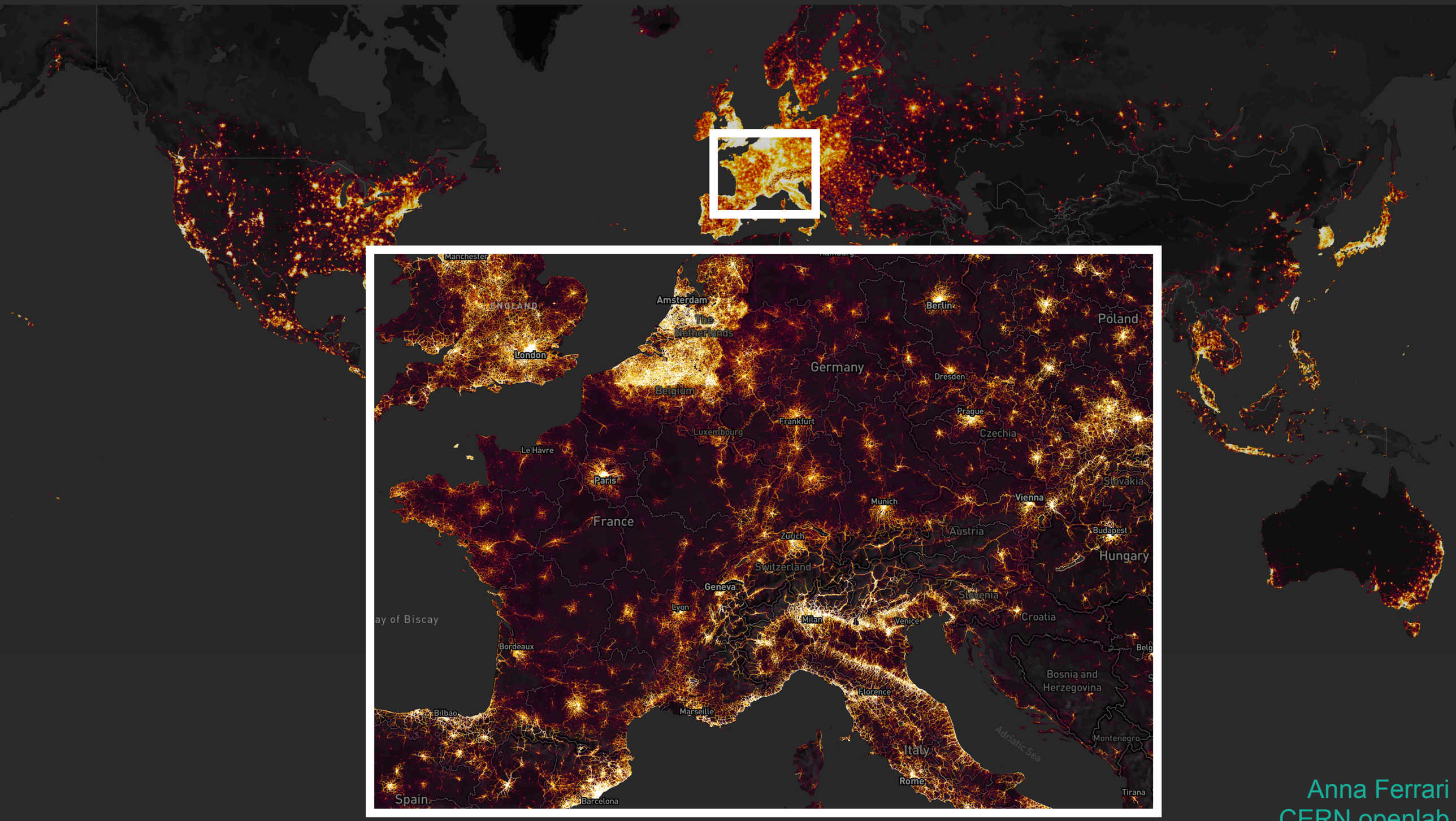
Data & Big Data



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Data & Big Data

TRATTAMENTO											
SPECIFICHE:											
N. PEZZI ISPEZIONATI:											
N. TOTALE PEZZI:											
N. LOTTO:											

SETTORE:
REPARTO:
OPERATORE:
TURNO:
NOTE:

DIFETTI \ DAT	8/7	9/7	10/7	11/7	12/7	15/7	16/7	17/7	18/7	19/7	TOT
lampada fulminata	𝍸	|	𝍸 ||	||		𝍸	𝍸 ||	𝍸 ||	𝍸 ||||	𝍸 |||	40
lampada male avvitata	|		||						|	||	6
baionetta faro difettosa	|	𝍸 |	||	|		||||	||	||	𝍸	𝍸	28
faro sporco			|	|		||		|		|||	8
lampada sporca	𝍸 𝍸 ||	||	|	𝍸 ||||	||	|||	𝍸 𝍸	|||	𝍸 |	|||	52
altri	|	|			||		||	||	|||		11
TOTALE	20	10	9	13	4	14	21	15	19	20	145

Source:strava

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Data & Big Data

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Data Size

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Knowledge produced by data

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Quality, availability, completeness

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Data visualisation to better understanding respecting spreadsheets

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Data heterogeneity in format and sources

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Speed in which data growth, changes and become accessible

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Capability of spread of data due to technology and data properties

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Speed of spread and sharing of information across people

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

Data Size

Speed of spread and sharing of information across people

Knowledge produced by data

Capability of spread of data due to technology and data properties

Quality, availability, completeness

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Data visualisation to better understanding respecting spreadsheets

