



SAARLOHA

**Saarloha Advanced
Materials
Private Ltd,
Pune**



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Kalyani Group Introduction

Turnover & Market Cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Group Turnover ~US \$ 3 Bn (in FY19) • Market capitalization of listed entities ~ US \$ 4.5 Bn (at the end of FY19)
End-to-End product & service offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete integrated chain from Iron Ore to Steel to Finished Component supplier with strong R&D support
Leading Special Steels Manufacturer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • India's leading producer of Micro-Alloyed steel, used for manufacturing of Critical Auto-components (engine, transmission, powertrain, axles etc.)
Largest single location forging facility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bharat Forge has world's largest single location forging facility with a production of ~0.36MTPA
Largest Exporter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Largest Exporter of Auto-components from India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every 2nd Heavy Truck in US carries a Front Axle manufactured by Bharat Forge India
Global Leader in Powertrain & Chassis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bharat Forge is the global Leader in Powertrain and Chassis components
Global, skilled workforce	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Global workforce of 10,000+ with best skills in Quality, R&D, Operations, Technology and so on

Kalyani Group: A professionally managed Global Conglomerate



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Segment	India	Europe	North America
Engineering Steel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Saarloha (formerly Kalyani Carpenter Special Steels) • Kalyani Steels • Baramati Sp. Steels 		
Forgings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bharat Forge • Kalyani Technoforge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BF CDP, Germany • BF Daun, Germany • BF Aluminumtechnik, Germany • Mecanique Generale Langroise, France • BF Kilsta AB, Sweden 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Walker Forge, Tennessee, USA
Auto Components	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Automotive Axles • Maxion Wheels 		
Energy & Infrastructure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BF Utilities • Khed Earth (SEZ) 		
Specialty Chemicals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hikal Chemicals 		



Kalyani Centre for Technology and Innovation (KCTI)

Research - Optimization of steel and forging process through advanced labs of Heat Treatment, Metallography, Fatigue, Creep Testing

Innovation - Nano Technology, Battery Technology & Electronic Labs



Kalyani Centre for Manufacturing Innovation (KCMI)

- Joint Engineering support during Product development.
- Speedy Development of “A” and “B” Samples.
- Establishing design for manufacture processes and technology.

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Saarloha Introduction

1973: Founded as Kalyani Steels as a backward integration of Bharat Forge

1999: JV with Carpenter Technology Corporation (CTC, USA) to form Kalyani Carpenter Special Steels Ltd (KCSSL)

1999 – 2016: KCSSL matured into a leading producer of premium Alloy Steel Long Products, catering to Automotive, Oil & Gas, Nuclear, Defense, Railways, Aerospace and other critical engineering segments.

2016: Kalyani group bought CTC, USA's stake and in 2018, changed the name of the company to Saarloha Advanced Materials Pvt. Ltd. (Saarloha)

Saarloha has state-of-the-art Inert ESR and VAR furnaces

Today, it has an annual crude steel capacity of 244,000 MTPA;

Details of facilities are given in subsequent slides



Our Strengths

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- ✓ Manufacturing Flexibility – *in terms of raw material use & production routes*
- ✓ Customized Product Development
- ✓ Clean Steel Technology – *by virtue of re-melting facilities*
- ✓ Wide Range of Grades
- ✓ Wide Range of Sizes
- ✓ In-House Research & Development team and facility
- ✓ Expertise in understanding customer needs and hence offering best solutions

Quality Policy

We are committed to high standards of Customer satisfaction and will strive for Continual Improvement in our manufacturing processes to ensure sustained and consistent quality of our products and services.

Objectives

- Implement and maintain effective quality system.
- Make continual improvement in manufacturing.
- Up-grade technology for higher efficiency.
- Control process through statistical techniques.
- Endeavour to produce first time right.
- Ensure timely delivery and consistent quality.
- Train employees and monitor effectiveness.
- Encourage active participation of employees.



Saarloha's In-house R&D (1/2)

Saarloha R&D center is approved by DSIR (GOI) and involved in continuous improvement of steel.

