

# 3<sup>rd</sup> PLC Based Control Systems WORKSHOP



## ICALEPCS 21 Conference

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Poster Presenters

Poster Prese



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Poster Presenters

Poster Presen



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Poster Presenters

Poster Preser

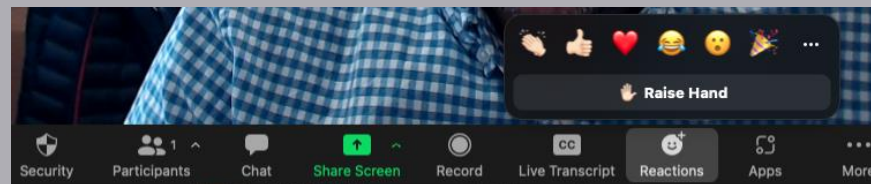
# Organisation

# Goals

- To create a **COLLABORATIVE space** where attendees exchange:
  - return of experience
  - best practices
  - methods and tools employedwhen engineering PLC based control systems.
- Identifying **expertise** among institutes which can foster **collaborations**
- **Participation** is the key!

# Basics

- It is not a tutorial
  - But all questions are welcome
- Virtual: a new format
- Feedback: questions & answers
  - Zoom
    - Advised to raise your hand “virtually” to intervene (the convener will moderate)
    - Chat: Write your question or comment (the convener will gather them)
  - *Do not use Whova for your questions*
- Participation
  - Keep your microphones off while you’re not talking
  - Keep your cameras on (better to see people than avatars!)



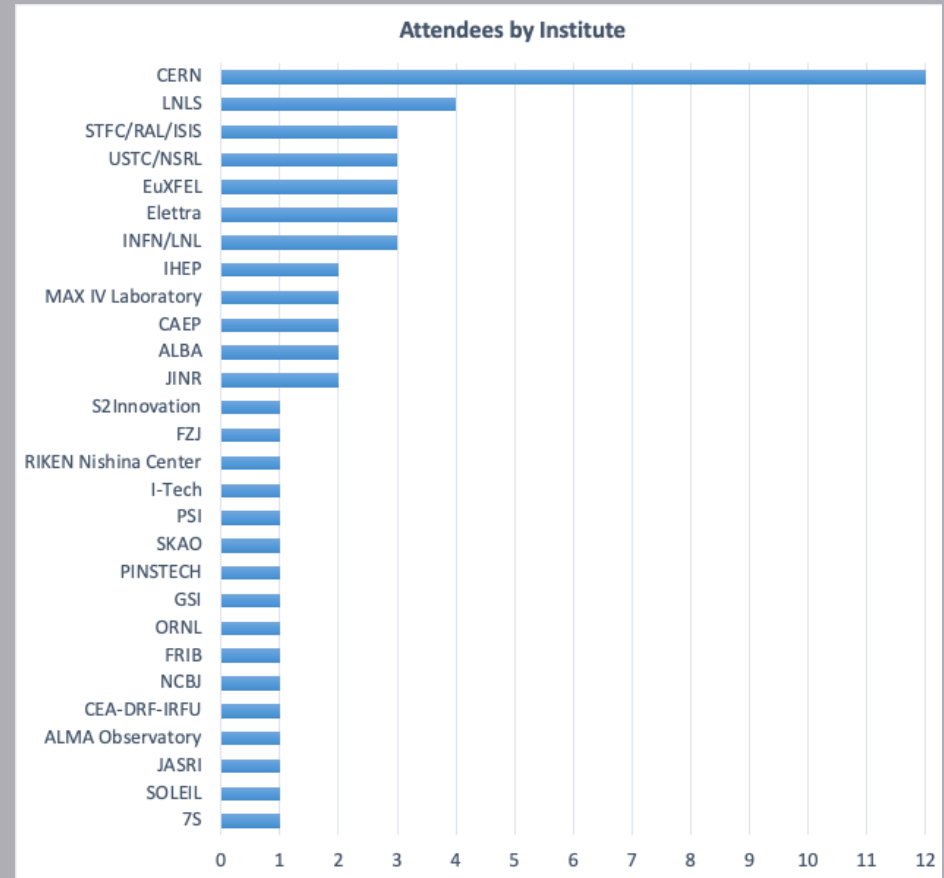
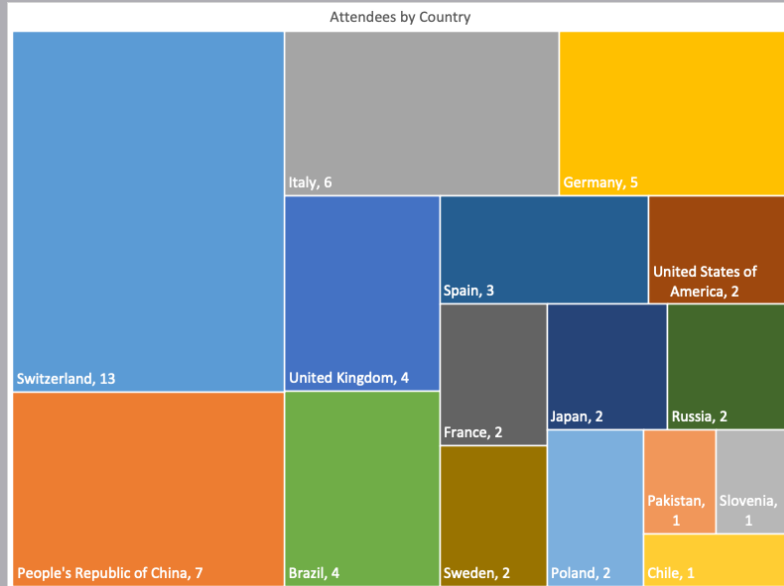
# Feedback of the previous editions

