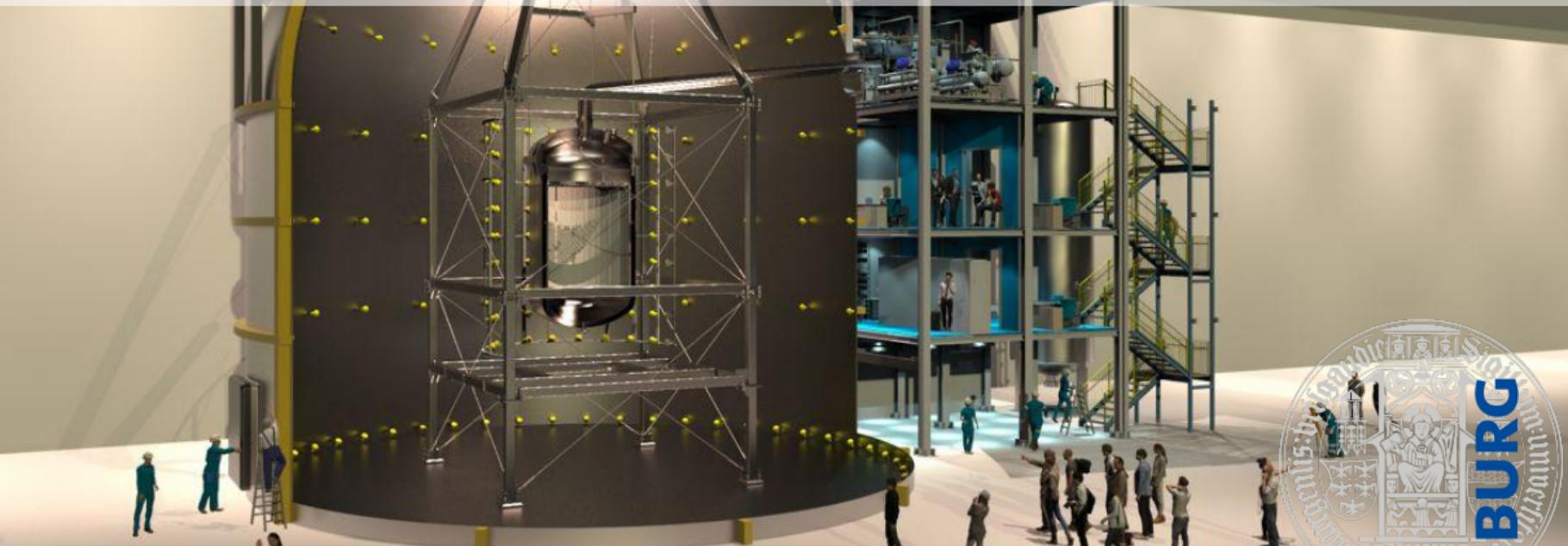


DARWIN

A Next-Generation Liquid Xenon Observatory
for Dark Matter and Neutrino Physics



DANIEL BAUR - on behalf of the DARWIN collaboration
Lake Louise Winter Institute 2022





