

# WP6: Novel Particle Accelerators Concepts and Technologies

Steering Meeting, 16 November 2021, Zoom

Ralph Assmann, DESY & LNF/INFN

Massimo Ferrario, LNF/INFN

**IFAST** 



# Tasks of WP6 – Novel Particle Accelerators Concepts and Technologies

Task 1 (RA + M. Ferrario): Novel Particle Accelerators Concepts and

**Technologies** (NPACT – <u>EuroNNAc4</u>) M1 – M48

Sub-task leaders: **B. Holzer** (CERN), **P. Nghie** (CEA),

A. Specka (CNRS), R. Walczak (Oxford)

Task 2 (Leo Gizzi): Lasers for Plasma Acceleration

(LASPLA) M1 – M48

Task 3 (Cedric Thaury): Multi-scale Innovative targets for laser-plasma

accelerators (MILPAT)

M1 - M32

Task 4 (Francois Mathieu): Laser focal Spot Stabilization Systems

(L3S) M1 - M36



# WP6 Deliverables

Deliverables related to WP6	
D6.1: EAAC workshops and strategies.	
Report on the EAAC workshops as strategic forums for international accelerator R&D and	M42
resulting strategies	
D6.2: LASPLA Strategy.	M46
Report on a strategy for laser drivers for plasma accelerators.	W140
D6.2: Electron acceleration experiments with new targets.	
Report on electron acceleration with micro-scale target at a kHz repetition rate, and with long	M24
targets at the multi-Joule level.	
D6.4: Improvement of the laser intensity stability on target.	M36
Report showing the stability on two laser facilities before and after improvement.	10130



2021

Hybrid

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Workshop

**5th Edition** 



5th European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop

20–23 Sep 2021 INFN LNF

Europe/Rome timezone

Enter your search term

Q

Overview

Committees

Timetable

Scientific Program - Indico Style

My Conference

My Contributions

5th EAAC - Group photo

Participant List

INFN Privacy Policy

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How to get LNF and general info

**Previous Editions** 

#### Support

eaac2021@lists.lnf.infn.it

5th European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop

REGISTRATION IS CLOSED

The workshop will take place at LNF-INFN from the 20th to the 22nd of September 2021 in a hybrid format, followed by a EuroNNAC meeting on the 23rd of September.

Under present rules most of the workshop will take place in a virtual and reduced format, allowing an expectation of maximum of **40 people** to attend in-person at the LNF-INFN, in Frascati (Rome, Italy).

For those participants who will be notified as "in presence", it will be requested to show EU covid-19 green pass or covid-19 certificate at the entrance of the LNF area and/or Bruno Touschek Auditorium due to the new Italian law issued on July 22, 2021. Here some useful information about travelling to Italy: link.

LNF-INFN decline all responsibility for any quarantines/isolations that may occur in the event of a positive COVID-19 case during the meeting.

The focus this year will be on 18 plenary talks and a one day event on the accelerator R&D roadmap discussions ongoing in Europe and the US.

The poster session and the usual parallel sessions of working groups cannot take place.

The **European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop** (EAAC2021) has the mission to discuss and foster methods of beam acceleration with gradients beyond state of the art in operational



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#### 5th European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop 20 Sep - 23 Sep

Created by Maria Rita Ferrazza (maria.rita.ferrazza@infn.it) from event on 15 Sep 2019

#### Registration

Stats for "5th EAAC21 Pre-registration form"



