



# CRAB cavity tuning system update

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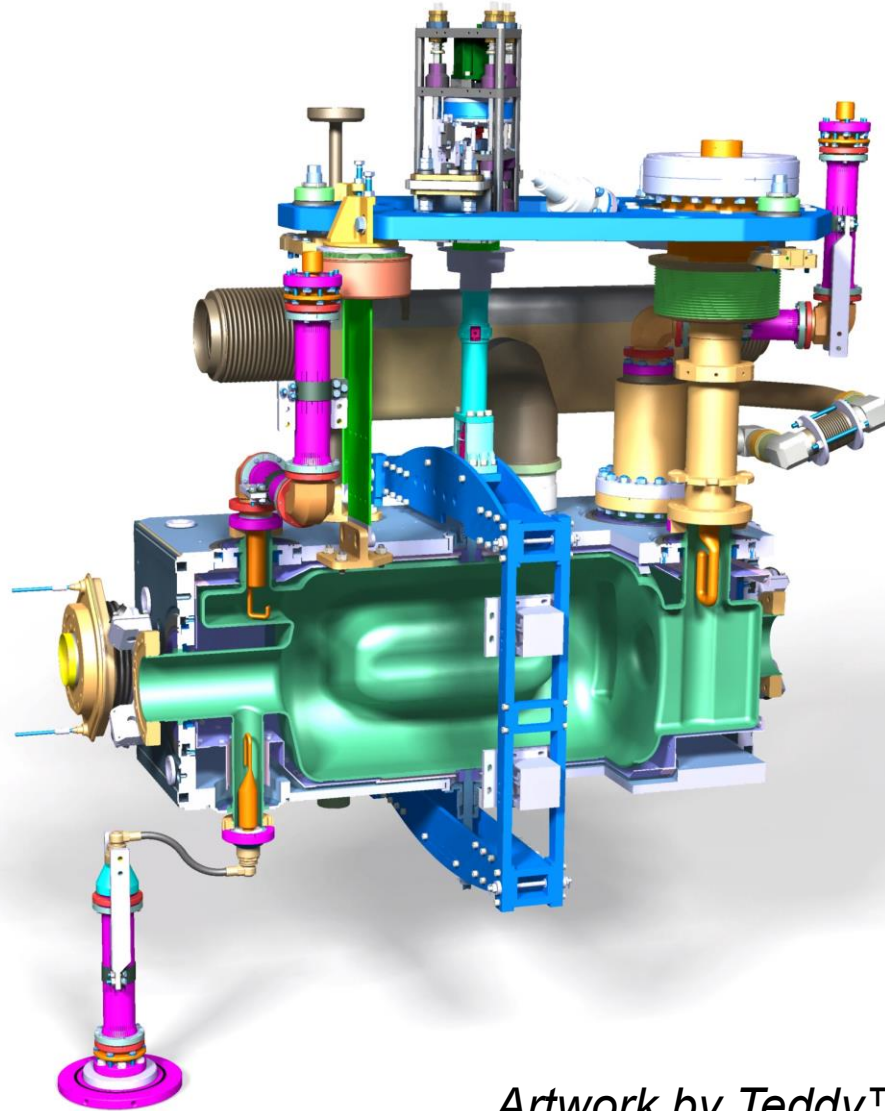
Thanks to WP4 team



# Outline

- Reminder functioning tuner
- Lessons and upgrade from SPS DQW tuner
- Status SPS RFD parts
- Status LHC DQW

# Reminder functioning tuner



*Artwork by Teddy™*

# Tuning principle

## FINE TUNING PRINCIPLE

Symmetric actuation through tuner frame and concentric tubes. Actuator outside cryostat and floating