Data heterogeneity in format and sources

Source: M-Brain

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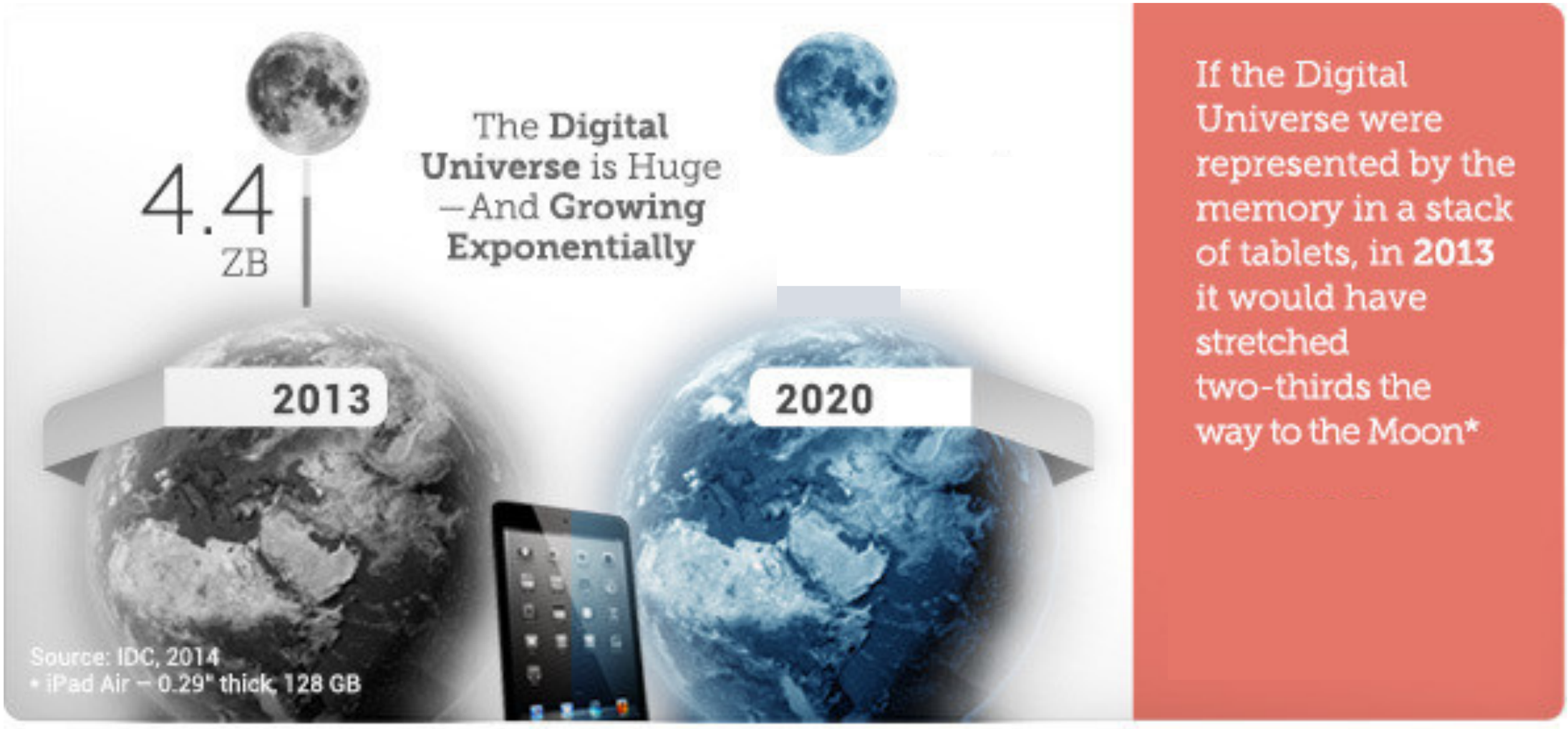
Quiz: Did we reach the moon?



Source: https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2018/01/data-is-not-the-new-oil/

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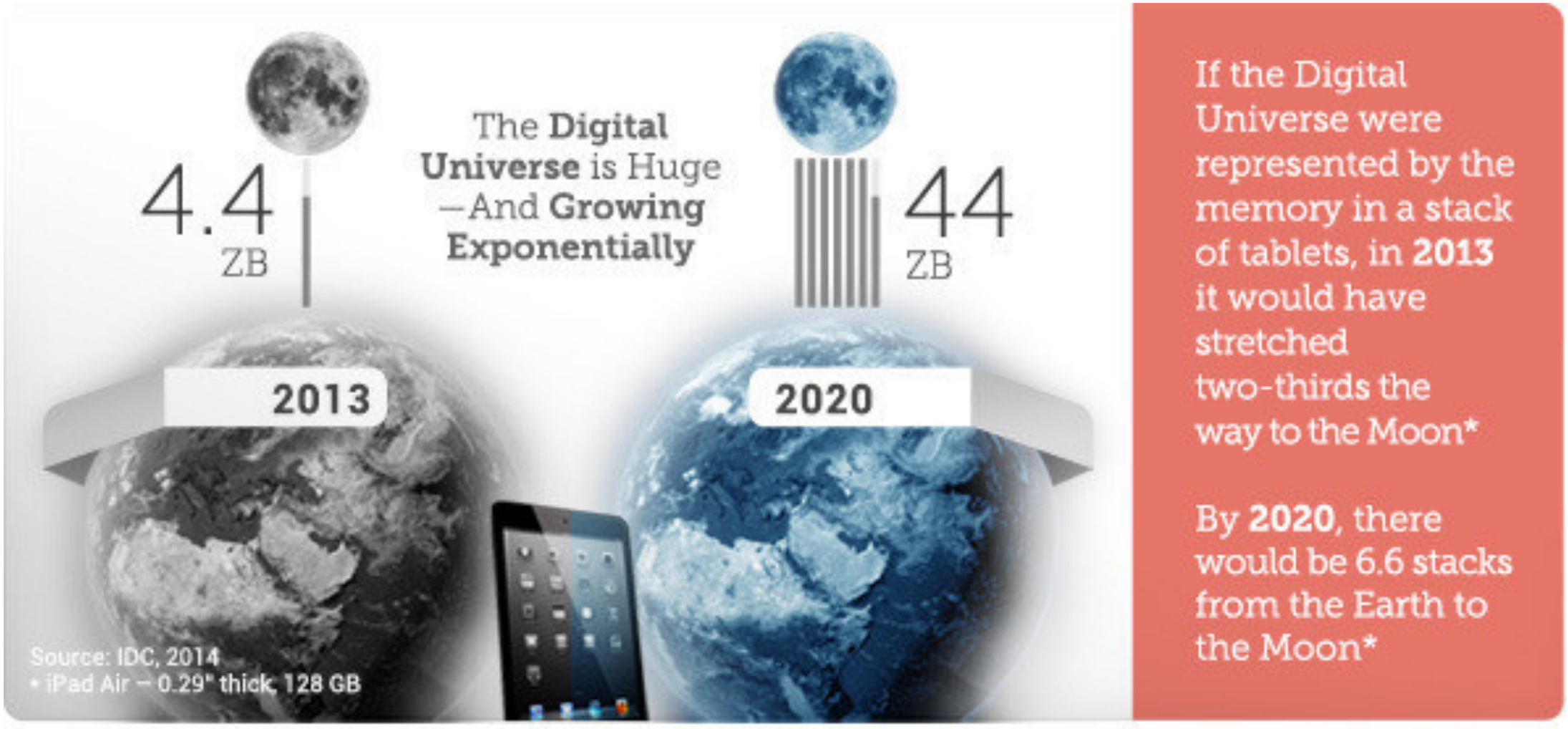
Data & Big Data