Major thrust Areas of R&D:

- 1. New Product Development**
- 2. FEM Modeling & Simulation**
- 3. Process Improvement**
- 4. Advanced Material Characterization**

Saarloha's in-house R&D center consists of metallurgical experts, process experts and is well equipped with testing facilities like Mechanical Properties, Metallography, chemical analysis and NDT. FEM & Simulation is a major strength of R&D team to predict the properties of wide range of steel grades which supports in process improvement. We are continuously working to improve the product quality along with our customers and are successfully meeting their expectations.

Saarloha's In-house R&D (2/2)

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We have successfully developed products and processes for our customers from segments like Energy, Defence, Aerospace, Oil & Gas sectors etc.

Saarloha's testing facility and experts team provides technical support and in-house failure analysis for our customers.

R&D also has a 100 kg Prototype Induction Furnace – which is utilized to develop special and new steel grades.

Certifications

- NADCAP Accreditation for H2 determination in Ti alloy
- IATF 16949:2016
- ISO 9001:2015
- ISO 14001:2015 & OHSAS 18001:2007
- LRS (Lloyds Register of Shipping)
- DNV (DET NORSKE VERITAS) Norway,
- ABS (American Bureau of Shipping)
- KR (Korean Register of Shipping)

- NKK (Nippon Kaiji Kyokai)
- Central Boiler Board of India “ Well Known Steel Maker”
- Laboratory Accredited by NABL
- CCS (China Classification Society)
- IRS (Indian Register for Shipping)
- RINA, Geneva,
- PED, TUV Nord
- GL (Germanischer Lloyds)

- Bureau Veritas
- AS 9100 D
- Germanischer Lloyd (GL)
- Ordnance Factory, Ambajhari SO/IEC 17025:2005 (NABL)
- Heavy Vehicle Factory, Avadi,
- Ordnance Factory, Trichy

Contribution to Indian Space, Defense , Nuclear & Railways “Make in India” Programme

We have successfully developed & supplied Critical application Steels to:

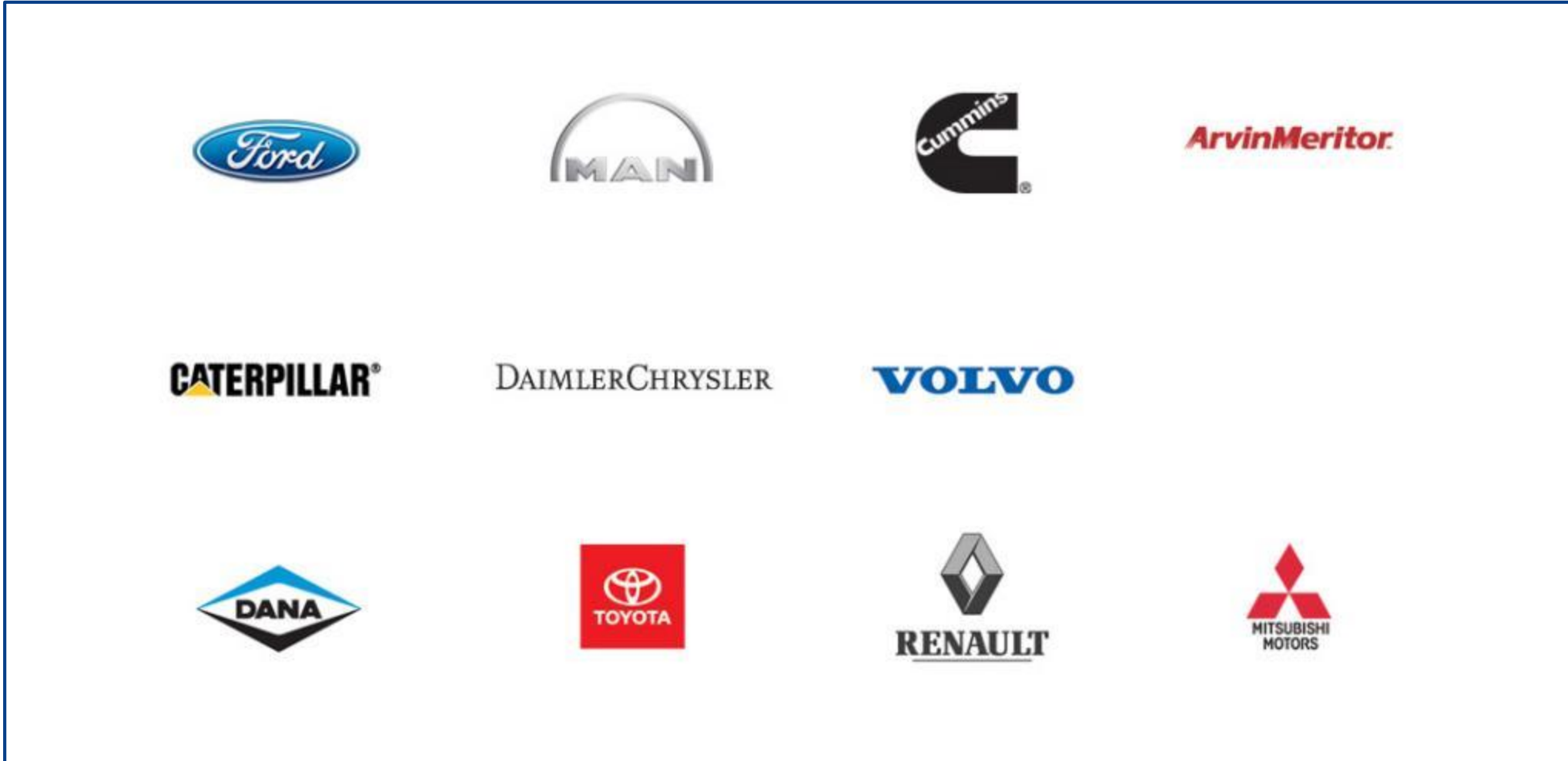
- ✓ **Nuclear Power Corporation Ltd (NPCIL)**
- ✓ **Nuclear Fuel Complex (NFC)**
- ✓ **BHAVINI, Kalpakam** (Nuclear power plant)
- ✓ **Bhabha Atomic Research Centre (BARC)**
- ✓ **Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC)**
- ✓ **Liquid Propulsion Systems Centre (LPSC)**
- ✓ **Ordnance Factories – Ambajhari / Avadi**
- ✓ **Rail Wheel Factory – Bengaluru**



Our customers / End users (1/3)



Our customers / End users (2/3)



Our customers / End users (3/3)

