

# ATLAS search for EWK SUSY in a three lepton final state

**RAMP #6 Seminar:**  
**Auxiliary Material Presentation**


25<sup>th</sup> October 2021

Marco Aparo (University of Sussex, UK),  
on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration




- ATLAS search for **chargino-neutralino** pair production with  **$WZ/Wh$  boson-mediated** decays to **three-lepton final state** in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collision data
  - Paper recently **accepted to EPJC**
  - Useful links: [Twiki](#), [arXiv](#), [InspireHEP](#), [HEPData](#)
- Outline:
  - Analysis target and strategy
  - Results overview
  - Recursive Jigsaw Reconstruction (RJR) Run 2 follow-up
  - Available HEPData material

EUROPEAN ORGANISATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH (CERN)



Submitted to: EPJC



CERN-EP-2021-059  
4th June 2021

---

**Search for chargino–neutralino pair production in final states with three leptons and missing transverse momentum in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collisions with the ATLAS detector**

The ATLAS Collaboration

A search for chargino–neutralino pair production in three-lepton final states with missing transverse momentum is presented. The study is based on a dataset of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collisions recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ . No significant excess relative to the Standard Model predictions is found in data. The results are interpreted in simplified models of supersymmetry, and statistically combined with results from a previous ATLAS search for compressed spectra in two-lepton final states. Various scenarios for the production and decay of charginos ( $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ ) and neutralinos ( $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ ) are considered. For pure higgsino  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  pair-production scenarios, exclusion limits at 95% confidence level are set on  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$  masses up to 210 GeV. Limits are also set for pure wino  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  pair production, on  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$  masses up to 640 GeV for decays via on-shell  $W$  and  $Z$  bosons, up to 300 GeV for decays via off-shell  $W$  and  $Z$  bosons, and up to 190 GeV for decays via  $W$  and Standard Model Higgs bosons.

© 2021 CERN for the benefit of the ATLAS Collaboration.  
Reproduction of this article or parts of it is allowed as specified in the CC-BY-4.0 license.

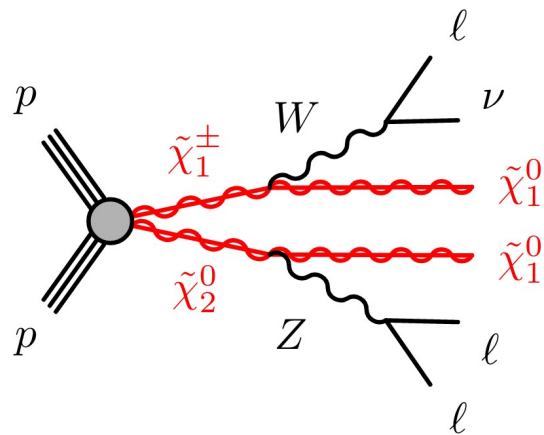
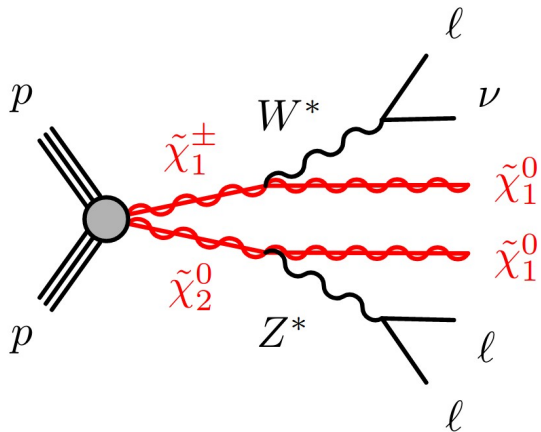
arXiv:2106.01676v1 [hep-ex] 3 Jun 2021

## Simplified models assumptions:

- **MSSM**
- EWK direct production of **Chargino-Neutralino**
- **Wino-Bino** scenario:  $|M_1| < |M_2| \ll |\mu|$
- $m_{\text{eig}}(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) \times m_{\text{eig}}(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 0 \rightarrow$  **Wino-Bino(+)**
- $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm / \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow$  **Wino-like** and **mass-degenerate**
- **R-parity conserving** decay to **Bino-like**, stable LSP =  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$
- **SM gauge-** and **SM Higgs-mediated** decays (100% B.R.)
- **Final state:** **three leptons** ( $e$  or  $\mu$ ) +  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  + **light jets**

### “Off-shell WZ”

$$\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm / \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) < m_Z$$

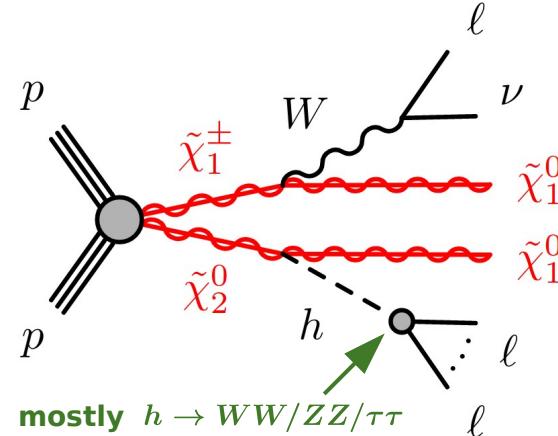


### “On-shell WZ”

$$\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm / \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \gtrsim m_Z$$

### “On-shell Wh”

$$\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm / \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) > m_h$$



- **Wino-Bino(+)** Off-shell **WZ** model → reinterpreted in the context of :

→ **Wino-Bino(-)** scenario:

- Same simplified model assumptions except for:  $m_{\text{eig}}(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) \times m_{\text{eig}}(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 0$
- **Different mass lineshape of Z** boson from  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$  decay → mainly for  $\Delta m < m_Z$  (**off-shell**)
- *Wino-Bino(+)* signal samples reweighted based on  $m_{Z^*}$

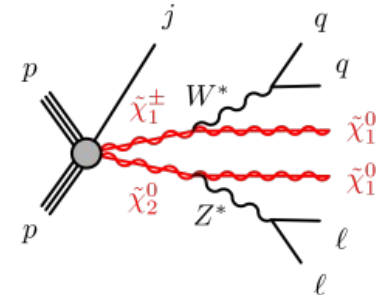
→ **Higgsino** scenario:

- $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0$  → purely **higgsino** states
- $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) = \frac{m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) + m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)}{2}$

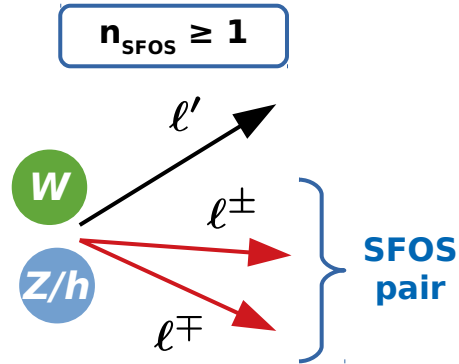
- Results in the **WZ-mediated** scenario(s):

- **Statistically combined together** and with a **previous ATLAS search** (**Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 052005**) in **two-lepton** final state:

- **“Compressed”** →
- Model interpretations considered: **Wino-Bino(+/-)** and **Higgsino** scenarios



- Trigger strategy: **di-lepton**  $\rightarrow p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3} \geq 25, 20, 10 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow$  trigger efficiency plateau
- Event selection based on the presence of a **Same-Flavour Opposite-Sign (SFOS)** lepton pair + **one extra lepton**

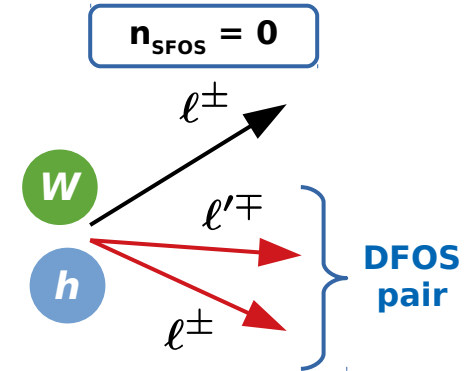


- If  $|m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{SFOS}} - m_Z| < 15 \text{ GeV}$

$\rightarrow$  Target = **On-shell WZ**

- **Binned Signal Regions (SRs)** approach (see *back-up*):
  - **Enhance sensitivity** for different  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$  scenarios
  - Better control over main SM backgrounds (e.g. **WZ $\rightarrow$ 3l**)
  - Exploit **topologies** with jets from **Initial State Radiation**

- $E_T^{\text{miss}} \geq 50 \text{ GeV}$  (suppression of **Z+jets** background) and **b-tagged jet veto** (suppression of top-related backgrounds)



- If  $|m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{SFOS}} - m_Z| \geq 15 \text{ GeV}$

$\rightarrow$  Target = **On-shell Wh**

- **Different-Flavour Opposite Sign (DFOS)** lepton pair from SM Higgs decay
- Background suppression with requirements on:
  - Angular separation b/w DFOS leptons
  - High  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  significance (due to  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ )
  - Binning in light jet multiplicity

- Trigger strategy: **multi-lepton** and  $E_T^{miss}$  **triggers** → different  $p_T^\ell / E_T^{miss}$  thresholds → trigger efficiency plateau
- $n_{SFOS} \geq 1$  **SFOS lepton pair**
  - If  $n_{SFOS} > 1$  → consider the SFOS pair with lowest invariant mass (  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$  )

