

CMS RPC Distribution

Oct 2021

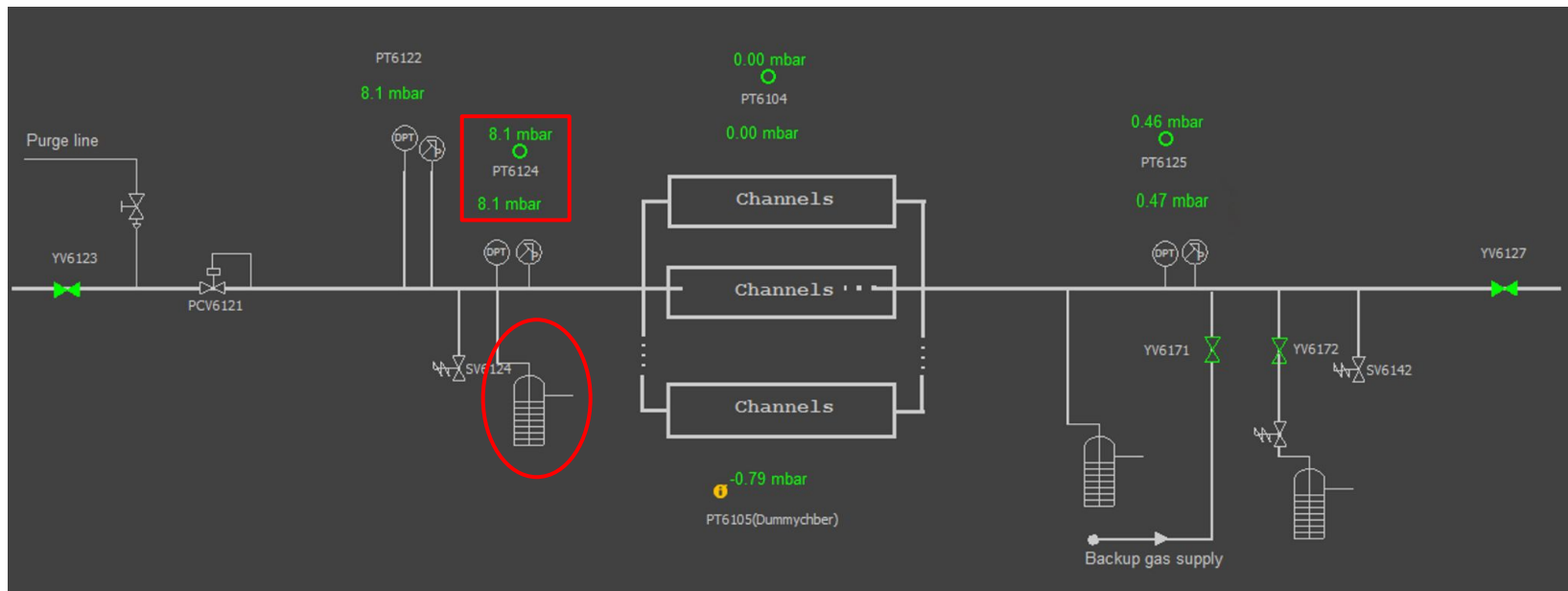
R. Guida, B. Mandelli, M. Busato, M. Corbetta, A. D'Auria



EP-DT
Detector Technologies

Endcap Input status

- Endcap distribution racks have bubblers installed at the input as safety for the input pressure before chambers
- Current bubbler level is 8-10 mbar (max allowed by dimension)
- Input pressure depends on chamber impedance and gas flow



Endcap Input status

With current settings

- Most of the racks are at bubbling limit
- Impossible to set higher flows without gas bubbling
- Bubblers already filled at max level, cannot be filled more (higher pressure)
- Bubblers already of max dimension for the racks, cannot be changed

Position	Rack #	Input Pressure	Flow l/h
RE-1	61	8.1	165
RE-2	62	4.7	181
RE-3	63	9.2	156
RE-4	64	4.5	158
RE-1	65	8.2	145
RE-2	66	6.3	183
RE-3	67	7.4	186
RE-4	68	9.5	312
RE+1	79	9.0	119
RE+2	80	5.2	176
RE+3	81	8.1	171
RE+4	82	5.3	152
RE+1	83	9.5	164
RE+2	84	7.0	167
RE+3	85	5.5	174
RE+4	86	12.7	300

Endcap Input possible actions

- Install safety valves in place of bubblers
minimum calibration pressure ~ 50 mbar -> already too high for chambers
the only *safety interlock* for chambers is at software level
- Possible to add normally open quick-connectors at output manifold
currently connectors are normally closed, if disconnected output is blocked
risk: increase of chamber pressure without *hardware* interlock
with normally open quick there is no risk + caps can be put if needed for tests
- Barrel has safety valves in place of bubblers with normally closed connectors!
Intervention could be done also on these racks to limit risk also there
-> safety valves are at 85 mbar