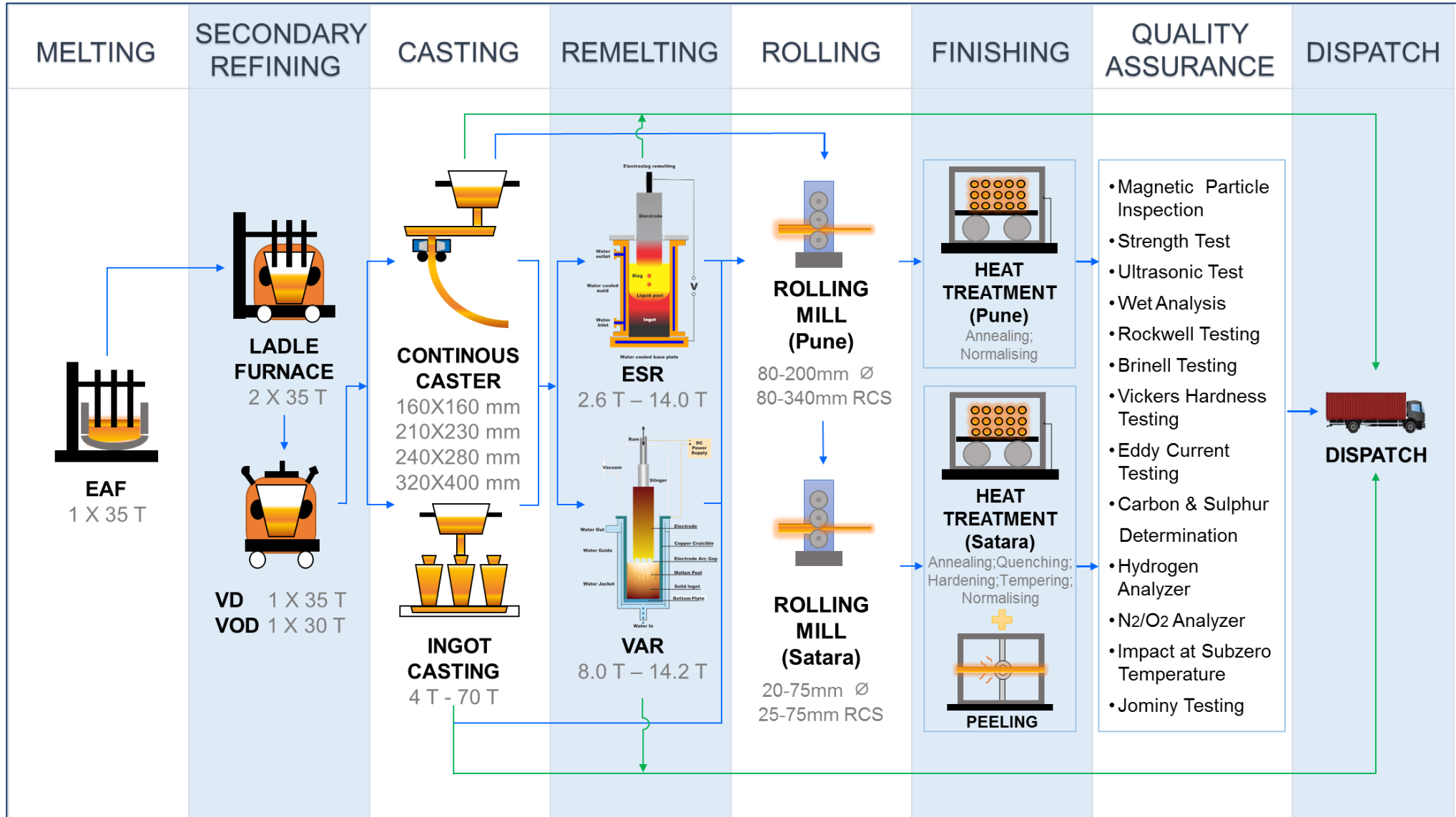


- **Carbon & Alloy Steels** for Forgings & Engineering Applications
- **Tool & Die Steel** – H11, H13, A2, SXI 99, S1, S7, O1
- **Valve Steels** – En 52, SUH 3, SUH 11 etc.
- **Stainless Steels** – AISI 304/304L, 316/316L, 403, 410, 17-4PH, Custom450 Etc.
- **Micro Alloyed Steels**
- **Customized steels as per requirement**
- ESR & VAR route steels (elaborated separately)

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Facilities at Saarloha

Process Flow (Steel Plant)



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I-ESR & VAR Facilities at Saarloha (Remelting Steel Process)

