

# Higher-Order Electroweak Contributions to Indirect $CP$ Violation

**Pheno 2022**

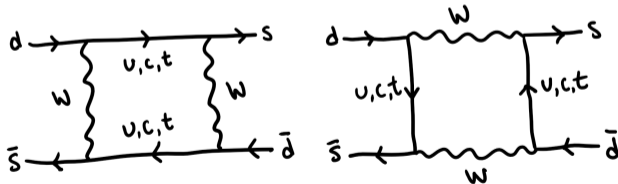
**Zachary Polonsky**

**Based on 2108.00017 with J. Brod and S. Kvedaraitė  
and 2205.XXXXX with J. Brod, S. Kvedaraitė, and A. Youssef**

██████████  
May 09, 2022

## $CP$ Violation in Neutral Kaons

- $CP$  violation first discovered in decays of kaons (1964)
- $K^0 - \bar{K}^0$  mixing can lead to (indirect)  $CP$ -violation  $\rightarrow$  parameterized by  $\epsilon_K$
- Sensitive probe of new physics, input for global CKM fit



## Diagonalizing the Hamiltonian

- Time evolution of  $K^0 - \bar{K}^0$  system described by

$$i \frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} |K^0\rangle \\ |\bar{K}^0\rangle \end{pmatrix} = \left( M - \frac{i}{2} \Gamma \right) \begin{pmatrix} |K^0\rangle \\ |\bar{K}^0\rangle \end{pmatrix}$$

- Diagonalized by linear combinations

$$|K_L\rangle = p |K^0\rangle - q |\bar{K}^0\rangle, \quad |K_S\rangle = p |K^0\rangle + q |\bar{K}^0\rangle$$

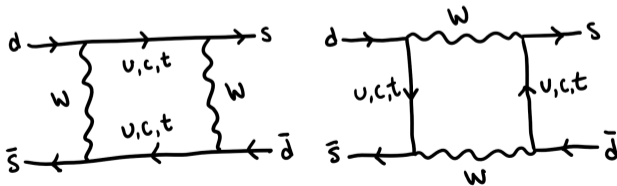
- If  $|p/q| = 1$ ,  $K_L$  and  $K_S$   $CP$  eigenstates  $\Rightarrow K_L$  ( $CP$  odd)  $\rightarrow \pi\pi$  ( $CP$  even) forbidden

## Definition of $\epsilon_K$

- Indirect  $CP$  violation suppressed by GIM  $\rightarrow$  sensitive probe of high energies

$$\epsilon_K \equiv \frac{\langle (\pi\pi)_{I=0} | K_L \rangle}{\langle (\pi\pi)_{I=0} | K_S \rangle}$$

- Experimentally<sup>1</sup>:  $|\epsilon_K|_{\text{ex}} = 2.228 \pm 0.011 \times 10^{-3}$



<sup>1</sup>PDG 2020.

# Why Electroweak?

- Re-parameterize Hamiltonian using CKM unitarity

$$\mathcal{H}_{n_f=3}^{|\Delta S|=2} = \frac{G_F^2 M_W^2}{4\pi^2} \left[ \lambda_c^2 C_{S2}^{\prime\prime cc}(\mu) + \lambda_t^2 C_{S2}^{\prime\prime tt}(\mu) + \lambda_c \lambda_t C_{S2}^{\prime\prime ct}(\mu) \right] Q_{S2}^{\prime\prime} + h.c. + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{n_f=3}^{|\Delta S|=2} = \frac{G_F^2 M_W^2}{4\pi^2} \left[ \lambda_u^2 C_{S2}^{\prime\prime uu}(\mu) + \lambda_t^2 C_{S2}^{\prime\prime tt}(\mu) + \lambda_u \lambda_t C_{S2}^{\prime\prime ut}(\mu) \right] Q_{S2}^{\prime\prime} + h.c. + \dots$$

- Drastic reduction of perturbative theory errors<sup>23</sup>

$$|\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}} = 1.81(16)_{\text{pert}}(5)_{\text{non-pert}}(23)_{\text{param}} \times 10^{-3} \quad \rightarrow \quad |\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}} = 2.16(6)_{\text{pert}}(7)_{\text{non-pert}}(15)_{\text{param}} \times 10^{-3}$$

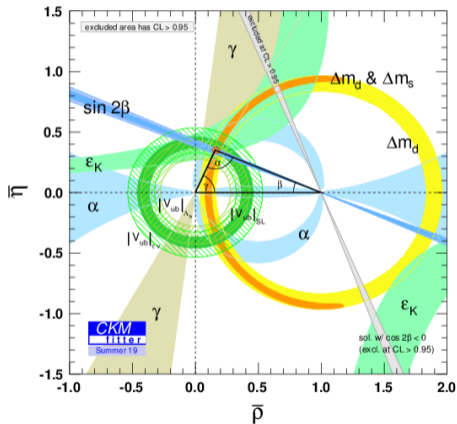
- Perturbative errors  $\lesssim$  expected e/w effects  $\rightarrow$  relevant!

<sup>2</sup> Brod, Gorbahn, Stamou, Phys.Rev.Lett. 125 (2020) 17, 171803, 1911.06822 [hep-ph].