Flowcell Status

Deviation from *real* flow
 (measured with Red-y)

Legend: error range

0% < err < 10%

10% < err < 20%

20% < err < 30%

err > 30%

Rack 74			Rack 69		
RB-2	P input	12 mbar	RB-2	P input	6.5
Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output
1	-9.64	7.11	1	26.53	29.59
2	9.09	3.54	2	52.04	46.94
3	12.95	12.95	3	28.51	35.53
4	16.75	15.74	4	17.18	10.13
5	-1.14	39.77	5	44.29	25.71
6	29.51	57.38	6	17.29	7.52
7	11.89	12.43	7	31.74	31.74
8	9.34	16.48	8	47.00	51.00
9	21.51	33.33	9	25.38	24.87
10	8.11	8.65	10	18.85	5.24
11	9.47	7.89	11	18.57	12.66
12	6.95	8.56	12	18.06	14.54
13	24.64	36.23	13	29.31	18.97
14	6.00	26.00	14	37.14	37.14
15	1.45	10.87	15	13.33	15.83
16	5.85	13.45	16	25.00	25.00
17	1.04	25.00	17	37.21	34.88
18	7.73	25.41	18	14.80	17.35
19	5.10	3.06	19	16.15	27.60
20	9.90	24.75	20	24.12	32.02
21	8.11	26.58	21	22.37	23.25
22	3.60	18.02	22	29.70	37.62
23	5.31	31.86	23	21.88	9.38
24	6.59	21.98	24	19.21	27.81
25	5.41	17.30	25	36.79	32.64
26	3.12	14.06	26	15.82	7.34

Flowcell Status

Rack 76			Rack 71			Rack 75			Rack 70		
RBO	P input 10 mbar		RBO	P input 11 mbar		RB-1	P input 12 mbar		RB-1	P input 12 mbar	
Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output
1	-6.45	-10.22	1	17.68	14.36	1	15.14	3.24	1	-18.18	0.00
2	20.00	22.22	2	17.30	9.73	2	13.29	12.03	2	1.05	13.61
3	14.97	11.76	3	-7.10	10.38	3	31.55	10.70	3	1.02	27.55
4	10.00	15.00	4	18.58	14.21	4	6.99	3.23	4	6.31	10.19
5	17.14	35.71	5	9.63	13.33	5	23.08	18.68	5	8.16	28.57
6	7.14	28.57	6	10.89	10.89	6	20.88	5.49	6	-22.00	30.00
7	7.59	11.03	7	13.33	16.36	7	17.13	14.92	7	-21.93	11.23
8	10.81	24.32	8	18.81	19.80	8	15.03	20.26	8	-3.97	9.93
9	12.64	12.64	9	25.38	24.87	9	12.30	4.28	9	10.27	17.84
10	10.53	23.68	10	21.86	21.31	10	16.22	11.89	10	0.55	17.49
11	16.05	17.28	11	14.59	16.76	11	-3.08	-1.54	11	-11.71	3.90
12	3.23	16.77	12	16.02	16.57	12	9.62	12.02	12	-4.85	20.87
13	9.68	25.81	13	21.78	25.74	13	4.79	-4.79	13	1.05	22.11
14	0.00	17.82	14	18.45	27.18	14	0.00	3.23	14	18.37	16.33
15	6.90	12.93	15	0.99	0.99	15	3.97	2.65	15	14.58	18.75
16	-0.90	-3.60	16	0.00	-1.94	16	-26.72	-9.48	16	19.80	16.83
17	17.13	23.76	17	15.53	7.77	17	-29.66	-4.24	17	17.92	4.72
18	22.22	28.40	18	8.79	5.49	18	3.65	2.08	18	12.04	9.95
19	12.78	14.44	19	13.66	12.57	19	1.58	7.37	19	10.75	4.30
20	13.59	7.77	20	11.60	9.39	20	0.45	12.67	20	20.29	15.46
21	21.36	27.18	21	13.66	10.38	21	1.35	9.91	21	23.90	22.44
22	15.00	16.00	22	33.66	35.64	22	-1.89	11.32	22	21.90	17.14
23	20.00	25.00	23	20.95	19.05	23	-24.21	-4.21	23	26.04	23.96
24	14.84	17.03	24	20.36	10.78	24	2.14	8.56	24	21.88	11.46
25	19.42	19.42	25	14.56	17.48	25	-1.60	4.26	25	20.88	4.40
26	17.48	21.36	26	19.01	13.22	26	1.98	17.82	26	22.92	18.75