- Overall excellent feedback from participants
  - Identified partners and collaboration in some projects
  - Improved the overall knowledge of the field (e.g. testing, versioning, specs...)

Place	Attendees
Barcelona 17	45
New York 19	34
Shanghai 21 (virtual)	57

# Attendees

- 57 attendees from 28 Institutes  
(4 from the organization)



# Main workshop topics

- Engineering Lifecycle of a PLC based application




- Hardware upgrades

# Some challenges

- PLC based control systems life spans for **more than 15 years** in most of the cases. **Development and maintenance** of the PLC applications is a complex task, as usually the applications do not follow any structure but the automation engineer own implementation. Is **standardization** a real need? Do the **control frameworks** give any help on this?
- In the same context **hardware upgrades** constitute a challenge *per se*. The systems engineered with PLCs typically require high availability. Are there general **guidelines** of when an installation must be upgraded and how?
- **Testing** industrial applications is a time consuming task and usually an imperfect exercise. Compromises must be found to the test coverage (e.g. difficult offline tests). What is the **best method to test an application**?
- Deploying applications must be tracked and the **software components deployed** must be easily **traceable**. In case of an issue in a delivered component in a project, an efficient identification of the affected PLCs should be straight forward. Are you in measure to identify this effectively?



# Agenda

<b>Workshop introduction</b>	<i>Dr Enrique Blanco Vinuela</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	14:00 - 14:10
<b>IEC61499 standard and an industry implementation: 4DIAC</b>	<i>Dr Alois Zotti</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	14:10 - 15:00
<b>ELETTRA, Trieste, Italy</b>	<i>Massimo Trevi</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:00 - 15:05
<b>CAS - Beijing, China</b>	<i>Yongcheng He</i> 
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:05 - 15:10
<b>NCBJ - Poland</b>	<i>Jaroslav Szewinski</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:10 - 15:15
<b>ALBA - Barcelona, Spain</b>	<i>Jorge Villanueva</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:15 - 15:20
<b>SNS (ORNL), Tennessee, USA</b>	<i>Karen White</i>
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:20 - 15:25
<b>Coffe break: Coffee break</b>	
<i>Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]</i>	15:30 - 15:50