### DQW

318 kHz/mm\*

S. Verdú Andrés

Tuning range

$\pm 509$  kHz

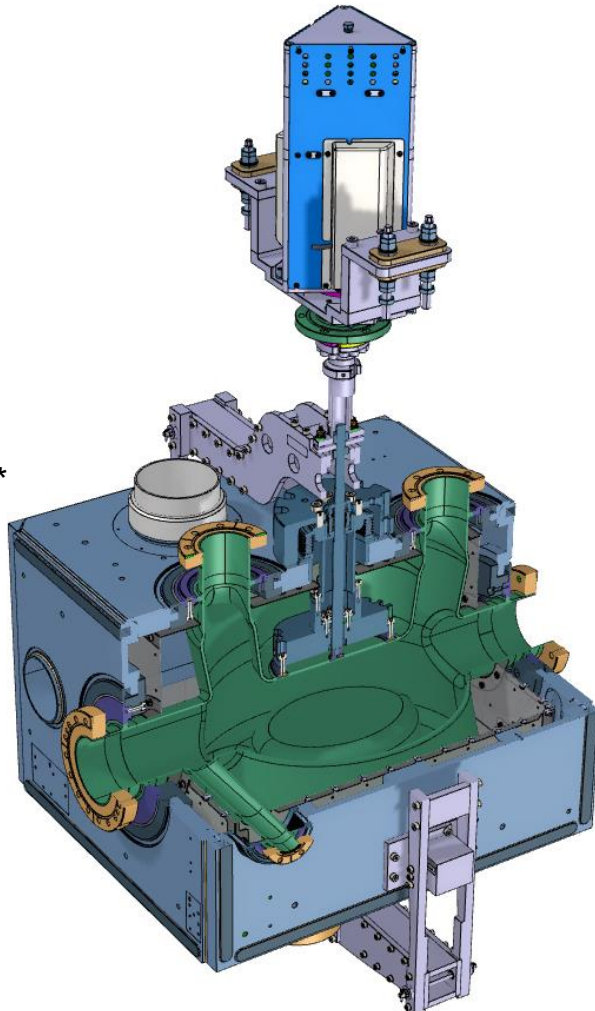
$\pm 1.6$  mm\*

elastic range at 2 K

Max. force:

$\pm 3.8$  kN

2.2-2.4 kN/mm\*



### RFD

512 kHz/mm\*

E. Cano Pleite

Tuning range

$\pm 1.22$  MHz

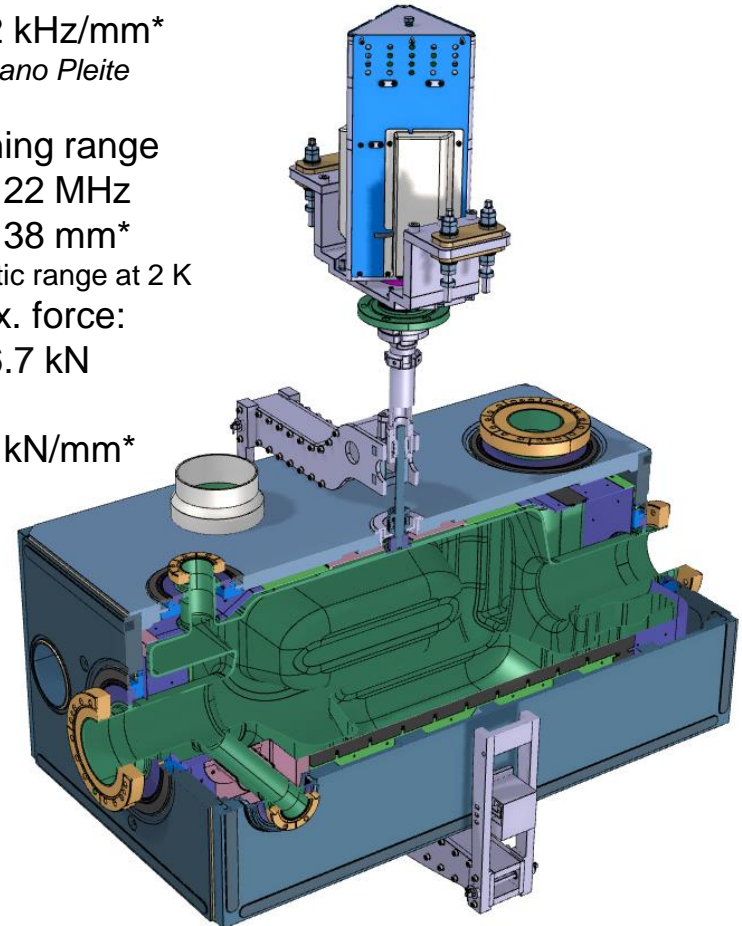
$\pm 2.38$  mm\*

elastic range at 2 K

Max. force:

$\pm 6.7$  kN

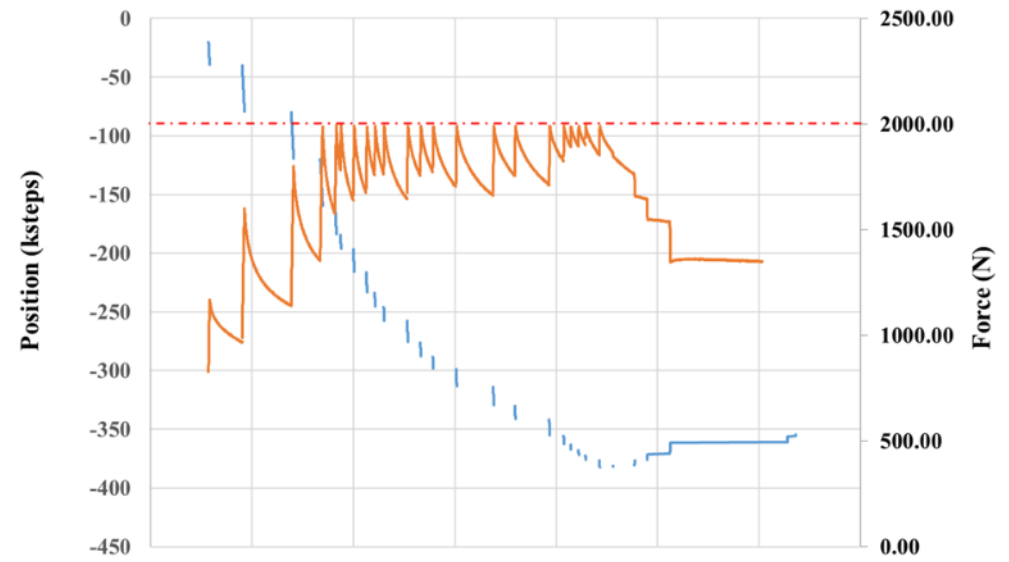
2.8 kN/mm\*



\*Measured as tuner stroke or  $\Delta$  distance between 2 plates

# Reminder end of Run1 DQW SPS 2018

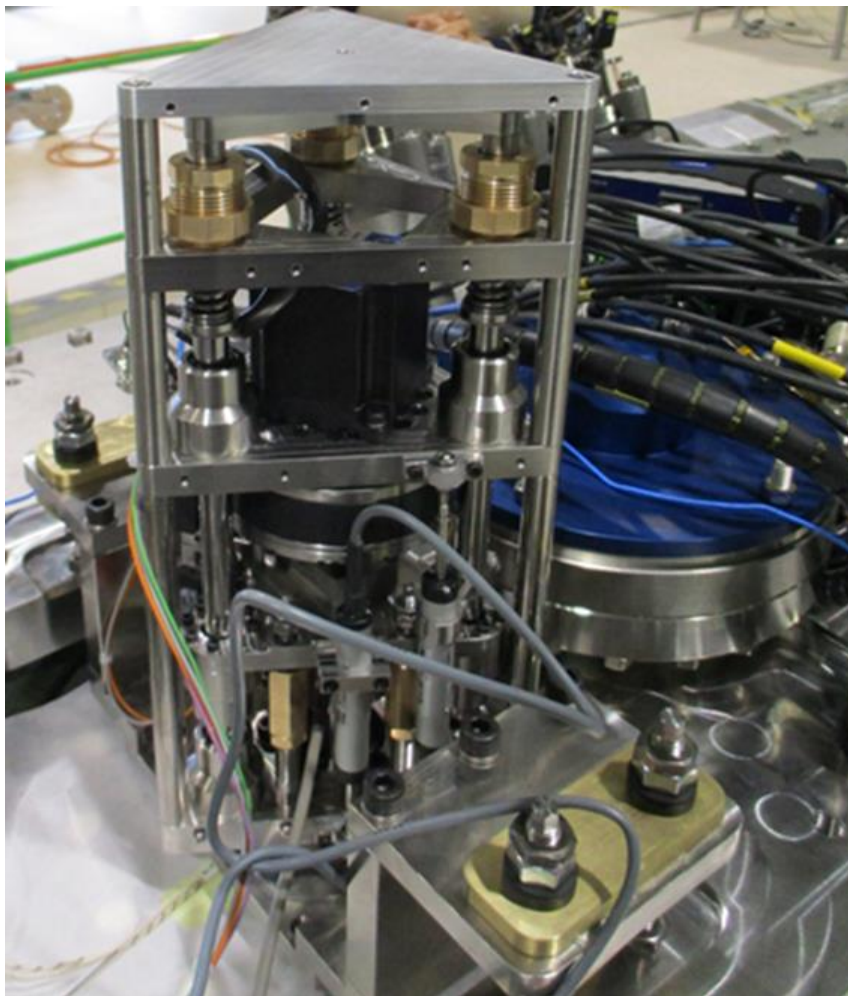
- Sudden increase of stiffness 2-3 October after thermal cycle
- no real blockage
- One motor-gear coupling started slipping 19/10
- Tuner heaters broken + wires damaged
- Possible ice formation