Flowcell Status

Rack 78			Rack 73			Rack 77			Rack 72		
RB+2	P input		RB+2	P input		RB+1	P input		RB+1	P input	
Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output
		34 mbar			31 mbar			27 mbar			35 mbar
1	10.16	35.83	1	16.13	17.74	1	0.00	5.77	1	3.85	14.29
2	13.44	22.58	2	25.26	25.26	2	1.31	9.80	2	-1.11	15.56
3	16.34	39.11	3	9.91	16.22	3	5.36	0.00	3	3.31	11.05
4	20.00	23.90	4	26.73	25.81	4	14.50	6.11	4	-20.54	-1.08
5	23.58	14.15	5	9.63	13.33	5	-4.24	-31.36	5	1.45	31.88
6	29.59	38.78	6	16.67	46.67	6	5.26	11.28	6	-6.00	21.00
7	21.43	23.08	7	24.36	25.00	7	14.97	16.77	7	3.78	17.30
8	8.02	10.16	8	14.41	9.01	8	4.07	10.47	8	1.62	22.70
9	19.35	16.13	9	25.38	24.87	9	12.35	32.72	9	2.81	11.24
10	24.27	34.95	10	32.82	31.79	10	11.64	6.85	10	6.63	20.99
11	19.90	39.30	11	23.08	11.31	11	-100.00	-100.00	11	4.95	42.31
12	13.09	17.80	12	21.97	27.80	12	-100.00	-100.00	12	-9.47	18.95
13	14.58	18.75	13	4.08	27.55	13	2.20	9.89	13	-4.08	13.27
14	11.58	21.05	14	18.45	27.18	14	6.98	30.23	14	-1.05	17.89
15	3.17	0.79	15	22.31	23.97	15	6.78	11.86	15	-4.65	1.16
16	-9.19	7.03	16	28.45	15.52	16	-5.88	21.18	16	34.65	25.74
17	7.81	10.16	17	29.59	32.65	17	-26.56	32.81	17	0.99	0.99
18	-16.58	8.81	18	15.66	20.71	18	16.13	19.35	18	15.56	20.00
19	-21.58	8.42	19	18.97	20.00	19	10.56	15.00	19	9.89	16.48
20	4.98	6.47	20	18.06	26.43	20	0.55	6.59	20	4.97	6.08
21	8.92	18.78	21	21.68	15.49	21	8.84	18.23	21	9.44	27.22
22	14.00	25.00	22	33.66	35.64	22	10.42	34.38	22	11.46	19.79
23	5.83	30.10	23	28.57	22.45	23	-13.33	26.67	23	-2.22	8.89
24	-8.56	4.81	24	35.26	24.74	24	6.18	14.04	24	11.58	16.84
25	6.59	11.54	25	16.05	12.35	25	12.43	14.69	25	11.73	17.28
26	11	8	26	19.26	14.81	26	22.73	26.14	26	12.50	8.33

Flowcell Status

Rack 78			Rack 73			Rack 77			Rack 72		
RB+2	P input 34 mbar		RB+2	P input 31 mbar		RB+1	P input 27 mbar		RB+1	P input 35 mbar	
Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output	Channel	error % Input	error % Output
1	10.16	35.83	1	16.13	17.74	1	0.00	5.77	1	3.85	14.29
2	13.44	22.58	2	25.26	25.26	2	1.31	9.80	2	-1.11	15.56
3	16.34	39.11	3	9.91	16.22	3	5.36	0.00	3	3.31	11.05
4	20.00	23.90	4	26.73	25.81	4	14.50	6.11	4	-20.54	-1.08
5	23.58	14.15	5	9.63	13.33	5	-4.24	-31.36	5	1.45	31.88
6	29.59	38.78	6	16.67	46.67	6	5.26	11.28	6	-6.00	21.00
7	21.43	23.08	7	24.36	25.00	7	14.97	16.77	7	3.78	17.30
8	8.02	10.16	8	14.41	9.01	8	4.07	10.47	8	1.62	22.70
9	19.35	16.13	9	25.38	24.87	9	12.35	32.72	9	2.81	11.24
10	24.27	34.95	10	32.82	31.79	10	11.64	6.85	10	6.63	20.99
11	19.90	39.30	11	23.08	11.31	11	-100.00	-100.00	11	4.95	42.31
12	13.09	17.80	12	21.97	27.80	12	-100.00	-100.00	12	-9.47	18.95
13	14.58	18.75	13	4.08	27.55	13	2.20	9.89	13	-4.08	13.27
14	11.58	21.05	14	18.45	27.18	14	6.98	30.23	14	-1.05	17.89
15	3.17	0.79	15	22.31	23.97	15	6.78	11.86	15	-4.65	1.16
16	-9.19	7.03	16	28.45	15.52	16	-5.88	21.18	16	34.65	25.74
17	7.81	10.16	17	29.59	32.65	17	-26.56	32.81	17	0.99	0.99
18	-16.58	8.81	18	15.66	20.71	18	16.13	19.35	18	15.56	20.00
19	-21.58	8.42	19	18.97	20.00	19	10.56	15.00	19	9.89	16.48
20	4.98	6.47	20	18.06	26.43	20	0.55	6.59	20	4.97	6.08
21	8.92	18.78	21	21.68	15.49	21	8.84	18.23	21	9.44	27.22
22	14.00	25.00	22	33.66	35.64	22	10.42	34.38	22	11.46	19.79
23	5.83	30.10	23	28.57	22.45	23	-13.33	26.67	23	-2.22	8.89
24	-8.56	4.81	24	35.26	24.74	24	6.18	14.04	24	11.58	16.84
25	6.59	11.54	25	16.05	12.35	25	12.43	14.69	25	11.73	17.28
26	11	8	26	19.26	14.81	26	22.73	26.14	26	12.50	8.33