Source: https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2018/01/data-is-not-the-new-oil/

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Data & Big Data

In 2016, IBM reportedly noted that **90% of the data in the world today had been created in the past two years alone.**

The economy is inevitably moving towards the wider production of new products and services based on availability and access to data.

Source: M-Brain

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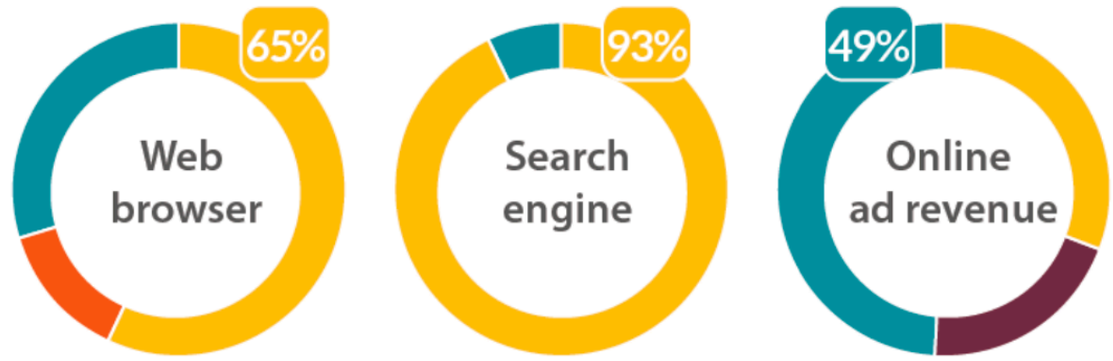
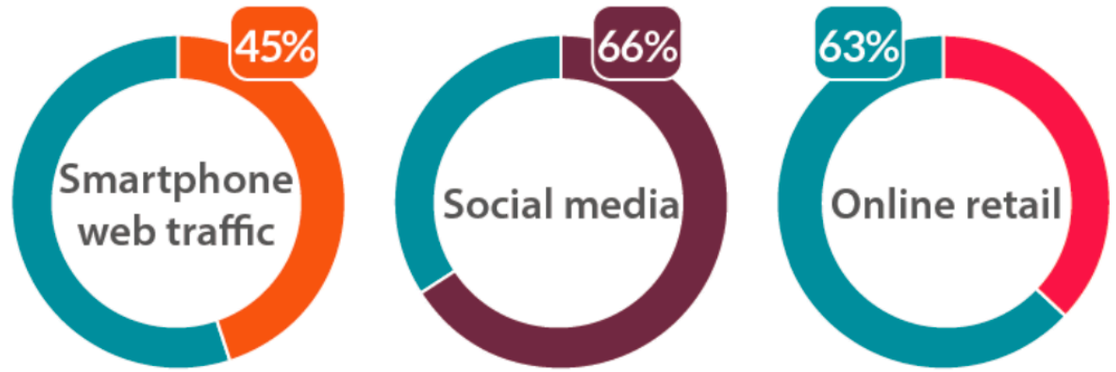
Data & Big Data

Can you associate the colours to the “4 star companies”?





Sources: W3Counter, GSStatCounter, eMarketer.