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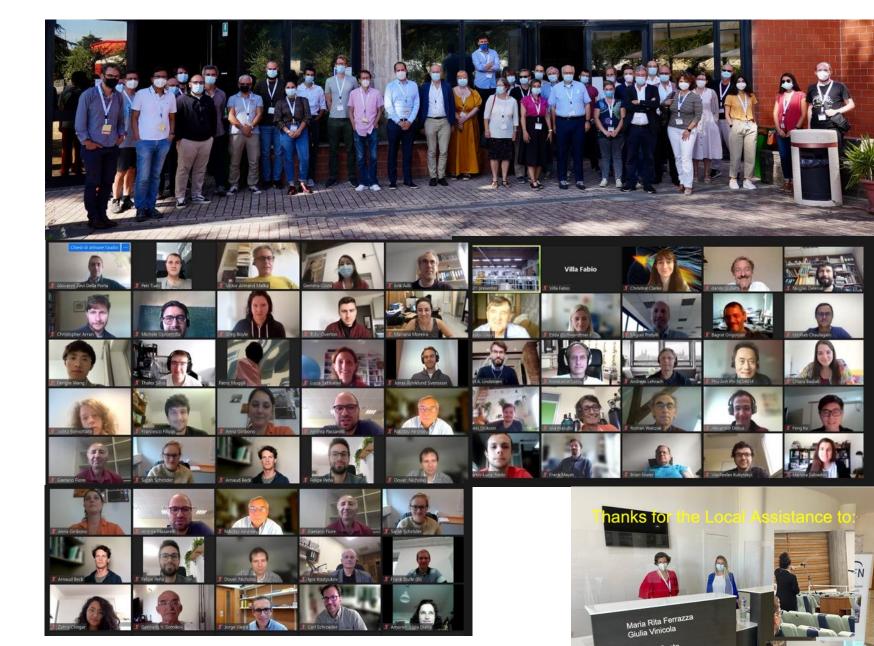
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R. Assmann & M. Ferrario – WP6 – I.FAST Steering Meeting Nov. 2021

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#### Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics, CAS

# **EAAC** Workshop

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High-quality electron beams and free electron lasing based on a laser wakefield accelerator at SIOM

Ke Feng, Wentao Wang, and Runxin Li

State Key Laboratory of High Field Laser Physics, Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics (SIOM), Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)

5th EAAC Workshop, 20-23 Sep, 2021



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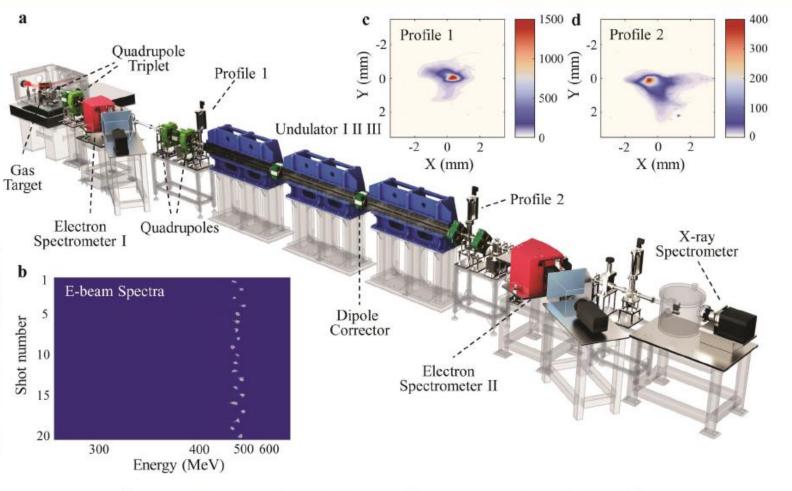
Workshop

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W. T. Wang, K. Feng, et al. Nature, 595, 561 (2021).

#### Table-top free electron laser: schematic layout



Device schematic of table-top free electron laser based on LWFA.



#### Table-top free electron laser: exponential gain

# **EAAC Workshop**

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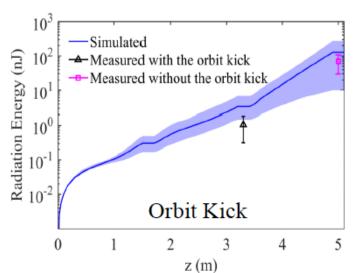
Advanced Accelerator

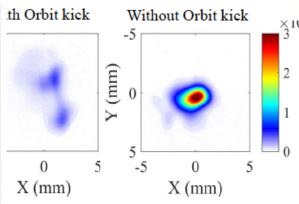
Concepts

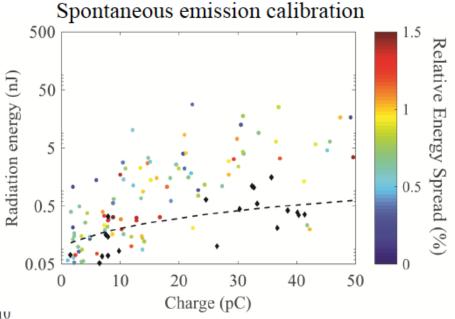
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#### Demonstration of exponential gain:

- ➤ Orbit kick method: The gain process was spoiled by kicking the *e* beam at the entrance of the third undulator; The maximum power gain in the third undulator approximates 100-fold.
- > Spontaneous emission calibration: The spontaneous emission curve was fitted by spoiling the energy spread of the *e* beam.