Columbia



RPI

Imperial College
London

London



Nikhef



Muenster



Hamburg



Stockholm



Mainz



Dresden



MPIK, Heidelberg



Heidelberg



Chicago



Purdue

UC San Diego

UCSD



The ORIGINS
Project Foundation

ORIGINS



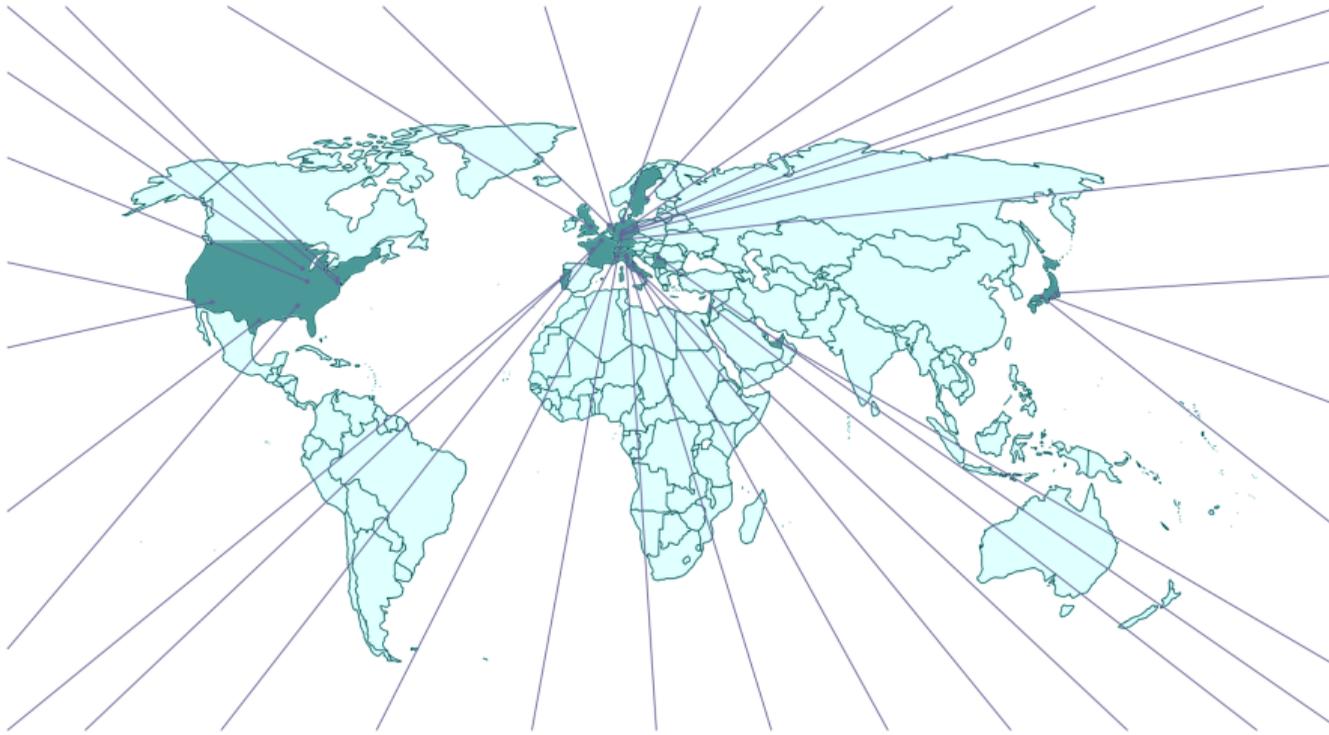
Alabama



Rice



Coimbra



Subatech



LPNHE



Zurich



Torino



Ferrara



Bologna



