### Ringer for Forward Electrons

#### Meinrad Schefer

January 21th, 2022



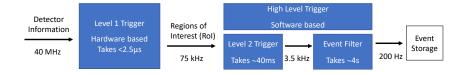


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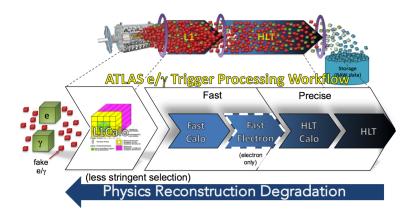
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- The LHC's beam luminosity of 10<sup>34</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup> results in 40 million bunch crossings with each about 20 collisions per second.
- This rate would fill the event storages in a short time.
- Therefore a trigger system is used to select events of interest.



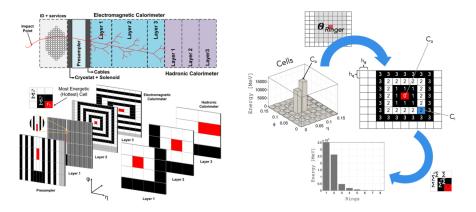
# ${\rm e}/\gamma$ Trigger Processing Workflow

• The NeuralRinger algorithm has been introduced in 2017 in the Fast Calo step to reduce CPU demands.



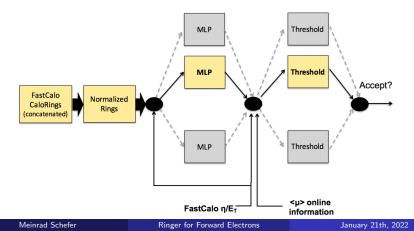
# Ring Shapes and Ring Sums

- In the barrel region the ring building process covers the whole Rol resulting in 100 rings.
- The ring sums are the total energy depositions of each ring.



### Processing Flow

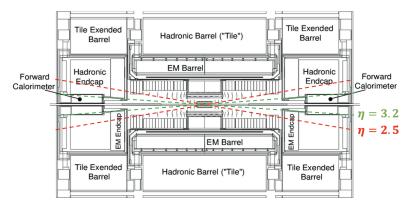
- An ensemble of Multi Layer Perceptrons (MLPs) is trained with the informations from the rings to discriminate signal from background.
- The MLPs provide the discriminants for the trigger software.
- Using this technique it was possible to significantly reduce the CPU time and the rate of fake candidates that are passed on.



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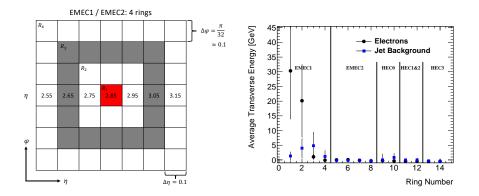
#### Moving to more Forward Regions

- To extend the NeuralRinger to more forward regions can improve analyses that are not only focused on the barrel.
- Especially studies of Drell-Yan processes could profit from that.
- However, these regions are more challenging due to reduced tracking information, lesser granularity and more inactive material.



# Forward Ring Structure and Profile

- Due to the detector granularity of 0.1x0.1 ind  $\eta x \phi$  it only makes sense to build 4 rings in the EMEC1 and EMEC2 layers.
- A difference in the ring sum profiles of singal and jet background can clearly be seen which indicates nice conditions for the neural network.



- Once we are sure that our background samples are well fit for our scenario, different neural network configurations can be trained.
- The best performing configurations will be selected and further studied.
- The trigger rates of its outputs can then be compared with previous ones.
- If they show good performances this can be used to improve the trigger.

# Thank you!