Source: M-Brain

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Data & Big Data

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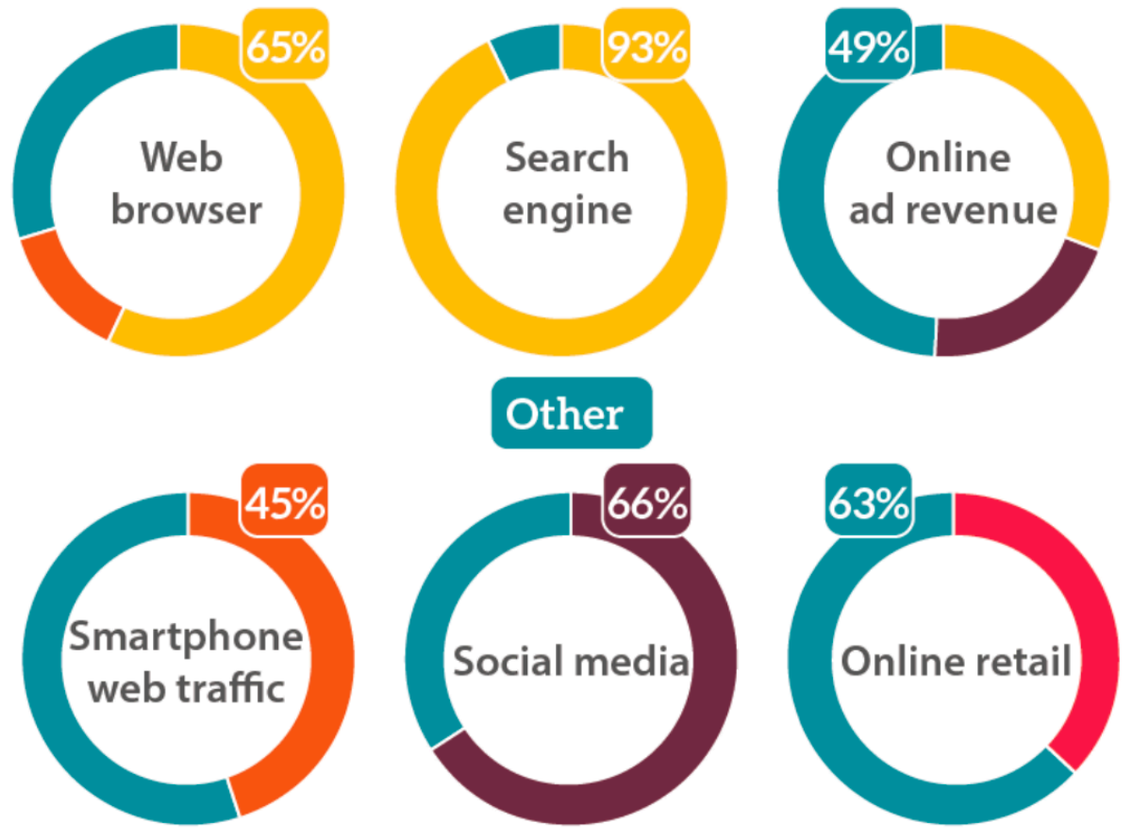

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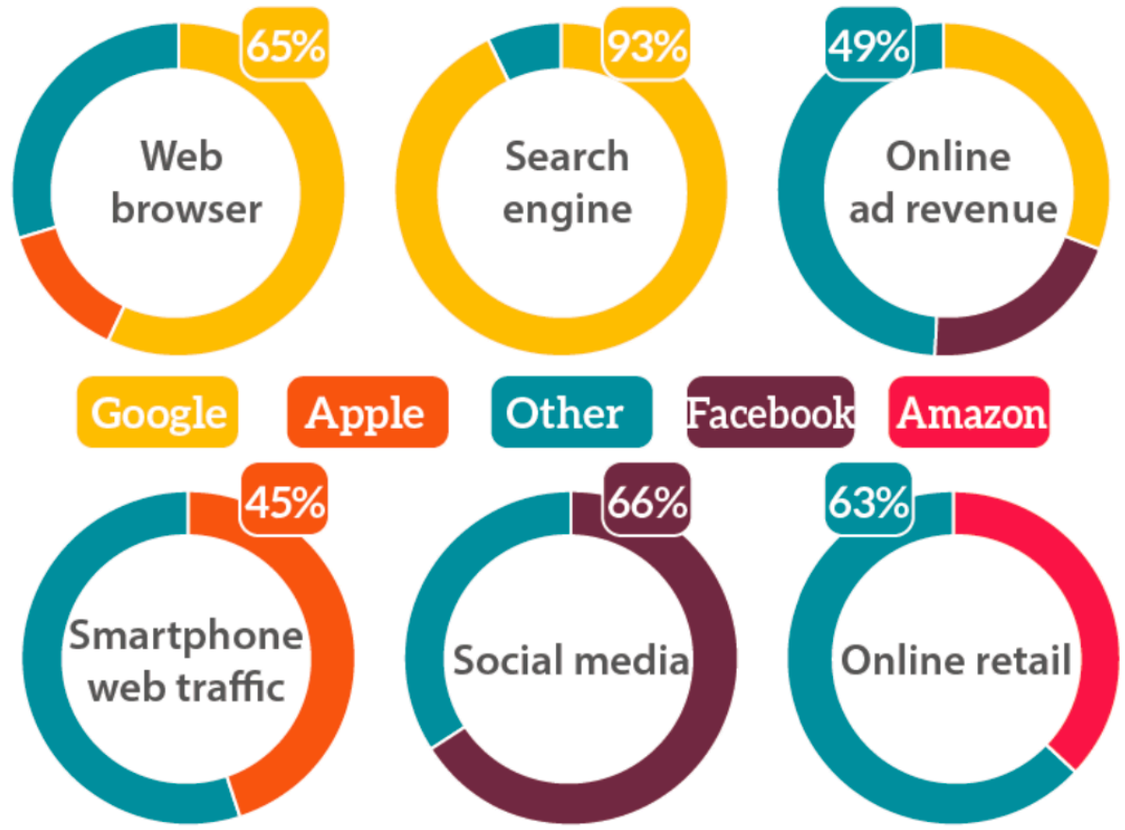

Sources: W3Counter, GSStatCounter, eMarketer.