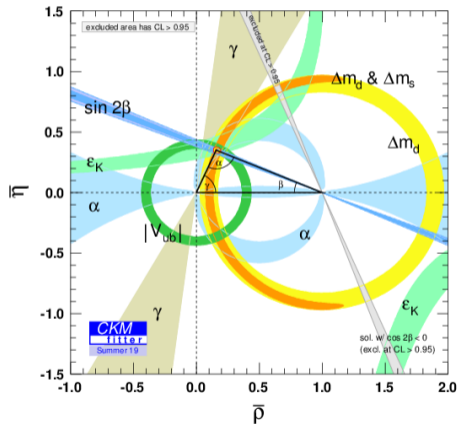
<sup>3</sup> Brod, Gorbahn, Phys.Rev.Lett. 108 (2012) 121801, 1108.2036 [hep-th].

# Reduction of Perturbative Error

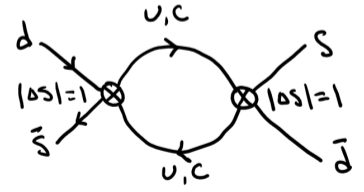
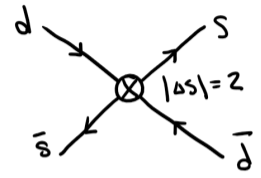
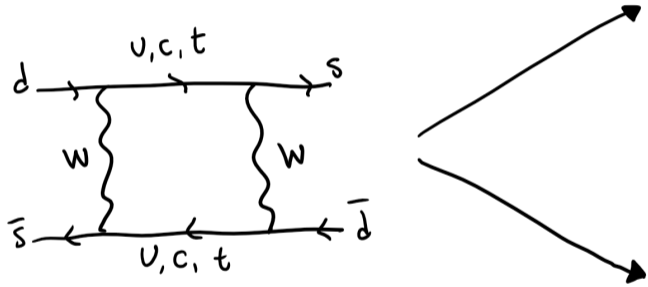
Before



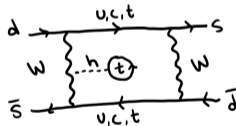
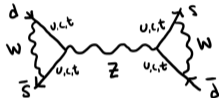
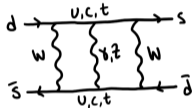
After



# Different Contributions in EFT

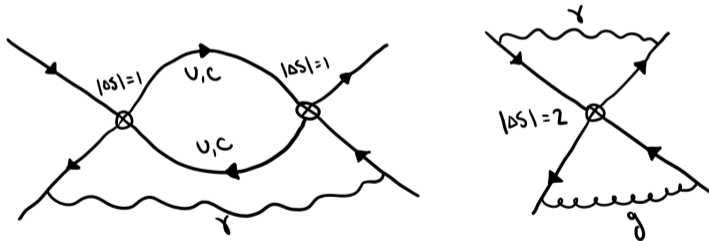


- Calculate all  $O(30,000)$  two-loop Feynman diagrams including Goldstones, ghosts, tadpoles and “Z-bridges”
- Diagrams generated by `qgraf` and calculated using self-written FORM routines
- Separately calculated and verified agreement





- Generated via mixing of  $2 \times |\Delta S| = 1 \rightarrow |\Delta S| = 2$  below E/W scale
- Threshold corrections when decoupling at quark mass scales,  $\mu_b$  and  $\mu_c$



- Top contribution gets  $-1.0 \pm 0.04\%$  correction
- E/W charm-top contributions small

$$|\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}} = 2.15(6)_{\text{pert}}(7)_{\text{non-pert}}(15)_{\text{param}} \times 10^{-3}, \quad |\epsilon_K|_{\text{ex}} = 2.228 \pm 0.011 \times 10^{-3}$$

- Previous theory value<sup>4</sup>

$$|\epsilon_K| = 2.16(6)_{\text{pert}}(7)_{\text{non-pert}}(15)_{\text{param}} \times 10^{-3}$$

<sup>4</sup>Brod, Gorbahn, Stamou, Phys.Rev.Lett. 125 (2020) 17, 171803, 1911.06822 [hep-ph].

- **Any physical observable must be independent of renormalization scheme!!!**
- Both top and charm contributions are scheme-dependent  $\rightarrow$  cancel with  $\langle Q_{S2} \rangle$  (lattice)
- May ignore dependence in top contribution:  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$  vs.  $\mathcal{O}(y_t^2/4\pi)$
- Charm-top-contribution scheme dependence may play larger role

- Presented NLO e/w corrections to  $\epsilon_K$
- Analogous top calculation:  $B^0 - \bar{B}^0$  system<sup>5</sup> (First independent re-calculation, reproduced numerics)
- See  $\sim -1.0\%$  shift in  $|\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}}$
- Upcoming three-loop QCD top contributions<sup>6</sup> and possible updated lattice calculations will reduce theory uncertainty of  $\epsilon_K$

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<sup>5</sup>Gambino, Kwiatkowski, Pott, Nucl.Phys. B544 (1999) 532-556, 9810400 [hep-th].