L'Aquila



LNGS



Napoli



Weizmann



KIT



Freiburg



Tokyo



NAGOYA UNIVERSITY

Nagoya



Kobe

جامعة نيويورك أبوظبي
NYU ABU DHABI

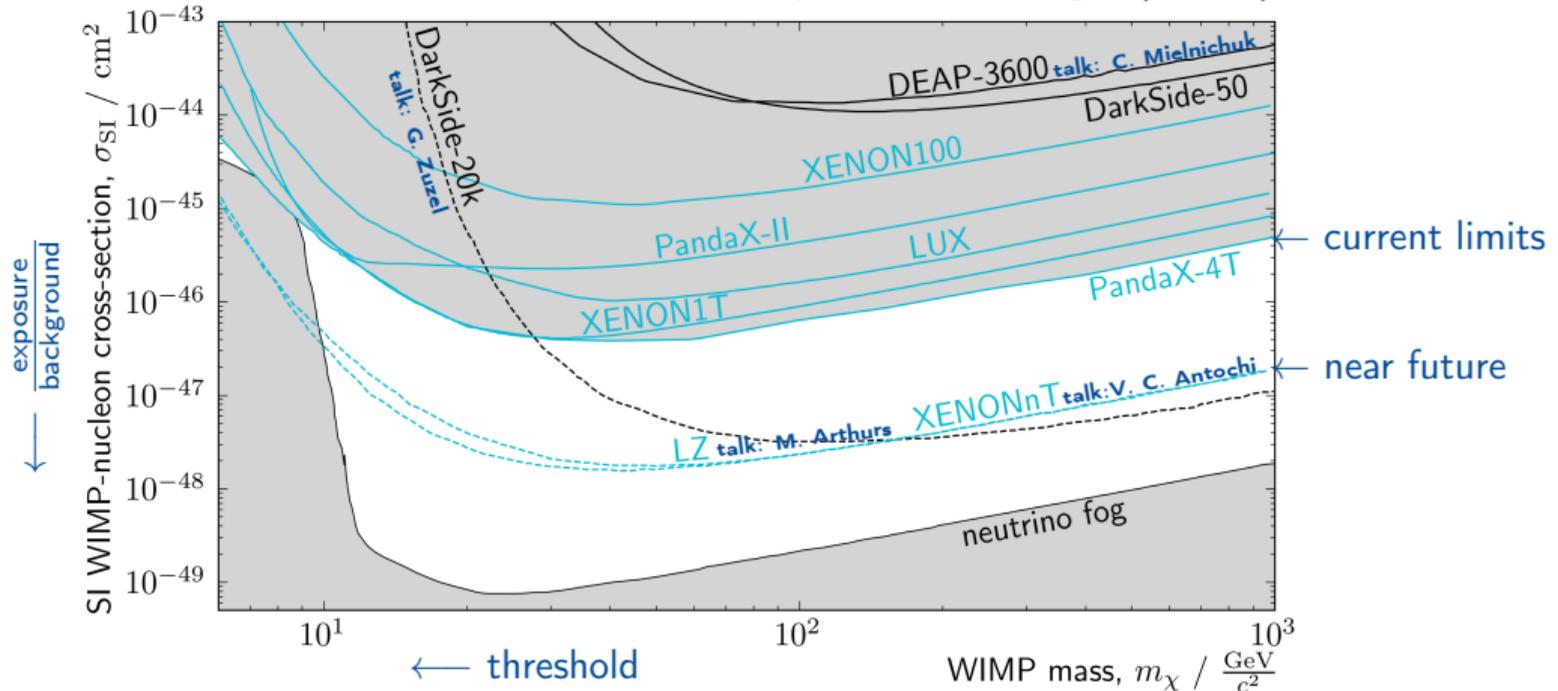
NYUAD



Belgrade

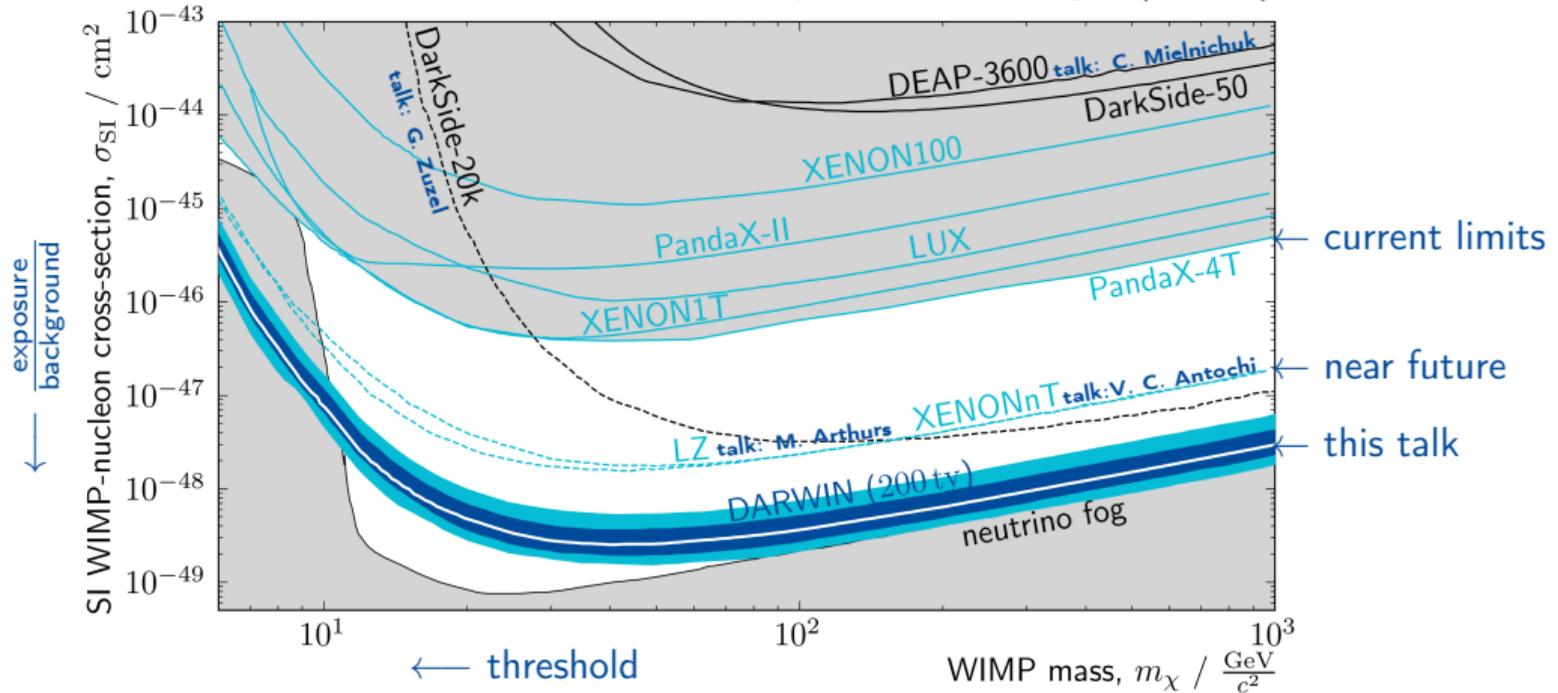
Motivation: WIMP Parameter Space

The WIMP search from 5 GeV to 1 TeV is dominated by modern noble gas (Xe, Ar) detectors:



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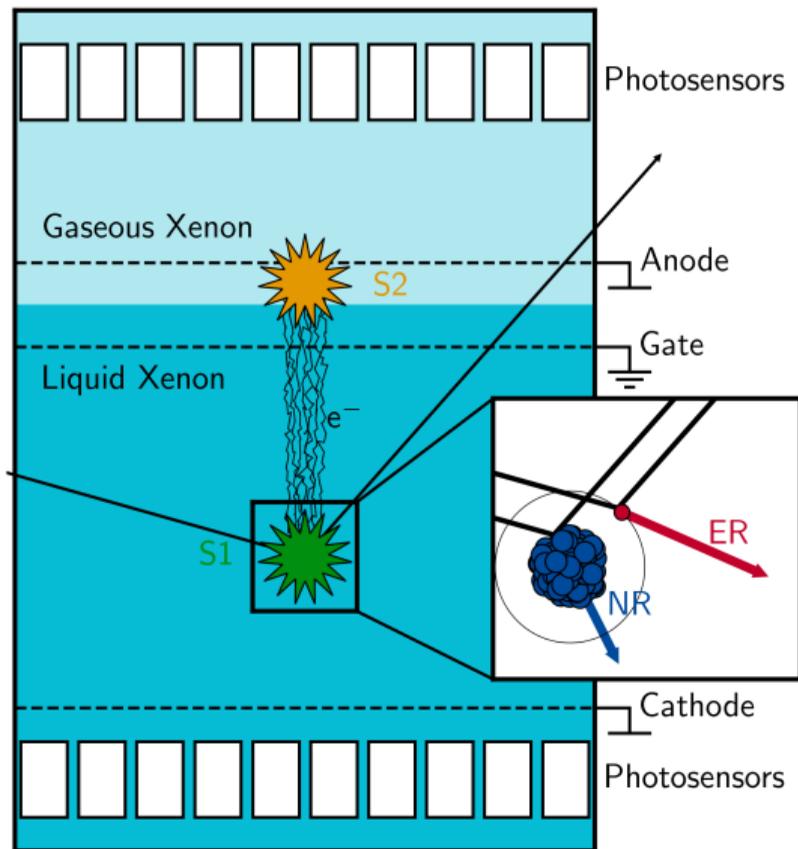
⇒ DARWIN sensitivity goal: background dominated by irreducible neutrino interactions

Detector Concept

Dual-Phase Xenon Time Projection Chamber

detection of prompt ($S1$) and delayed ($S2$) scintillation signals:

- energy reconstruction
- 3D position resolution \rightarrow fiducialization, single-/multi-scatter
- $\frac{S2}{S1} \rightarrow$ ER/NR discrimination



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Dual-Phase Xenon Time Projection Chamber

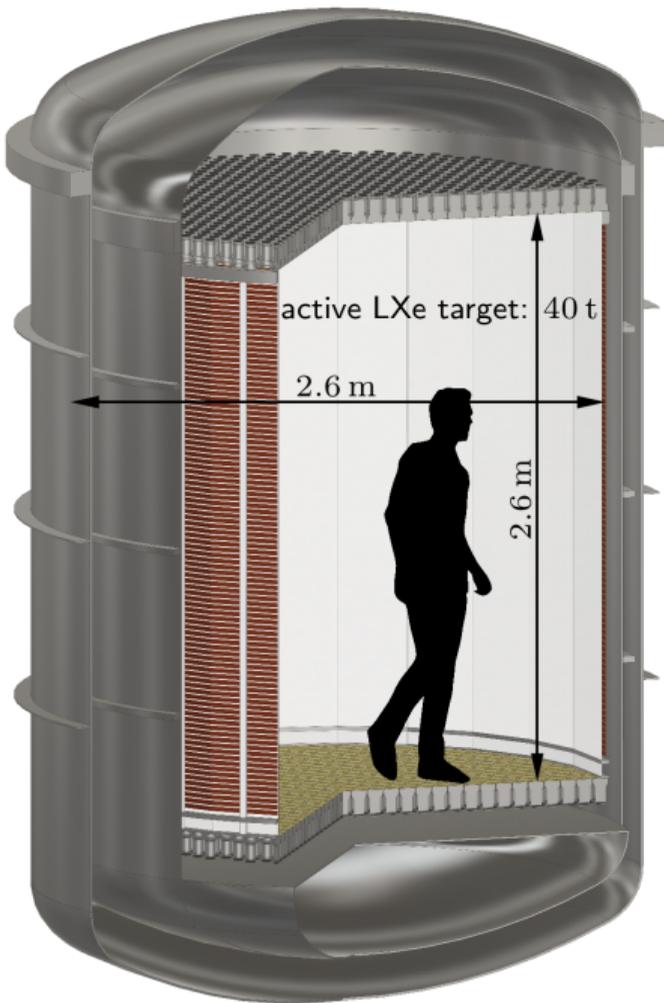
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- $\frac{S2}{S1} \rightarrow$ ER/NR discrimination

DARWIN: Baseline TPC Design

commissioning after LZ/XENONnT:

- active liquid xenon target: 40 t (50 t total)
- dimensions: $\varnothing = 2.6$ m, $h = 2.6$ m
- photosensors: ~ 1800 3-inch PMTs
- n - and μ -veto: Gd-doped water