## Important observations:

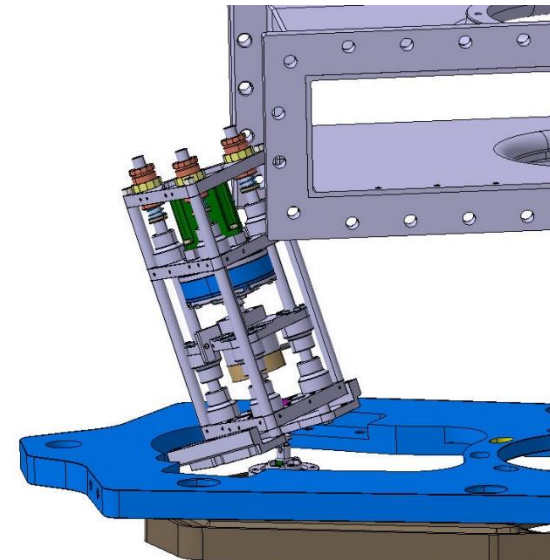
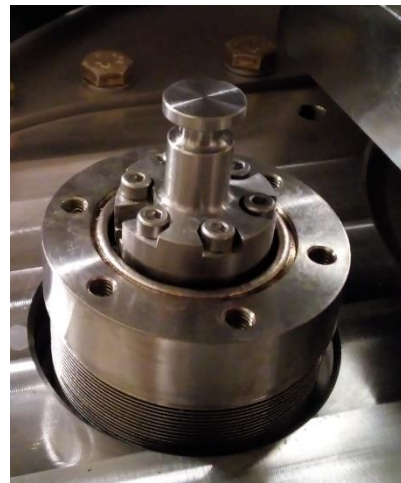
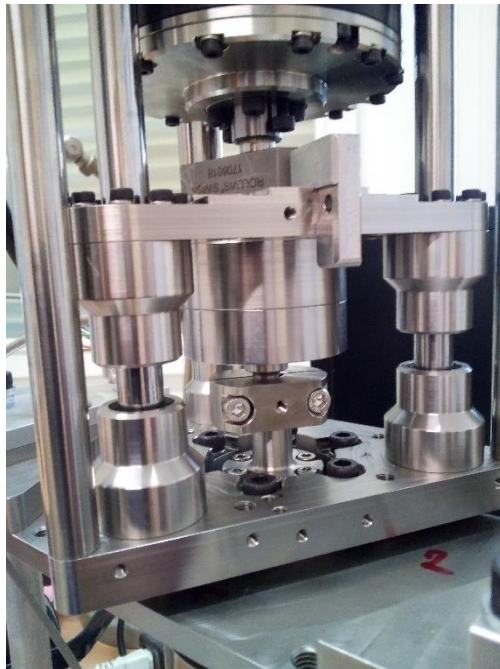
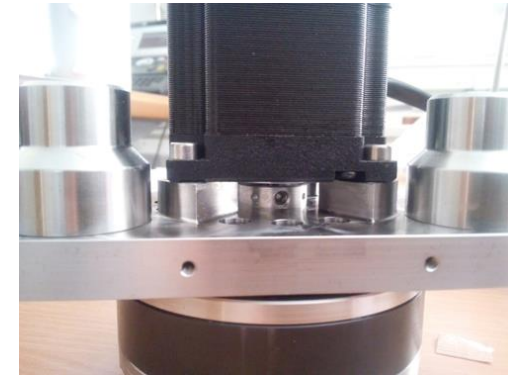
- Very hard to dismount motor in-situ or to replace the heater
- Impossible to retighten the coupling without full actuator disassembly
- No access to set limit switches and hard stop
- Potentiometer not needed





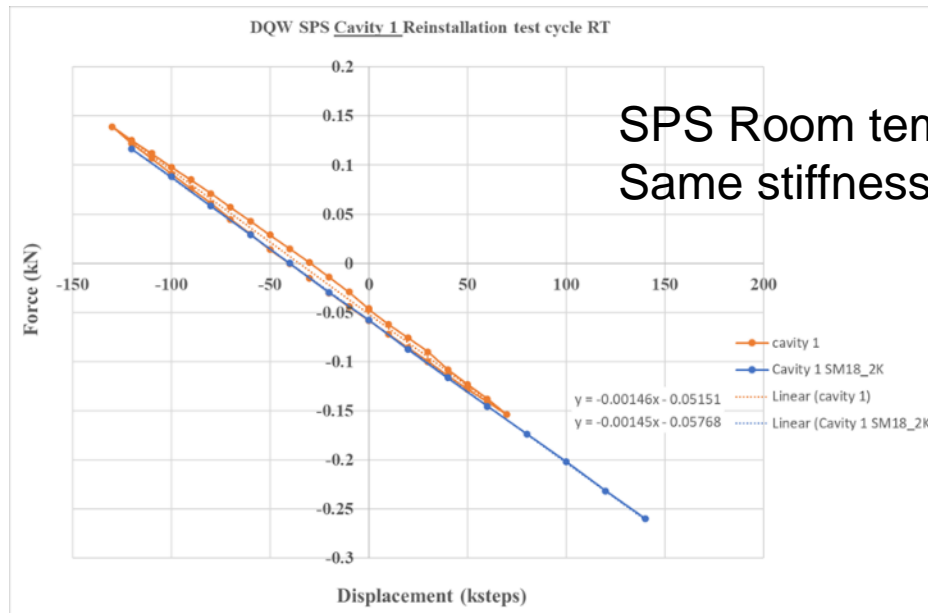
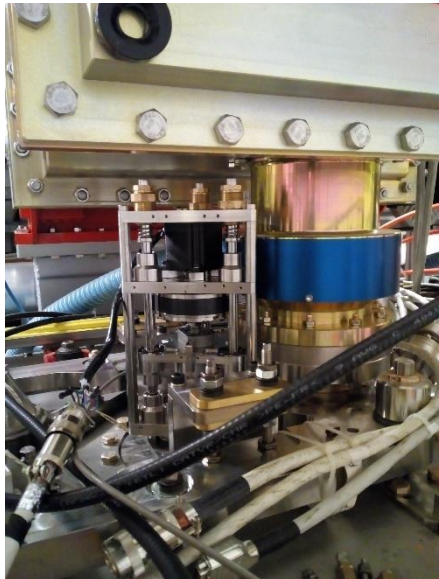
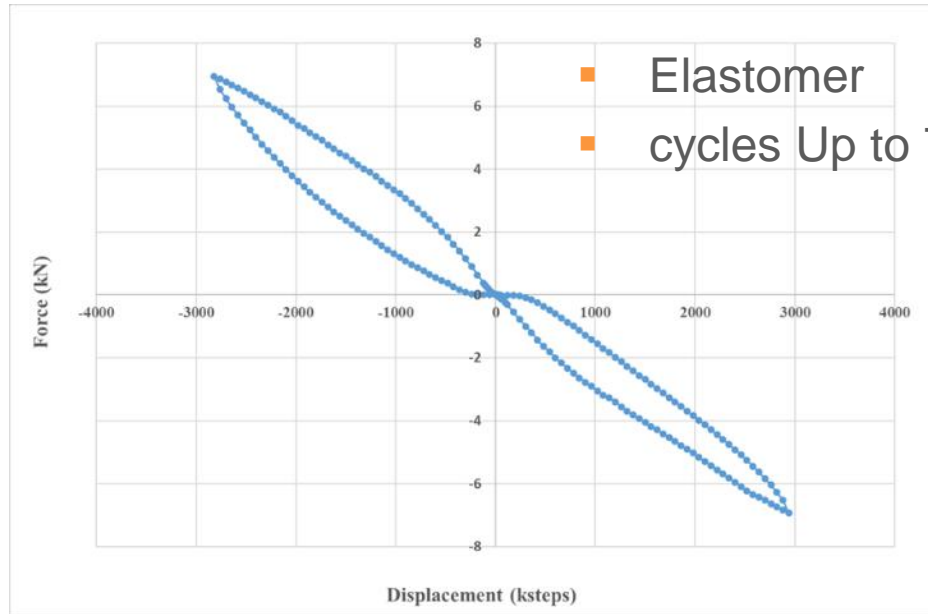
# SPS DQW and RFD Upgrade