<sup>6</sup>Brod, Gorbahn, Stamou, Yu, WIP.

# Evanescent Operators

- Higher orders  $\rightarrow$  Dirac structures like  $\gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma^\rho \otimes \gamma_\mu \gamma_\nu \gamma_\rho$ , etc.
- Use dimensional regularization ( $d = 4 - 2\epsilon$ )  $\Rightarrow$  can't use  $\gamma_5$  relations!
- Introduce *evanescent operators* (unphysical) which vanish when  $d \rightarrow 4$ , e.g.

$$E = \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma^\rho \otimes \gamma_\mu \gamma_\nu \gamma_\rho - (16 - a_{11}\epsilon - a_{12}\epsilon^2 - \dots)\gamma^\mu \otimes \gamma_\mu$$

- Subtlety: After renormalization,  $Z_{iE} E$ ,  $1/\epsilon^n$  terms in  $Z_{iE}$  cancel  $\epsilon^n$  term in  $E \rightarrow$  values of  $a_{ij}$  define renormalization scheme (arbitrary)

# EFT Normalization

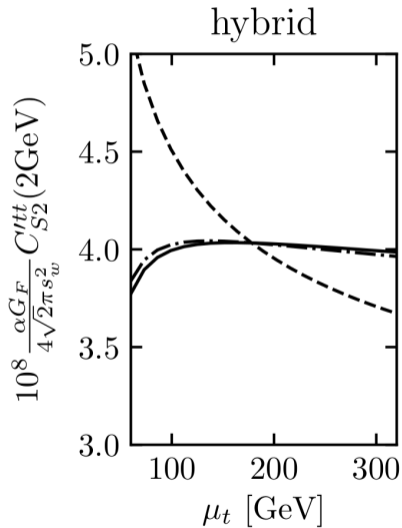
- Including e/w effects  $\Rightarrow$  EFT normalizations no longer equivalent
- Different normalizations have different dependence on matching scale

$$\frac{\alpha(\mu)^2}{8M_W(\mu)^2 s_w(\mu)^4} \neq \frac{\alpha(\mu)G_F}{4\sqrt{2}\pi s_w(\mu)^2} \neq \frac{G_F^2 M_W(\mu)}{4\pi^2}$$

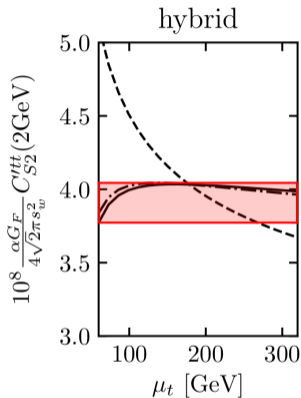
(A2)                      (GF)                      (GF2)

- Relate e/w parameters and  $G_F$  through NLO muon decay

# NLO QCD + E/W Contribution



## Perturbative Theory Error



- Higher order effects “leak in” (e.g. solving RGEs)
- Residual scale variation give estimation of size of these effects  $\rightarrow$  Perturbative error



## Sensitivity to $V_{cb}$

- $|\epsilon_K|$  *highly* sensitive to  $V_{cb}$  ( $\sim |V_{cb}|^4$  for top contribution)
- Different values for exclusive vs. inclusive<sup>7</sup>

$$|V_{cb}^{\text{incl.}}| = (42.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}, \quad |V_{cb}^{\text{excl.}}| = (39.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}, \quad |V_{cb}^{\text{avg.}}| = (41.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$|\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}}^{\text{incl.}} = (2.15 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-3}, \quad |\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}}^{\text{excl.}} = (1.71 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-3}, \quad |\epsilon_K|_{\text{th}}^{\text{avg.}} = (1.94 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$$

- $\sim 3\sigma$  tension for exclusive! (SM prefers inclusive)

<sup>7</sup>PDG 2021.

