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## **Thermal Conductivity of Square Ice**

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We investigate thermal transport in square ice, a two-dimensional analogue of spin ice, exploring the role played by emergent magnetic monopoles in transporting energy. Using kinetic Monte Carlo simulations based on energy preserving extensions of single-spin-flip dynamics, we explicitly compute the (longitudinal) thermal conductivity,  $\kappa$ , over a broad range of temperatures. We use two methods to determine  $\kappa$ : a measurement of the energy current between thermal baths at the boundaries, and the Green-Kubo formula, yielding quantitatively consistent values for the thermal conductivity. We interpret these results in terms of transport of energy by diffusion of magnetic monopoles. We relate the thermal diffusivity,  $\kappa/C$  where C is the heat capacity, to the diffusion constant of an isolated monopole, showing that the subdiffusive monopole implies  $\kappa/C$  vanishes at zero temperature. Finally, we discuss the implications of these results for thermal transport in three-dimensional spin ice, in spin ice materials such as  $Dy_2Ti_2O_7$  and  $Ho_2Ti_2O_7$ , and outline some open questions for thermal transport in highly frustrated magnets.

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