- D-type slip-free Oldham coupling with set screw
- Introduction connection clamp
- Creation more space
- Lowered actuator height



- Removed potentiometers
- Moved limit switches to front
- Only 1 hard stop in front

# Testing

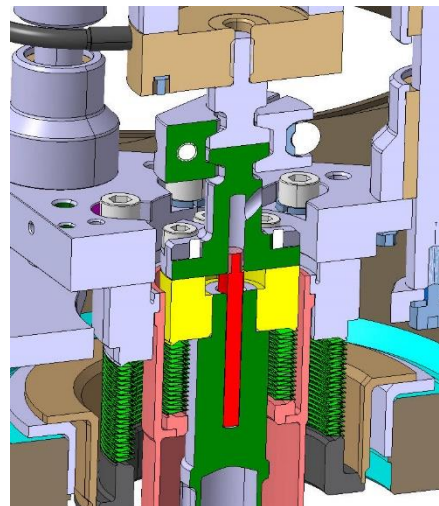
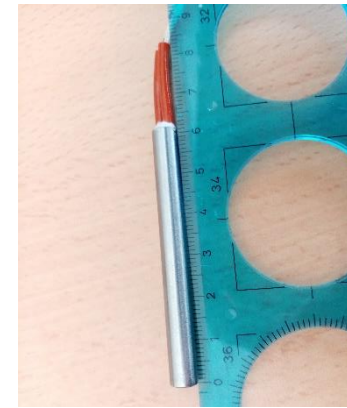
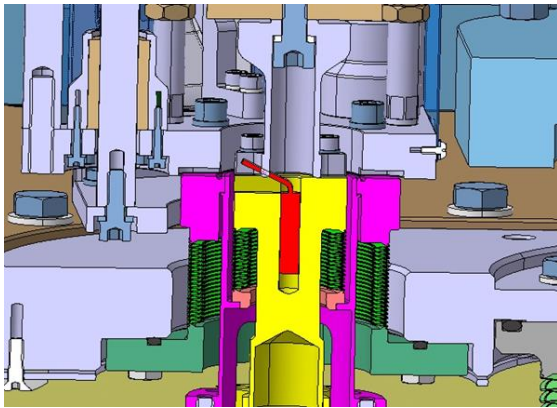