Source: M-Brain

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Big Data & Open Data

Source: M-Brain
Illustration: Mijke Coebergh

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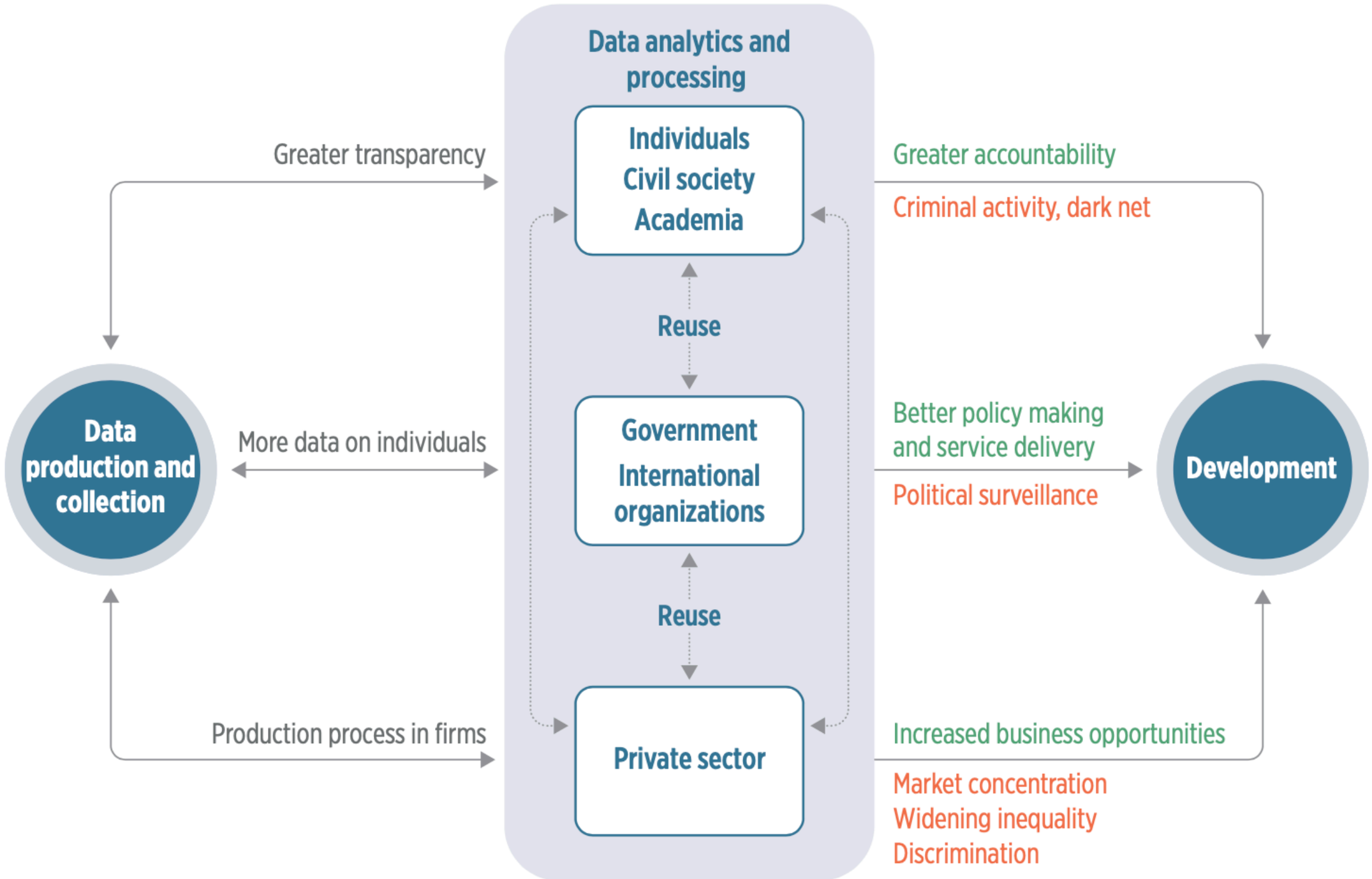
Data, Big Data & Open Data

Figure O.1 How data can support development: A theory of change



Source: WDR 2021 team.

Note: Positive impacts are shown in green; negative impacts are shown in red.

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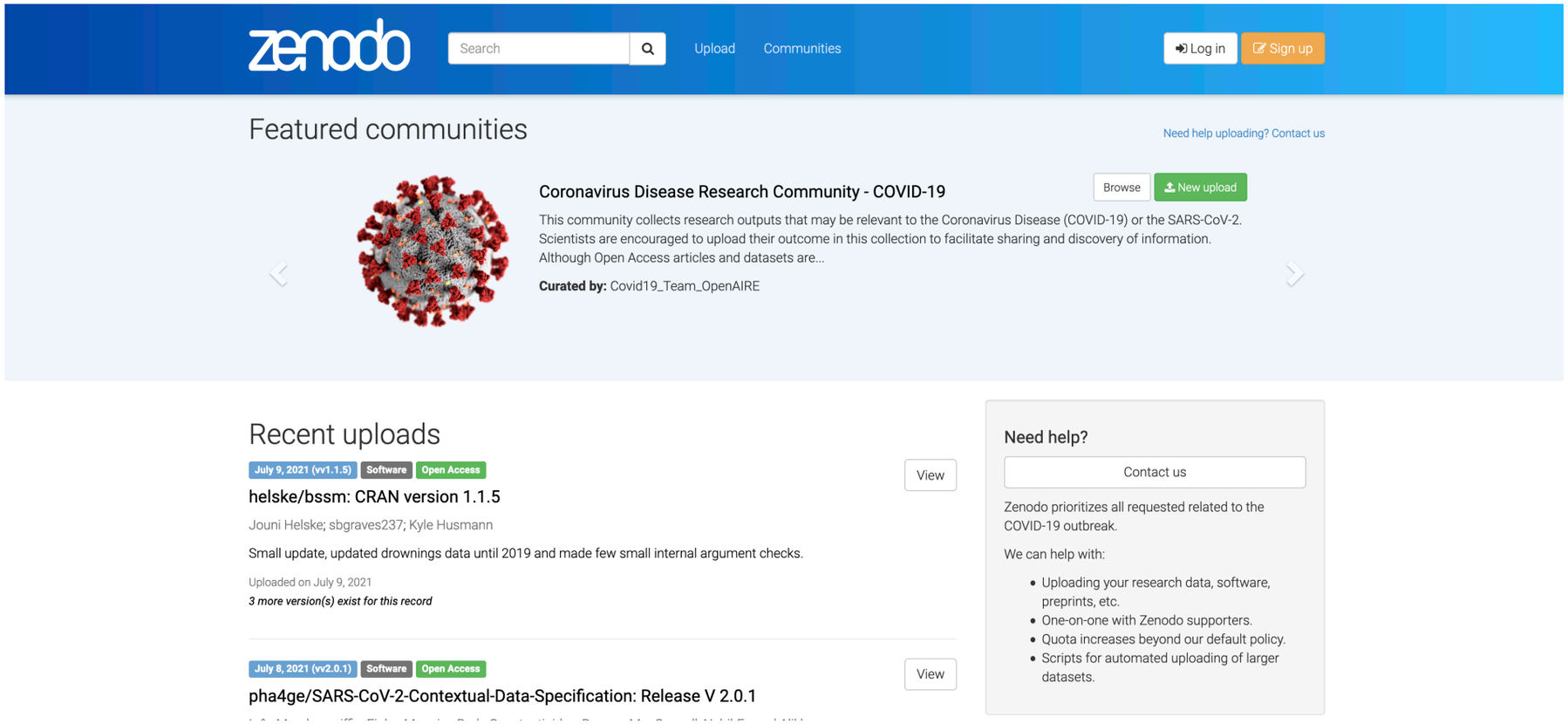
Open Data @ CERN