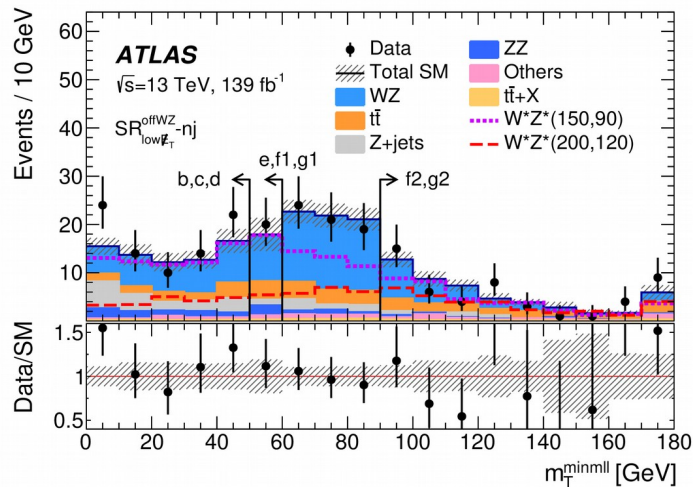
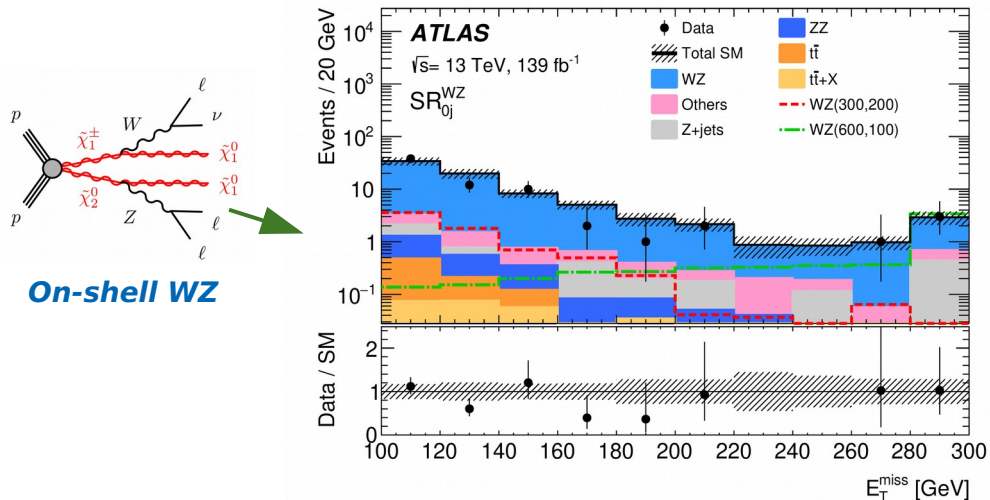
- Event selection based on  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$  to maximally **suppress combinatorial background from on-shell Z boson**:

$$1 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\ell\ell}^{\min} \leq m_{\ell\ell}^{\max} < 75 \text{ GeV}$$

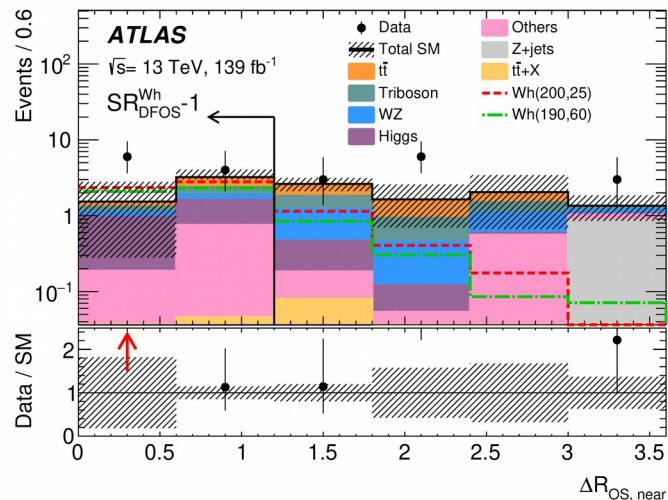
- **SRs binned** in  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$  (see *back-up*):
  - to target different  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm / \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$  scenarios
  - veto on  $J/\psi$  and  $\Upsilon$  resonances
- **Four different categories** for SRs based on:
  - Jet multiplicity ( =0 and  $\geq 1$  )
  - Low and High  $E_T^{miss}$

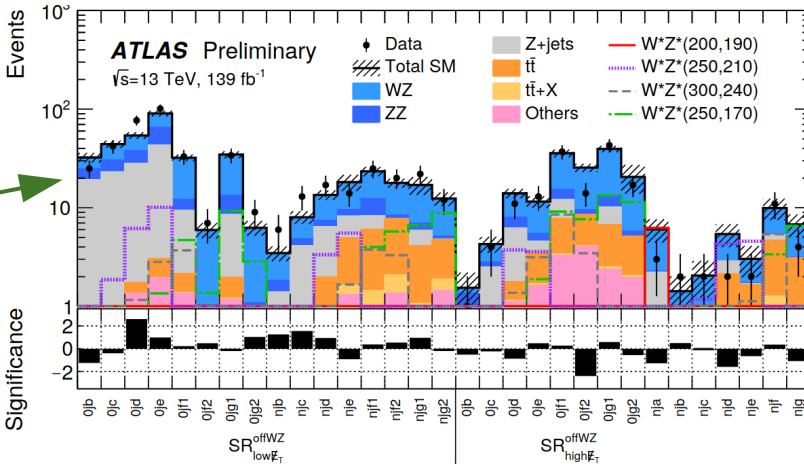
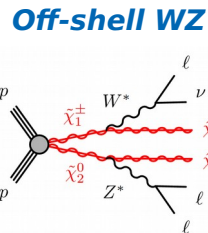
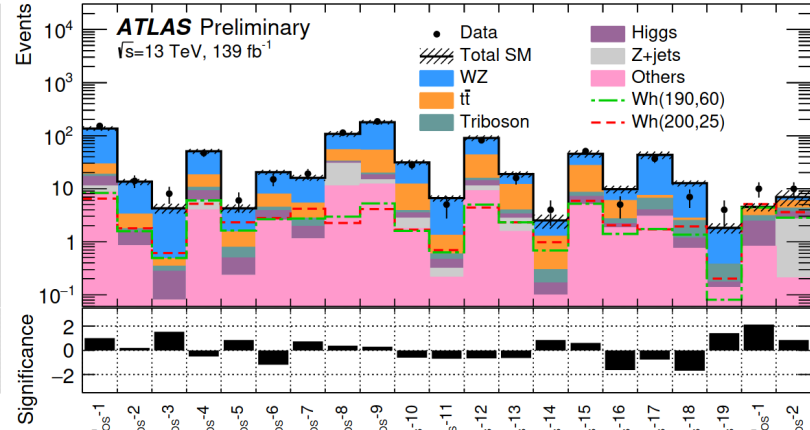
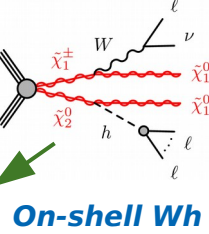
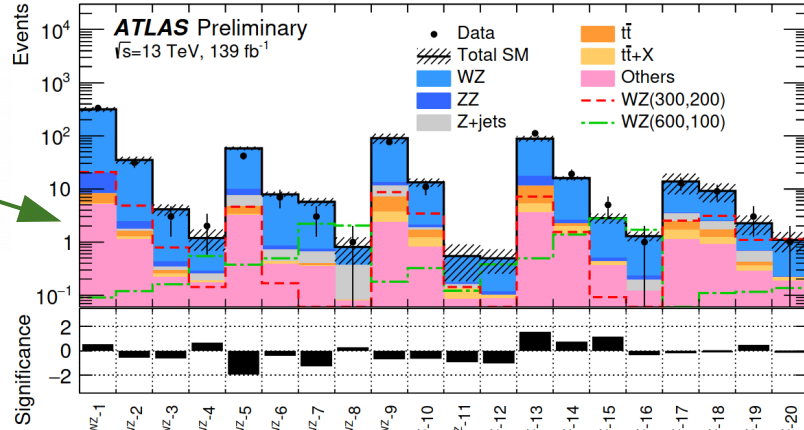
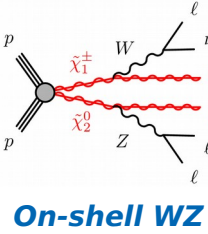


- SRs **further optimised individually** by means of other kinematics constraints
- Dedicated multi-variate, **Boosted Decision Tree (BDT)-based isolation requirement** on the **softest lepton**
  - suppression of **backgrounds from SM Z+jets** in which softest lepton likelier to be **“fake/non-prompt”**
- **b-tagged jet veto**



- **Irreducible** backgrounds from:
  - SM **WZ**→3l (mainly in SFOS SRs) → MC normalised to data in a Control Region (CR)
  - SM **Higgs** and **Triboson** processes (mainly in DFOS SRs)
- **Reducible** backgrounds with “fake/non-prompt” leptons from SM **Z+jets** (estimated from data) and **tt**
- Final background estimate from **profile log-likelihood fit**, simultaneous in all (orthogonal) CRs and SRs





- **No significant deviation from SM prediction observed**



## On-shell WZ

SR	$N_{\text{obs}}$	$N_{\text{exp}}$	$\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ [fb]	$S_{\text{obs}}^{95}$	$S_{\text{exp}}^{95}$	$\text{CL}_b$	$p(s=0)$ (Z)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -1	34	$38 \pm 5$	0.10	14	$16_{-4}^{+7}$	0.32	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -2	2	$1.2 \pm 0.5$	0.04	5.0	$4.0_{-0.7}^{+1.6}$	0.76	0.23 (0.73)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -3	4	$6.5 \pm 1.1$	0.03	4.8	$6.5_{-1.8}^{+2.6}$	0.19	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -4	25	$31 \pm 6$	0.09	12	$15_{-4}^{+6}$	0.25	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -5	1	$5.2 \pm 1.1$	0.03	3.9	$5.8_{-1.4}^{+2.2}$	0.03	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -6	23	$16.4 \pm 1.4$	0.12	17.0	$10.3_{-3.0}^{+3.9}$	0.93	0.07 (1.48)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -7	174	$150 \pm 14$	0.41	58	$38_{-11}^{+15}$	0.90	0.10 (1.27)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -8	53	$55 \pm 5$	0.12	17	$18_{-5}^{+7}$	0.42	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -9	34	$36 \pm 4$	0.10	14	$15_{-4}^{+6}$	0.40	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -10	56	$55 \pm 7$	0.16	22	$21_{-6}^{+8}$	0.55	0.41 (0.22)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -11	41	$45 \pm 6$	0.11	16	$18_{-5}^{+7}$	0.34	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>DFOS</sub> -12	18	$11.5 \pm 4.1$	0.12	17.0	$10.5_{-2.7}^{+4.2}$	0.92	0.07 (1.48)