SPS Room temperature  
Same stiffness as SM18



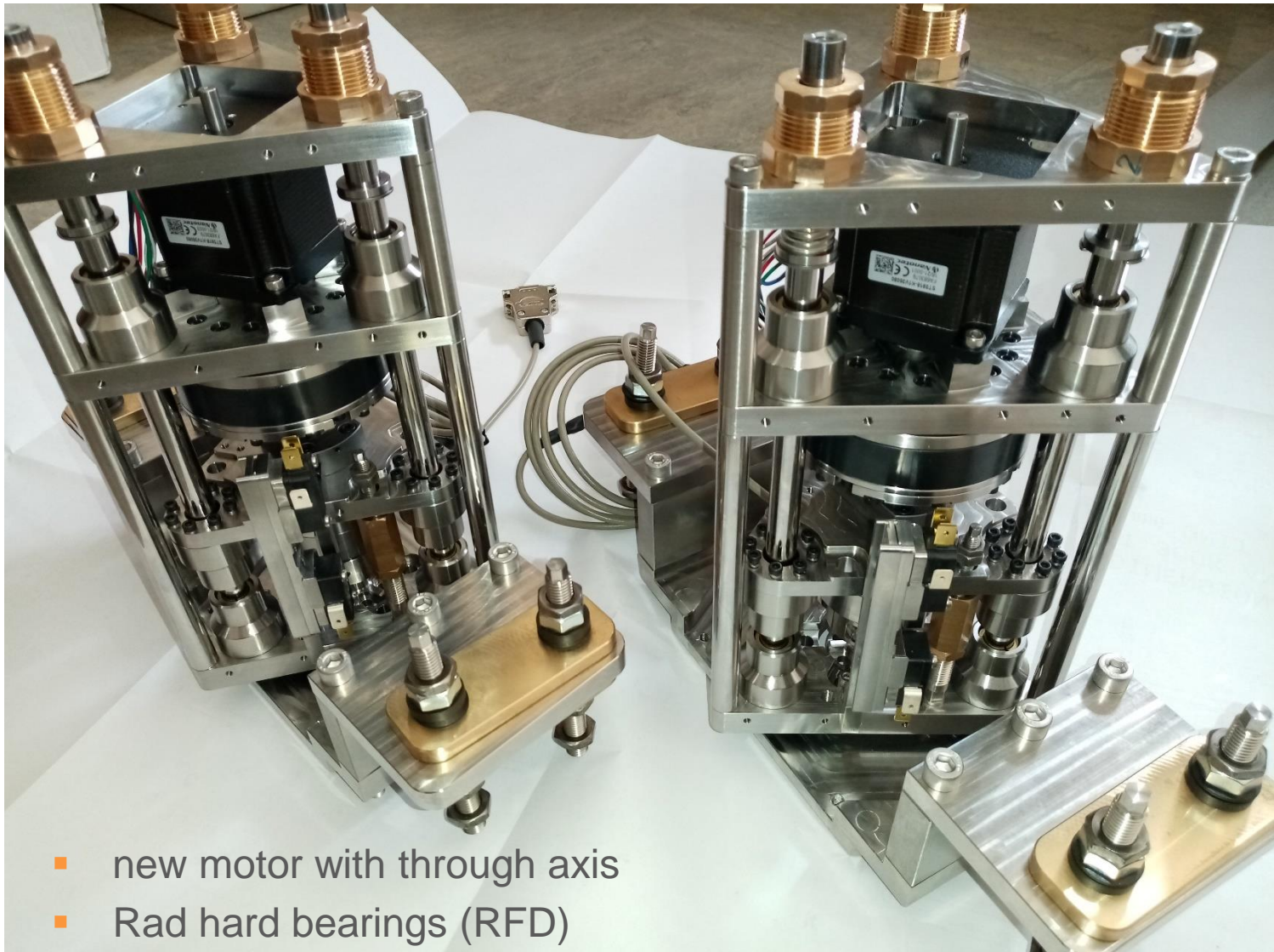
# Heater and temperature gauge

- SPS DQW tuner heaters broke due to water inside heater
- Cables were found damaged
- Waterproof equivalent same provider is too long



- Increased available space
- Possibility to inject protection grease or resin
- Exit wires better
- Temperature gauge on screw
- Replaceable unit

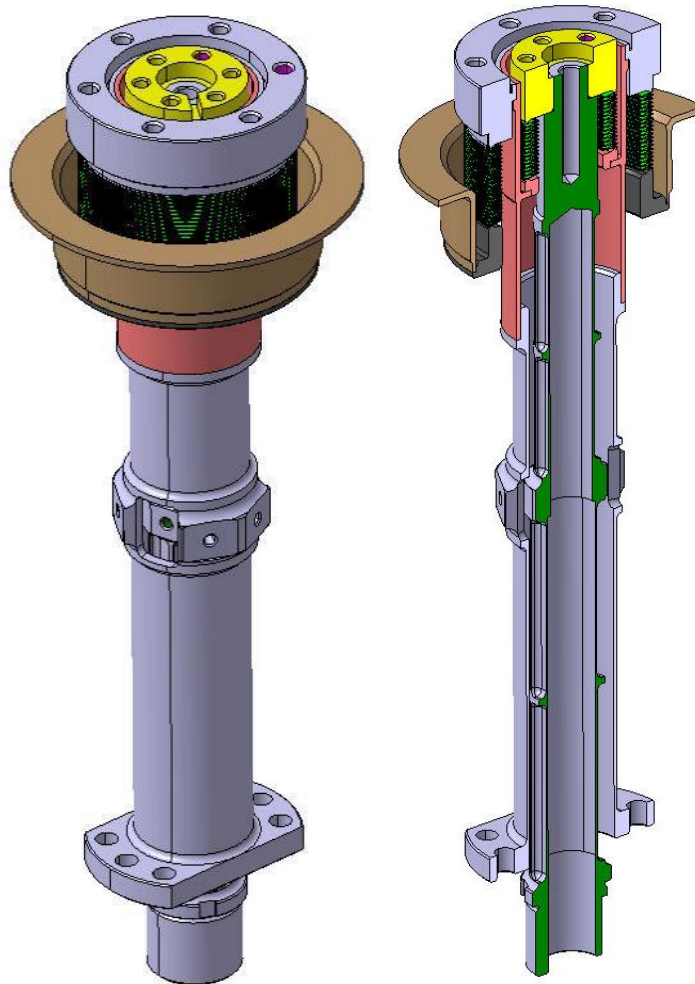
# SPS RFD Status: actuators



- new motor with through axis
- Rad hard bearings (RFD)