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<u>5th European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop</u> 20-23 September 2021, INFN LNF, Frascati

First lasing of a FEL in SASE and seeded regimes with a compact beam-driven plasma accelerator

R. Pompili (LNF-INFN) riccardo.pompili@lnf.infn.it

On behalf of the SPARC\_LAB collaboration







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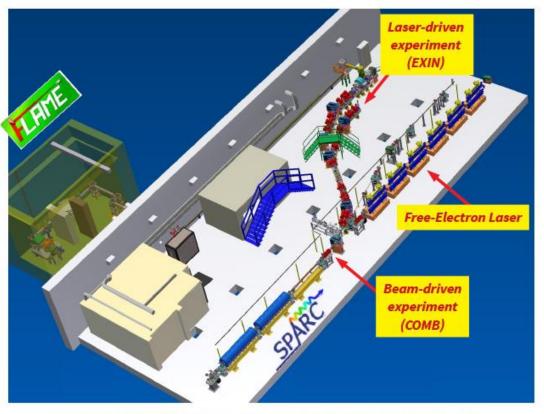
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#### SPARC\_LAB facility





Ferrario, M., et al. "SPARC\_LAB present and future." NIMB 309 (2013): 183-188.

5/20

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R. Pompili



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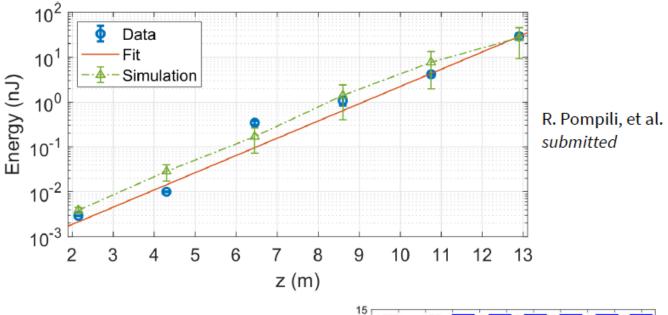
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#### FEL driven by PWFA: exponential gain

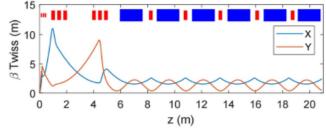




Exponential gain of FEL radiation energy

Data taken with 6 (Si) photo-diodes downstream

the undulators



18/20

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# Stable acceleration of proton beams to energies beyond 80 MeV at rep-rated laser systems





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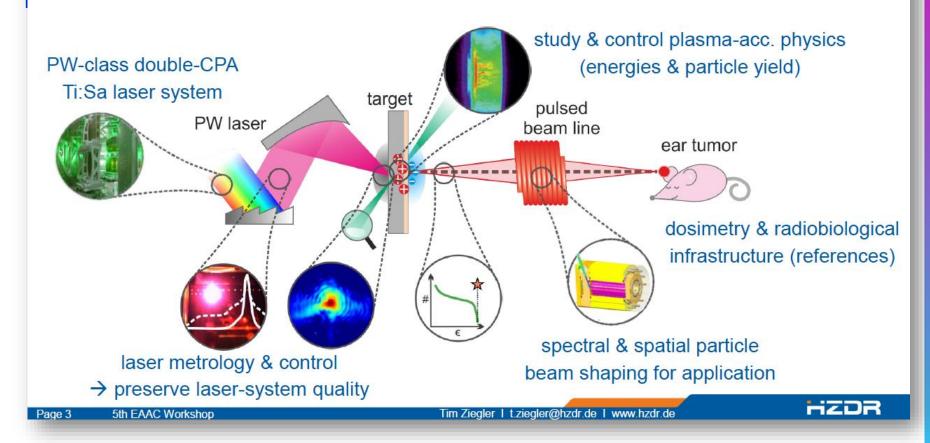
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#### Laser-driven proton sources for high-dose rate radiobiology





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And many other impressive results...