Superior quality steels through Re-melting



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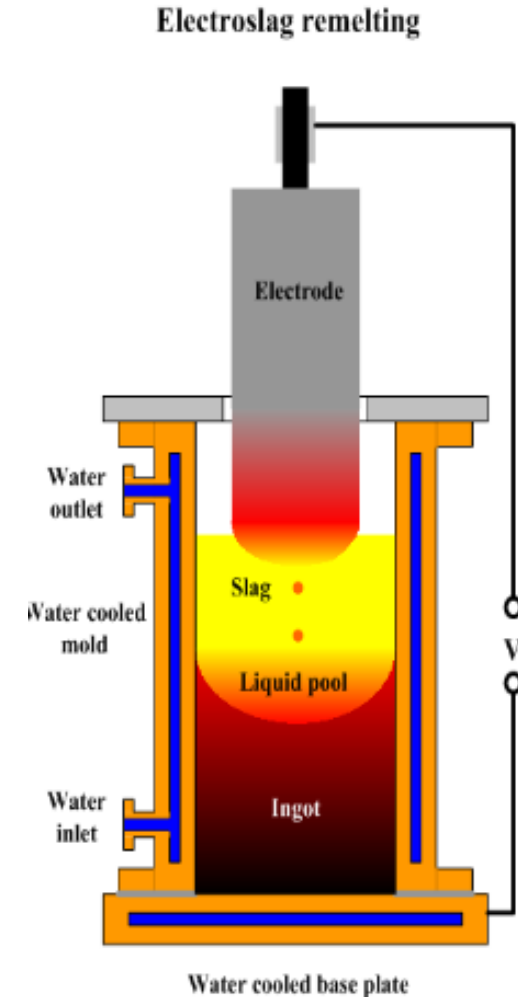
- a) Decreased gas content
- b) Improved cleanliness
- c) Improved hot and cold work workability
- d) Higher Mechanical Properties:
 - i. Fatigue Strength
 - ii. Impact Strength
 - iii. Tensile ductility
 - iv. Hardness Uniformity
 - v. Creep rupture
 - vi. Transverse properties
- e) Improved magnetic properties
- f) Improved soundness and uniform composition
- g) Consistent product – heat to heat

Inert-ESR Features

Make: ALD, Germany

Commissioned: Jan, 2019

- ✓ One furnace head & two melt stations
- ✓ Fully computerized auto melt control system
- ✓ Inert atmosphere: No gas pick up from atmosphere
- ✓ ESR input and out put gas level is same.
- ✓ Highly accurate and precise load cells for better melt rate control
- ✓ Auto slag addition facility
- ✓ Start up and hot topping fully computer controlled
- ✓ Provision for Furnace design as per industry 4.0 standard