## Off-shell WZ

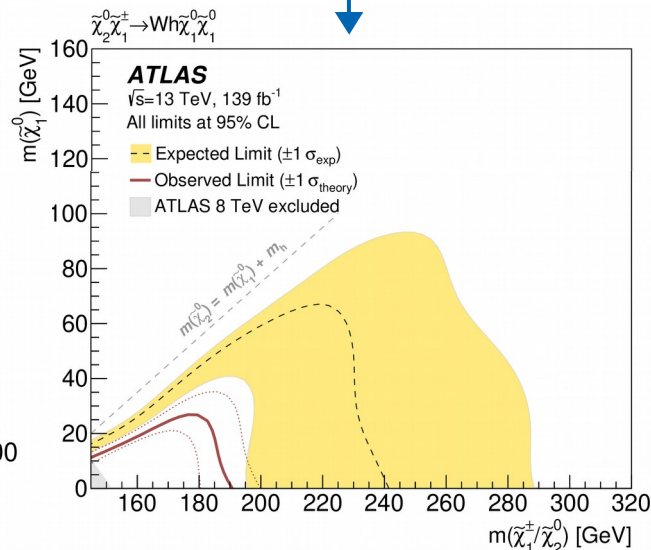
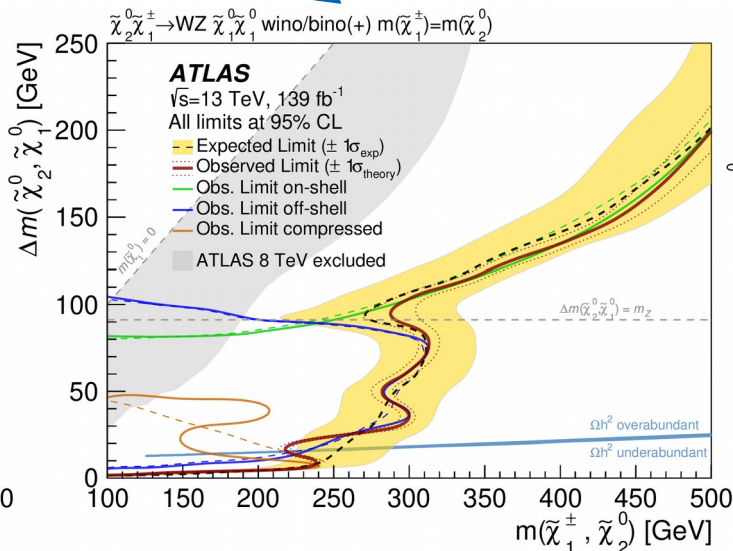
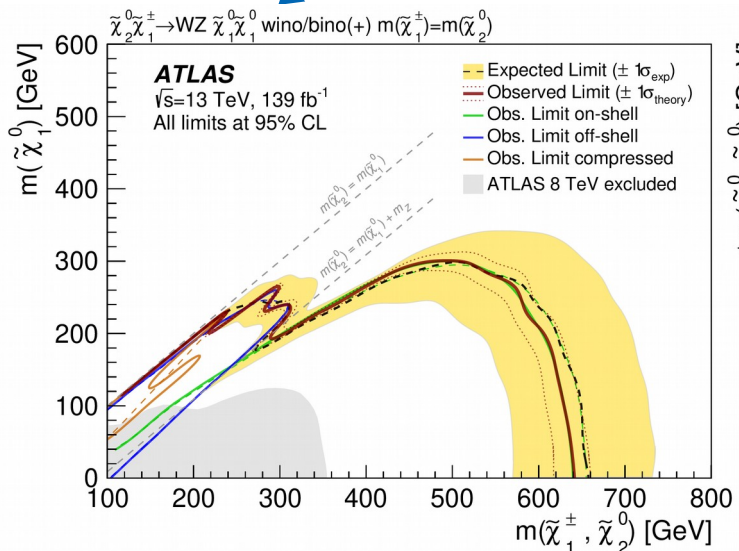
SR	$N_{\text{obs}}$	$N_{\text{exp}}$	$\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ [fb]	$S_{\text{obs}}^{95}$	$S_{\text{exp}}^{95}$	$\text{CL}_b$	$p(s=0)$ (Z)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -nja	3	$6.0 \pm 1.6$	0.03	4.6	$6.3_{-2.0}^{+2.4}$	0.16	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -njb	2	$1.4 \pm 0.6$	0.03	4.8	$4.0_{-0.7}^{+1.6}$	0.71	0.30 (0.53)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -njc1	7	$9.5 \pm 2.2$	0.05	7.0	$8.4_{-2.2}^{+2.9}$	0.28	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -njc2	2	$2.1 \pm 0.8$	0.03	4.7	$4.6_{-1.1}^{+1.8}$	0.52	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE<sub>t</sub></sub> -b	31	$36 \pm 4$	0.09	12	$15_{-4}^{+6}$	0.25	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -b	3	$3.0 \pm 0.9$	0.04	5.4	$5.2_{-1.3}^{+2.0}$	0.53	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE<sub>t</sub></sub> -c	86	$88 \pm 7$	0.17	23	$24_{-7}^{+9}$	0.44	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE<sub>t</sub></sub> -c	9	$9.3 \pm 1.5$	0.06	7.7	$7.7_{-1.8}^{+3.4}$	0.50	0.50 (0.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -d	202	$184 \pm 12$	0.37	51	$37_{-11}^{+14}$	0.84	0.16 (0.99)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -e1	332	$308 \pm 17$	0.49	68	$49_{-15}^{+19}$	0.84	0.16 (1.00)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -e2	298	$269 \pm 15$	0.50	69	$46_{-14}^{+17}$	0.90	0.10 (1.29)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -f1	479	$457 \pm 22$	0.56	78	$63_{-20}^{+22}$	0.77	0.23 (0.75)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -f2	277	$272 \pm 13$	0.33	46	$42_{-12}^{+17}$	0.60	0.37 (0.34)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -g1	620	$593 \pm 28$	0.69	96	$74_{-22}^{+29}$	0.77	0.21 (0.79)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -g2	418	$408 \pm 20$	0.46	64	$57_{-15}^{+23}$	0.65	0.32 (0.47)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -g3	288	$285 \pm 16$	0.35	48	$47_{-12}^{+19}$	0.55	0.38 (0.30)
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> -g4	141	$136 \pm 10$	0.25	35	$31_{-8}^{+13}$	0.64	0.35 (0.39)

- **Discovery fits**, with pseudo-data, performed on **inclusive SRs** (see *back-up*):
  - Logical OR between nominal SRs (even overlapping) → capture various (signal) kinematics → based on best expected discovery sensitivity
  - 95% CL upper-limits on: **observed** and **expected number** of BSM events, **visible cross section** of a BSM process
  - **$p$ -value** and **significance (Z)** on background-only hypothesis

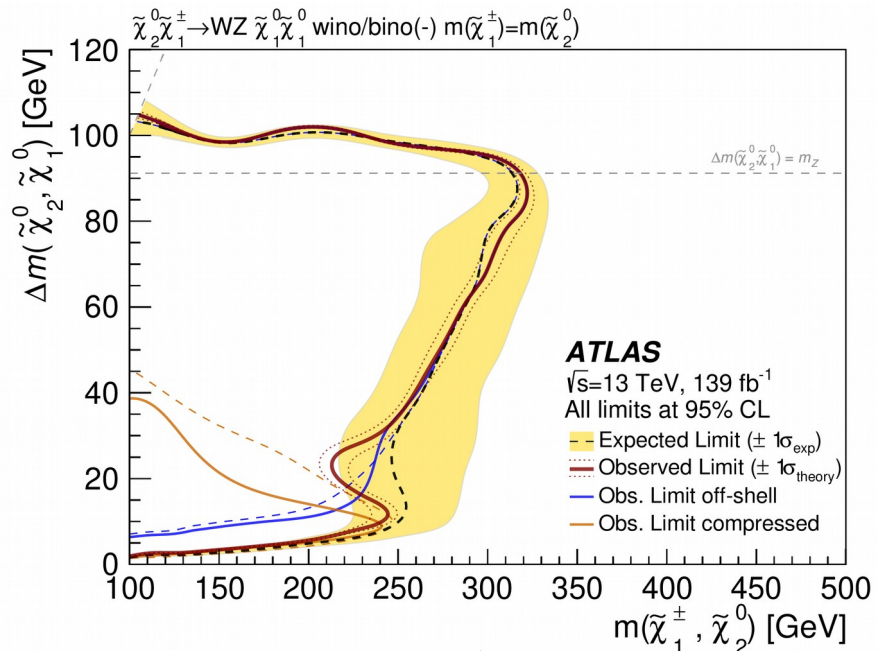
**Wino-Bino(+)** scenario:  
**(Compressed + Off- + On-shell) WZ**

Combination  
(see back-up)

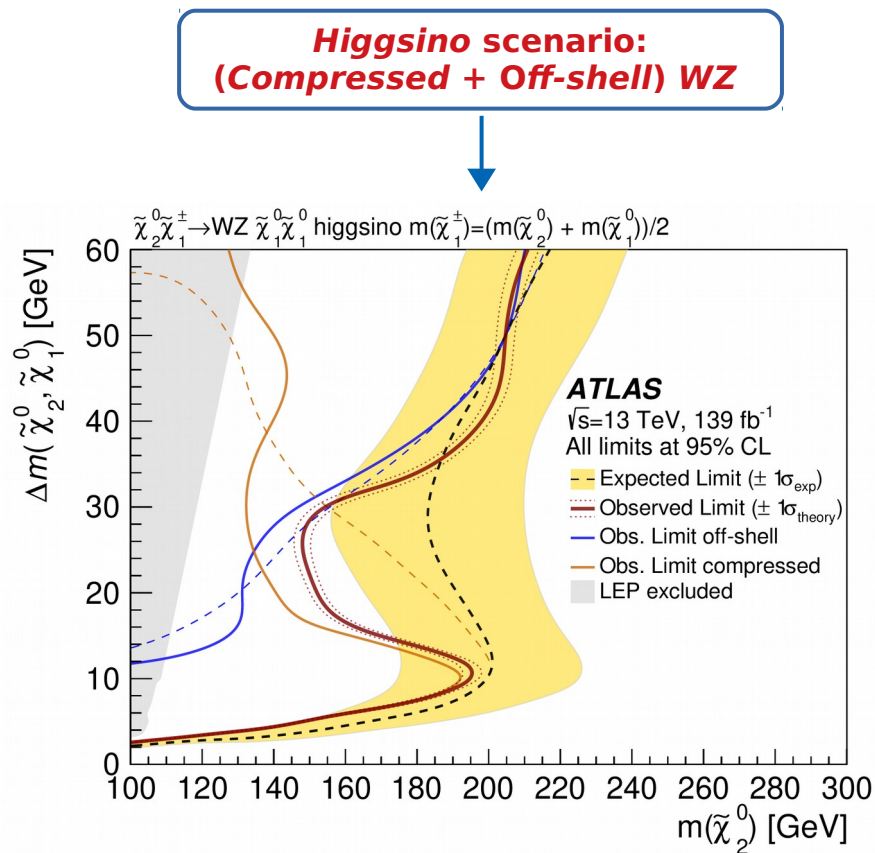
**Wino-Bino(+)** scenario:  
**On-shell Wh**