# A "Small" Correction

$$C_{52}^{(i,iv)} = [128y - 896yz - 384xyz + 288xz^2 + 2752y^2z + 1504xyz^2 + 448x^2yz^2 - 1080x^2z^3 - 7536xyz^3 + 872z^3y^3 - 256z^3yz^3 - 576y^3z^3 + 144xz^4 - 864xz^4z^4 + 608yz^4 - 1240xyz^4 + 1564x^2yz^4 - 1664x^3yz^4 + 64x^4yz^4 + 2016xy^2z^4 + 288y^2z^4 - 540z^4z^3 + 6408xz^4z^3 - 1632xyz^4z^3 + 4740z^4yz^3 - 10694x^2yz^3 + 184x^2yz^3 - 3438x^2yz^3 - 720xy^3z^3 + 432z^3z^3 - 5184x^3z^3 + 2117x^3yz^3 - 1668x^3yz^3 - 4050x^4yz^3 + 1872x^4yz^3 + 765x^4yz^3 - 36x^4z^3 + 432x^4z^3 - 373x^4yz^3 + 364x^4yz^3 + 1080x^4yz^3 - 198x^4yz^3 - 225x^4yz^3] / [288y(z-1)z(xz-1)^3] + \pi^2 [-16x + 128xz + 16z^2 - 404xz^2 - 24z^2z^2 + 8x^3z^2 + 472xz^3 - 156z^3z^3 - 8x^3z^3 + 32z^4 - 32xz^4 + 148x^2z^4 - 134x^2z^4 + 48x^4z^4 + 8z^5z^4 - 16z^5 + 64xz^5 - 24x^2z^5 + 44x^2z^5 - 24x^2z^5 + 8z^5z^5 + 2z^6 - 14xz^6 + 2x^2z^6 - 96x^4z^6 + 2x^5z^6 - 18x^2yz^6 - 6x^2z^7 - 108x^5z^7 - x^2z^8] / [216x^2(z-1)z^3] + \Phi\left(\frac{1}{4x}\right) [-256z + 2816xz - 10624x^2z + 15232x^3z - 8192x^4z - 2048x^5z + 128z^2 - 512xz^2 - 3584x^2z^2 + 21888x^3z^2 - 27520x^4z^2 + 11264x^5z^2 + 10240x^6z^2 - 16z^3 - 32xz^3 + 1304x^2z^3 - 372x^2z^3 + 2928x^3z^3 - 12704x^4z^3 + 1024x^4z^3 - 14848x^5z^3 + 442z^4 - 1056x^2z^4 + 5936x^3z^4 - 4640x^4z^4 - 27952x^5z^4 + 72256x^6z^4 - 3840z^5 + 7168x^2z^5 - 8x^5z^5 + 2304x^5z^5 - 19252x^4z^5 + 50320x^5z^5 - 35164x^6z^5 - 40352x^7z^5 + 19456x^8z^5 - 512z^6 - 1532x^2z^6 + 11756x^3z^6 - 23860x^4z^6 + 4184x^4z^6 + 13696x^5z^6 - 2816x^5z^6 + 41x^6z^7 - 198x^5z^7 - 250x^6z^7 + 1612x^7z^7 - 252x^7z^7 - 1280x^8z^7] / [576x^2(4x-1)(z-1)(xz-1)^4] + \Phi\left(\frac{y}{4x}\right) [-176z^3 + 256xyz^3 - 56y^2z^3 + 656z^3z^4 - 1088x^2yz^4 + 304xyz^2z^4 - 16y^2z^4 - 1164xz^4z^4 + 1740x^2yz^4 - 564x^2yz^4 + 48xy^2z^4 + 728x^2z^4 - 948x^4yz^4 + 324x^4yz^4 - 32x^2yz^4 - 44x^4z^4 + 112x^5z^4 - 66x^4yz^4 + 14x^4yz^4 - x^2yz^4] / [64(z-1)(xz-1)^4] + \Phi\left(\frac{z}{4}\right) [256xz + 7872xz^2 - 512xz^3 - 23072z^2z^3 - 17216xz^3z^3 + 256x^4z^3 + 5664x^4z^4 - 1680x^4z^4 + 2048x^4z^4 + 5688x^4z^4 - 6240x^5z^4 - 2768x^4z^5 - 1222x^5z^4 - 1636x^5z^4 + 2032x^5z^4 - 73x^6z^4 + 900x^5z^4 + 322x^5z^4 + 32z^5z^4 - 208x^4z^5 - 8x^4z^5] / [576(z-1)(xz-1)^4]$$