zenodo.org

https://guides.github.com/activities/citable-code/

http://opendata.cern.ch/docs/welcome

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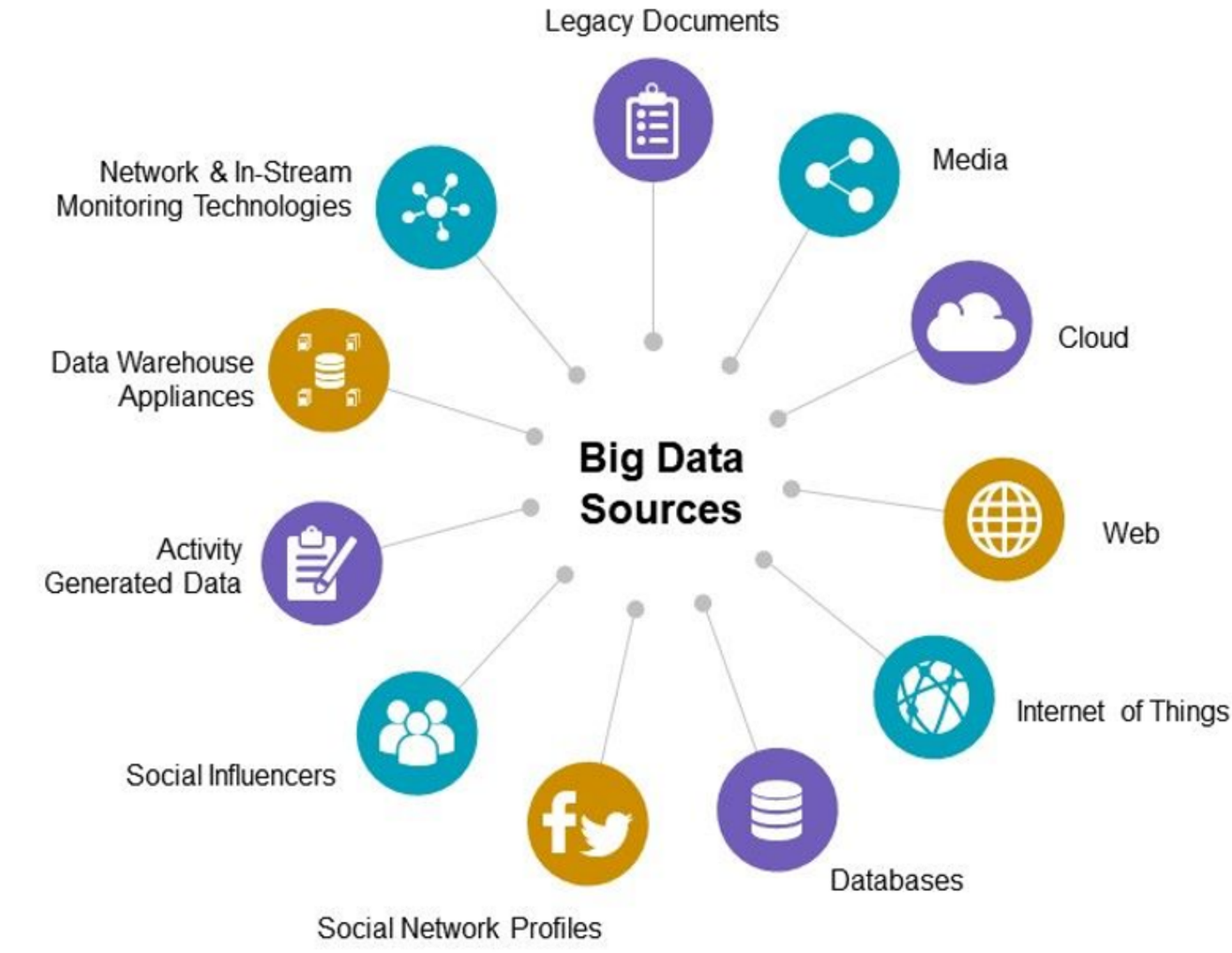
CERN Science for Open Data