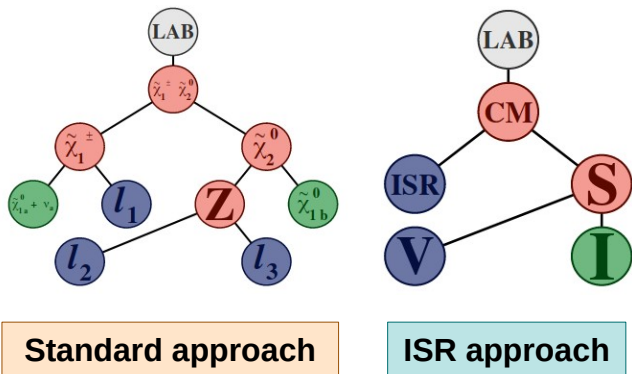
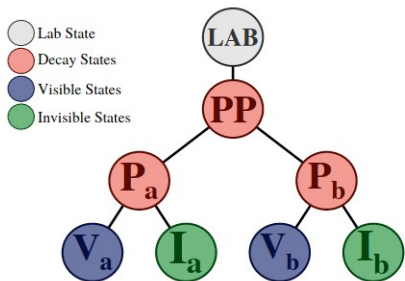
- **95% Confidence Level (CL) upper-limits** on  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$  and  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$  using the CL<sub>s</sub> prescription
- For **WZ-mediated** models:  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$  excluded up to 640 GeV for  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 0$ , and up to 300 GeV for low  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$
- For **Wh-mediated** model:  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$  excluded up to 185 GeV for  $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 20$  GeV



**Wino-Bino(-) scenario:  
 (Compressed + Off-shell) WZ**



- **Follow-up** on 2015-2016 analysis (link) with **full Run 2 data** (139 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
  - An excess was observed with 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup> data
- **RJR technique**: define decay trees (intermediate states matching signal hypothesis)
  - Kinematic variables built from a set of different reference frames
- **SRs** targeting **Standard** (0 jets → SR3ℓ-Low) and **ISR** (≥ 1 jets → SR3ℓ-ISR) approach
- **No significant deviation from SM** observed with full Run 2 data



Region	SR3ℓ-Low	SR3ℓ-ISR
Observed	53	25
Fitted SM	49 ± 14	17 ± 4
Diboson	47 ± 14	16 ± 4
FNP leptons	1.36 ± 0.29	0.83 ± 0.27
Triboson	0.40 ± 0.14	0.14 ± 0.06
Others	0.052 ± 0.029	0.41 ± 0.21

**SRs yields**

**Model independent/discovery fit results**

SR	$\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ [fb]	$S_{\text{obs}}^{95}$	$S_{\text{exp}}^{95}$	CL <sub>b</sub>	$p(s = 0)$ (Z)
SR3ℓ-Low	0.24	33	30 <sup>+10</sup> <sub>-8</sub>	0.61	0.39 (0.28)
SR3ℓ-ISR	0.14	19	12 <sup>+5</sup> <sub>-4</sub>	0.89	0.09 (1.32)

The screenshot shows the HEPData website interface. The search bar contains the text 'chargino-neutralino pair production in final states with three leptons and missing transverse momentum in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collisions with the ATLAS detector'. The results page displays an abstract for a paper by Aad, Georges et al. (2021) titled 'A search for chargino-neutralino pair production in three-lepton final states with missing transverse momentum in proton-proton collisions recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 33.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>'. The page includes a 'Download All' button, a 'Filter 132 data tables' dropdown, and a list of available data tables and figures, such as 'Fig 4 Onshell Control and Validation Region Yields', 'Tab 12 Onshell WZ Signal Region Yields Table', and 'Fig 10 Onshell WZ Signal Region Yields'.

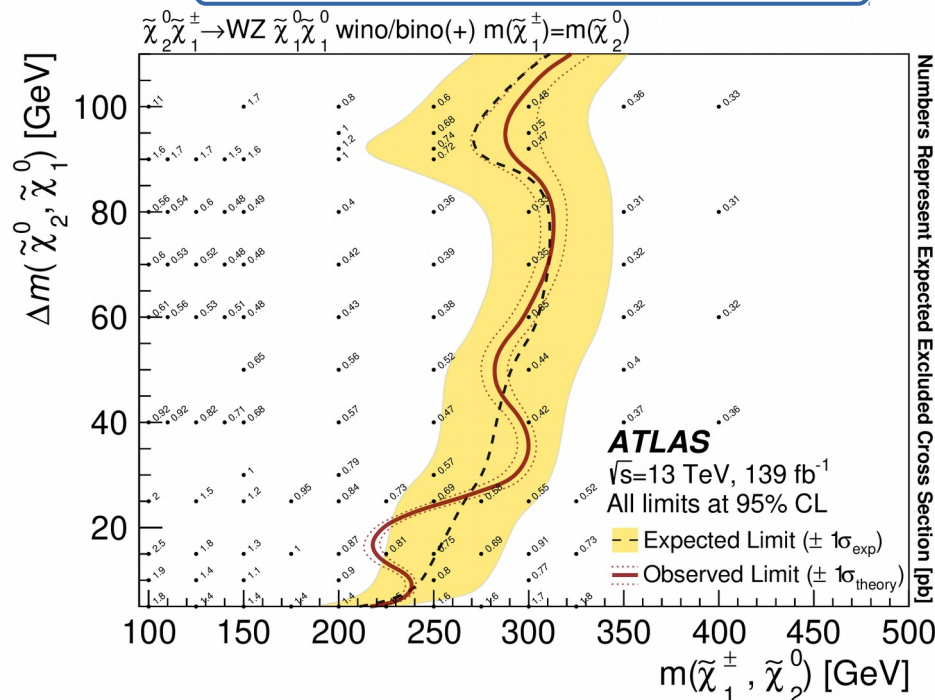
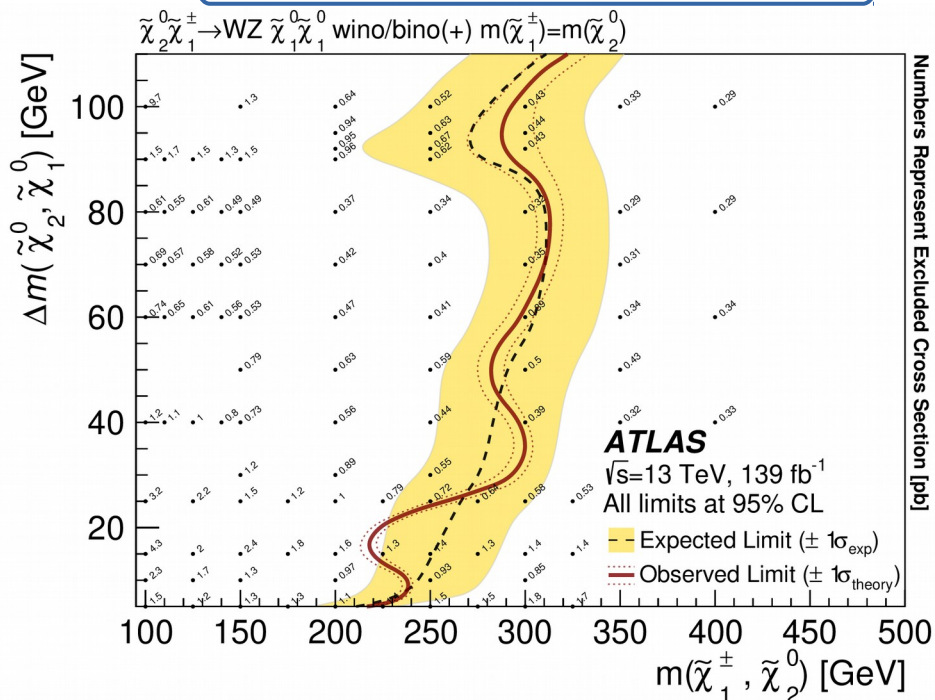
**All information from each plot/table in HEPData is available and retrievable In various format (ROOT TGraph, CSV)**

- **Resources** → **Common Resources** buttons:
  - **SimpleAnalysis** code snippets for *on-/off-shell*
  - **SLHA files** for signals used in cutflows
  - Full **likelihoods in HistFactory JSON format**:
    - Can be used in **PyHF**
    - **Background** info & **patchsets** for signal models, including **combination with compressed analysis** (see *back-up*)
    - **README** for instructions
- **Tables** and **figures** for **SRs/CRs/VRs yields**
- **Exclusion limits** curves
- **Observed/Expected upper limits** on cross section for every signal point
- **Discovery fits** tables (see slide 11)
- **Kinematic distributions** plots (e.g. see slide 7)
- Detailed **cutflow tables**
- **Acceptance & Efficiency** maps

**Wino-Bino(+) scenario:  
(Compressed + Off- + On-shell) WZ**

**Numbers = Observed Upper Limits**

**Numbers = Expected Upper Limits**



- Expected** and **Observed Upper Limits** on signal cross sections for **every signal point** and for **all reinterpretations**, including **combination with compressed** analysis

- Detailed **yields tables** showing **observed data** and fitted SM **background events** for:
  - All **SRs/CRs/VRs** for every model:  
*Off-shell WZ, On-shell WZ, On-shell Wh*
  - Breakdown of main SM background processes

Regions	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -1	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -2	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -3	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -4	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -5	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -6	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -7
Observed	331	31	3	2	42	7	3
Fitted SM	314 ± 33	35 ± 6	4.1 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.5	58 ± 5	8.0 ± 0.9	5.8 ± 1.0
WZ	294 ± 31	32 ± 5	3.7 ± 0.9	0.9 ± 0.5	48 ± 4	7.1 ± 0.8	5.0 ± 0.9
ZZ	12.1 ± 3.1	0.66 ± 0.35	0.08 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.02	2.3 ± 0.6	0.12 ± 0.04	0.08 ± 0.03
t $\bar{t}$	2.8 ± 0.8	0.36 ± 0.26	0.04 ± 0.01	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	1.4 ± 0.4	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.04 ± 0.02
Z+jets	0.01 ± 0.01	0.14 ± 0.14	0.05 ± 0.06	0.06 ± 0.04	2.8 ± 2.3	0.3 ± 0.4	0.26 ± 0.17
t $\bar{t}$ +X	0.16 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.05	0.03 ± 0.04	0.01 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.06	0.05 ± 0.03	0.01 ± 0.01
Others	5.1 ± 0.8	1.1 ± 0.4	0.21 ± 0.06	0.17 ± 0.06	3.2 ± 0.5	0.38 ± 0.11	0.34 ± 0.10