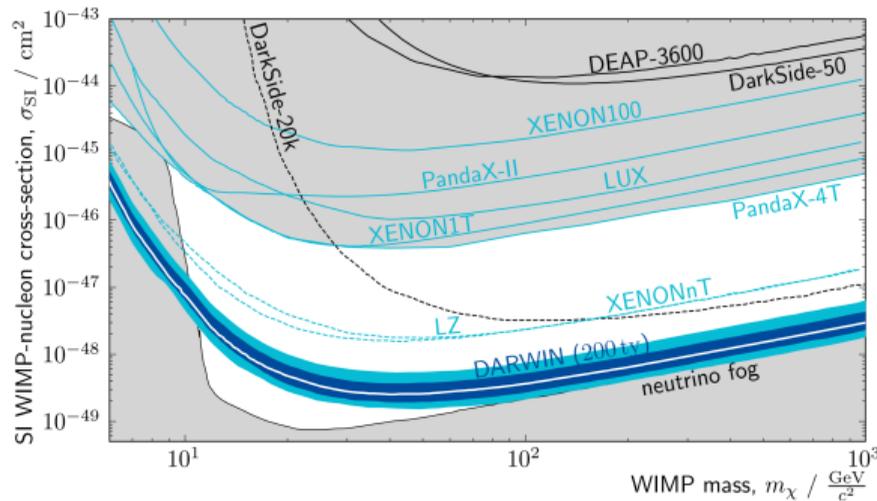
Direct Detection of WIMP Dark Matter

[JCAP 11 (2016) 017, JCAP 10 (2015) 016]

goal: explore the entire accessible WIMP parameter space

experimental challenges:

- background: $^{222}\text{Rn} < 0.1 \frac{\mu\text{Bq}}{\text{kg}}$, $^{\text{nat}}\text{Kr} < 0.1 \text{ ppt}$
- threshold: light yield $> 8 \frac{\text{PE}}{\text{keV}}$
- exposure: 200 ty



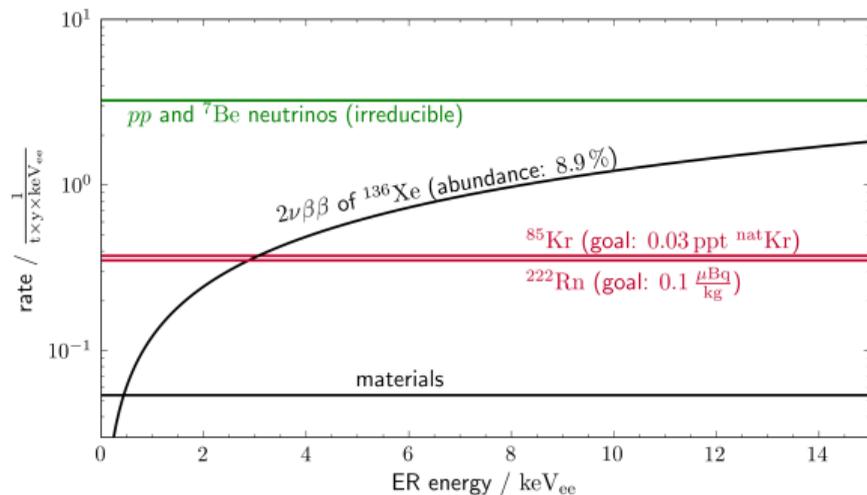
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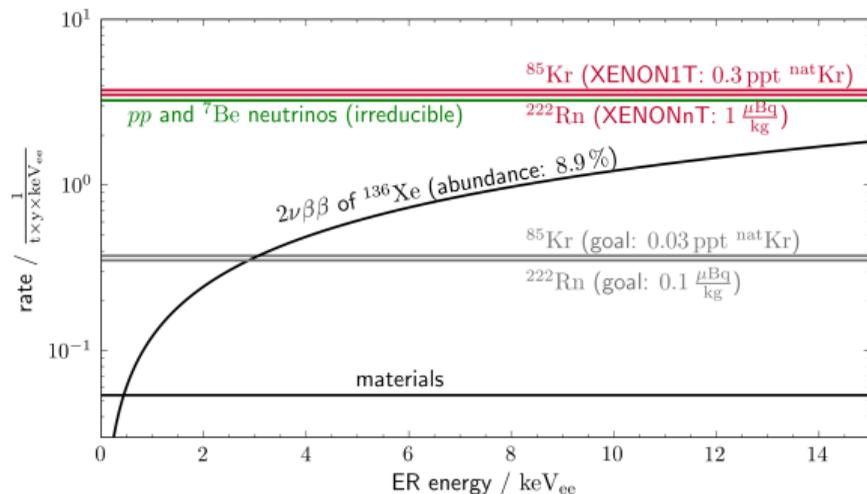
Direct Detection of WIMP Dark Matter

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 - ^{222}Rn in XENONnT: $\sim 1 \frac{\mu\text{Bq}}{\text{kg}}$ (goal)
 - $^{\text{nat}}\text{Kr}$ in XENON1T: $\sim 0.3 \text{ ppt}$ [EPJC 77 (2017) 275]
 - discrimination: 99.98 % ER rejection, 30 % NR acc.
- threshold: light yield $> 8 \frac{\text{PE}}{\text{keV}}$
- exposure: 200 ty



⇒ The above (and many more) critical topics require dedicated R&D campaigns.