Challenges

Data size is huge and of high dimensionality and Data heterogeneity

Data analysis

Data overload



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CERN Science for Open Data

Challenges

Data size is huge and of high dimensionality and Data heterogeneity

Data analysis

Data overload

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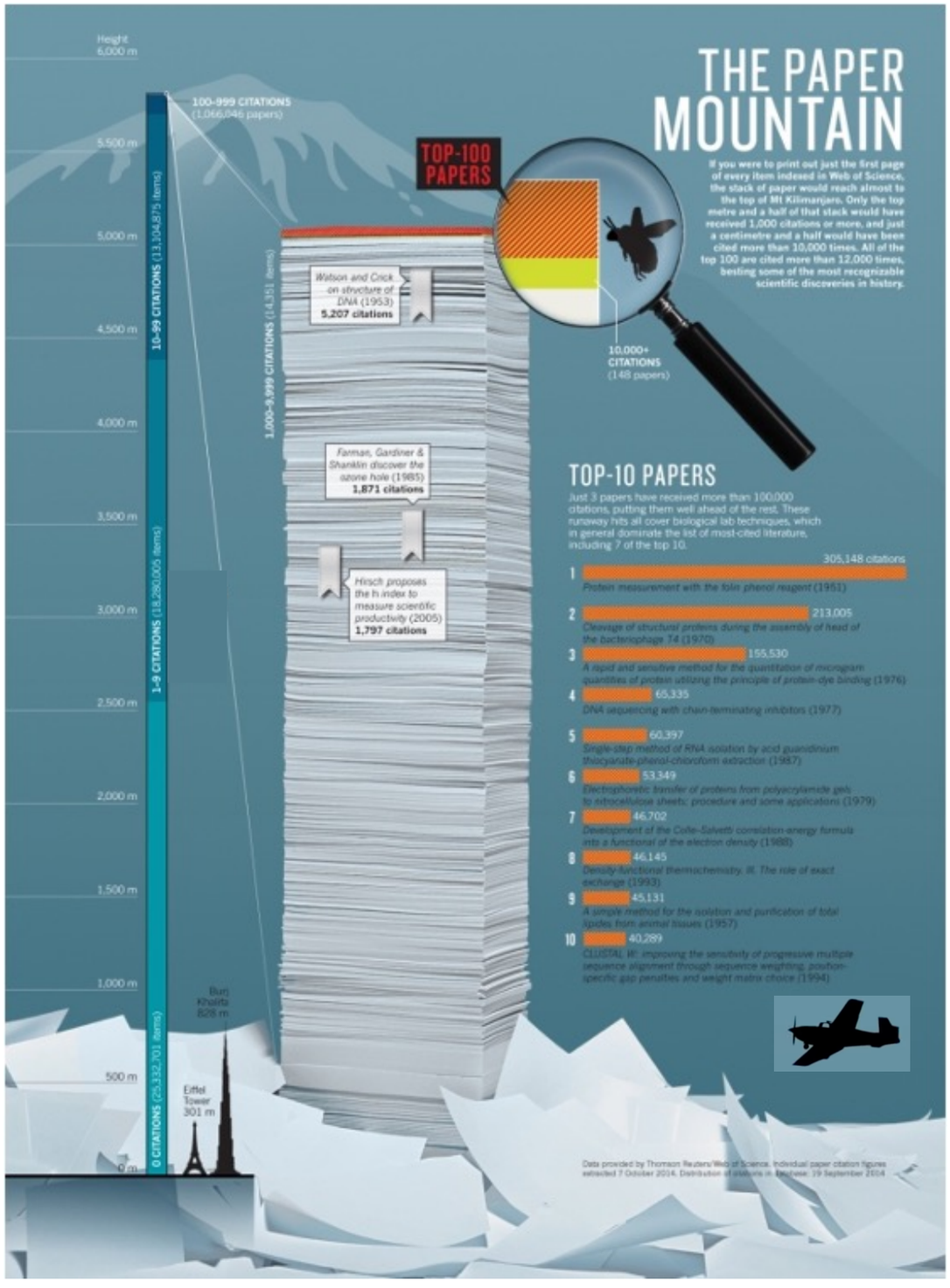