$$+ \Phi\left(\frac{yz}{4}\right) [144x^2z^3 + 48x^2z^4 - 224xyz^4 - 192x^2z^5 + 336x^3yz^5 + 132x^2yz^2z^5 - 88x^4yz^6 - 228x^3yz^6 - 18x^2yz^6 + 98x^4yz^7 + 36x^3yz^7 - x^2yz^7 - 16x^4yz^8] / [64(-1)(xz-1)^4] + \Phi\left(\frac{1}{xz} \frac{1}{x}\right) [-64 + 576z + 384xz - 2128z^2 - 2848xz^2 - 928x^2z^2 + 3824z^3 + 8704xz^3 + 5664x^2z^3 + 1120x^3z^3 - 3312z^4 - 12752xz^4 - 14056x^2z^4 - 5816x^3z^4 - 672x^4z^4 + 992z^5 + 9472xz^5 + 14904x^2z^5 + 11672x^3z^5 + 3544x^4z^5 + 224x^5z^5 + 272z^6 - 3032xz^6 - 6904x^2z^6 - 9866x^3z^6 - 6800x^4z^6 - 1840x^5z^6 - 224x^6z^6 - 144z^7 - 424xz^7 + 2232x^2z^7 + 4678x^3z^7 + 6914x^4z^7 + 4536x^5z^7 + 1104x^6z^7 + 288x^7z^7 - 16z^8 + 456xz^8 - 592x^2z^8 - 607x^3z^8 + 6444x^4z^8 + 368x^5z^8 - 2664x^6z^8 - 408x^7z^8 - 160x^8z^8 + 40xz^9 - 304x^2z^9 - 1787x^3z^9 + 2891x^4z^9 + 2268x^5z^9 - 2720x^6z^9 + 1000x^7z^9 - 8x^8z^9 + 32x^9z^9 - 16x^10z^9 + 565x^10z^9 - 1766x^12z^9 + 2963x^13z^9 - 2524x^14z^9 + 1018x^15z^9 - 272x^16z^9 + 32x^17z^9 + 41z^11 + 403x^2z^11 + 1093x^3z^11 - 1279x^4z^11 + 694x^5z^11 - 154x^6z^11 + 8x^9z^11] / [288x^2(z-1)z^4(xz-1)^4] + \Phi\left(\frac{1}{xz} \frac{y}{x}\right) [-16 + 104xz + 64z - 296x^2z^2 - 296xyz^2 - 96y^2z^2 + 476x^3z^3 + 544x^2yz^3 + 344xyz^2z^3 + 64y^2z^3 - 436x^4z^4 - 568x^3yz^4 - 416x^4yz^4 - 216xyz^4z^4 - 16y^4z^4 + 160x^5z^5 + 326x^4yz^5 - 271x^5yz^5 + 192x^6yz^5 + 64xyz^5z^5 + 80x^6z^6 - 106x^5yz^6 - 185x^4yz^6 + 19x^3yz^6 - 88x^2yz^6 - 100x^7z^7 + 114x^6yz^7 - 31x^7yz^7 - 24x^4yz^7 + 41x^3yz^7 + 28x^8z^8 - 78x^7yz^8 + 65x^6yz^8 - 7x^5yz^8 - 9x^4yz^8 + x^3yz^8] / [32x^2(z-1)z^4(xz-1)^4] + \text{Li}_2\left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) [16 - 112z - 48xz + 292z^2 + 232xz^2 + 40z^3z^2 - 260z^3 - 420xz^3 - 128x^2z^3 + 16z^4 + 236xz^4 + 114x^2z^4 - 40x^3z^4 + 44z^5 - 64xz^5 + 186x^2z^5 + 72x^3z^5 + 4z^6 - 42x^6 + 8x^2z^6 - 155x^3z^6 - 2xz^7 - 54x^2z^7 + 31x^3z^7 - 4x^2z^8 + 36x^3z^8 + 2x^3z^9] / [36xz^3(xz-1)^2]$$

$$+ \text{Li}_2(1-yz) [4 - 14xz - 12yz + 20x^2z^2 + 24xyz^2 + 12y^2z^2 - 13x^3z^3 - 12x^2yz^3 - 18xy^2z^3 - 4y^3z^3 + 6x^3yz^4 - 6x^2yz^4 + 8xy^3z^4 + 9x^2y^2z^5 - 2x^3y^3z^5 - 2x^3y^4z^5] / [4(z-1)(xz-1)^2] + \text{Li}_2(1-xz) [-32 + 256z + 128xz - 808z^2 - 816xz^2 - 176x^2z^2 + 944z^3 + 212xz^3 + 896x^2z^3 + 80x^3z^3 - 2504z^4 - 1788xz^4 - 396x^2z^4 + 1968x^3z^4 + 616x^4z^4 + 164x^5z^4 + 32x^6z^4 - 3x^7z^6 - 644x^2z^6 - 164x^3z^6 - 48x^4z^6 - 375x^4z^7 + 332x^5z^7 + 44x^6z^7 + 16x^7z^7 + 25x^8z^8 - 112x^6z^8 + 16x^7z^8 + 449x^6z^9 + 4z^9 - 216x^7z^10] / [72x(z-1)z^3(xz-1)^3] + \text{Li}_2\left(1 - \frac{y}{y}\right) [9x^2z^5 - 18xyz^5 + 9y^2z^5 - 20x^3z^4 + 42x^2yz^4 - 24xy^2z^4 + 2y^3z^4 + 8x^4z^5 - 18x^3yz^5 + 12x^2yz^5z^5 - 2xy^3z^5] / [4(-1)(xz-1)^2] + \text{Li}_2(1-x) [-64z + 192xz - 160z^2z^2 + 16x^3z^2 + 16x^5z^2 + 32z^2 - 32xz^2 - 72x^2z^2 - 16x^3z^2 + 200x^4z^2 - 96x^5z^2 - 16x^6z^2 - 4z^3 - 2xz^3 + 141x^2z^3 - 256x^3z^3 + 165x^4z^3 - 84x^5z^3 + 32x^6z^3 + 8x^7z^3 + 4xz^4 - 98x^2z^4 + 136x^3z^4 - 136x^4z^4 - 6x^4z^4 - 16x^5z^4 - 28x^6z^4 + 8x^7z^4 + 84x^3z^5 - 188x^4z^5 + 126x^5z^5 - 24x^6z^5 + 2x^7z^5] / [36x^2(z-1)(xz-1)^2] + \log^2(x) [256yz - 1280xyz + 1408x^2yz - 128x^3yz - 128x^5yz - 128y^2z^2 - 512xyz^2 + 4096y^2yz^2 - 4352x^3yz^2 - 1216x^4yz^2 + 768x^6yz^2 + 512x^6yz^2 + 16yz^3 + 256xyz^3 - 376x^2yz^3 - 2688x^3yz^3 + 3776x^4yz^3 + 8160x^5yz^3 - 2560x^6yz^3 - 832x^7yz^3 + 1296x^8yz^3 - 504x^2yz^3z^3 - 48xyz^4 + 736x^2yz^4 + 72x^3yz^4 - 3904x^4yz^4 - 7296x^5yz^4 - 12608x^6yz^4 + 3008x^7yz^4 + 704x^8yz^4 - 6480x^9yz^4 + 2952x^10yz^4 - 144x^2yz^4z^4 - 5184x^3yz^4 + 40x^2yz^5 - 3120x^3yz^5 + 6228x^4yz^5 + 968x^5yz^5 + 13272x^6yz^5 + 6000x^7yz^5 - 1344x^8yz^5 - 320x^9yz^5 + 1328x^4yz^5z^5 - 6660x^4yz^5z^5 + 576x^5yz^5z^5 + 10368x^8z^6 - 8x^3yz^6 + 3788x^4yz^6 - 8232x^5yz^6 + 2092x^6yz^6 - 2760x^7yz^6 + 48x^8yz^6 + 64x^9yz^6 + 64x^10yz^6 - 12528x^6yz^6z^6 + 6552x^5yz^6z^6 - 720x^4yz^6z^6 - 5184x^5yz^7 - 41x^4yz^7 - 1580x^5yz^7 + 2772x^6yz^7 + 804x^7yz^7 - 558x^8yz^7 - 272x^9yz^7 + 64x^10yz^7 + 4824x^7yz^7 - 2736x^8yz^7 + 396x^9yz^7 - 9x^4yz^7 + 41x^5yz^8$$