See EAAC'21 website and talks posted:

https://agenda.infn.it/event/24374/timetable/?view=standard



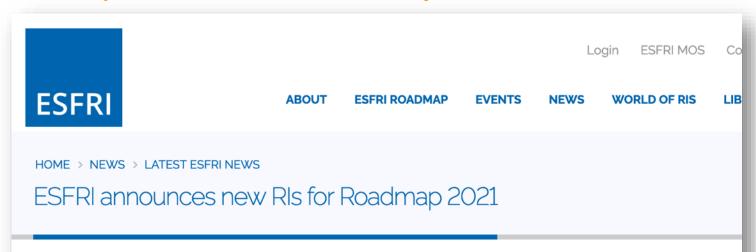
# Strategy

- EuPRAXIA
- Plasma accelerators for particle physics



### **EuPRAXIA** – **Project Spin-off from EAAC and EuroNNAc**

The European Plasma Accelerator Facility – Press Release ESFRI





30.06.2021

PRESS RELEASE

ESFRI announces the 11 new Research Infrastructures to be included in its Roadmap 2021

€4.1 billion investment in excellent science contributing to address European challenges

After two years of hard work, following a thorough evaluation and selection procedure, ESFRI proudly announces the 11 proposals that have been scored high for their science case and maturity for implementation and will be included as new Projects in the ESFRI 2021 Roadmap Update

#### About the ESFRI Roadmap

ESFRI has established a European Roadmap for Research Infrastructures (new and major upgrades, pan-European interest) for the next 10-20 years, stimulates the implementation of these facilities, and updates the roadmap as needed. The ESFRI Roadmap arguably contains the best European science facilities based on a thorough evaluation and selection procedure. It combines ESFRI Projects, which are new Research Infrastructures in progress towards implementation, and ESFRI Landmarks successfully implemented Research Infrastructures enabling excellent science.

### **EuPRAXIA** – Project Spin-

The European Plasma Accelerator Facility - Press



ABOUT

ESFRI ROADMAP

**EVENT** 

HOME > NEWS > LATEST ESFRI NEWS

ESFRI announces new RIs for Roadmap 2021



30.06.2021

**PRESS RELEASE** 

ESFRI announces the 11 new Research included in its Roadmap 2021

€4.1 billion investment in excellent s European challenges

After two years of hard work, following selection procedure, ESFRI proudly at have been scored high for their science implementation and will be included a **2021 Roadmap Update**.

The new ESFRI Projects are:

- **EBRAINS** European Brain ReseArch INfrastructureS, a distributed digital infrastructure at the interface of neuroscience, computing and technology, offering scientists and developers advanced tools and services for brain research.
- EIRENE RI Research Infrastructure for EnvIRonmental
   Exposure assessment in Europe, the first EU infrastructure on human exposome (environmental determinants of health).
- ET Einstein Telescope, the first and most advanced thirdgeneration gravitational-wave observatory, with unprecedented sensitivity that will put Europe at the forefront of the Gravitation Waves research.
- EuPRAXIA European Plasma Research Accelerator with
   Excellence in Applications, a distributed, compact and innovative accelerator facility based on plasma technology, set to construct an electron-beam-driven plasma accelerator in the metropolitan area of Rome, followed by a laser-driven plasma accelerator in European territory.

### **EuPRAXIA** – Project Spin-

The European Plasma Accelerator Facility - Press

The new ESFRI Projects are:



**ABOUT** 

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ESFRI announces new RIs for R



30.06.2021 PRESS RELE/

ESFRI annoui

€4.1 billion ir European cha

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 Excellence in Applications, a distributed, compact and innovative accelerator facility based on plasma technology, set to construct an electron-beam-driven plasma accelerator in the metropolitan area of Rome, followed by a laser-driven plasma accelerator in European territory.

generation gravitational-wave observatory, with unprecedented

 There is a **new level of ambition** to develop globally unique, complex facilities for frontier science: Einstein Telescope – highest value project ever on the Roadmap - EUR 1.900 million, and EuPRAXIA – innovative accelerator based on plasma technology - EUR 569 million.

2021 Roadmap Update.

accelerator in European territory.