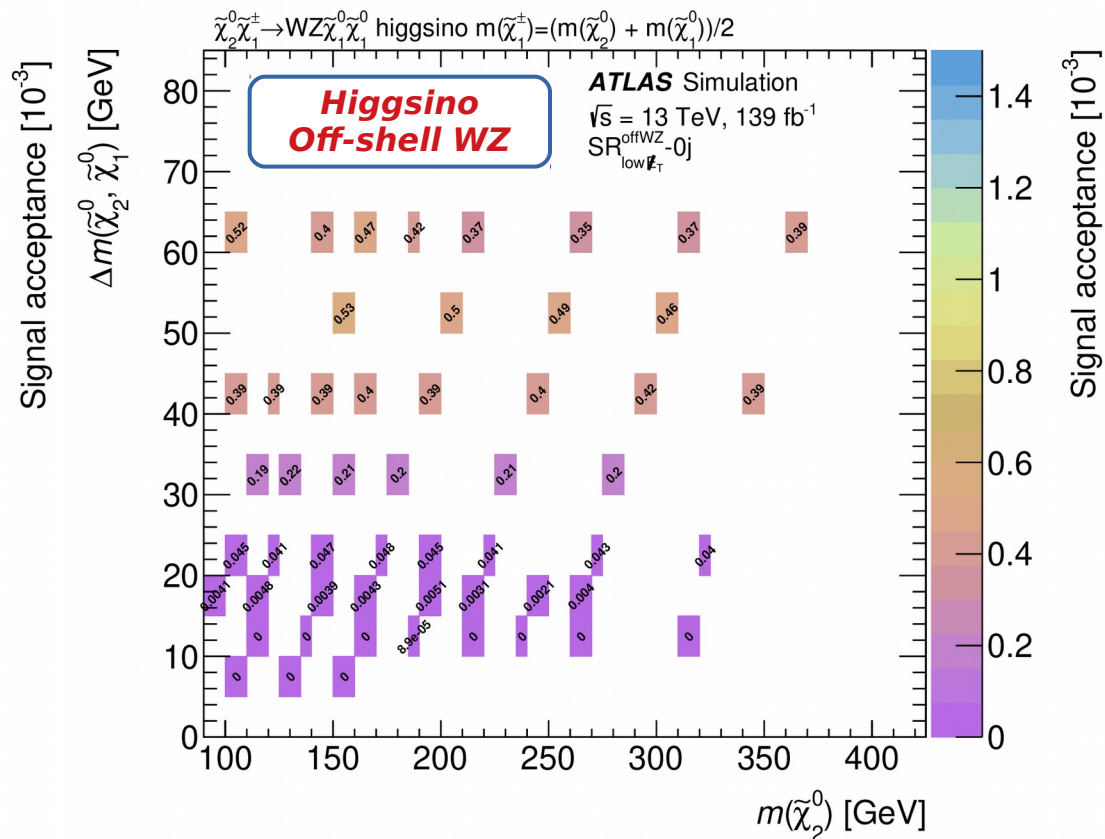
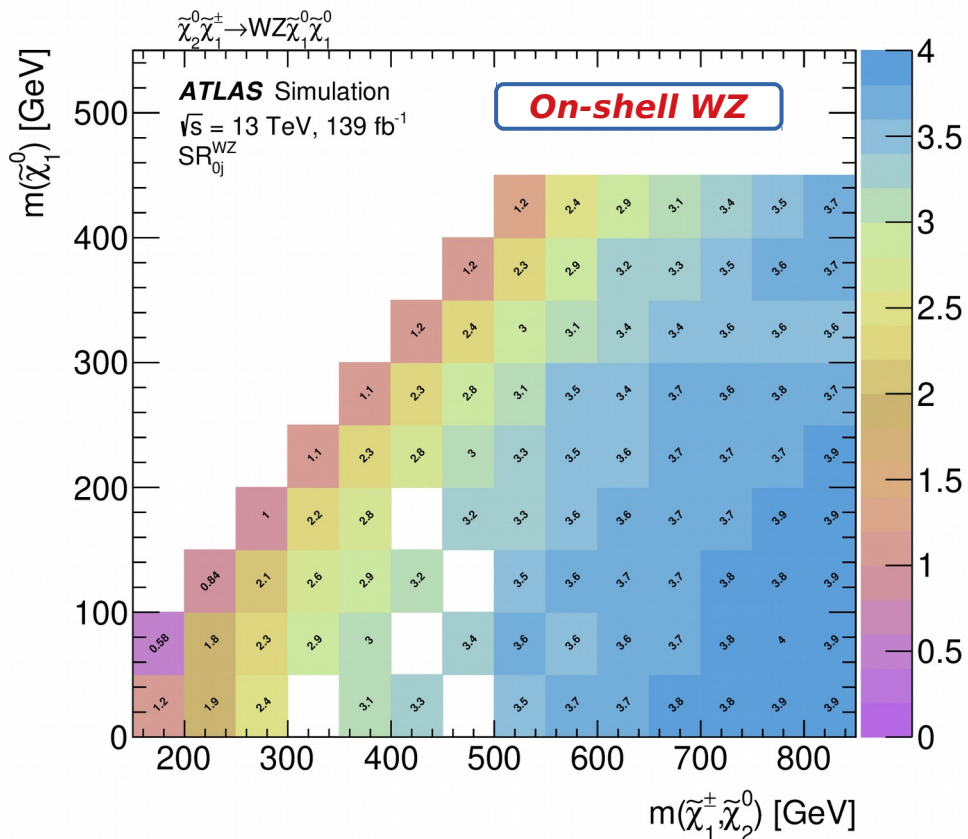
Regions	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -8	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -9	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -10	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -11	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -12	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -13	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -14
Observed	1	77	11	0	0	111	19
Fitted SM	0.8 ± 0.4	90 ± 20	13.4 ± 2.4	0.5 ± 0.4	0.49 ± 0.24	89 ± 11	16.0 ± 1.4
WZ	0.44 ± 0.32	77 ± 19	11.3 ± 2.4	0.37 ± 0.31	0.38 ± 0.22	72 ± 9	13.4 ± 1.3
ZZ	0.01 ± 0.01	1.9 ± 0.9	0.24 ± 0.13	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	5.8 ± 2.8	0.39 ± 0.18
t $\bar{t}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	3.3 ± 0.9	0.45 ± 0.28	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	6.0 ± 1.4	0.24 ± 0.17
Z+jets	0.28 ± 0.20	4 ± 5	0.2 ± 0.4	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03
t $\bar{t}$ +X	0 ± 0	1.3 ± 0.4	0.40 ± 0.14	0.05 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	1.6 ± 0.5	0.56 ± 0.16
Others	0.08 ± 0.06	2.3 ± 0.5	0.79 ± 0.22	0.08 ± 0.05	0.08 ± 0.03	3.5 ± 0.7	1.37 ± 0.33

Regions	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -15	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -16	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -17	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -18	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -19	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -20
Observed	5	1	13	9	3	1
Fitted SM	2.8 ± 0.6	1.30 ± 0.27	13.7 ± 2.6	9.2 ± 1.3	2.3 ± 0.4	1.09 ± 0.13
WZ	2.3 ± 0.6	1.07 ± 0.24	10.2 ± 1.9	6.7 ± 0.8	1.58 ± 0.24	0.87 ± 0.12
ZZ	0.07 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.03	0.13 ± 0.06	0.10 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01
t $\bar{t}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.77 ± 0.32	0.45 ± 0.26	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$
Z+jets	0.02 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.08	1 ± 1	0.7 ± 1.0	0.25 ± 0.34	0.02 ± 0.02
t $\bar{t}$ +X	0.07 ± 0.03	0.00 $^{+0.03}_{-0.00}$	0.53 ± 0.17	0.33 ± 0.10	0.07 ± 0.04	0.03 ± 0.02
Others	0.37 ± 0.11	0.12 ± 0.04	1.1 ± 0.8	0.9 ± 0.7	0.27 ± 0.07	0.18 ± 0.05

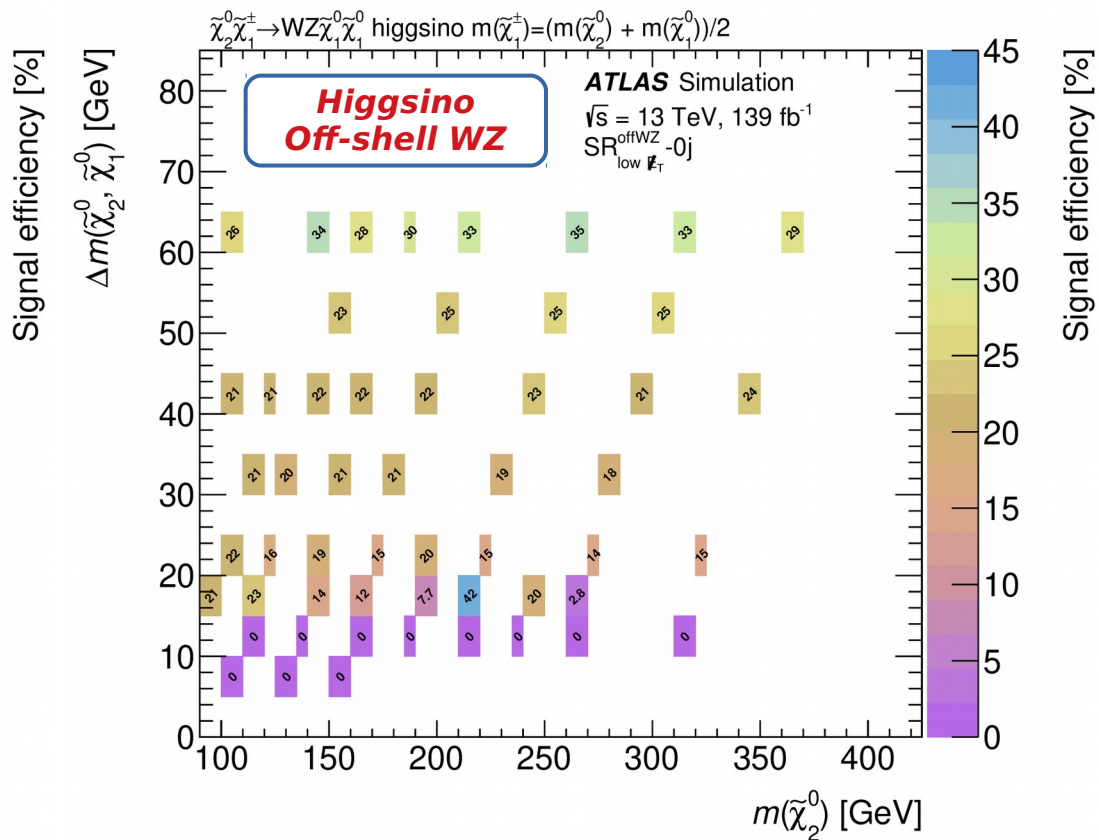
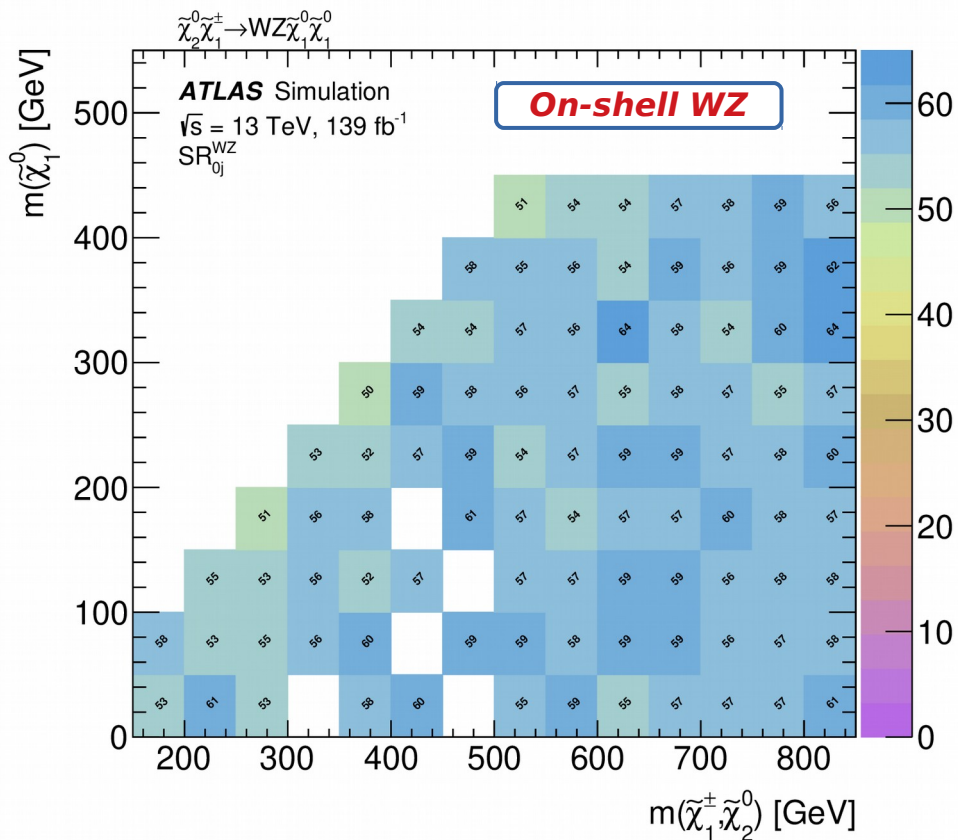
**On-shell WZ SRs**







