Note on truncation, validity and uncertainties

summary of comments and points for discussion

google doc with comments: here

General points

- estimating d≥8 effects **requires introducing some assumption**
- we need to ensure **model-independence** of the measurements and **re-interpretability** in the future
- as much as possible, consider EFT *in its own merit* w/o relying on specific UV models

Shepherd

- add a theoretical uncertainty to cover for d≥8 effects (+ higher orders etc)?
 A, B:
 C:
- what should these recommendations apply to? interpretation? combinations?



- incomplete set of Λ^{-4} contributions, but **univocally defined** in principle can be translated between different dim-6 bases
- violate **gauge invariance**?

Shepherd

- should be retained in signal or not?
 A, B: 2 C:
- are linear-only fits feasible? How costly computationally?
- how are linear / quadratic parameterizations defined for processes with a production * decay structure? e.g. Higgs or top measurements

Dimension 8

- where available, **knowledge** of dim-8 terms should be used for truncation error estimate, or even signal? if signal, then error band requires dim-10 etc..
- including dim-8 in fits can **impact significantly dim-6 constraints** eg. Drell-Yan
 - is data able to constrain both?
 - relative size depends on UV model
- what to do with **analyses** that have been performed **with a subset of d=8** operators so far (e.g. VBS, VVV)? Bhattacharya can they be incorporated? can we learn something from them? how should dim-8 be handled in this case? dim-8 and dim-6 fitted simultaneously?

Boughezal, Mereghetti, Petriello

Corbett.

Shepherd

Clipping (A, B)

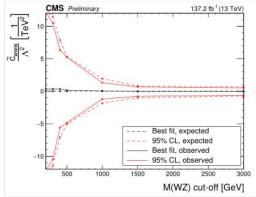
- how is the kinematic **variable** for the cut chosen? need good proxies to Q²
- how does one choose consistent variables & cuts in combinations? example: STXS. pTH in VBF ≠ pTH in ggH ≠ in VH
 Gritsan, Berger
- redesigning analyses to clip data is computationally expensive
 Gritsan
- clip EFT signal instead?
 - is comparing clipped EFT signal with unclipped data generally consistent?
 - do the measured and clipped observables need to coincide?
 - questions above remain

Gritsan, Berger

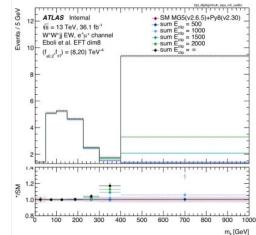
Durieux

$W\gamma$ [CMS-SMP-20-005]

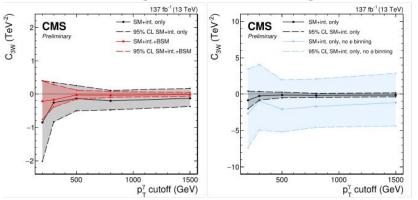
WZ [CMS-SMP-20-014]



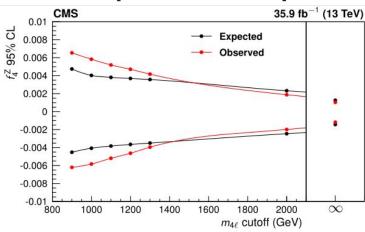




6



ZZ [CMS-SMP-16-017]



Clipping examples

SMP-20-005 SMP-20-014 SMP-16-017 ssWW ATLAS

from Gauthier

Error band (C)

- how is the **"power counting" rule** estimated? is it model dependent? how general?
- how is the **kinematic shape** extracted from quadratics? envelope?
- would this procedure embed assumptions into the measurement?

computationally feasible to have an uncertainty that depends on the parameters of interest?
 alternative: benchmarked error band independent of C₆.
 easier to undo in the future?