R&D: Full-Scale Demonstrators

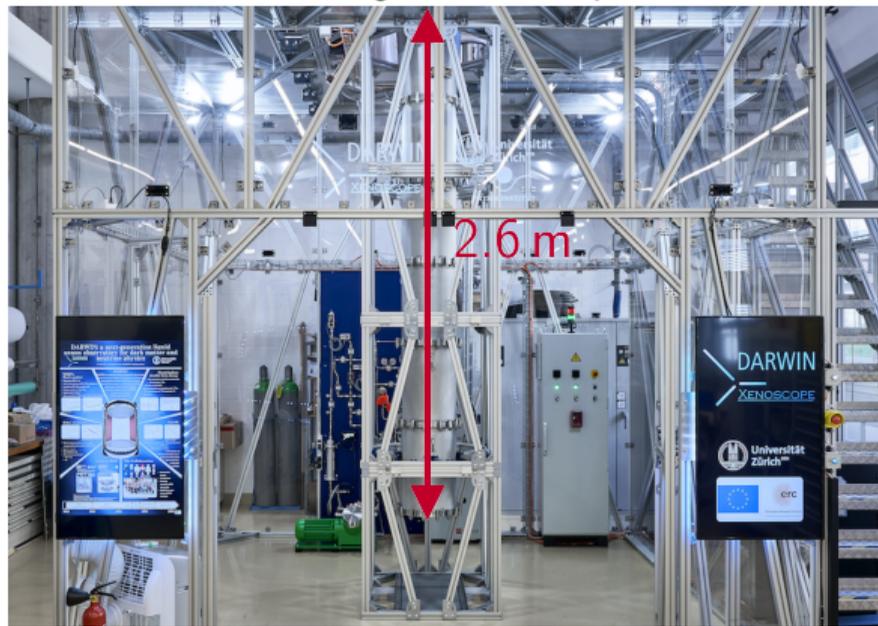
goal: test full-size detector subsystems under real conditions in LXe

full diameter: Pancake



→ electrodes, photosensors, materials

full height: Xenoscope [\[JINST16 08052\]](#)



→ electron drift over full height, purity

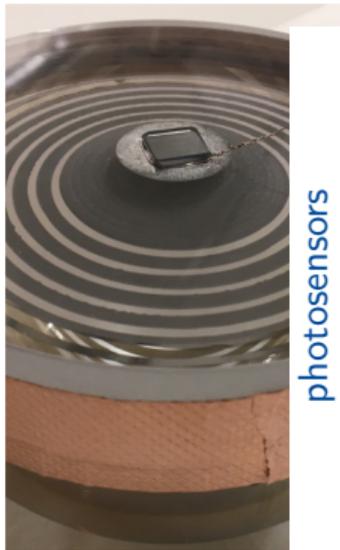
Active R&D Efforts



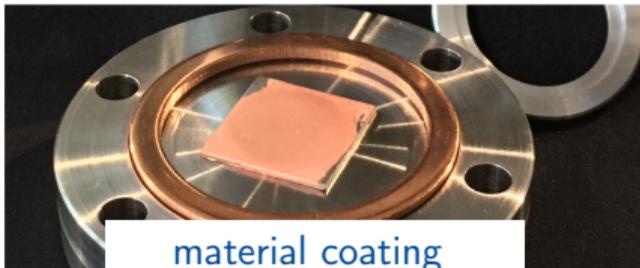
cryogenic distillation



alternative detector concepts



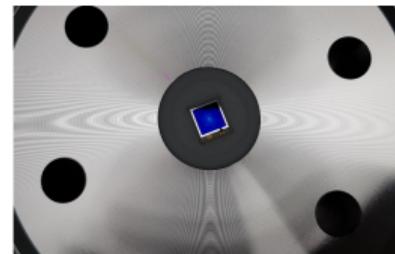
photosensors



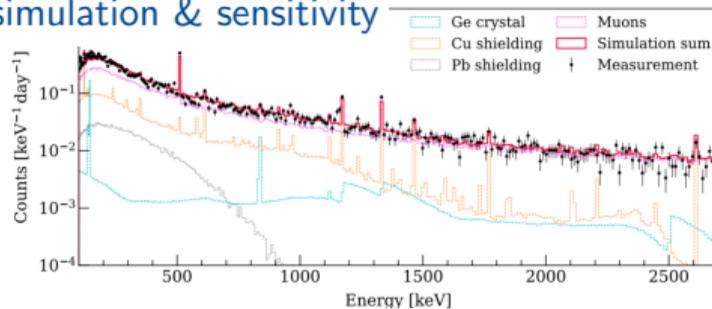
material coating



radiopurity assay



simulation & sensitivity





The LZ and DARWIN/XENON collaborations will join forces to build and operate the next-generation LXe observatory.