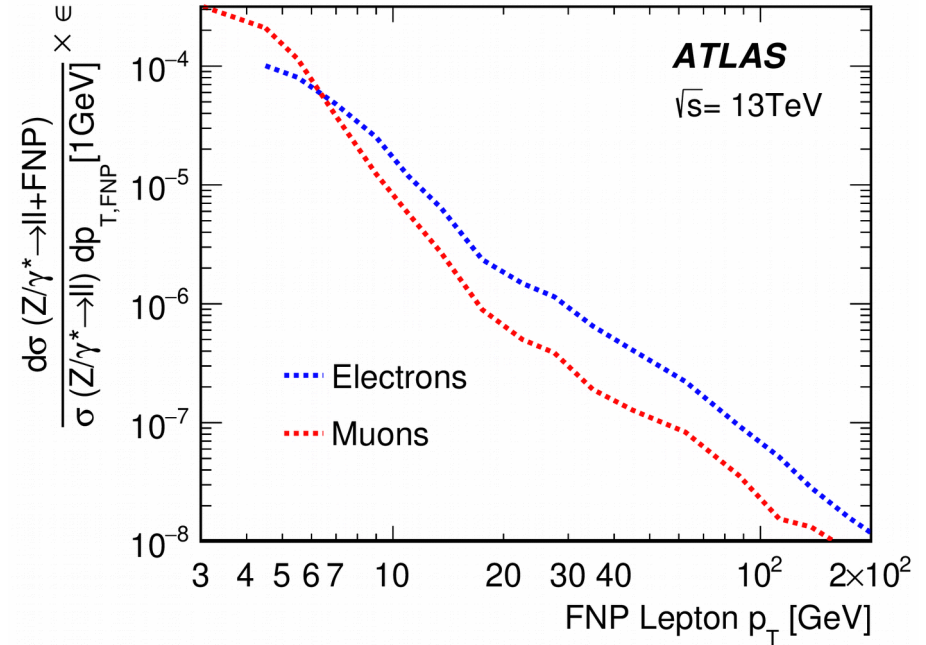
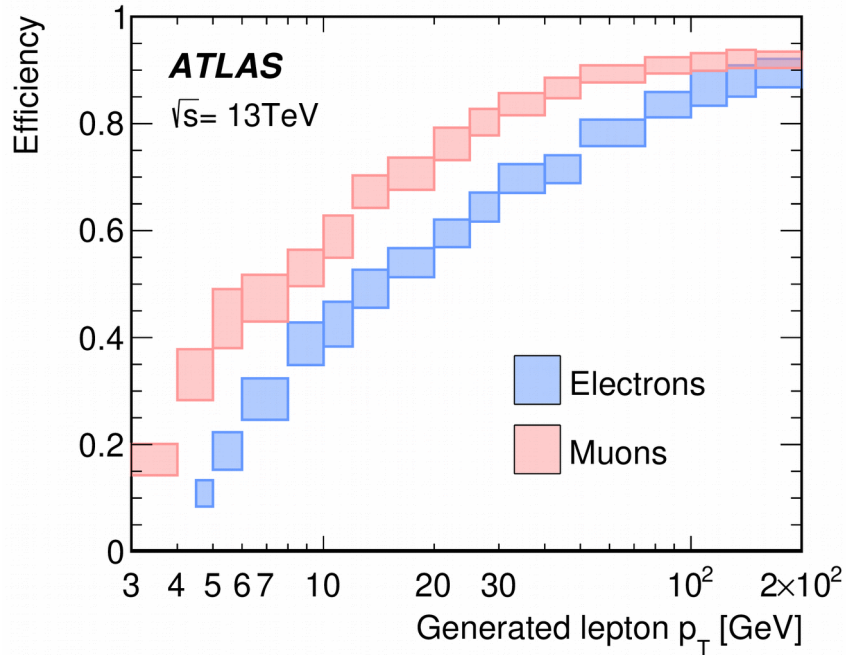
- **Truth-level acceptances** with respect to total sparticle production for **all mass points** and **inclusive SRs** in **every scenario and reinterpretation**



- **Reconstruction efficiencies** (= full signal selection / accepted events) for **all mass points** and **inclusive SRs** in **every scenario and reinterpretation**

- ATLAS search for the production of **chargino-neutralino** decaying **via  $WZ$ ,  $W^*Z^*$**  and  **$Wh$**  into **three light-flavour leptons**
  - **Off-shell  $WZ$**  also **reinterpreted** in the context of  **$Wino-Bino(-)$**  and  **$Higgsino$**  scenarios
  - Data **compatible with SM prediction**
  - Results **combined** with **each other** and with previous ATLAS **compressed** search in two leptons
  - Full Run 2 follow-up on RJR search → no excess found with respect to SM prediction
- **All results and material** provided as part of the recently released **HEPData**
  - Efforts made to ensure the material provided to be **suitably preserved** and **usable for reinterpretations** and any follow-up studies

## Back-up



- Selection efficiency for signal, lowest- $p_T$  lepton in a three baseline off-shell WZ selection
- Non-prompt lepton BDT selection designed to keep 70%-90% efficiency for real leptons ( $p_T \leq 20$  GeV), with a rejection factor of 2-3 for fake/non-prompt leptons passing the isolation criteria
- Probability for a SM Z+jets event to be accompanied by a fake/non-prompt lepton in a region with  $\geq 2$  signal leptons

Variable	Preselection requirements		
	SR <sup>WZ</sup>	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup>	SR <sub>DFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup>
$n_{\text{lep}}^{\text{baseline}}, n_{\text{lep}}^{\text{signal}}$		= 3	
Trigger		dilepton	
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]		> 25, 20, 10	
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		> 50	
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$		= 0	
Resonance veto $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	> 12	> 12	-
$n_{\text{SFOS}}$	$\geq 1$	$\geq 1$	= 0
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	$\in [75, 105]$	$\notin [75, 105]$	-
$ m_{3\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]	> 15	> 15	-

Selection requirements			
$m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75$ GeV, $n_{\text{jets}} = 0$			
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		
[0, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -1: [50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -2: [100, 150]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -3 > 150
[100, 160]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -4: [50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -5: > 100	
> 160	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -6: [50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -7: > 100	

$m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75$ GeV, $n_{\text{jets}} > 0$ , $H_T < 200$ GeV			
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		
[0, 50]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -8: [50, 100]		
[50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -9: [50, 100]		
[0, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -10: [100, 150]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -11: > 150	
[100, 160]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -12: [50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -13: [100, 150]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -14: > 150
> 160	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -15: [50, 150]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -16: > 150	

$m_{\ell\ell} \geq 105$ GeV, $n_{\text{jets}} = 0$			
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		
> 100	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -17: [50, 100]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -18: [100, 200]	SR <sub>SFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -19: > 200

Selection requirements				
$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$				
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]			
[100, 160]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -1: [50, 100]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -2: [100, 150]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -3: [150, 200]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -4: > 200
> 160	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -5: [50, 150]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -6: [150, 200]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -7: [200, 350]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -8: > 350