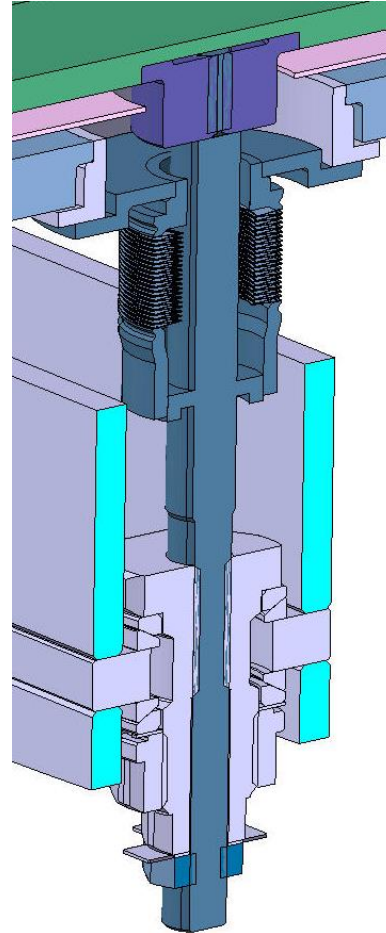
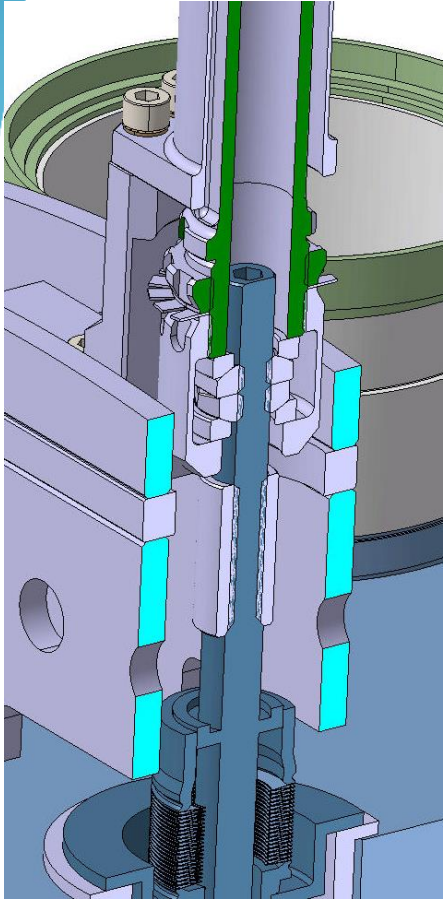
# RFD Status: Double tuner tube bellows

- Rearrangements following DQW assembly experience
- No more intermediate flanges
- Easier coupling
- Higher clearance



Assembly of the parts in preparation

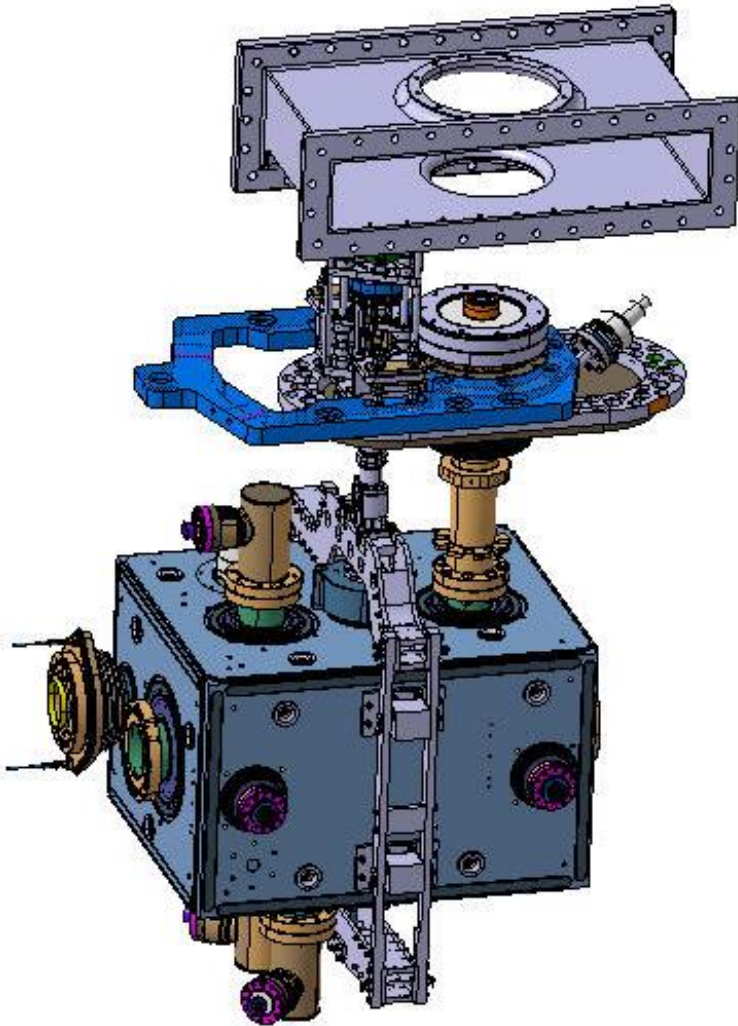
# RFD Status: Top and bottom coupling



# Tuner frame and guidance



# LHC DQW Status



- Shared components
- Planning: Learning from SPS RFD assembly
- Work on radiation hardness, reliability and fatigue testing + optimisation