→ **new and stronger collaboration:**

- first successful workshop, next planned
- Memorandum of Understanding signed
- important advance in xenon inventory



talk: M. Arthurs



DARWIN



XENON

600+ scientists, 130+ institutions (DARWIN, LZ, XENON, theory, ...)

lots of science channels...

1200+ references

The LZ and DARWIN/XENON collaborations will join forces to build and operate the next-generation LXe observatory.

→ new and stronger collaboration:

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- Memorandum of Understanding signed
- important advance in xenon inventory
- joint community whitepaper on G3 science [\[on the arXiv later this week\]](#)

A Next-Generation Liquid Xenon Observatory for Dark Matter and Neutrino Physics

J. Aalbers,^{1,2} K. Abe,^{3,4} V. Aerne,⁵ F. Agostini,⁶ S. Ahmed Maouloud,⁷ D.S. Akerib,^{1,2} D.Yu. Akimov,⁸ J. Alshat,⁹ A.K. Al Musalhi,¹⁰ F. Alder,¹¹ S.K. Alsum,¹² L. Althueser,¹³ C.S. Amarasinghe,¹⁴ F.D. Amaro,¹⁵ A. Ames,^{1,2} T.J. Anderson,^{1,2} B. Andrieu,⁷ N. Angelides,¹⁶ E. Angelino,¹⁷ J. Angevaere,¹⁸ V.C. Antochi,¹⁹ D. Anton Martin,²⁰ B. Antunovic,^{21,22} E. Aprile,²³ H.M. Araújo,¹⁶ J.E. Armstrong,²⁴ F. Arneodo,²⁵ M. Arthurs,¹⁴ P. Asadi,²⁶

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¹³⁰ School of Physics, Southeast University, Nanjing 211189, China

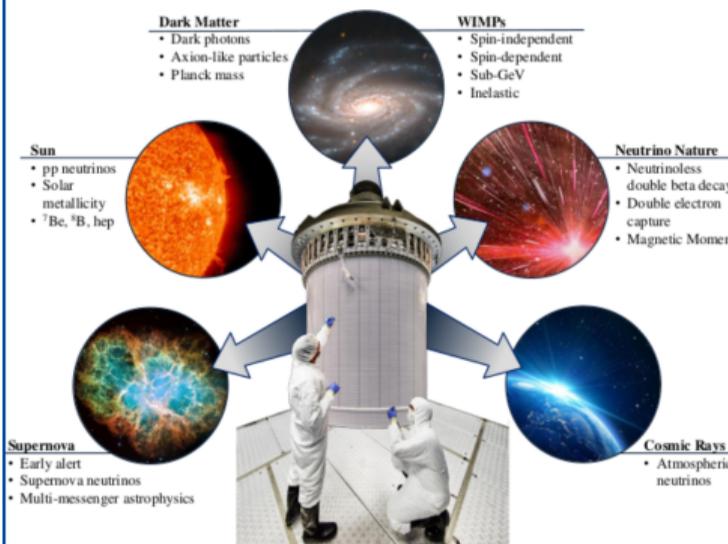
¹³¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA

¹³² Department of Physics and Earth Sciences, University of Ferrara and INFN-Ferrara, 44122, Italy

¹³³ School of Physics, Beihang University, Beijing, 100083, P.R.China

¹³⁴ Technische Universität Dresden, 01069 Dresden, Germany

The nature of dark matter and properties of neutrinos are among the most pressing issues in contemporary particle physics. The dual-phase xenon time-projection chamber is the leading technology to cover the available parameter space for Weakly Interacting Massive Particles (WIMPs), while



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contribution/6/material/ideas/0.pdf (2018). [1206] N. Tyurin, *PARTICLE PHYSICS IN RUSSIA* (2012).

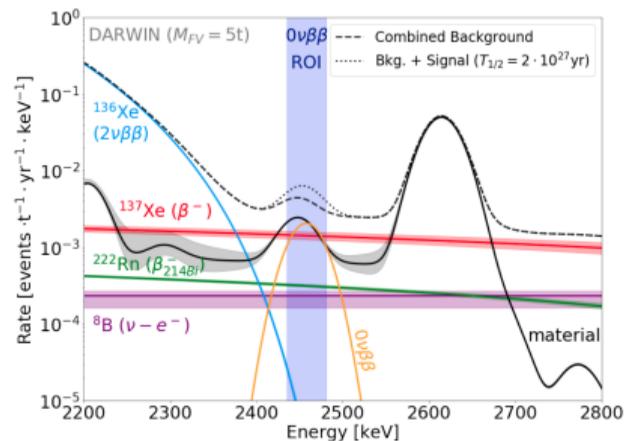
[1201] R. Wallny et al., *Swiss Academies Reports* **16**, 6 [2021]. URL https://api.swiss-academies.ch/site/assets/files/24379/chpp_roadmap_2021.pdf. [1208] C. Bai et al., *Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay: A Study of Strategic Development by Chinese Academy of Sciences*, in Chinese (2020).