# A "Small" Correction

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + 48x^6y^8 - 208x^7y^8 - 88x^8y^8 + 3696x^9y^8 + 16x^{10}y^8 \\
 & - 396x^4y^2z^3 + 396x^5y^2z^3 - 108x^6y^2z^3 + 9x^7y^2z^3 - 864x^{10}y^2z^3 \\
 & / [576x^2y(z-1)(xz-1)^2] \\
 & + \log^2(y) [9y^3z^3 - 18xy^3z^3 + 7y^3z^3 - 20x^2z^3 + 42x^3y^3z^3 - 20xy^3z^3 + 2y^3z^3 \\
 & + 8x^4z^3 - 18x^5y^3z^3 + 10x^6y^3z^3 - 2xy^3z^3] / [8(z-1)(xz-1)^2] \\
 & + \log(z) [128y - 832yz - 448xyz + 1776yz^2 + 2976xyz^2 + 512x^3yz^2 - 192yz^3 \\
 & - 6256y^2z^3 - 4784x^2y^2z^3 - 160x^3y^2z^3 - 144z^2z^3 + 216xz^4 \\
 & - 648x^2z^4 - 16yz^4 + 232xyz^4 + 10336x^2yz^4 + 4032x^3yz^4 \\
 & - 64x^4yz^4 + 684x^5yz^4 - 1026x^6yz^4 + 3888x^7yz^4 + 40xyz^5 \\
 & + 268x^2yz^5 - 5374x^3yz^5 - 1576x^4yz^5 + 32x^5yz^5 - 1134x^6yz^5 \\
 & + 1566x^7yz^5 - 7128x^8yz^5 - 491x^9yz^5 - 1608x^0yz^5 + 9007x^1yz^5 \\
 & + 184x^2yz^5 + 1377x^3yz^5 - 171x^4yz^5 - 810xz^6 + 4104xz^7 \\
 & + 203x^2yz^7 + 340x^3yz^7 - 1938x^4yz^7 - 648x^5yz^7 + 189x^6yz^7 \\
 & + 54x^7yz^7 - 216xz^8 - 96x^2yz^8 - 78x^3yz^8 + 567x^4yz^8 \\
 & + 27x^5yz^8 - 72x^6yz^8] / [144(z-1)(xz-1)^4] \\
 & + \log^2(z) [-288y + 1872yz - 560x^2yz + 864yz^2 - 5328x^2yz^2 + 1424x^3yz^2 \\
 & + 2096x^4yz^2 + 128x^5yz^2 - 4320xy^2z^2 - 864y^2z^2 + 2348x^3y^2z^2 \\
 & - 2672x^4y^2z^2 - 3108x^5y^2z^2 - 448x^6y^2z^2 + 8640x^7y^2z^2 + 3888x^8y^2z^2 \\
 & + 288y^3z^2 + 8248x^2y^3z^2 - 5016x^3y^3z^2 + 2400x^4y^3z^2 + 2464x^5y^3z^2 \\
 & + 576x^6y^3z^2 - 9864x^2y^4z^2 - 6048x^3y^4z^2 - 1440xy^4z^2 + 1296x^5y^4z^2 \\
 & - 5184x^6y^4z^2 + 2806x^7y^4z^2 - 16040x^8y^4z^2 + 20288x^9y^4z^2 - 2928x^0y^5z^2 \\
 & - 944x^1y^5z^2 - 320x^2y^5z^2 + 7920x^3y^5z^2 + 3618x^4y^5z^2 + 2736x^5y^5z^2 \\
 & - 2592x^6y^5z^2 + 10308x^7y^5z^2 - 1368x^8y^5z^2 - 2476x^9y^5z^2 + 9708x^0y^6z^2 \\
 & - 11280x^1y^6z^2 + 2240x^2y^6z^2 + 48x^3y^6z^2 + 64x^4y^6z^2 - 4212x^5y^6z^2 \\
 & - 270x^6y^6z^2 - 2484x^7y^6z^2 + 1296x^8y^6z^2 - 5184x^9y^6z^2 - 73x^7y^7z^2 \\
 & + 2332x^8y^7z^2 - 498x^9y^7z^2 - 1910x^0y^8z^2 - 3060x^1y^8z^2 - 480x^2y^8z^2 \\
 & + 64x^3y^8z^2 - 972x^4y^8z^2 - 378x^5y^8z^2 + 1080x^6y^8z^2 - 9x^7y^9z^2 \\
 & + 105x^8y^9z^2 - 1188x^9y^9z^2 + 142x^0y^{10}z^2 + 3524x^1y^{10}z^2 + 16x^2y^{11}z^2 \\