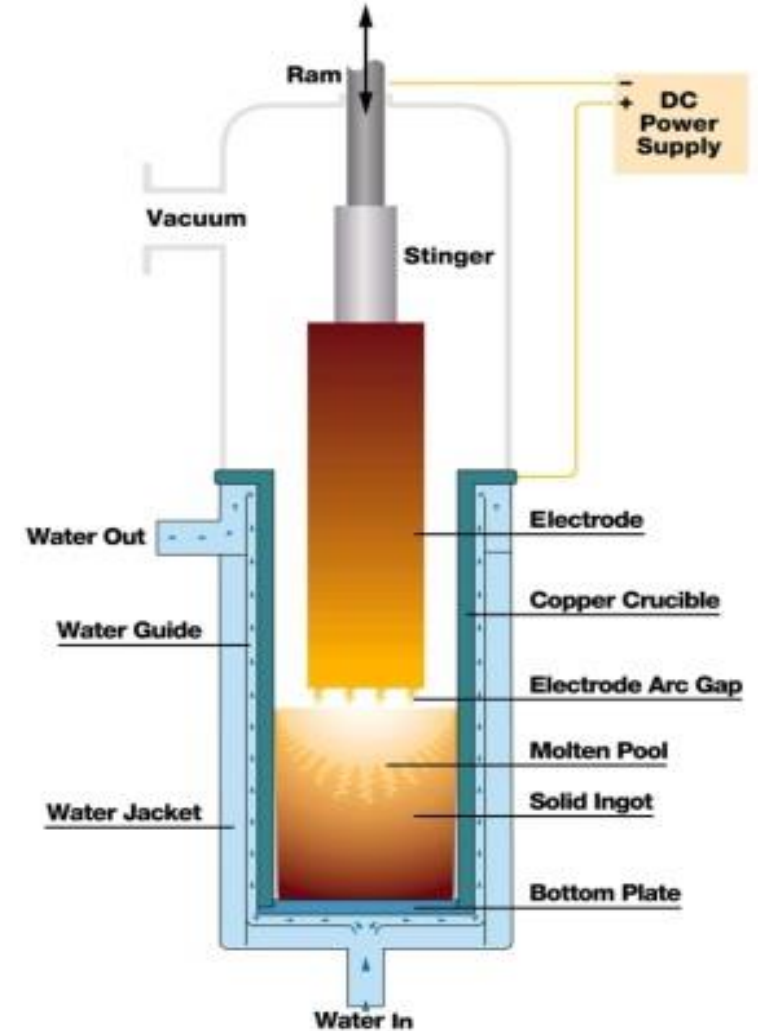


VAR Features

Make: ALD, Germany

Commissioned: Nov, 2018

- ✓ One furnace head & two melt stations
- ✓ Fully computerized auto melt control system
- ✓ Capable of achieving 1×10^{-3} vacuum level
- ✓ Arc voltage control
- ✓ Start up and hot topping fully computer controlled
- ✓ Provision for Furnace design as per industry 4.0 standard



ESR & VAR Capacities



Inert-ESR (~3000 MT per year)	
Ingot Size (mm) (Approx.)	Ingot Net Weight (MT) (Approx.)
883 Dia.	16.6
630 Dia.	8.4
305 x 360	2.7
VAR (~3000 MT per year)	
Ingot Size (mm) (Approx.)	Ingot Weight (MT) (Approx.)
897 Dia.	15.2
670 Dia.	8.5

*Apart from Inert-ESR, we also have an **Atmospheric-ESR** with sizes 325 mm Sq, 410 mm Dia, 620 mm Dia and 790 mm Dia and ingot weights from 3.5 T to 15.8 T*

Production capability

(Through re-melting route i.e. ESR / VAR)



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Defence	Aerospace	Oil & Gas	Energy	Others
AISI 4130 45XH2MOA-W 18X2H4MA 20XH2MOA-W 30XH2MOA-W APC-CrNiMo-V Class F431	AISI 4340 (similar to 300M) 15-5 PH 17-4 PH 15CDV6 SS 304 / 304L AISI 420 AISI 316 08X14H7M SS 321 30CD12 35NCD16 08X14H7M 14X18H4 SS0814C	Custom 450 15-5 PH	Custom 450 SS 403Cb X20Cr13 SA266Gr.3 SA350LF2 EN36C AISI410 SS321 12Cr EN24 X10CrNiMoV12-2-2 X22CrMoV12-1	EN24 EN36C 17-4 PH 50CrMo4+Ni+V SCM420H

New Grades under development

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Steel	Chemical Composition (wt %)								Size (mm)	Heat Treatment	Mechanical Properties						Applications	
Grade	C	Si	Mn	Cr	Ni	Mo	Co	V			YS	UTS (MPa)	%E	%RA	CVN, J	KIC, MPa√m		YS/UTS
K190	0.36	1.93	0.75	2.5	3.06	0.49	-		65 RCS	Hardening - 1040°C/2hrs/OQ Tempering - 210°C/4hrs	1421	1882	12.96	40	34	87	0.82	Defense & Aerospace
DMR 1700	0.35	1.92	0.55	1.15	3.05	0.51	0.3	-	60 RCS	Hardening - 940°C/2hrs/OQ Tempering - 280°C/4hrs	1602	1889	10.14	37.96	30	77.08	0.85	Missile casing
K150	0.26	0.28	0.42	1.63	2.54	0.51	-	-	60 RCS	Normalizing - 925°C/2Hrs Hardening - 885°C/2hrs/WQ Tempering - 220°C/4hrs	1376	1584	11.54	47.89	34	78.14	0.87	Armour vehicles
K43	0.33	0.1	0.46	2.0	3.53	0.59	-	-	100 RCS	Normalizing - 950°C/2Hrs Hardening - 860°C/2hrs/WQ Tempering - 565°C/4hrs	964	1070	14	62	81@ - 20°C	190	0.9	Oil & Gas and Engineering
300M	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.4	-	0.07	75 RCS	Hardening - 870°C/2.5Hrs/OQ Double tempering - 300°C/4Hrs	1718	1983	8.5	-	24	59	0.87	Landing Gear

Thank You