[1202] A. van den Berg et al., *Strategic Plan for Astroparticle Physics in the Netherlands 2014–2024* (2014).

Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay of ^{136}Xe [EPJC 80 (2020) 808]

prerequisites:

- candidate isotope: > 3.5 t of ^{136}Xe
- energy resolution: 0.8% at $Q_{0\nu\beta\beta} = 2.5$ MeV [EPJC 80 (2020) 785]
- low background: material-dominated



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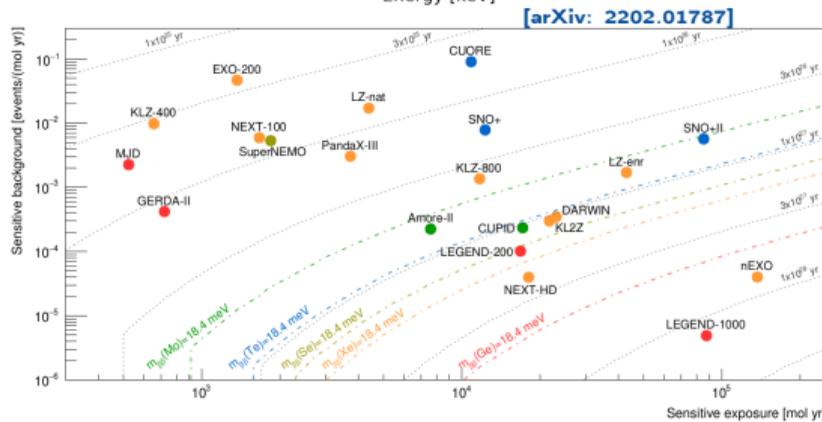
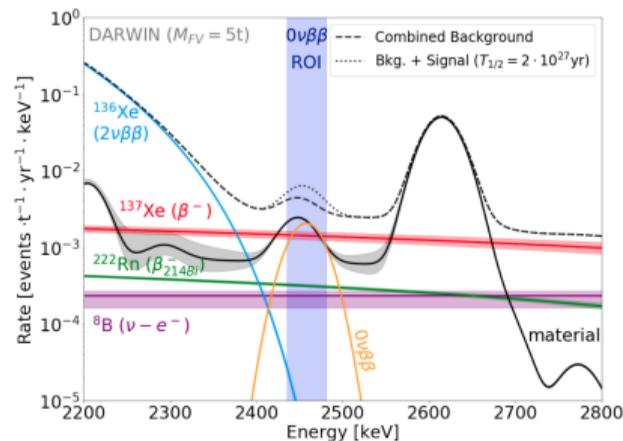
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[EPJC 80 (2020) 785]
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→ $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} = 2.4 \cdot 10^{27}$ yr (5 t \times 10 yr, 90 % C.L)

→ assess effective Majorana mass ordering

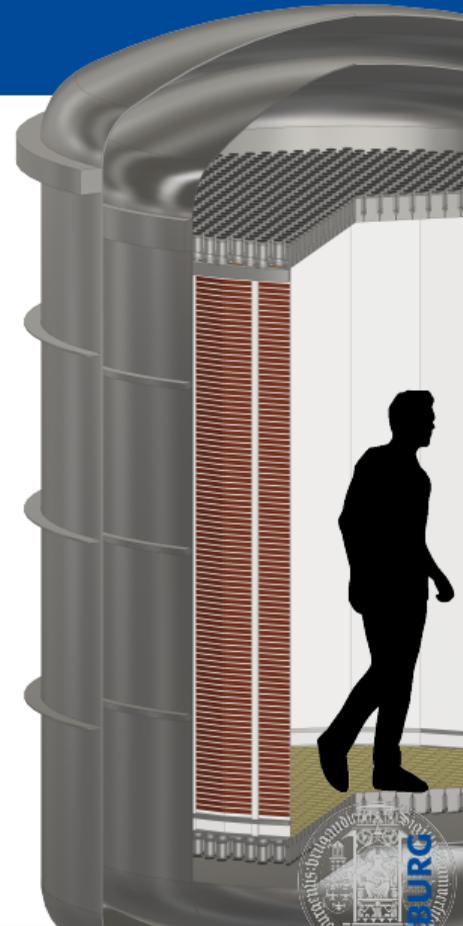
→ competitive without enrichment



Take Home Messages

DARWIN will be the next-generation liquid xenon observatory for dark matter and neutrino physics:

- goal: explore entire accessible WIMP parameter space
- ultra-low background, large target mass, low energy threshold
- active R&D: full-scale demonstrators, radon-mitigation, photosensors, ...
- future: DARWIN + LZ collaboration



Thank You for Your Attention!

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