Flowcell Status

- Flowcells with deviation $> 30\%$ ~ 50 (10% of total#)
Flowcells with deviation $> 20\%$ ~ 170 (30% of total#)
- *if input/output is changed, to decide if also pair output/input to be changed

Flowmeter/Drycal Test

- Red-y Voegtlin flowmeter tested in parallel with MFCs from Flowcells calibration stand (calibrated in R134a)
- Dry cal connected at output of flowmeter > two different drycal used to see difference wrt scale

Results:

- in CMS RPC operatin flow (10-25 l/h) the deviation of the Red-y flowmeter wrt nominal MFC flow is around 2-3% (same as Drycal)

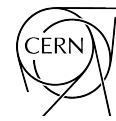
Dry Cal range 50/5000 ml/min							
	MFC [l/h]	dryCal [l/min]	dryCal [l/h]	error dryCal %	redY [l/min]	redY [l/h]	error redY %
	40	0.65	39	-3	0.655	39.3	-2
	30	0.487	29.22	-3	0.48	28.8	-4
	25	0.406	24.36	-3	0.407	24.42	-2
	20	0.326	19.56	-2	0.323	19.38	-3
	15	0.246	14.76	-2	0.242	14.52	-3
	10	0.164	9.84	-2	0.172	10.32	3
<i>limit MFC</i>	5	0.082	4.92	-2	0.072	4.32	-14

Upgrades November (Stop)

- For high flow mode
 - Test needle valve for pump regulation + install on two pumps
 - Barrel + RE4 rotameter glasses to change with higher flows
 - > some racks at max reading, blind on higher flows
 - Barrel test 3.0 knob
 - > some racks cannot go to requested high flow with current ones
 - Endcap (G1/G5) upgrade of group regulation valve
 - > current one already at limit with current flow, cannot go higher
 - Endcap input bubblers/safety valves/output quick norm. open (to decide)
 - > with bubblers might not be possible to increase flow
 - > not all tested, some tested already at bubbling limit (no higher flow)

Upgrades November (Stop)

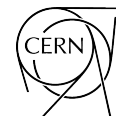
- For regulation valves
 - Mechanical installation (welding)
 - Electrical installation
 - New valves were not tested on system > seat selected with simulation
 - Test if chosen seat is correct (good working range)
 - Correct with manual regulation valve if necessary
 - Test and choose optimum PID for regulation
- Other maintenance activities on surface (with system in stop)
 - PLC power supply upgrade
 - IR reading upgrade (on RPC PLC, in exhaust rack - now in CMS AUX)
 - Purifier upgrade to avoid pressure drop during regeneration
 - Exhaust MFC calibration
 - Mixer new MFC Freon to install and test
 - Maintenance all modules



Planning

To keep into account

- 30 November = power cut
- 6 January = AUG test
- 24-28 January = Magnet Ramp Up
- 31 January onward = Magnet ON



Planning

November

December

sys OFF

	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
44	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
45	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
46	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
47	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
48	29	<u>30</u>	1	2	3	4	5
49	power cut	8	9	10	11	12	

	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
48	29	30	1	2	3	4	5
49	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
50	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
51	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
52	27	28	29	30	31	1	2
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

holidays

January

February

magnet ramp UP

	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
52	27	28	29	AUG	31	1	2
1	3	4	5	<u>6</u>	7	8	9
2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
4	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
5	<u>31</u>	1	2	3	4	5	6

	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
5	31	1	2	3	4	5	6
6	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
7	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>
8	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
9	28	1	2	3	4	5	6
10	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

magnet ON