## Technology trends

- Agenda

**IEC 61499 standard and an industry implementation: 4DIAC**  
*Dr Alois Zoitl*

*An overview of the main elements of the language, how to apply it and the current industrial adoption*

# Agenda

## PLC hardware upgrades: basics concepts

Jeronimo Ortola Vidal

Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]

15:50 - 16:10

## CI/CD techniques for quality assurance

Brad Schofield

Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]

16:10 - 16:30

## Formal verification of PLC programs with PLCVerif

Borja Fernandez Adiego



Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]

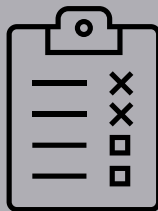
16:30 - 16:50

## Closing session: Q&A

Dr Enrique Blanco Vinuela

Virtual workshop, Shanghai (China) [Virtual]

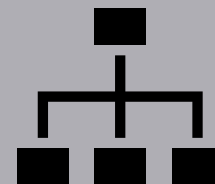
16:50 - 17:20



## Testing / verification

Continuous Integration for PLC-based Control System

*PLCVerif*: A formal verification tool



## Management

PLC hardware obsolescence

# Support

## Workshop

<https://indico.cern.ch/e/PBCS-21>

Register if you have not done it!!



**PBCS: PLC based control systems Workshop**

15 October 2021  
Shanghai (China) [Virtual]  
Europe/Zurich timezone

Enter your search term

Overview

Scientific Programme

Timetable

Contribution List

My Conference

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Registration

Participant List

Support

✉ ICALEPCS21-PBCS-W...

☎ +41754112804

This **ICALEPCS 2021** conference **workshop** intends to create a collaborative space where attendees will show and exchange their best practices, tools employed and return of experience when engineering PLC based control systems. Specific topics we would like to address are:

- Specifications
- Software development under Standards and/or Frameworks.
- PLC Suppliers IDEs: Advanced software engineering features availability
- Novel paradigms: e.g. Automatic code generation, object orientation...]
- New technology trends: e.g. embedded OPC-UA, MQTT
- Programming language choice and coding conventions: Best practices
- Application management: source version control & deployment service
- Testing and verification: Methodologies and tests (FAT, SAT), virtual commissioning, formal methods...
- Upgrade and/or reengineering of applications
- Documentation

# Registration remarks

- **Testing & Verification** is the most *ticked* session (interest)
- Upgrades:
  - [INFN] In INFN-LNL PLCs are used by different groups, for the control of different applications as Cryogenics, vacuum, machine and person safety, air conditioning, target handling and Automatic Guided Vehicle. Mainly 2 brand are used: Schneider and Siemens, while PILZ has been chosen for safety application. Up to know there PLC **lifecycle** is no managed in a common way, but we have to approach a strategy to start the process.
  - [ALBA] We are at the very initial stages of Alba II, let's say 10 years long project. It implies a major Accelerator update including the PLC-based interlock systems: Equipment Protection System (EPS) and Personnel Protection System (PSS). I would like to survey similar **upgrades** in other facilities and future technological options (experiences in the implementation of the Safety Life Cycle according to IEC 61508 and IEC 61511, development and code testing/verification tools, use of Ethernet networks for safe communication...)
- [SOLEIL] Looking for experience in use of large PLC fleet (100s) **administration software** (for deployment, firmware updates, status reporting, industrial network management, ...)
- [SOLEIL] Looking for experience in use of software-based **simulators**. Either embedded in PLC code or external (PC-based, writing and reading into the image memory of the PLC to simulate I/O signals). Brands, products, selection criteria, etc...
- [SOLEIL] Use of **OPC UA** as communication layer between SIEMENS PLC and TANGO (or other middleware / supervision software). What are the interesting features and performance of this protocol? Which implementation has already been chosen in other facilities?



## Follow up

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- **Survey:** have an idea about how institutes use:

- Hardware
- Software
- Methods
- Tools

Results will be available for everyone

- Collaboration online space (e.g. Slack, mattermost...)
  - Share experience
  - Questions
  - Contacts