# Conclusions

- SPS DQW tuner upgraded
- Well advanced for SPS RFD tuners
- Next step is the preparation for series LHC Crab tuners



***Thank you for your attention!***

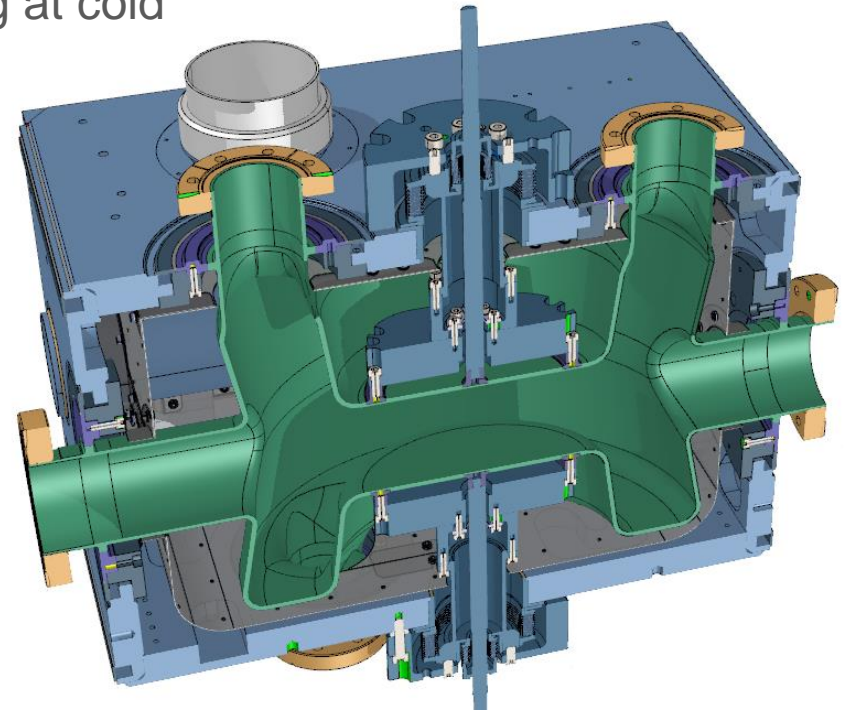
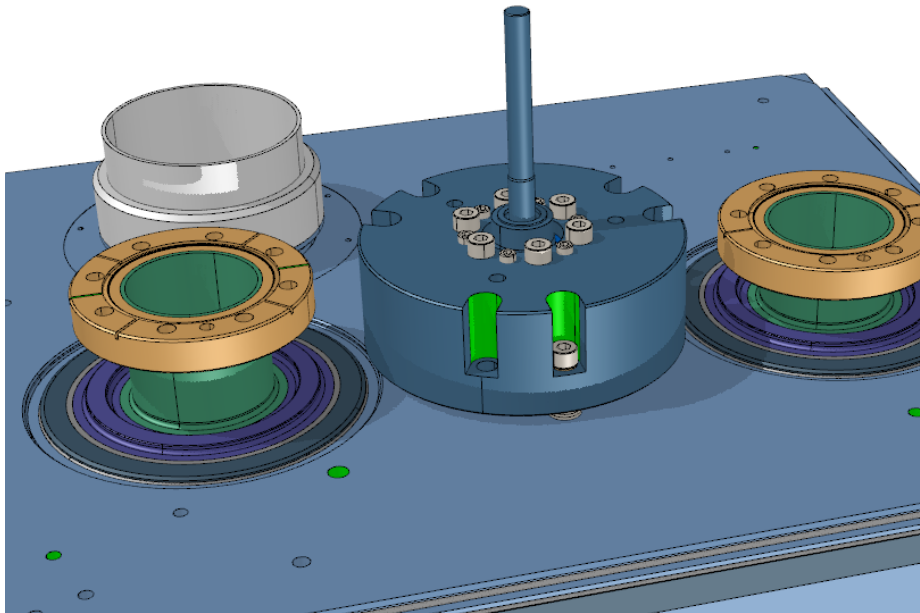




# Tuning principle

- DQW:
  1. pre-tuning at warm
  2. fine tuning at cold
- RFD:
  1. -
  2. fine tuning at cold

## PRE-TUNING PRINCIPLE



Pre-tuning sensitivity: 1046 kHz/mm\*  
Elastic Pre-tuning range:  $\pm 400$  kHz  
Non-elastic range:  $\pm 1$  MHz

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