 & + 54x^3y^{11}z^2 - 180x^4y^{11}z^2 + 9x^5y^{12}z^2 - 40x^6y^{12}z^2 + 224x^7y^{12}z^2 \\
 & - 864x^8y^{12}z^2 + 8x^9y^{13}z^2] / [576xyz(z-1)(xz-1)^5] \\
 & + \log\left(\frac{\mu}{M_W}\right) \left\{ [432z - 1408xyz - 1620x^2z^2 + 1072xyz^2 + 5280x^3yz^2 \right. \\
 & + 216xz^3 + 432x^2z^3 - 312xyz^3 - 3732x^2yz^3 - 4224x^3yz^3 \\
 & + 108xy^2z^3 - 810x^2y^2z^3 + 3132x^3y^2z^3 + 1323x^4y^2z^3 - 312x^5y^2z^3 \\
 & + 352x^6y^2z^3 - 405x^7y^2z^3 + 648x^8y^2z^3 - 2592x^9y^2z^3 - 171x^0y^3z^3 \\
 & + 137x^1y^3z^3 + 324x^2y^3z^3 - 54x^3y^4z^3 + 216x^4y^4z^3 + 78x^5y^4z^3 \\
 & \left. - 135x^6y^4z^3 - 27x^7y^5z^3] / [72yz(z-1)(xz-1)^3] \right. \\
 & + [108x^3z^4 - 352x^4yz^4 - 108x^5z^4 + 436x^6yz^4 + 352x^7yz^4 \\
 & + 54x^8z^4 - 216x^9z^4 - 180x^0yz^4 + 113x^1yz^4 + 27x^2y^2z^4 \\
 & - 54x^3y^2z^4 + 216x^4y^2z^4 - 54x^5yz^4 - 27x^6y^2z^4 \\
 & \times \log(xz) / [12yz(z-1)(xz-1)^4] \\
 & + \log(y) [-16yz^2 + 40xyz^2 + 16x^2z^2 - 30x^3yz^2 - 40x^4yz^2 + 7x^5yz^2 \\
 & + 43x^6yz^2 - x^7yz^2 - 13x^8y^2z^2] / [16(z-1)(xz-1)^2] \\
 & + [16 - 88z - 48yz + 208x^2z^2 + 192xyz^2 + 48y^2z^2 - 268x^3z^3 \\
 & - 288x^4z^3 - 168x^5z^3 - 16x^6z^3 + 168x^7z^3 - 284x^8z^3 \\
 & + 168x^9z^3 + 64xyz^3 + 8x^2yz^3 - 210x^3yz^3 - 39x^4yz^3 \\
 & - 88x^5yz^3 - 72x^6yz^3 + 120x^7yz^3 - 48x^8yz^3 + 58x^9yz^3 \\
 & + 28x^0z^4 - 50x^1z^4 + 21x^2z^4 - 12x^3yz^4] \\
 & \times \log(z) / [32yz(z-1)(xz-1)^4] \\
 & + \log(xz) \left\{ [-64y + 256yz + 448yz - 1600xyz - 768x^2yz - 1248yz^2 + 2528xyz^2 \right. \\
 & + 6688x^2yz^2 + 384x^3yz^2 - 64yz^3 + 5360xyz^3 - 10944x^2yz^3 \\
 & - 13504x^3yz^3 + 768x^4yz^3 + 288x^5yz^3 - 1152x^6yz^3 + 648x^7yz^3 \\
 & - 2592x^8yz^3 - 296x^9yz^3 + 1496yz^4 - 11792x^2yz^4 - 19904x^3yz^4 \\
 & + 14048x^4yz^4 - 896x^5yz^4 - 1188xyz^5 + 4752x^2yz^5 - 144y^2z^5 \\
 & + 576xyz^5 - 3888x^2z^5 + 15552x^3z^5 + 1104xyz^6 - 4900x^2yz^6 \\
 & + 11174x^3yz^6 - 7328x^4yz^6 - 6432x^5yz^6 + 256x^6yz^6 + 1764x^7yz^6 \\
 & - 7056x^8yz^6 + 504x^9yz^6 - 2016x^0yz^7 - 108x^1yz^7 + 432x^2yz^7 \\
 & + 7128x^3yz^7 - 28512x^4yz^7 - 1432x^5yz^7 + 7409x^6yz^7 - 29447x^7yz^7 \\
 & + 33124x^8yz^7 - 8614x^9yz^7 - 1710x^0yz^8 + 6840x^1yz^8 - 576x^2yz^8 \\
 & + 2304x^3yz^8 + 108x^4yz^8 - 432x^5yz^8 - 4104x^6yz^8 + 16416x^7yz^8 \\
