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## Barium Tagging from Xe Gas as an Upgrade to the nEXO Experiment

*Wednesday, 8 June 2022 11:15 (15 minutes)*

The proposed nEXO experiment will search for neutrinoless double beta decay ( $0\nu\beta\beta$ ) of Xe-136 in a 5-tonne enriched liquid xenon TPC. If observed,  $0\nu\beta\beta$  will reveal the Majorana nature of neutrinos and show that lepton number conservation is violated in weak decays. nEXO's sensitivity is projected to reach beyond  $10^{28}$  years (at 90% confidence level) probing for effective Majorana neutrino masses as low as 4.7 meV – 20.3 meV. Searches for such extremely rare events require excellent background suppression and rejection methods to achieve high sensitivities. The identification or “tagging” of the Xe-136  $\beta\beta$  decay daughter Ba-136 offers a very powerful discrimination technique in  $0\nu\beta\beta$  searches and is being investigated as a potential upgrade for nEXO. Furthermore, a positive confirmation of a  $\beta\beta$  event is provided by tagging the Ba daughter. By leveraging the 3D reconstruction of the time-projection chamber (TPC), a sample of xenon surrounding a candidate  $0\nu\beta\beta$  event can be extracted to tag the Ba daughter, if present. To this end, an apparatus is being developed to take a gaseous sample from a liquid Xe environment and transport a Ba ion to high vacuum using an RF ion funnel. The ion is then trapped and identified via laser-fluorescence and mass spectroscopy. The status of the Ba-tagging effort in Canada is presented in this talk.

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