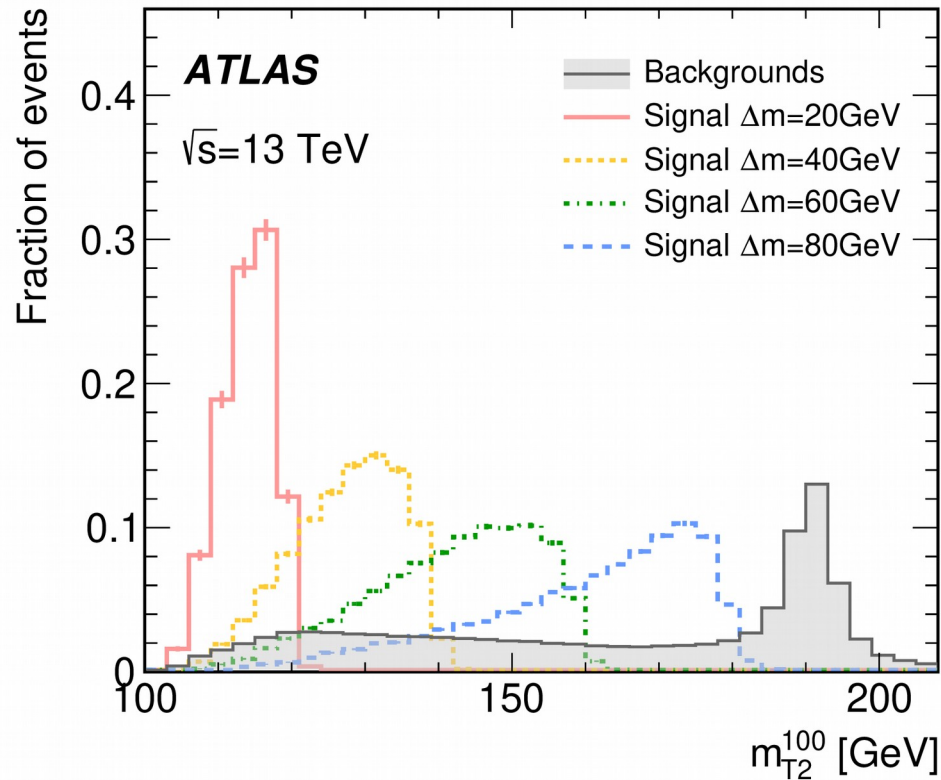
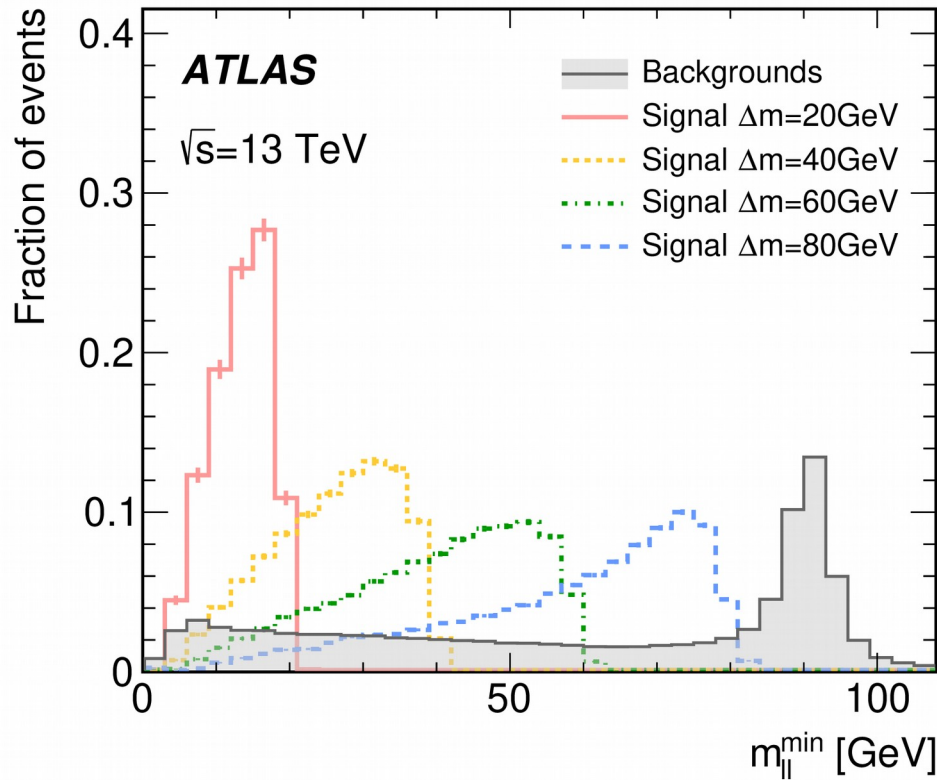
$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$ , $H_T < 200$ GeV				
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]			
[100, 160]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -9: [100, 150]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -10: [150, 250]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -11: [250, 300]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -12: > 300
> 160	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -13: [50, 150]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -14: [150, 250]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -15: [250, 400]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -16: > 400

$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$ , $H_T > 200$ GeV, $H_T^{\text{lep}} < 350$ GeV				
$m_T$ [GeV]	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]			
> 100	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -17: [150, 200]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -18: [200, 300]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -19: [300, 400]	SR <sup>WZ</sup> -20: > 400

Selection requirements		
Variable	SR <sub>DFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -1	SR <sub>DFOS</sub> <sup>Wh</sup> -2
$n_{\text{jets}}$	= 0	$\in [1, 2]$
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ significance	> 8	> 8
$p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	> 15	> 20
$\Delta R_{\text{OS, near}}$	< 1.2	< 1.0

Variable	Preselection requirements			
	$SR_{lowE_T}^{offFWZ} - 0j$	$SR_{lowE_T}^{offFWZ} - nj$	$SR_{highE_T}^{offFWZ} - 0j$	$SR_{highE_T}^{offFWZ} - nj$
$n_{lep}^{baseline}, n_{lep}^{signal}$			= 3	
$n_{SFOS}$			≥ 1	
$m_{\ell\ell}^{max}$ [GeV]			< 75	
$m_{\ell\ell}^{min}$ [GeV]			∈ [1, 75]	
$n_{b-jets}$			= 0	
min $\Delta R_{3\ell}$			> 0.4	
Resonance veto $m_{\ell\ell}^{min}$ [GeV]		∉ [3, 3.2], ∉ [9, 12]		-
Trigger	(multi-)lepton		((multi-)lepton    $E_T^{miss}$ )	
$n_{30\text{ GeV}}^{jets}$	= 0	≥ 1	= 0	≥ 1
$E_T^{miss}$ [GeV]	< 50	< 200	> 50	> 200
$E_T^{miss}$ significance	> 1.5	> 3.0	> 3.0	> 3.0
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]		> 10		> 4.5(3.0) for $e(\mu)$
$ m_{3\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]		> 20 ( $\ell_W = e$ only)		-
min $\Delta R_{SFOS}$		[0.6, 2.4] ( $\ell_W = e$ only)		-

Variable	Selection requirements								
	a	b	c	d	e	f1	f2	g1	g2
$m_{\ell\ell}^{min}$ [GeV]	[1, 12]	[12, 15]	[15, 20]	[20, 30]	[30, 40]	[40, 60]		[60, 75]	
	$SR_{lowE_T}^{offFWZ}$ common								
$m_{\ell\ell}^{max}$ [GeV]	×	< 60	< 60	< 60	< 60	-	-	-	-
$m_T^{min}$ [GeV]	×	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 60	< 60	> 90	< 60	> 90
$m_{T2}^{100}$ [GeV]	×	< 115	< 120	< 130	-	-	-	-	-
min $\Delta R_{SFOS}$	×	< 1.6	< 1.6	< 1.6	-	-	-	-	-
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	×	> 10	> 10	> 10	> 10	> 15	> 15	> 15	> 15
	$SR_{lowE_T}^{offFWZ} - 0j$								
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{lep} /E_T^{miss}$	×	< 1.1	< 1.1	< 1.1	< 1.3	< 1.4	< 1.4	< 1.4	< 1.4
$m_{3\ell}$ [GeV]	×	-	-	-	-	> 100	> 100	> 100	> 100
	$SR_{lowE_T}^{offFWZ} - nj$								
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{lep} /E_T^{miss}$	×	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.2	< 1.2	< 1.2	< 1.2
	$SR_{highE_T}^{offFWZ}$ common								
$m_{T2}^{100}$ [GeV]	< 112	< 115	< 120	< 130	< 140	< 160	< 160	< 175	< 175
	$SR_{highE_T}^{offFWZ} - 0j$								
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	×				> 25, > 15, > 10				
$m_T^{min}$ [GeV]	×	< 50	< 50	< 60	< 60	< 70	> 90	< 70	> 90
	$SR_{highE_T}^{offFWZ} - nj$								
						f		g	
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]					> 4.5 (3.0) for $e(\mu)$				
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{lep} /E_T^{miss}$	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.3	< 0.3	< 0.3	< 1.0		< 1.0	

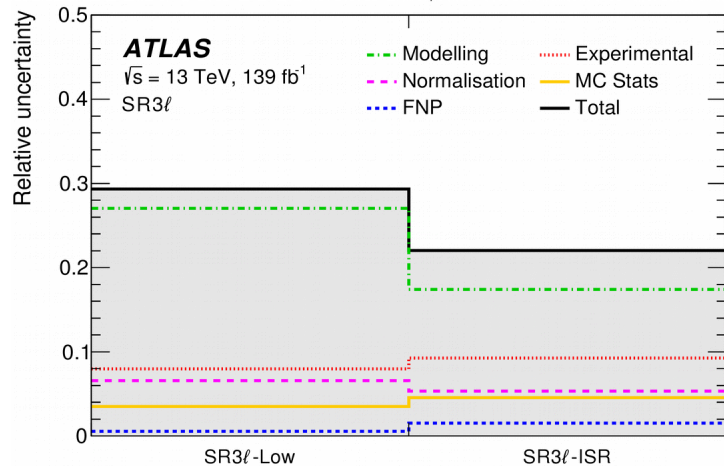
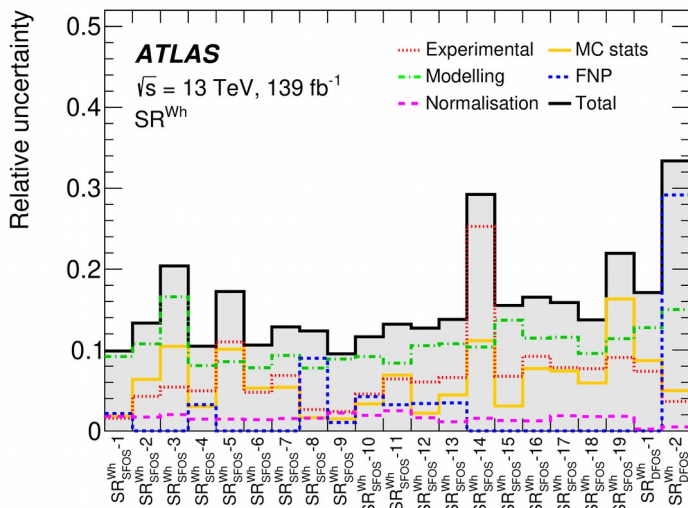
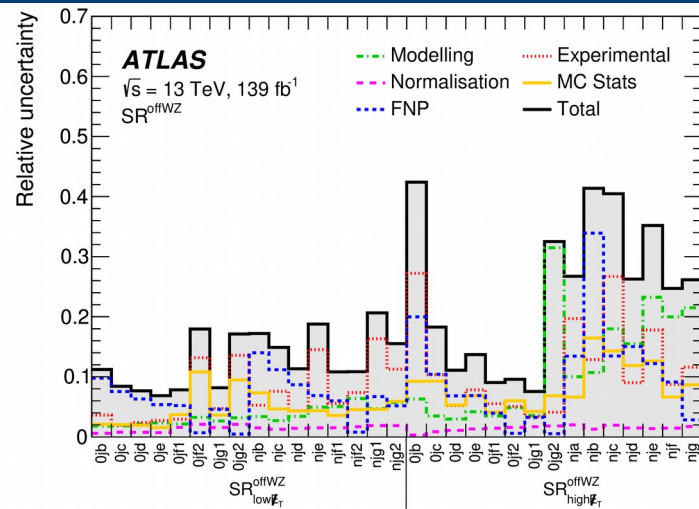
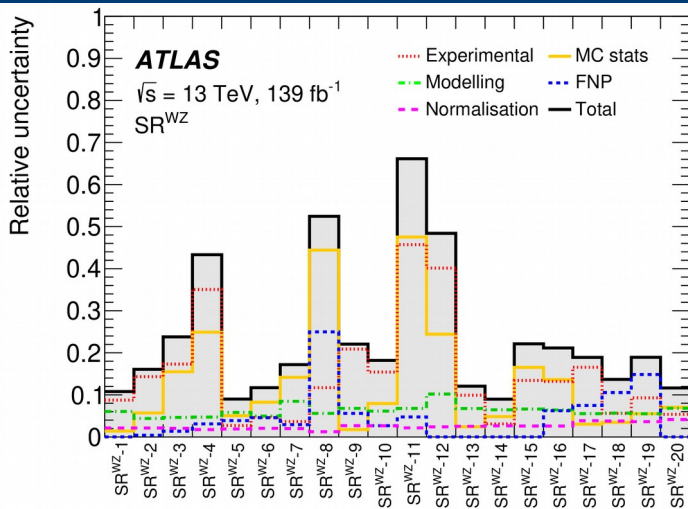


