

Highly sensitive transparent piezoionic materials and their applicability as printable pressure sensors

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Hybrid materials based on ionic liquids (ILs) and polymers represent an emerging and interesting approach for an increasing number of applications, including sensors and actuators [1], as it represents a versatile way to produce particle free multifunctional materials with reduced environmental impact.

In this work, transparent piezoionic hybrid materials based on a thermoplastic elastomer styrene-ethylene-butylene-styrene (SEBS) containing 20 wt.% of the IL 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium dicyanamide ([Bmim][N(CN)₂]), suitable for pressure sensing applications, were prepared by the solvent casting method. The morphology, physico-chemical, electric, and electromechanical properties were evaluated.

The incorporation of [Bmim][N(CN)₂] within the SEBS polymer matrix induced morphological variations with the presence of small voids within the polymer matrix. No significant physical-chemical changes occur upon the IL incorporation in the polymer, however an increase of the electrical conductivity from $1.44 \times 10^{-14} \text{ Scm}^{-1}$ to $2.94 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Scm}^{-1}$ was observed. The piezoionic response was evaluated under loading and unloading compressive cycles with applied forces up to 5 N and 10 N, showing that independently of the applied force, the electrical resistance decreases with increasing pressure (Fig. 1a)). Additionally, a pressure sensitivity of approximately $25 \text{ k}\Omega\text{N}^{-1}$ was observed, in a dynamic range from 0 to 10 N [2]

The suitability of the developed hybrid material as a transparent pressure sensor was evaluated through the development of a touch pad prototype compatible with printing technologies (Fig1b)).

References

- [1] D.M. Correia et al., *Advanced Functional Materials* 30, 1909736 (2020).
- [2] L.C. Fernandes et al., *Composites Science and Technology* 214, 108976 (2021).

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