 & + 1090x^8yz^8 - 472x^9yz^8 + 5226x^0yz^9 - 7528x^1yz^9 + 720x^2yz^9 \\
 & - 2880x^3yz^9 + 315x^4yz^9 - 1200x^5yz^9 + 216x^6yz^9 - 864x^7yz^9 \\
 & - 115x^8yz^9 + 439x^9yz^9 - 784x^0yz^{10} + 2268x^1yz^{10} - 36x^2yz^{10} \\
 & + 144x^3yz^{10} - 45x^4yz^{10} - 180x^5yz^{10}] \\
 & / [144(4z-1)y(z-1)(xz-1)^4] \\
 & + [16 - 88z - 48yz + 208x^2z^2 + 192xyz^2 + 48y^2z^2 - 340x^3z^3 \\
 & - 144x^4z^3 - 224x^5z^3 - 16x^6z^3 + 472x^7z^3 - 340x^8z^3 \\
 & + 440x^9z^3 + 48xyz^3 - 448x^2yz^3 + 750x^3yz^3 - 49x^4yz^3 \\
 & - 40x^5yz^3 + 216x^6yz^3 - 504x^7yz^3 + 272x^8yz^3 + 10x^9yz^3 \\
 & - 36x^0z^4 + 94x^1z^4 - 59x^2z^4 + 4x^3yz^4] \\
 & \times \log(y) / [32yz(z-1)(xz-1)^4] \\
 & + [-64y + 512yz + 384xyz - 1616yz^2 - 2656xyz^2 - 928x^2yz^2 \\
 & + 2064yz^3 + 7456xyz^3 + 5568x^2yz^3 + 1120x^3yz^3 - 1104yz^4 \\
 & - 8312xyz^4 - 13640x^2yz^4 - 6008x^3yz^4 - 672x^4yz^4 + 432y^2z^4 \\
 & - 112yz^5 + 4512xyz^5 + 11544x^2yz^5 + 12608x^3yz^5 + 3704x^4yz^5 \\
 & + 224x^5yz^5 - 2160xyz^6 - 432x^2yz^6 + 160y^2z^6 + 248xyz^6 \\
 & - 6200x^2yz^6 - 6630x^3yz^6 - 3968x^4yz^6 - 1776x^5yz^6 - 224x^6yz^6 \\
 & + 4320x^2y^2z^6 + 1944xyz^7 + 144y^2z^7 + 16yz^7 - 640xyz^7 \\
 & + 176x^2yz^7 + 5732x^3yz^7 - 10218x^4yz^7 - 2248x^5yz^7 + 1072x^6yz^7 \\
 & + 288x^7yz^7 - 4716x^8yz^7 - 3024x^9yz^7 - 720xyz^8 + 648x^2z^8 \\
 & - 5184x^3z^8 - 56xyz^9 + 760x^2yz^9 + 1197x^3yz^9 - 6256x^4yz^9 \\
 & + 25032x^5yz^9 + 520x^6yz^9 - 472x^7yz^9 - 160x^8yz^9 + 3474x^9yz^9 \\
 & + 1755x^0yz^{10} + 1368x^1yz^{10} - 1296x^2yz^{10} + 10368x^3yz^{10} + 56x^4yz^{10} \\
 & - 870x^5yz^{10} - 53x^6yz^{10} + 2044x^7yz^{10} - 11776x^8yz^{10} + 1120x^9yz^{10} \\
 & + 24x^0yz^{11} + 32x^1yz^{11} - 1242x^2yz^{11} - 351x^3yz^{11} - 1170x^4yz^{11} \\
 & + 648x^5z^{10} - 5184x^6z^{10} - 57x^7yz^{10} + 952x^8yz^{10} - 2187x^9yz^{10} \\
 & + 1820x^0yz^{11} - 2962x^1yz^{11} - 240x^2yz^{11} + 32x^3yz^{11} \\
 & - 558x^4yz^{11} + 243x^5yz^{11} + 450x^6yz^{11} - 9x^7yz^{11} \\
 & + 41x^8yz^{11} - 362x^9yz^{11} + 731x^0yz^{12} - 548x^1yz^{12} \\
 & + 3418x^2yz^{12} + 8x^3yz^{12} + 450x^4yz^{12} - 135x^5yz^{12} \\
 & - 72x^6yz^{12} + 9x^7yz^{12} - 864x^8yz^{12}] \\
 & \times \log(z) / [288xyz(z-1)^2(xz-1)^3] \}.
 \end{aligned}$$