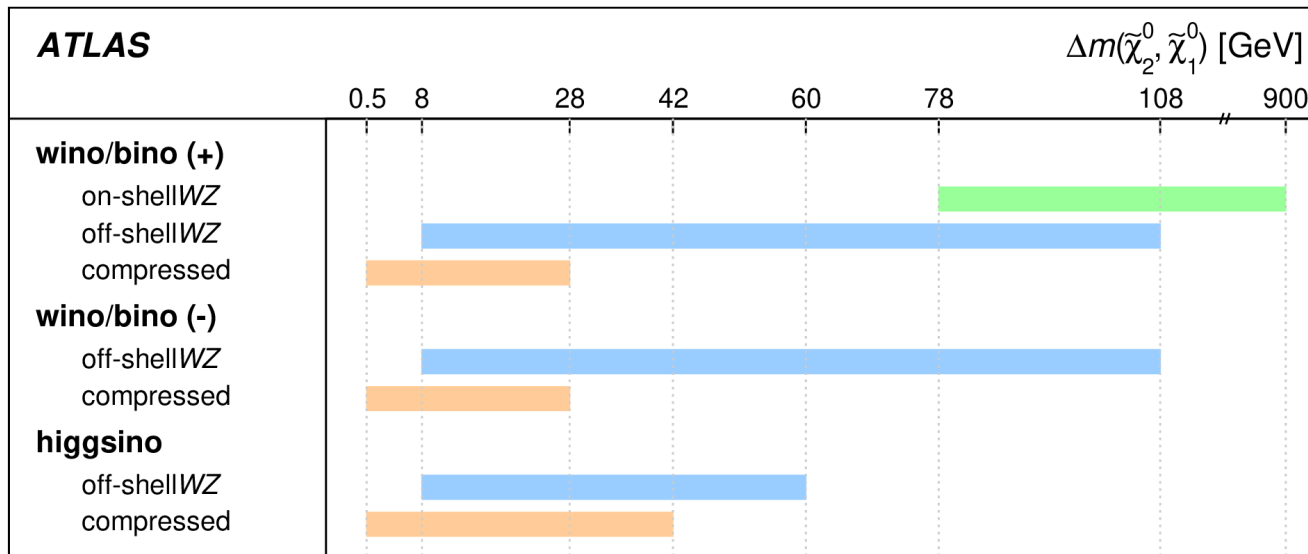


SR <sup>WZ</sup> ( $m_{\ell\ell} \in [75, 105]$ GeV)				
$m_T$ [GeV]	$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$
[100, 160]	incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -1: [100, 200]	incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -2: > 200	incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -3: [150, 250]	incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -4: > 250
> 160	incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -5: > 200		incSR <sup>WZ</sup> -6: > 200	
SR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> ( $m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75$ GeV)				
$m_T$ [GeV]	$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]		$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$
[0, 100]	incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -7: > 50			-
[100, 160]	incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -8: > 50			incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -9: > 75
> 160	incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -10: > 50			incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>SFOS</sub> -11: > 75
SR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>DFOS</sub>				
incSR <sup>Wh</sup> <sub>DFOS</sub> -12: $n_{\text{jets}} \in [0, 2]$ , $\Delta R_{\text{OS, near}} < 1.2$ , 3rd lepton $p_T > 20$ GeV				

incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj					
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]	a	b	c1	c2	
	[1, 12]	[12, 15]	[1, 20]	[15, 20]	
	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[a]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[a-c]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[c]	
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub>					
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]	b	c	b	c	
	[12, 15]	[12, 20]	[12, 15]	[12, 20]	
	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[b], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[b]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[b-c], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[b-c]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[b], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[b-c], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b-c]	
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup>					
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]	d	e1	e2	f1	f2
	[12, 30]	[12, 40]	[20, 40]	[12, 60]	[30, 60]
	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[b-d], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[b-d], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[b-d], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b-d]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[b-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[b-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[b-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b-e]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[c-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[c-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[c-e], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[c-e]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[c-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[c-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[c-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[c-f]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[e-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[e-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[e-f2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[e-f]
incSR <sup>offWZ</sup>					
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]	g1	g2	g3	g4	
	[12, 75]	[30, 75]	[40, 75]	[60, 75]	
	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[b-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[b-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[b-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[b-g]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[e-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[e-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[e-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[e-g]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[f1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[f1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[f1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[f1-g]	SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -0j[g1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>lowE</sub> , -nj[g1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -0j[g1-g2], SR <sup>offWZ</sup> <sub>highE</sub> , -nj[g]	

Variable	Selection requirements					
	CR3 $\ell$ -VV	VR3 $\ell$ -VV	SR3 $\ell$ -Low	CR3 $\ell$ -ISR-VV	VR3 $\ell$ -ISR-VV	SR3 $\ell$ -ISR
$n_{\text{lep}}$		= 3			= 3	
$n_{\text{jets}}$		= 0		$\geq 1$	$\geq 1$	$\in [1, 3]$
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$		= 0			= 0	
$p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_1}, p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_2}, p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]		> 60, 40, 30			> 25, 25, 20	
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]		$\in [75, 105]$			$\in [75, 105]$	
$m_{\text{T}}$ [GeV]	$\in (0, 70)$	$\in (70, 100)$	> 100	< 100	> 60	> 100
$H_{3,1}^{\text{PP}}$ [GeV]	> 250	> 250	> 250		-	
$p_{\text{T}}^{\text{PP,lab}} / (p_{\text{T}}^{\text{PP,lab}} + H_{\text{T}3,1}^{\text{PP}})$	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.05		-	
$H_{\text{T}3,1}^{\text{PP}} / H_{3,1}^{\text{PP}}$	> 0.75	> 0.75	> 0.9		-	
$\Delta\phi_{\text{ISR},\text{I}}^{\text{CM}}$		-			> 2.0 $\in (0.55, 1.0)$	
$R_{\text{ISR}}$		-				
$p_{\text{T,ISR}}^{\text{CM}}$ [GeV]		-		> 80	> 80	> 100
$p_{\text{T,I}}^{\text{CM}}$ [GeV]		-		> 60	> 60	> 80
$p_{\text{T}}^{\text{CM}}$ [GeV]		-		< 25	> 25	< 25





- Overlapping areas represent the signal points where the corresponding combination has been taken into account

```

Open  README.md
# HistFactory Likelihoods for the ATLAS SUSY Electroweak
The HistFactory likelihoods of the three-lepton searches are serialised in JSON.
The likelihoods can be provided as input or manipulated with [pyhf](https://lfcis-hep.org/projects/pyhf.html).

For each analysis channel (on-shell, off-shell) a background-only workspace is provided
(bkg_onsHELL.json, bkg_offshell.json). Information relative to the signal models
is contained in files called 'patchsets'. Patchsets are provided for
each analysis channel and for each SUSY Electroweak scenario considered:
wino/bino (+) for the on-shell channel and wino/bino (+), wino/bino (-) and higgsino for
the off-shell channel.

### Performing a fit

In order to perform a fit, a background workspace has to be applied a patch.
For example, if the desired signal point is defined by  $m(\chi^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu) = 250$  GeV and  $m(\chi^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau) = 50$  GeV, the likelihood including the on-shell regions is built with:

pyhf patchset apply --name CN_WZ_250_50_harmonised_onsHELL bkg_onsHELL.json onshell_wino_bino_plus_patchset.json --output-file CN_WZ_250_50_onsHELL_from_patch.json

The string following the --name option is the patch name.
All patches are called following the pattern:

CN_WZ_{chargino mass}_{neutralino mass}_harmonised_{channel = onshell or offshell}

The adjective 'harmonised' appearing in the patch name remarks the fact that the onshell and offshell likelihoods share the same conventions for the naming of parameters.

The exclusion fit can be run with:

pyhf cls CN_WZ_250_50_onsHELL_from_patch.json

### Combined fits

For the wino/bino (+) scenario, the signal points with  $m(\chi^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu) - m(\chi^0 \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  between 78 and 108 GeV are in common between the on-shell and the off-shell channels, allowing for a combined fit.

To perform a combined fit:

* create the workspaces using the patchsets:

pyhf patchset apply --name CN_WZ_200_100_harmonised_onsHELL bkg_onsHELL.json onshell_wino_bino_plus_patchset.json --output-file CN_WZ_200_100_onsHELL_from_patch.json

pyhf patchset apply --name CN_WZ_200_100_harmonised_offshell bkg_offshell.json offshell_wino_bino_plus_patchset.json --output-file CN_WZ_200_100_offshell_from_patch.json

* combine the workspaces

pyhf combine --join outer CN_WZ_200_100_onsHELL_from_patch.json CN_WZ_200_100_offshell_from_patch.json --output-file combined_CN_WZ_200_100.json

* run the fit

pyhf cls combined_CN_WZ_200_100.json

### Combination with the 2L compressed workspaces

The likelihoods of the [2L compressed analysis](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.101.052005) can be downloaded at https://www.hepdata.net/record/ins1767649.
To perform a combination the parameters have to be renamed according to the mapping specified in 'compressed_mapping.py'.

### Additional Notes

'pyhf' v0.6.2+ is recommended to use these patchsets. See [sckit-hep/pyhf#1488](https://github.com/sckit-hep/pyhf/pull/1488) for more details.

```

- **PyHF patchsets** available in HEPData's Resources
- **All models and reinterpretations**
- **Full instructions in README** on how to run PyHF
- + instructions on how to **perform the combination**
- Link to **download compressed likelihoods** + instructions to include compressed in the **combination**