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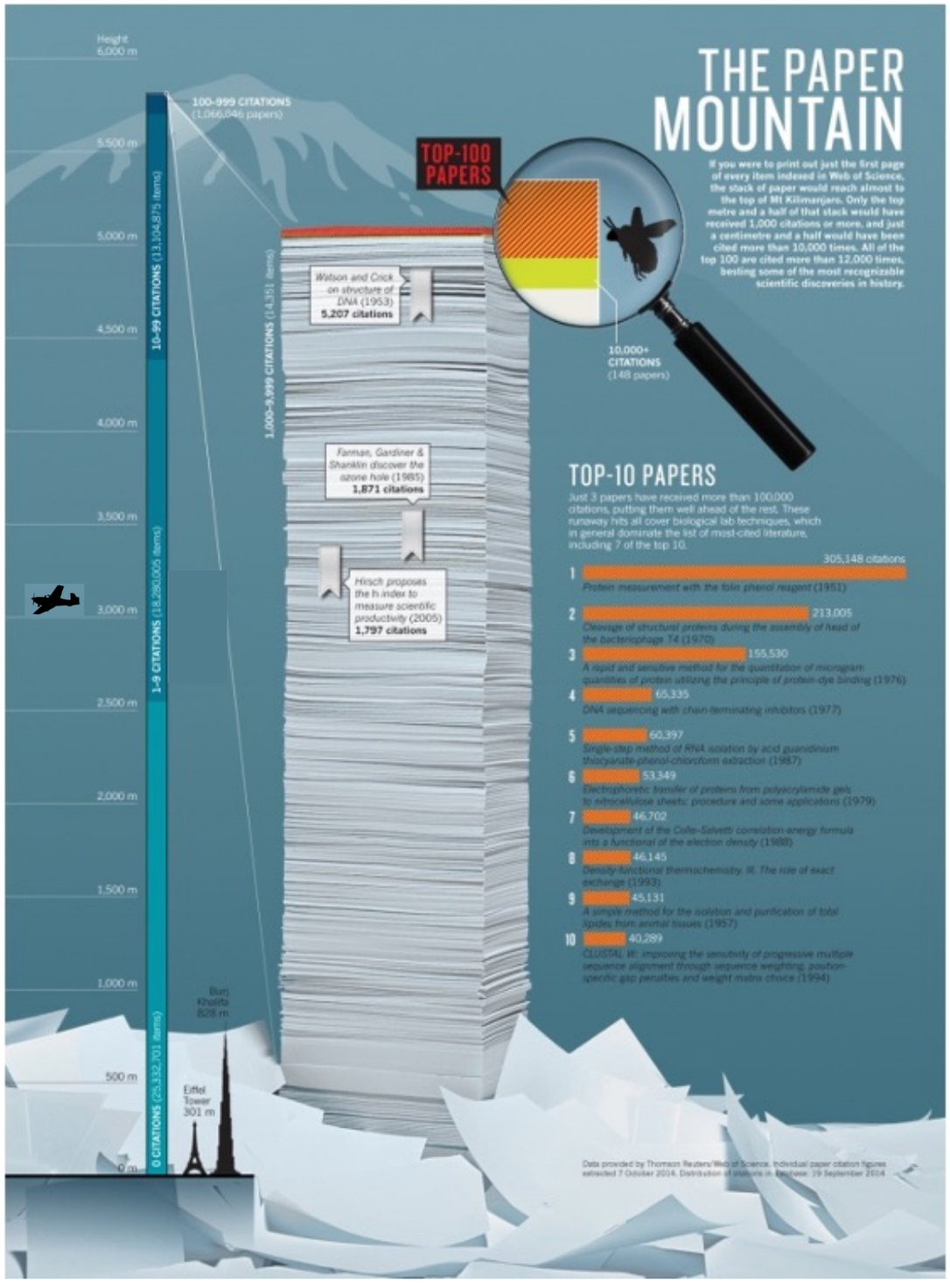

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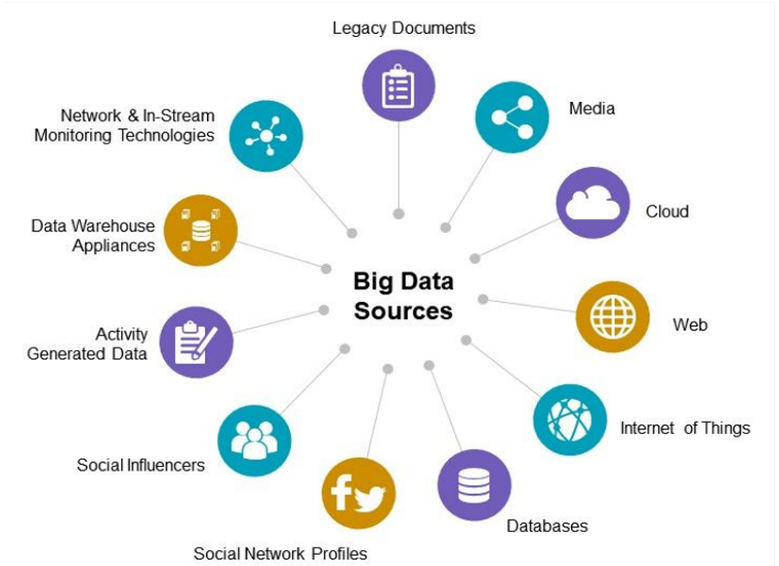
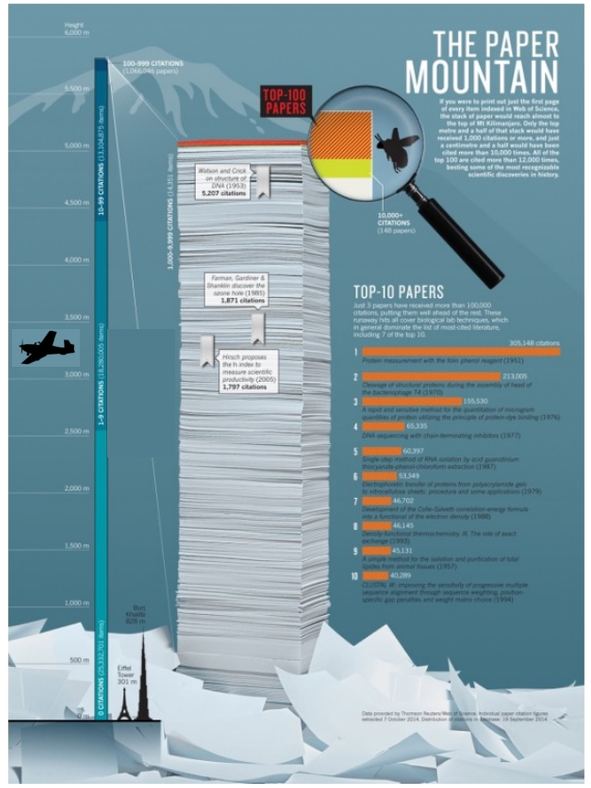
Overcome barriers





Data size: overcome barriers related to data governance and storage defining **common principles**

Data heterogeneity: overcome barriers of data access defining a **global coordination** of **open data from multi-domain fields**

Data analysis: overcome barriers of analysis diversity defining **common pipelines and approaches**

Data overload: overcome barriers of excess of information by complying with **results reproducibility and multi-disciplinary expertises exchange**

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CERN technologies

Services and tools

zenodo

reana

SWAN

CERNBox

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Conclusion

closeness

openness

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