## Ongoing: European Strategy Expert Panel

**Defining a European Particle Physics Roadmap for High-Gradient Novel Accelerators** 

#### **Expert Panel** – Panel chairs:

Chair: Ralph Assmann (DESY/INFN)

Deputy Chair: Edda Gschwendtner (CERN)

#### Panel members:

Kevin Cassou (IN2P3/IJCLab), Sebastien Corde (IP Paris), Laura Corner (Liverpool), Brigitte Cros (CNRS UPSay), Massimo Ferarrio (INFN), Simon Hooker (Oxford), Rasmus Ischebeck (PSI), Andrea Latina (CERN), Olle Lundh (Lund), Patric Muggli (MPI Munich), Phi Nghiem (CEA/IRFU), Jens Osterhoff (DESY), Tor Raubenheimer (SLAC), Arnd Specka (IN2PR/LLR), Jorge Vieira (IST), Matthew Wing (UCL).

#### Panel associated members:

Cameron Geddes (LBNL), Mark Hogan (SLAC), Wei Lu (Tsinghua U.), Pietro Musumeci (UCLA)

### Final report being completed

CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs, CERN-2021-XXX

#### 4 High-gradient Plasma and Laser Accelerators

Editors: R. Assmannab, E. Gschwendtnere, R. Ischebeckd

Panel members: R. Assmann<sup>a, h.</sup> (Chair), E. Gochwendtner (Co-Chair), K. Cassou<sup>a</sup>, S. Corde<sup>l</sup>, L. Corner<sup>a</sup>, R. Gros<sup>h</sup>, M. Ferrario<sup>h</sup>, S. Hooker<sup>i</sup>, R. Ischebeck<sup>i</sup>, A. Laima<sup>a</sup>, O. Lundh<sup>a</sup>, P. Muggl<sup>a</sup>, P. Nghien<sup>i</sup>, I. Osterhoff<sup>a</sup>, T. Raubenheime<sup>aa</sup>, A. Specka<sup>a</sup>, J. Vieira<sup>a</sup>, M. Wing<sup>a</sup>

Associated members: C. Geddest, M. Hogan<sup>m</sup>, W. Lut, P. Musumecit

aDESY, Hamburg, Germany LNF/INFN, Frascati, Italy CERN, Geneva, Switzerland dPSI, Vittigen, Switzerland eIICLab, Orsay, France FIP Paris, Palaiseau, France gLiverpoot University, UK hLPGP-CNRS-Université Paris Sactay, Orsay, France Oxford University, UK JL and University Sweden kMPI Physics, Munich, Germany CEA, Sactay, France <sup>m</sup>SLAC and Stanford University, California, USA nLLR. Palaiseau. France oIST, Lisbon, Portugal PUCL, London, United Kingdom qLBNL, Berkeley, California, USA

#### 4.1 Executive Summary

Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

\*UCLA, Los Angeles, California, USA

Novel accelerators have demonstrated acceleration of electrons and positrons with very high accelerating gradients of 1 to >100 GeV/m. This is about 10 to 1000 times higher than achieved in RF accelerators, and as such they have the potential to overcome their limitations. They have produced multi-GeV bunches with single parameters approaching those suitable for a linear collider. A significant reduction in size and, perhaps, cost of future accelerators can therefore in principle be envisaged.

Based on the various R&D achievements, the field has reached the stage of setting up first user facilities for photon and material science in the European research landscape. The many national and regional activities will continue through the end of the 2020s with a strong R&D and construction program, aiming at low energy research infrastructures, for example to drive a free electron laser (FEL) or ultrafast electron diffraction (UED). Various important milestones have been and will be achieved in internationally leading programs at CERN, CLARA, CNRS, DESY, various centres and institutes in

raiph.assmann@desy.de

This contribution should be cited as: High-gradient Passma and Laser Accelerators, DOE 10.2373 UCYRM-2021-XXX.83, in: Imarquan Strategio for Particle Physics - Accelerator EAD Roadman, Ed. N. Mouret, CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs, CERN-2021-XXX, DOE 10.2373/UCYRM-2021-XXX.p. 83. 6 CERN-2021 - Published by CERN mader the Creative Common Authorition 4.0 liseuse.

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### Conclusion

- WP6 so far fully on track
- EAAC`21 successfully organized in a hybrid format
- Outstanding results reported. For example, first FEL lasing with electrons from a plasma accelerator, high energy protons from a plasma accelerator irradiating cancer, ...
- WP6 leaders and members heavily involved in European strategic efforts:
   EuPRAXIA, European Strategy for Particle Physics.



